



LAWS OF ALASKA

2010

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SCS CSSH B 36(JUD)

Chapter No.

AN ACT

Relating to ballot initiative proposal applications, to ballot initiatives and to those who file or organize for the purpose of filing a ballot initiative proposal, and to election pamphlet information relating to certain propositions.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

THE ACT FOLLOWS ON PAGE 1

AN ACT

1 Relating to ballot initiative proposal applications, to ballot initiatives and to those who file or
2 organize for the purpose of filing a ballot initiative proposal, and to election pamphlet
3 information relating to certain propositions.

4

5 * **Section 1.** AS 15.13.040(k) is amended to read:

6 (k) Every individual, person, nongroup entity, or group contributing a total of
7 \$500 or more to a group organized for the principal purpose of influencing the
8 outcome of a proposition, **and every individual, person, nongroup entity, or group**
9 **contributing a total of \$500 or more to a group organized for the principal**
10 **purpose of filing an initiative proposal application under AS 15.45.020 or that has**
11 **filed an initiative proposal application under AS 15.45.020,** shall report the
12 contribution or contributions on a form prescribed by the commission not later than 30
13 days after the contribution that requires the contributor to report under this subsection
14 is made. The report must include the name, address, principal occupation, and

1 employer of the individual filing the report and the amount of the contribution, as well
2 as the total amount of contributions made to that group by that individual, person,
3 nongroup entity, or group during the calendar year.

4 * **Sec. 2.** AS 15.13.050(a) is amended to read:

5 (a) Before making an expenditure in support of or in opposition to a candidate
6 or before making an expenditure in support of or in opposition to a ballot proposition
7 or question **or to an initiative proposal application filed with the lieutenant**
8 **governor under AS 15.45.020**, each person other than an individual shall register, on
9 forms provided by the commission, with the commission.

10 * **Sec. 3.** AS 15.13.050 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

11 (c) If a group intends to make more than 50 percent of its contributions or
12 expenditures in support of or in opposition to a single initiative on the ballot, the title
13 or common name of the initiative must be a part of the name of the group. If the group
14 intends to make more than 50 percent of its contributions or expenditures in opposition
15 to a single initiative on the ballot, the group's name must clearly state that the group
16 opposes that initiative by using a word such as "opposes," "opposing," "in opposition
17 to," or "against" in the group's name.

18 * **Sec. 4.** AS 15.13.065(c) is amended to read:

19 (c) Except for reports required by AS 15.13.040 and 15.13.110 and except for
20 the requirements of AS 15.13.050, 15.13.060, and 15.13.112 - 15.13.114, the
21 provisions of AS 15.13.010 - 15.13.116 do not apply to limit the authority of a person
22 to make contributions to influence the outcome of a ballot proposition. In this
23 subsection, in addition to its meaning in AS 15.60.010, "proposition" includes

24 **(1)** an issue placed on a ballot to determine whether

25 **(A)** [(1)] a constitutional convention shall be called;

26 **(B)** [(2)] a debt shall be contracted;

27 **(C)** [(3)] an advisory question shall be approved or rejected; or

28 **(D)** [(4)] a municipality shall be incorporated;

29 **(2)** **an initiative proposal application filed with the lieutenant**
30 **governor under AS 15.45.020.**

31 * **Sec. 5.** AS 15.13.110(e) is amended to read:

1 (e) A group formed to sponsor [AN INITIATIVE,] a referendum or a recall
2 shall report 30 days after its first filing with the lieutenant governor. Thereafter, each
3 group shall report within 10 days after the end of each calendar quarter on the
4 contributions received and expenditures made during the preceding calendar quarter
5 until reports are due under (a) of this section.

6 * **Sec. 6.** AS 15.13.110 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

7 (g) An initiative committee, person, group, or nongroup entity receiving
8 contributions exceeding \$500 or making expenditures exceeding \$500 in a calendar
9 year in support of or in opposition to an initiative on the ballot in a statewide election
10 or an initiative proposal application filed with the lieutenant governor under
11 AS 15.45.020 shall file a report within 10 days after the end of each calendar quarter
12 on the contributions received and expenditures made during the preceding calendar
13 quarter until reports are due under (a) and (b) of this section. If the report is a first
14 report, it must cover the period beginning on the day an initiative proposal application
15 is filed under AS 15.45.020 and ending three days before the due date of the report.

16 * **Sec. 7.** AS 15.13.400(4) is amended to read:

17 (4) "contribution"

18 (A) means a purchase, payment, promise or obligation to pay,
19 loan or loan guarantee, deposit or gift of money, goods, or services for which
20 charge is ordinarily made, **and includes the payment by a person other than**
21 **a candidate or political party, or compensation for the personal services of**
22 **another person, that is rendered to the candidate or political party,** and
23 that is made for the purpose of

24 (i) influencing the nomination or election of a
25 candidate;

26 (ii) [, AND IN AS 15.13.010(b) FOR THE PURPOSE
27 OF] influencing a ballot proposition or question; **or**

28 (iii) **supporting or opposing an initiative proposal**
29 **application filed with the lieutenant governor under AS 15.45.020** [,
30 INCLUDING THE PAYMENT BY A PERSON OTHER THAN A
31 CANDIDATE OR POLITICAL PARTY, OR COMPENSATION FOR

1 THE PERSONAL SERVICES OF ANOTHER PERSON, THAT ARE
2 RENDERED TO THE CANDIDATE OR POLITICAL PARTY];

3 (B) does not include

4 (i) services provided without compensation by
5 individuals volunteering a portion or all of their time on behalf of a
6 political party, candidate, or ballot proposition or question;

7 (ii) ordinary hospitality in a home;

8 (iii) two or fewer mass mailings before each election by
9 each political party describing the party's slate of candidates for
10 election, which may include photographs, biographies, and information
11 about the party's candidates;

12 (iv) the results of a poll limited to issues and not
13 mentioning any candidate, unless the poll was requested by or designed
14 primarily to benefit the candidate;

15 (v) any communication in the form of a newsletter from
16 a legislator to the legislator's constituents, except a communication
17 expressly advocating the election or defeat of a candidate or a
18 newsletter or material in a newsletter that is clearly only for the private
19 benefit of a legislator or a legislative employee; or

20 (vi) a fundraising list provided without compensation
21 by one candidate or political party to a candidate or political party;

22 * **Sec. 8.** AS 15.13.400(6) is amended to read:

23 (6) "expenditure"

24 (A) means a purchase or a transfer of money or anything of
25 value, or promise or agreement to purchase or transfer money or anything of
26 value, incurred or made for the purpose of

27 (i) influencing the nomination or election of a candidate
28 or of any individual who files for nomination at a later date and
29 becomes a candidate;

30 (ii) use by a political party;

31 (iii) the payment by a person other than a candidate or

1 political party of compensation for the personal services of another
2 person that are rendered to a candidate or political party; [OR]

3 (iv) influencing the outcome of a ballot proposition or
4 question; or

5 (v) supporting or opposing an initiative proposal
6 application filed with the lieutenant governor under AS 15.45.020;

7 (B) does not include a candidate's filing fee or the cost of
8 preparing reports and statements required by this chapter;

9 (C) includes an express communication and an electioneering
10 communication, but does not include an issues communication;

11 * **Sec. 9.** AS 15.13.400(8) is amended to read:

12 (8) "group" means

13 (A) every state and regional executive committee of a political
14 party; [AND]

15 (B) any combination of two or more individuals acting jointly
16 who organize for the principal purpose of influencing the outcome of one or
17 more elections and who take action the major purpose of which is to influence
18 the outcome of an election; a group that makes expenditures or receives
19 contributions with the authorization or consent, express or implied, or under
20 the control, direct or indirect, of a candidate shall be considered to be
21 controlled by that candidate; a group whose major purpose is to further the
22 nomination, election, or candidacy of only one individual, or intends to expend
23 more than 50 percent of its money on a single candidate, shall be considered to
24 be controlled by that candidate and its actions done with the candidate's
25 knowledge and consent unless, within 10 days from the date the candidate
26 learns of the existence of the group the candidate files with the commission, on
27 a form provided by the commission, an affidavit that the group is operating
28 without the candidate's control; a group organized for more than one year
29 preceding an election and endorsing candidates for more than one office or
30 more than one political party is presumed not to be controlled by a candidate;
31 however, a group that contributes more than 50 percent of its money to or on

1 behalf of one candidate shall be considered to support only one candidate for
2 purposes of AS 15.13.070, whether or not control of the group has been
3 disclaimed by the candidate; **and**

4 **(C) any combination of two or more individuals acting**
5 **jointly who organize for the principal purpose of filing an initiative**
6 **proposal application under AS 15.45.020 or who file an initiative proposal**
7 **application under AS 15.45.020;**

8 * **Sec. 10.** AS 15.45.080 is amended to read:

9 **Sec. 15.45.080. Bases of denial of certification.** The lieutenant governor shall
10 deny certification upon determining in writing that

11 (1) the proposed bill to be initiated is **not confined to one subject or**
12 **is otherwise** not in the required form;

13 (2) the application is not substantially in the required form; or

14 (3) there is an insufficient number of qualified sponsors.

15 * **Sec. 11.** AS 15.45.090(a) is amended to read:

16 (a) If the application is certified, the lieutenant governor shall prepare a
17 sufficient number of sequentially numbered petitions to allow full circulation
18 throughout the state. Each petition must contain

19 (1) a copy of the proposed bill [IF THE NUMBER OF WORDS
20 INCLUDED IN BOTH THE FORMAL AND SUBSTANTIVE PROVISIONS OF
21 THE BILL IS 500 OR LESS];

22 (2) an impartial summary of the subject matter of the bill;

23 (3) a statement of minimum costs to the state associated with
24 certification of the initiative application and review of the initiative petition, excluding
25 legal costs to the state and the costs to the state of any challenge to the validity of the
26 petition;

27 (4) an estimate of the cost to the state of implementing the proposed
28 law;

29 (5) the statement of warning prescribed in AS 15.45.100;

30 (6) sufficient space for the printed name, a numerical identifier, the
31 signature, the date of signature, and the address of each person signing the petition;

1 and

2 (7) other specifications prescribed by the lieutenant governor to ensure
3 proper handling and control.

4 * **Sec. 12.** AS 15.45 is amended by adding a new section to read:

5 **Sec. 15.45.195. Public hearings.** (a) At least 30 days before the election at
6 which an initiative is to appear on the ballot, the lieutenant governor or a designee of
7 the lieutenant governor shall hold two or more public hearings concerning the
8 initiative in each judicial district of the state. Each public hearing under this section
9 shall include the written or oral testimony of one supporter and one opponent of the
10 initiative.

11 (b) The lieutenant governor shall provide reasonable notice of each public
12 hearing required under this section. The notice must include the date, time, and place
13 of the hearing. The notice may be given using print or broadcast media. The lieutenant
14 governor shall provide notice in a consistent fashion for all hearings required under
15 this section.

16 (c) Penalties for a violation of this section may not include removal of an
17 initiative from the ballot.

18 (d) If the lieutenant governor determines that it is technologically and
19 economically feasible, the division shall provide a live audio and video broadcast of
20 each hearing held under (a) of this section on the division's Internet website.

21 * **Sec. 13.** AS 15.58.010 is amended to read:

22 **Sec. 15.58.010. Election pamphlet.** Before each state general election, and
23 before each state primary **or special** election at which a ballot proposition is scheduled
24 to appear on the ballot, the lieutenant governor shall prepare, publish, and mail at least
25 one election pamphlet to each household identified from the official registration list.
26 The pamphlet shall be prepared on a regional basis as determined by the lieutenant
27 governor.

28 * **Sec. 14.** AS 15.58.020(b) is amended to read:

29 (b) Each primary **or special** election pamphlet shall contain only the
30 information specified in (a)(6) and (a)(9) of this section for each ballot measure
31 scheduled to appear on the primary **or special** election ballot.

1 * **Sec. 15.** AS 24.05 is amended by adding a new section to article 4 to read:

2 **Sec. 24.05.186. Legislative hearings on initiatives certified by the**
3 **lieutenant governor.** (a) A standing committee of the legislature, selected jointly by
4 the presiding officers of the house of representatives and senate, shall hold at least one
5 hearing on an initiative that the lieutenant governor has determined was properly filed
6 under AS 15.45.160.

7 (b) The standing committee selected jointly by the presiding officers of the
8 house of representatives and senate under (a) of this section shall hold at least one
9 hearing under this section within 30 days after the convening of the legislative session
10 preceding the statewide election at which the initiative proposition must appear on the
11 election ballot under AS 15.45.190.

12 * **Sec. 16.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
13 read:

14 **APPLICABILITY.** This Act applies only to an initiative the application for which is
15 filed with the lieutenant governor under AS 15.45.020 on or after the effective date of this
16 Act.