



LAWS OF ALASKA

2014

Source
CSHB 366(JUD)

Chapter No.

AN ACT

Relating to reporting an involuntary mental health commitment to the National Instant Criminal Background Check System; relating to the sealing of records of mental health proceedings; and relating to relief from a disability resulting from an involuntary commitment or an adjudication of mental illness or mental incompetence.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

THE ACT FOLLOWS ON PAGE 1

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1 Relating to reporting an involuntary mental health commitment to the National Instant
2 Criminal Background Check System; relating to the sealing of records of mental health
3 proceedings; and relating to relief from a disability resulting from an involuntary commitment
4 or an adjudication of mental illness or mental incompetence.

5

6 * **Section 1.** AS 44.41 is amended by adding a new section to read:

7 **Sec. 44.41.045. Information and records concerning involuntary**
8 **commitment and adjudication of mental illness or mental incompetence.** (a) Upon
9 receiving information under AS 47.30.907, the Department of Public Safety shall
10 transmit the information to the United States Department of Justice for inclusion in the
11 National Instant Criminal Background Check System established under P.L. 103-159,
12 107 Stat. 1536 (Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act).

13 (b) In transmitting information to the National Instant Criminal Background
14 Check System under (a) of this section, the Department of Public Safety may not

1 disclose diagnostic or treatment information regarding the person.

2 (c) The Department of Public Safety may not use or permit the use of the
3 information obtained or retained under this section for a purpose not specified in this
4 section, except that the department may use the information to determine whether a
5 person is qualified to receive and hold a permit to carry a concealed handgun under
6 AS 18.65.705.

7 (d) Information obtained or retained under this section is confidential and is
8 not a public record.

9 * **Sec. 2.** AS 47.30.845 is amended to read:

10 **Sec. 47.30.845. Confidential records.** Information and records obtained in the
11 course of a screening investigation, evaluation, examination, or treatment are
12 confidential and are not public records, except as the requirements of a hearing under
13 AS 47.30.660 - 47.30.915 may necessitate a different procedure. Information and
14 records may be copied and disclosed under regulations established by the department
15 only to

16 (1) a physician or a provider of health, mental health, or social and
17 welfare services involved in caring for, treating, or rehabilitating the patient;

18 (2) the patient or an individual to whom the patient has given written
19 consent to have information disclosed;

20 (3) a person authorized by a court order;

21 (4) a person doing research or maintaining health statistics if the
22 anonymity of the patient is assured and the facility recognizes the project as a bona
23 fide research or statistical undertaking;

24 (5) the Department of Corrections in a case in which a prisoner
25 confined to the state prison is a patient in the state hospital on authorized transfer
26 either by voluntary admission or by court order;

27 (6) a governmental or law enforcement agency when necessary to
28 secure the return of a patient who is on unauthorized absence from a facility where the
29 patient was undergoing evaluation or treatment;

30 (7) a law enforcement agency when there is substantiated concern over
31 imminent danger to the community by a presumed mentally ill person;

1 (8) the department in a case in which services provided under
2 AS 47.30.660 - 47.30.915 are paid for, in whole or in part, by the department or in
3 which a person has applied for or has received assistance from the department for
4 those services;

5 **(9) the Department of Public Safety as provided in AS 47.30.907;**
6 **information provided under this paragraph may not include diagnostic or clinical**
7 **information regarding a patient.**

8 * **Sec. 3.** AS 47.30.850 is amended to read:

9 **Sec. 47.30.850. Sealing [EXPUNGING OR SEALING] records.** Following
10 the discharge of a **person** [RESPONDENT] from a treatment facility or the issuance
11 of a court order denying a petition for commitment, the **person** [RESPONDENT] may
12 at any time move to have all court records pertaining to the proceedings **sealed**
13 [EXPUNGED] on condition that the **person** [RESPONDENT] file a full release of all
14 claims of whatever nature arising out of the proceedings and the statements and
15 actions of persons and facilities in connection with the proceedings. Upon the filing of
16 the motion and full release, the court shall order the court records [EITHER
17 EXPUNGED OR] sealed [, WHICHEVER THE COURT CONSIDERS
18 APPROPRIATE UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES].

19 * **Sec. 4.** AS 47.30 is amended by adding a new section to read:

20 **Sec. 47.30.851. Relief from legal disability.** (a) A person who is prohibited
21 from possessing a firearm or ammunition under 18 U.S.C. 922(g)(4) as a result of an
22 involuntary commitment or an adjudication of mental illness or mental incompetence
23 that occurred in this state may, at any time, move to be relieved from the disability
24 resulting from an involuntary commitment or an adjudication of mental illness or
25 mental incompetence.

26 (b) In ruling on a motion under (a) of this section, the court

27 (1) shall consider

28 (A) the circumstances of the involuntary commitment or
29 adjudication of mental illness or mental incompetence;

30 (B) the time that has elapsed since the involuntary commitment
31 or adjudication of mental illness or mental incompetence;

1 (C) the person's reputation and mental health and criminal
2 history records;

3 (D) any conduct by the person that would constitute a crime
4 against a person under AS 11.41 or a violation of AS 11.61.190 - 11.61.250;
5 and

6 (E) any changes in the person's condition or circumstances
7 relevant to the relief sought; and

8 (2) shall grant relief from the disability resulting from an involuntary
9 commitment or adjudication of mental illness or mental incompetence if the court
10 finds, by a preponderance of the evidence, that

11 (A) the person is unlikely to act in a manner dangerous to self
12 or to public safety; and

13 (B) granting the relief is not contrary to the public interest.

14 (c) The court shall order a hearing conducted under (b) of this section to be
15 held open or closed to the public at the option of the person.

16 (d) A decision to grant or deny relief under this section may be appealed as
17 provided in AS 22.05.010. In reviewing the decision of the superior court, the standard
18 of review may be de novo.

19 * **Sec. 5.** AS 47.30 is amended by adding a new section to read:

20 **Sec. 47.30.907. Report to Department of Public Safety concerning**
21 **involuntary commitment or relief from a disability resulting from an involuntary**
22 **commitment or an adjudication of mental illness or mental incompetence.** (a)
23 Notwithstanding AS 47.30.845, when a superior court orders the involuntary
24 commitment of a person under AS 47.30.735 - 47.30.755 or when relief from a
25 disability resulting from an involuntary commitment or an adjudication of mental
26 illness or mental incompetence is granted under AS 47.30.851(b), the court shall
27 immediately transmit the following information, if known, to the Department of Public
28 Safety:

29 (1) the person's

30 (A) name, date of birth, and address;

31 (B) aliases;

- 1 (C) social security number;
- 2 (D) driver's license or state identification card number;
- 3 (2) the date of the order and whether the order is
- 4 (A) an involuntary commitment; or
- 5 (B) relief from the disability resulting from an involuntary
- 6 commitment or an adjudication of mental illness or mental incompetence;
- 7 (3) the statutory authority for the involuntary commitment or the
- 8 disability resulting from an involuntary commitment or an adjudication of mental
- 9 illness or mental incompetence;
- 10 (4) whether the person was offered an opportunity to be heard and
- 11 represented by counsel in the involuntary commitment proceeding or adjudication of
- 12 mental illness or mental incompetence; and
- 13 (5) any other information required by the Department of Public Safety
- 14 or by the United States Department of Justice for inclusion in the National Instant
- 15 Criminal Background Check System established under P.L. 103-159, 107 Stat. 1536
- 16 (Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act).

17 (b) This section does not apply to initial involuntary commitment procedures,

18 emergency detention for evaluation, or hospitalization for examination under

19 AS 47.30.700 - 47.30.715 if the person is released under AS 47.30.720.

20 * **Sec. 6.** AS 47.30.915 is amended by adding new paragraphs to read:

- 21 (19) "adjudication of mental illness or mental incompetence" means a
- 22 court order finding that a person is
- 23 (A) not guilty by reason of insanity or guilty but mentally ill
- 24 under AS 12.47.040;
- 25 (B) incompetent to stand trial for a criminal offense under
- 26 AS 12.47.100 - 12.47.120; or
- 27 (C) a danger to self or others, or is gravely disabled because of
- 28 incapacity, incompetence, mental illness, dementia, or some other cause;
- 29 (20) "disability resulting from an involuntary commitment or an
- 30 adjudication of mental illness or mental incompetence" means the prohibition against
- 31 the possession of a firearm or ammunition under 18 U.S.C. 922(g)(4) that results from

1 an involuntary commitment or adjudication of mental illness or mental incompetence.