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Source

CSHB 359(FIN) am S

Chapter No.

AN ACT

Relating to conspiracy to commit human trafficking in the first degree or sex trafficking in the first degree; relating to the crime of distribution of indecent material to minors, the crime of online enticement of a minor, the crime of prostitution, and the crime of sex trafficking; relating to forfeiture of property used in prostitution offenses; relating to testimony by video conference; adding Rule 38.3, Alaska Rules of Criminal Procedure; and providing for an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

THE ACT FOLLOWS ON PAGE 1

AN ACT

1 Relating to conspiracy to commit human trafficking in the first degree or sex trafficking in the
2 first degree; relating to the crime of distribution of indecent material to minors, the crime of
3 online enticement of a minor, the crime of prostitution, and the crime of sex trafficking;
4 relating to forfeiture of property used in prostitution offenses; relating to testimony by video
5 conference; adding Rule 38.3, Alaska Rules of Criminal Procedure; and providing for an
6 effective date.

7

8 * **Section 1.** AS 04.06.110 is amended to read:

9 **Sec. 04.06.110. Peace officer powers.** The director and the persons employed
10 for the administration and enforcement of this title may, with the concurrence of the
11 commissioner of public safety, exercise the powers of peace officers when those
12 powers are specifically granted by the board. Powers granted by the board under this
13 section may be exercised only when necessary for the enforcement of the criminally

1 punishable provisions of this title, regulations of the board, and other criminally
2 punishable laws and regulations, including investigation of violations of laws against
3 prostitution and **sex trafficking** [PROMOTING PROSTITUTION] described in
4 **AS 11.66.100 - 11.66.135** [AS 11.66.100 - 11.66.130] and laws against gambling,
5 promoting gambling, and related offenses described in AS 11.66.200 - 11.66.280.

6 * **Sec. 2.** AS 04.11.370(a) is amended to read:

7 (a) A license or permit shall be suspended or revoked if the board finds

8 (1) misrepresentation of a material fact on an application made under
9 this title or a regulation adopted under this title;

10 (2) continuation of the manufacture, sale, or service of alcoholic
11 beverages by the licensee or permittee would be contrary to the best interests of the
12 public;

13 (3) failure on the part of the licensee to correct a defect that constitutes
14 a violation of this title, a condition or restriction imposed by the board, a regulation
15 adopted under this title, or other laws after receipt of notice issued by the board or its
16 agent;

17 (4) conviction of a licensee of a violation of this title, a regulation
18 adopted under this title, or an ordinance adopted under AS 04.21.010;

19 (5) conviction of an agent or employee of a licensee of a violation of
20 this title, a regulation adopted under this title, or an ordinance adopted under
21 AS 04.21.010, if the licensee is found by the board to have either knowingly allowed
22 the violation or to have recklessly or with criminal negligence failed to act in
23 accordance with the duty prescribed under AS 04.21.030 with the result that the agent
24 or employee violates a law, regulation, or ordinance;

25 (6) failure of the licensee to comply with the public health, fire, or
26 safety laws and regulations in the state;

27 (7) use of the licensed premises as a resort for illegal possessors or
28 users of narcotics, prostitutes, or **sex traffickers** [PROMOTERS OF
29 PROSTITUTION]; in addition to any other legally competent evidence, the character
30 of the premises may be proved by the general reputation of the premises in the
31 community as a resort for illegal possessors or users of narcotics, prostitutes, or **sex**

1 **traffickers** [PROMOTERS OF PROSTITUTION];

2 (8) occurrence of illegal gambling within the limits of the licensed
3 premises;

4 (9) the licensee permitted a public offense involving moral turpitude to
5 occur on the licensed premises;

6 (10) violation by a licensee of this title, a condition or restriction
7 imposed by the board, a regulation adopted under this title, or an ordinance adopted
8 under AS 04.21.010; or

9 (11) violation by an agent or employee of a licensee of a provision of
10 this title, a condition or restriction imposed by the board, a regulation adopted under
11 this title, or an ordinance adopted under AS 04.21.010, if the licensee is found by the
12 board to have either knowingly allowed the violation or to have recklessly or with
13 criminal negligence failed to act in accordance with the duty prescribed under
14 AS 04.21.030 with the result that the agent or employee violates the law, condition or
15 restriction, regulation, or ordinance.

16 * **Sec. 3.** AS 11.31.120(h)(2) is amended to read:

17 (2) "serious felony offense" means an offense

18 (A) against the person under AS 11.41, punishable as an
19 unclassified or class A felony;

20 (B) involving controlled substances under AS 11.71,
21 punishable as an unclassified, class A, or class B felony;

22 (C) that is criminal mischief in the first degree under
23 AS 11.46.475; [OR]

24 (D) that is terroristic threatening in the first degree under
25 AS 11.56.807;

26 **(E) that is human trafficking in the first degree under**
27 **AS 11.41.360; or**

28 **(F) that is sex trafficking in the first degree under**
29 **AS 11.66.110.**

30 * **Sec. 4.** AS 11.41.360(a) is amended to read:

31 (a) A person commits the crime of human trafficking in the first degree if the

1 person compels or induces another person [TO COME TO THIS STATE] to engage in
2 sexual conduct, adult entertainment, or labor in the state by force or threat of force
3 against any person, or by deception.

4 * **Sec. 5.** AS 11.61.128(a) is amended to read:

5 (a) A person commits the crime of distribution of indecent material to minors
6 if

7 (1) the person, being 18 years of age or older, **intentionally**
8 **[KNOWINGLY] distributes or possesses with intent to distribute any material**
9 **described in (2) and (3) of this subsection to either**

10 **(A) a child that the person knows is under 16 years of age;**

11 **or**

12 **(B) another person that the person believes is a child under**
13 **16 years of age;**

14 **(2) the person knows that the material** [TO ANOTHER PERSON
15 ANY MATERIAL THAT] depicts the following actual or simulated conduct:

16 (A) sexual penetration;

17 (B) the lewd touching of a person's genitals, anus, or female
18 breast;

19 (C) masturbation;

20 (D) bestiality;

21 (E) the lewd exhibition of a person's genitals, anus, or female
22 breast; or

23 (F) sexual masochism or sadism; **and**

24 **(3) [(2)] the material is harmful to minors [; AND**

25 **(3) EITHER**

26 **(A) THE OTHER PERSON IS A CHILD UNDER 16 YEARS**
27 **OF AGE; OR**

28 **(B) THE PERSON BELIEVES THAT THE OTHER PERSON**
29 **IS A CHILD UNDER 16 YEARS OF AGE].**

30 * **Sec. 6.** AS 11.66.100(b) is amended to read:

31 (b) **Except as provided in (c) of this section, prostitution**

1 [PROSTITUTION] is a class B misdemeanor.

2 * **Sec. 7.** AS 11.66.100 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

3 (c) Prostitution is a class C felony if

4 (1) the defendant violates (a) of this section as a patron of a prostitute;

5 (2) the prostitute is under 18 years of age; and

6 (3) the defendant is over 18 years of age and at least three years older
7 than the prostitute.

8 (d) In a prosecution under (c) of this section, it is an affirmative defense that,
9 at the time of the alleged offense, the defendant

10 (1) reasonably believed the prostitute to be 18 years of age or older;

11 and

12 (2) undertook reasonable measures to verify that the prostitute was 18
13 years of age or older.

14 * **Sec. 8.** AS 11.66.110(a) is amended to read:

15 (a) A person commits the crime of **sex trafficking** [PROMOTING
16 PROSTITUTION] in the first degree if the person

17 (1) induces or causes a person to engage in prostitution through the use
18 of force;

19 (2) as other than a patron of a prostitute, induces or causes a person
20 under **20** [18] years of age to engage in prostitution; or

21 (3) induces or causes a person in that person's legal custody to engage
22 in prostitution.

23 * **Sec. 9.** AS 11.66.110(b) is amended to read:

24 (b) In a prosecution under (a)(2) of this section, it is not a defense that the
25 defendant reasonably believed that the person induced or caused to engage in
26 prostitution was **20** [18] years of age or older.

27 * **Sec. 10.** AS 11.66.110(c) is amended to read:

28 (c) Except as provided in (d) of this section, **sex trafficking** [PROMOTING
29 PROSTITUTION] in the first degree is a class A felony.

30 * **Sec. 11.** AS 11.66.120 is amended to read:

31 **Sec. 11.66.120. Sex trafficking [PROMOTING PROSTITUTION] in the**

1 **second degree.** (a) A person commits the crime of **sex trafficking** [PROMOTING
2 PROSTITUTION] in the second degree if the person

3 (1) manages, supervises, controls, or owns, either alone or in
4 association with others, a prostitution enterprise other than a place of prostitution;

5 (2) procures or solicits a patron for a prostitute; or

6 (3) offers, sells, advertises, promotes, or facilitates travel that includes
7 commercial sexual conduct as enticement for the travel; in this paragraph,
8 "commercial sexual conduct" means sexual conduct for which anything of value is
9 given or received by any person.

10 (b) **Sex trafficking** [PROMOTING PROSTITUTION] in the second degree is
11 a class B felony.

12 * **Sec. 12.** AS 11.66.130 is amended to read:

13 **Sec. 11.66.130. Sex trafficking [PROMOTING PROSTITUTION] in the**
14 **third degree.** (a) A person commits the crime of **sex trafficking** [PROMOTING
15 PROSTITUTION] in the third degree if, with intent to promote prostitution, the
16 person

17 (1) manages, supervises, controls, or owns, either alone or in
18 association with others, a place of prostitution;

19 (2) as other than a patron of a prostitute, induces or causes a person **20**
20 [18] years of age or older to engage in prostitution;

21 (3) as other than a prostitute receiving compensation for personally
22 rendered prostitution services, receives or agrees to receive money or other property
23 **under** [PURSUANT TO] an agreement or understanding that the money or other
24 property is derived from prostitution; or

25 (4) engages in conduct that institutes, aids, or facilitates a prostitution
26 enterprise.

27 (b) **Sex trafficking** [PROMOTING PROSTITUTION] in the third degree is a
28 class C felony.

29 * **Sec. 13.** AS 11.66.135 is amended to read:

30 **Sec. 11.66.135. Sex trafficking [PROMOTING PROSTITUTION] in the**
31 **fourth degree.** (a) A person commits the crime of **sex trafficking** [PROMOTING

1 PROSTITUTION] in the fourth degree if the person engages in conduct that institutes,
2 aids, or facilitates prostitution under circumstances not proscribed under
3 AS 11.66.130(a)(4).

4 (b) **Sex trafficking** [PROMOTING PROSTITUTION] in the fourth degree is
5 a class A misdemeanor.

6 * **Sec. 14.** AS 11.66.140 is amended to read:

7 **Sec. 11.66.140. Corroboration of certain testimony not required.** In a
8 prosecution under **AS 11.66.110 - 11.66.135** [AS 11.66.110 - 11.66.130], it is not
9 necessary that the testimony of the person whose prostitution is alleged to have been
10 compelled or promoted be corroborated by the testimony of any other witness or by
11 documentary or other types of evidence.

12 * **Sec. 15.** AS 11.66.145 is amended to read:

13 **Sec. 11.66.145. Forfeiture.** Property used to institute, aid, or facilitate, or
14 received or derived from, a violation of **AS 11.66.100(c) or 11.66.110 - 11.66.135**
15 [AS 11.66.110 - 11.66.135] shall be forfeited.

16 * **Sec. 16.** AS 11.81.250(a) is amended to read:

17 (a) For purposes of sentencing under AS 12.55, all offenses defined in this
18 title, except murder in the first and second degree, attempted murder in the first
19 degree, solicitation to commit murder in the first degree, conspiracy to commit murder
20 in the first degree, murder of an unborn child, sexual assault in the first degree, sexual
21 abuse of a minor in the first degree, misconduct involving a controlled substance in the
22 first degree, **sex trafficking** [PROMOTING PROSTITUTION] in the first degree
23 under AS 11.66.110(a)(2), and kidnapping, are classified on the basis of their
24 seriousness, according to the type of injury characteristically caused or risked by
25 commission of the offense and the culpability of the offender. Except for murder in the
26 first and second degree, attempted murder in the first degree, solicitation to commit
27 murder in the first degree, conspiracy to commit murder in the first degree, murder of
28 an unborn child, sexual assault in the first degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the first
29 degree, misconduct involving a controlled substance in the first degree, **sex**
30 **trafficking** [PROMOTING PROSTITUTION] in the first degree under
31 AS 11.66.110(a)(2), and kidnapping, the offenses in this title are classified into the

1 following categories:

2 (1) class A felonies, which characteristically involve conduct resulting
3 in serious physical injury or a substantial risk of serious physical injury to a person;

4 (2) class B felonies, which characteristically involve conduct resulting
5 in less severe violence against a person than class A felonies, aggravated offenses
6 against property interests, or aggravated offenses against public administration or
7 order;

8 (3) class C felonies, which characteristically involve conduct serious
9 enough to deserve felony classification but not serious enough to be classified as A or
10 B felonies;

11 (4) class A misdemeanors, which characteristically involve less severe
12 violence against a person, less serious offenses against property interests, less serious
13 offenses against public administration or order, or less serious offenses against public
14 health and decency than felonies;

15 (5) class B misdemeanors, which characteristically involve a minor
16 risk of physical injury to a person, minor offenses against property interests, minor
17 offenses against public administration or order, or minor offenses against public health
18 and decency;

19 (6) violations, which characteristically involve conduct inappropriate
20 to an orderly society but which do not denote criminality in their commission.

21 * **Sec. 17.** AS 11.81.250(b) is amended to read:

22 (b) The classification of each felony defined in this title, except murder in the
23 first and second degree, attempted murder in the first degree, solicitation to commit
24 murder in the first degree, conspiracy to commit murder in the first degree, murder of
25 an unborn child, sexual assault in the first degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the first
26 degree, misconduct involving a controlled substance in the first degree, **sex**
27 **trafficking in the first degree under AS 11.66.110(a)(2)**, and kidnapping, is
28 designated in the section defining it. A felony under **the** [ALASKA] law **of this state**
29 defined outside this title for which no penalty is specifically provided is a class C
30 felony.

31 * **Sec. 18.** AS 12.47.100 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

1 (h) In a hearing to determine competency under this section, the court may, at
2 the court's discretion, allow a witness, including a psychiatrist or psychologist who
3 examined the defendant, to testify concerning the competency of the defendant by
4 contemporaneous two-way video conference if the witness is in a place from which
5 people customarily travel by air to the court, and the procedure allows the parties a fair
6 opportunity to examine the witness. The video conference technician shall be the only
7 person in the presence of the witness unless the court, at the court's discretion,
8 determines that another person may be present. Any person present with the witness
9 must be identified on the record. In this subsection, "contemporaneous two-way video
10 conference"

11 (1) means a conference among people at different places by means of
12 transmitted audio and video signals;

13 (2) includes all communication technologies that allow people at two
14 or more places to interact by two-way video and audio transmissions simultaneously.

15 * **Sec. 19.** AS 12.55.035(b) is amended to read:

16 (b) Upon conviction of an offense, a defendant who is not an organization may
17 be sentenced to pay, unless otherwise specified in the provision of law defining the
18 offense, a fine of not [NO] more than

19 (1) \$500,000 for murder in the first or second degree, attempted
20 murder in the first degree, murder of an unborn child, sexual assault in the first degree,
21 sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree, kidnapping, sex trafficking
22 [PROMOTING PROSTITUTION] in the first degree under AS 11.66.110(a)(2), or
23 misconduct involving a controlled substance in the first degree;

24 (2) \$250,000 for a class A felony;

25 (3) \$100,000 for a class B felony;

26 (4) \$50,000 for a class C felony;

27 (5) \$10,000 for a class A misdemeanor;

28 (6) \$2,000 for a class B misdemeanor;

29 (7) \$500 for a violation.

30 * **Sec. 20.** AS 12.55.125(i) is amended to read:

31 (i) A defendant convicted of

1 (1) sexual assault in the first degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the
2 first degree, or **sex trafficking** [PROMOTING PROSTITUTION] in the first degree
3 under AS 11.66.110(a)(2) may be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of not
4 more than 99 years and shall be sentenced to a definite term within the following
5 presumptive ranges, subject to adjustment as provided in AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:

6 (A) if the offense is a first felony conviction, the offense does
7 not involve circumstances described in (B) of this paragraph, and the victim
8 was

9 (i) less than 13 years of age, 25 to 35 years;

10 (ii) 13 years of age or older, 20 to 30 years;

11 (B) if the offense is a first felony conviction and the defendant
12 possessed a firearm, used a dangerous instrument, or caused serious physical
13 injury during the commission of the offense, 25 to 35 years;

14 (C) if the offense is a second felony conviction and does not
15 involve circumstances described in (D) of this paragraph, 30 to 40 years;

16 (D) if the offense is a second felony conviction and the
17 defendant has a prior conviction for a sexual felony, 35 to 45 years;

18 (E) if the offense is a third felony conviction and the defendant
19 is not subject to sentencing under (F) of this paragraph or (I) of this section, 40
20 to 60 years;

21 (F) if the offense is a third felony conviction, the defendant is
22 not subject to sentencing under (I) of this section, and the defendant has two
23 prior convictions for sexual felonies, 99 years;

24 (2) unlawful exploitation of a minor under AS 11.41.455(c)(2), online
25 enticement of a minor under AS 11.41.452(e), or attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to
26 commit sexual assault in the first degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree, or
27 **sex trafficking** [PROMOTING PROSTITUTION] in the first degree under
28 AS 11.66.110(a)(2) may be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of not more
29 than 99 years and shall be sentenced to a definite term within the following
30 presumptive ranges, subject to adjustment as provided in AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:

31 (A) if the offense is a first felony conviction, the offense does

1 not involve circumstances described in (B) of this paragraph, and the victim
2 was

3 (i) under 13 years of age, 20 to 30 years;

4 (ii) 13 years of age or older, 15 to 30 years;

5 (B) if the offense is a first felony conviction and the defendant
6 possessed a firearm, used a dangerous instrument, or caused serious physical
7 injury during the commission of the offense, 25 to 35 years;

8 (C) if the offense is a second felony conviction and does not
9 involve circumstances described in (D) of this paragraph, 25 to 35 years;

10 (D) if the offense is a second felony conviction and the
11 defendant has a prior conviction for a sexual felony, 30 to 40 years;

12 (E) if the offense is a third felony conviction, the offense does
13 not involve circumstances described in (F) of this paragraph, and the defendant
14 is not subject to sentencing under (I) of this section, 35 to 50 years;

15 (F) if the offense is a third felony conviction, the defendant is
16 not subject to sentencing under (I) of this section, and the defendant has two
17 prior convictions for sexual felonies, 99 years;

18 (3) sexual assault in the second degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the
19 second degree, online enticement of a minor under AS 11.41.452(d), unlawful
20 exploitation of a minor under AS 11.41.455(c)(1), or distribution of child pornography
21 under AS 11.61.125(e)(2) may be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of not
22 more than 99 years and shall be sentenced to a definite term within the following
23 presumptive ranges, subject to adjustment as provided in AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:

24 (A) if the offense is a first felony conviction, five to 15 years;

25 (B) if the offense is a second felony conviction and does not
26 involve circumstances described in (C) of this paragraph, 10 to 25 years;

27 (C) if the offense is a second felony conviction and the
28 defendant has a prior conviction for a sexual felony, 15 to 30 years;

29 (D) if the offense is a third felony conviction and does not
30 involve circumstances described in (E) of this paragraph, 20 to 35 years;

31 (E) if the offense is a third felony conviction and the defendant

1 has two prior convictions for sexual felonies, 99 years;
2 (4) sexual assault in the third degree, incest, indecent exposure in the
3 first degree, possession of child pornography, distribution of child pornography under
4 AS 11.61.125(e)(1), or attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to commit sexual assault in
5 the second degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the second degree, unlawful exploitation
6 of a minor, or distribution of child pornography, may be sentenced to a definite term
7 of imprisonment of not more than 99 years and shall be sentenced to a definite term
8 within the following presumptive ranges, subject to adjustment as provided in
9 AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:

10 (A) if the offense is a first felony conviction, two to 12 years;

11 (B) if the offense is a second felony conviction and does not
12 involve circumstances described in (C) of this paragraph, eight to 15 years;

13 (C) if the offense is a second felony conviction and the
14 defendant has a prior conviction for a sexual felony, 12 to 20 years;

15 (D) if the offense is a third felony conviction and does not
16 involve circumstances described in (E) of this paragraph, 15 to 25 years;

17 (E) if the offense is a third felony conviction and the defendant
18 has two prior convictions for sexual felonies, 99 years.

19 * **Sec. 21.** AS 12.55.185(10) is amended to read:

20 (10) "most serious felony" means

21 (A) arson in the first degree, **sex trafficking** [PROMOTING
22 PROSTITUTION] in the first degree under AS 11.66.110(a)(2), **online**
23 **enticement of a minor under AS 11.41.452(e)**, or any unclassified or class A
24 felony prescribed under AS 11.41; or

25 (B) an attempt, or conspiracy to commit, or criminal
26 solicitation under AS 11.31.110 of, an unclassified felony prescribed under
27 AS 11.41;

28 * **Sec. 22.** AS 15.80.010(9) is amended to read:

29 (9) "felony involving moral turpitude" includes those crimes that are
30 immoral or wrong in themselves such as murder, manslaughter, assault, sexual assault,
31 sexual abuse of a minor, unlawful exploitation of a minor, robbery, extortion,

1 coercion, kidnapping, incest, arson, burglary, theft, forgery, criminal possession of a
2 forgery device, offering a false instrument for recording, scheme to defraud, falsifying
3 business records, commercial bribe receiving, commercial bribery, bribery, receiving a
4 bribe, perjury, perjury by inconsistent statements, endangering the welfare of a minor,
5 escape, promoting contraband, interference with official proceedings, receiving a bribe
6 by a witness or a juror, jury tampering, misconduct by a juror, tampering with physical
7 evidence, hindering prosecution, terroristic threatening, riot, criminal possession of
8 explosives, unlawful furnishing of explosives, **sex trafficking** [PROMOTING
9 PROSTITUTION], criminal mischief, misconduct involving a controlled substance or
10 an imitation controlled substance, permitting an escape, promoting gambling,
11 possession of gambling records, distribution of child pornography, and possession of
12 child pornography;

13 * **Sec. 23.** AS 28.15.046(c) is amended to read:

14 (c) The department may not issue a license under this section to an applicant
15 who has been convicted of any of the following offenses within 20 years of the time of
16 application:

17 (1) sexual abuse of a minor in any degree under AS 11.41.434 -
18 11.41.440;

19 (2) sexual assault in any degree under AS 11.41.410 - 11.41.425;

20 (3) incest under AS 11.41.450;

21 (4) unlawful exploitation of a minor under AS 11.41.455;

22 (5) contributing to the delinquency of a minor under AS 11.51.130;

23 (6) a felony involving possession of a controlled or imitation
24 controlled substance under AS 11.71 or AS 11.73;

25 (7) a felony or misdemeanor involving distribution of a controlled or
26 imitation controlled substance under AS 11.71 or AS 11.73;

27 (8) **sex trafficking** [PROMOTING PROSTITUTION] in the first or
28 second degree under AS 11.66.110 or 11.66.120;

29 (9) indecent exposure in the first or second degree under AS 11.41.458
30 or 11.41.460.

31 * **Sec. 24.** AS 47.12.110(d) is amended to read:

1 (d) Notwithstanding (a) of this section, a court hearing on a petition seeking
2 the adjudication of a minor as a delinquent shall be open to the public, except as
3 prohibited or limited by order of the court, if

4 (1) the department files with the court a motion asking the court to
5 open the hearing to the public, and the petition seeking adjudication of the minor as a
6 delinquent is based on

7 (A) the minor's alleged commission of an offense, and the
8 minor has knowingly failed to comply with all the terms and conditions
9 required of the minor by the department or imposed on the minor in a court
10 order entered under AS 47.12.040(a)(2) or 47.12.120;

11 (B) the minor's alleged commission of

12 (i) a crime against a person that is punishable as a
13 felony;

14 (ii) a crime in which the minor employed a deadly
15 weapon, as that term is defined in AS 11.81.900(b), in committing the
16 crime;

17 (iii) arson under AS 11.46.400 - 11.46.410;

18 (iv) burglary under AS 11.46.300;

19 (v) distribution of child pornography under
20 AS 11.61.125;

21 (vi) **sex trafficking** [PROMOTING PROSTITUTION]
22 in the first degree under AS 11.66.110; or

23 (vii) misconduct involving a controlled substance under
24 AS 11.71 involving the delivery of a controlled substance or the
25 possession of a controlled substance with intent to deliver, other than
26 an offense under AS 11.71.040 or 11.71.050; or

27 (C) the minor's alleged commission of a felony and the minor
28 was 16 years of age or older at the time of commission of the offense when the
29 minor has previously been convicted or adjudicated a delinquent minor based
30 on the minor's commission of an offense that is a felony; or

31 (2) the minor agrees to a public hearing on the petition seeking

1 adjudication of the minor as a delinquent.

2 * **Sec. 25.** AS 47.12.315(a) is amended to read:

3 (a) Notwithstanding AS 47.12.310, when an agency takes action under
4 AS 47.12.040(a)(1) to adjust a matter, or when, under AS 47.12.040(a)(2), the court
5 directs the agency to adjust the matter, the agency

6 (1) shall, for a minor who is at least 13 years of age at the time of
7 commission of the offense, disclose to the public the name of the minor, the name or
8 names of the parent, parents, or guardian of the minor, the action required by the
9 agency to be taken by the minor under AS 47.12.060 to adjust the matter, and
10 information about the offense exclusive of information that identifies the victim of the
11 offense, if the minor was, under AS 47.12.020, previously alleged to be a delinquent
12 minor on the basis of the minor's commission of at least one offense and, on the basis
13 of that allegation, a state agency has, under AS 47.12.040(a), been asked to make a
14 preliminary inquiry to determine if any action on that matter is appropriate, and, if the
15 minor is alleged to be a delinquent minor on the basis of the minor's commission of
16 another offense, exercise of agency jurisdiction is based on the minor's alleged
17 commission of that other offense, and that other offense is one of the following:

18 (A) a crime against a person that is punishable as a felony;

19 (B) a crime in which the minor employed a deadly weapon, as
20 that term is defined in AS 11.81.900(b), in committing the crime;

21 (C) arson under AS 11.46.400 - 11.46.410;

22 (D) burglary under AS 11.46.300;

23 (E) distribution of child pornography under AS 11.61.125;

24 (F) **sex trafficking** [PROMOTING PROSTITUTION] in the
25 first degree under AS 11.66.110; or

26 (G) misconduct involving a controlled substance under
27 AS 11.71 involving the delivery of a controlled substance or the possession of
28 a controlled substance with intent to deliver, other than an offense under
29 AS 11.71.040 or 11.71.050; and

30 (2) may, for a minor who is at least 13 years of age at the time of
31 commission of the offense, disclose to the public the name of the minor, the name or

1 names of the parent, parents, or guardian of the minor, the action required by the
2 agency to be taken by the minor under AS 47.12.060 to adjust the matter, and
3 information about the offense exclusive of information that identifies the victim of the
4 offense if the minor has knowingly failed to comply with all terms and conditions
5 required of the minor by the agency to adjust the matter under AS 47.12.060(b).

6 * **Sec. 26.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
7 read:

8 DIRECT COURT RULE AMENDMENT. The Alaska Rules of Criminal
9 Procedure are amended by adding a new section to read:

10 **Rule 38.3. Video Conference Testimony.** (a) **In General.** In every trial, the
11 testimony of witnesses shall be taken in open court, unless otherwise provided by
12 statute or rule.

13 (b) **Testimony by Video Conference.** The parties may agree to take
14 testimony from a witness by contemporaneous two-way video conference presented in
15 open court. Absent the parties' agreement, the court may, at the court's discretion,
16 authorize the contemporaneous two-way video conference testimony at trial of a
17 witness only if

18 (1) the requesting party establishes that testimony by two-way video
19 conference is necessary to further an important public policy;

20 (2) the requesting party establishes that the witness is unavailable; and

21 (3) the testimony is given under oath and subject to cross-examination.

22 (c) **Procedures for Taking Video Conference Testimony.** If the trial court
23 authorizes video conference testimony under (b) of this rule, it shall determine the
24 procedures for taking the contemporaneous two-way video conference testimony. The
25 parties, the court, the trier of fact, and the public must be able to see and hear the
26 witness; and the witness must see and hear the courtroom proceedings, including the
27 defendant, as if the witness were sitting in the courtroom's witness stand. The video
28 conference technician shall be the only person in the presence of the witness unless the
29 court, at the court's discretion, determines that another person may be present. Any
30 person present with the witness must be identified.

31 (d) **Definitions.**

1 (1) Contemporaneous Two-Way Video Conference. Contemporaneous
2 two-way video conference means a conference among people at different places by
3 means of transmitted audio and video signals. It includes all communication
4 technologies that allow two or more places to interact by two-way video and audio
5 transmissions simultaneously.

6 (2) Unavailable. In this rule, a witness is unavailable if

7 (A) by clear and convincing evidence the court finds under
8 Rule 804(a)(4) or (5), Alaska Rules of Evidence, or Rule 15(e)(4), Alaska
9 Rules of Criminal Procedure, that the witness is unavailable;

10 (B) by clear and convincing evidence the court finds that under
11 the circumstances the witness is unavailable; or

12 (C) the parties agree that the witness is unavailable.

13 * **Sec. 27.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
14 read:

15 APPLICABILITY. (a) Sections 1, 2, 10, 11, 13, 16, and 19 - 25 of this Act, the
16 amendment to AS 11.66.110(a), other than the amendment to AS 11.66.110(a)(2), made by
17 sec. 8 of this Act, and the amendment to AS 11.66.130, other than the amendment to
18 AS 11.66.130(a)(2), made by sec. 12 of this Act apply to offenses committed before, on, or
19 after the effective date of the Act.

20 (b) Sections 3 - 7, 9, 14, 15, 18, and 26 of this Act, the amendment to
21 AS 11.66.110(a)(2) made by sec. 8 of this Act, and the amendment to AS 11.66.130(a)(2)
22 made by sec. 12 of this Act apply to offenses committed on or after the effective date of this
23 Act.

24 * **Sec. 28.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
25 read:

26 REVISOR'S INSTRUCTION. The revisor of statutes is instructed to change the
27 heading of AS 11.66.110 from "Promoting prostitution in the first degree" to "Sex trafficking
28 in the first degree."

29 * **Sec. 29.** This Act takes effect July 1, 2012.