



# LAWS OF ALASKA

2007

**Source**

SCS CSHB 90(FIN) am S

**Chapter No.**

\_\_\_\_\_

**AN ACT**

Relating to the reporting of certain crimes; relating to the purchase of alcoholic beverages and to access to licensed premises; relating to civil liability for certain persons accessing licensed premises; requiring driver's licenses and identification cards to be marked if a person is restricted from consuming alcoholic beverages as a result of a conviction or condition of probation or parole and relating to fees for the marked license or card; relating to the information contained on driver's licenses; requiring the surrender and cancellation of driver's licenses and identification cards under certain circumstances; relating to prostitution; relating to the DNA registration system; relating to credit toward service of a sentence of imprisonment; relating to violation of probation and parole conditions by sex offenders; relating to bail; relating to distribution of certain materials to minors; relating to time limitations for prosecution of certain crimes; relating to sex offender registration; relating to the maximum time for probation; relating to certain post-conviction relief applications; relating to good time; and providing for an effective date.

\_\_\_\_\_

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

THE ACT FOLLOWS ON PAGE 1



**AN ACT**

1 Relating to the reporting of certain crimes; relating to the purchase of alcoholic beverages and  
2 to access to licensed premises; relating to civil liability for certain persons accessing licensed  
3 premises; requiring driver's licenses and identification cards to be marked if a person is  
4 restricted from consuming alcoholic beverages as a result of a conviction or condition of  
5 probation or parole and relating to fees for the marked license or card; relating to the  
6 information contained on driver's licenses; requiring the surrender and cancellation of driver's  
7 licenses and identification cards under certain circumstances; relating to prostitution; relating  
8 to the DNA registration system; relating to credit toward service of a sentence of  
9 imprisonment; relating to violation of probation and parole conditions by sex offenders;  
10 relating to bail; relating to distribution of certain materials to minors; relating to time  
11 limitations for prosecution of certain crimes; relating to sex offender registration; relating to

1 the maximum time for probation; relating to certain post-conviction relief applications;  
2 relating to good time; and providing for an effective date.

3 \_\_\_\_\_  
4 \* **Section 1.** AS 04.16 is amended by adding a new section to read:

5 **Sec. 04.16.047. Access of persons with restriction on purchasing alcohol.**

6 (a) A person who is restricted from purchasing alcohol under AS 04.16.160 may not  
7 knowingly enter or remain in premises licensed under this title to obtain or consume  
8 alcohol.

9 (b) A licensee may bring a civil action against a person who violates this  
10 section if the violation occurs on the premises of that licensee. If judgment is entered  
11 in favor of the licensee, the court shall award civil damages in the amount of \$1,000  
12 and award reasonable costs and reasonable attorney fees allowed under the Alaska  
13 Rules of Civil Procedure.

14 (c) Nothing in this section or AS 04.16.160 creates a duty or imposes an  
15 obligation on a licensee to physically check the identification of any person entering  
16 licensed premises.

17 \* **Sec. 2.** AS 04.16 is amended by adding a new section to read:

18 **Sec. 04.16.160. Restriction on purchasing alcoholic beverages.** (a) Except as  
19 otherwise provided by law, a person who is 21 years of age or older may not purchase  
20 alcoholic beverages if the person has been ordered to refrain from consuming  
21 alcoholic beverages as part of a sentence for conviction of a crime under  
22 AS 28.35.030, 28.35.032, or a similar municipal ordinance or as a condition of  
23 probation or parole from a conviction under AS 28.35.030, 28.35.032, or a similar  
24 municipal ordinance. The restriction on purchasing alcoholic beverages applies during  
25 the period that the person is required to refrain from consuming alcoholic beverages  
26 under the sentence or condition of probation or parole.

27 (b) A court imposing a restriction on a person under (a) of this section, and the  
28 Department of Corrections, shall notify the person that an identification card issued  
29 under AS 18.65.310 must list the restriction imposed for the period of the person's  
30 probation or parole.

1 \* **Sec. 3.** AS 04.21.050 is amended to read:

2 **Sec. 04.21.050. Proof of age and of not being restricted from purchasing**  
3 **alcoholic beverages.** (a) If a licensee or an agent or employee of the licensee  
4 questions or has reason to question whether a person entering licensed premises, or  
5 ordering, purchasing, attempting to purchase, or otherwise procuring or attempting to  
6 procure alcoholic beverages,

7 **(1)** has attained the age of 21 years or is entering without consent in  
8 violation of AS 04.16.049(a)(3) and has not attained the age of 16 years, that licensee,  
9 agent, or employee shall require the person to furnish proof of age acceptable under  
10 (b) of this section or proof of consent in a form determined by the board; **if** [. IF] the  
11 person questioned does not furnish proof of age acceptable under (b) of this section, or  
12 if a licensee, agent, or employee questions or has reason to question the validity of the  
13 proof of age furnished, the licensee, employee, or agent shall require the person to sign  
14 a statement that the person is over the age of 21 or 16 years, as appropriate; **this** [.   
15 THIS] statement shall be made on a form prepared by and furnished to the licensee by  
16 the board;

17 **(2)** **is restricted from purchasing alcoholic beverages under**  
18 **AS 04.16.160, the licensee, agent, or employee may, but has no duty or obligation**  
19 **to, require the person to furnish proof acceptable under (b) of this section that**  
20 **the person is not restricted from purchasing alcoholic beverages or require the**  
21 **person to sign a statement that the person is not restricted from purchasing**  
22 **alcoholic beverages under AS 04.16.160; this statement shall be made on a form**  
23 **prepared by and furnished to the licensee by the board.**

24 (b) **Except as provided in AS 04.16.160, a** [A] valid driver's license or a  
25 valid identification card is acceptable as proof of age **or that the person is not**  
26 **restricted from purchasing alcoholic beverages** when used for identification in the  
27 purchase of alcoholic beverages and for securing entry to and remaining on premises  
28 where alcoholic beverages are sold if the license or identification card is made of or  
29 encased in plastic and contains a photograph of the **licensee** [LICENSE] or card holder  
30 and a statement of age or date of birth. **A licensee, agent, or employee may elect to**  
31 **not accept a passport, military identification card, or other identification as proof**

1 **that the person is not restricted from purchasing alcoholic beverages and may**  
2 **require the person to furnish a valid driver's license or state identification card**  
3 **or otherwise furnish proof that the person is not a resident of this state.**

4 (c) A licensee, or an agent or employee of the licensee, may not be charged for  
5 a violation of **AS 04.16.047 - 04.16.052** [AS 04.16.051 - 04.16.052] if a signed  
6 statement as provided in (a) of this section is secured in good faith, or a valid driver's  
7 license or identification card is presented indicating that the owner and possessor of  
8 the presented driver's license or identification card is 21 or 16 years of age or over **or**  
9 **is not restricted from purchasing alcoholic beverages**, as appropriate.

10 \* **Sec. 4.** AS 11.56 is amended by adding a new section to read:

11 **Sec. 11.56.759. Violation by sex offender of condition of probation or**  
12 **parole.** (a) A person commits the crime of violation by sex offender of condition of  
13 probation or parole if the person

14 (1) is on probation or parole for conviction of a sex offense;

15 (2) has served the entire term of incarceration imposed for conviction  
16 of the sex offense; and

17 (3) either

18 (A) violates a condition of probation imposed under  
19 AS 12.55.100(a)(5), (a)(6), or (e), 12.55.101(a)(1), or any other condition  
20 imposed by the court that the court finds to be specifically related to the  
21 defendant's offense; or

22 (B) violates a condition of parole imposed under  
23 AS 33.16.150(a)(3), (a)(4), (a)(6), (a)(13), (b)(4), (b)(11), or (f).

24 (b) In this section, "sex offense" has the meaning given in AS 12.63.100.

25 (c) Violation by sex offender of condition of probation or parole is a class A  
26 misdemeanor.

27 \* **Sec. 5.** AS 11.56 is amended by adding a new section to read:

28 **Sec. 11.56.767. Failure to report a violent crime committed against an**  
29 **adult.** (a) A person, other than the victim, commits the crime of failure to report a  
30 violent crime committed against an adult if the person, under circumstances not  
31 requiring the person to report as required by AS 11.56.765,

- 1 (1) witnesses what the person knows or reasonably should know is  
2 (A) the murder or attempted murder of a person by another;  
3 (B) the kidnapping or attempted kidnapping of a person by  
4 another; or  
5 (C) the sexual penetration or attempted sexual penetration by  
6 another  
7 (i) of a person without consent of the person;  
8 (ii) of a person who is mentally incapable;  
9 (iii) of a person who is incapacitated; or  
10 (iv) of a person who is unaware that a sexual act is  
11 being committed; and  
12 (2) does not, as soon as reasonably practicable, report that crime to a  
13 peace officer or law enforcement agency.
- 14 (b) In a prosecution under this section, it is an affirmative defense that the  
15 defendant  
16 (1) did not report as soon as reasonably practicable because the  
17 defendant reasonably believed that  
18 (A) doing so would have exposed the defendant or others to a  
19 substantial risk of physical injury; or  
20 (B) effective assistance was already being provided by another  
21 person; or  
22 (2) acted to stop the commission of the crime and stopped  
23 (A) the commission of the crime; or  
24 (B) the completion of the crime being attempted.
- 25 (c) In this section,  
26 (1) "incapacitated" has the meaning given in AS 11.41.470;  
27 (2) "mentally incapable" has the meaning given in AS 11.41.470;  
28 (3) "sexual act" has the meaning given in AS 11.41.470;  
29 (4) "without consent" has the meaning given in AS 11.41.470.
- 30 (d) Failure to report a violent crime committed against an adult is a violation.

31 \* **Sec. 6.** AS 11.61.128(a) is amended to read:

1 (a) A person commits the crime of electronic distribution of indecent material  
2 to minors if

3 **(1)** the person, being 18 years of age or older, knowingly distributes to  
4 another person by computer any material that depicts **the following actual or**  
5 **simulated conduct:**

6 **(A) sexual penetration;**

7 **(B) the lewd touching of a person's genitals, anus, or female**  
8 **breast;**

9 **(C) masturbation;**

10 **(D) bestiality;**

11 **(E) the lewd exhibition of a person's genitals, anus, or**  
12 **female breast; or**

13 **(F) sexual masochism or sadism;** [AN ACT DESCRIBED IN  
14 AS 11.41.455(a)(1) - (7)] and

15 **(2) either**

16 **(A)** [(1)] the other person is a child under 16 years of age; or

17 **(B)** [(2)] the person believes that the other person is a child  
18 under 16 years of age.

19 \* **Sec. 7.** AS 11.61.129(a) is amended to read:

20 (a) Property used to aid a violation of **AS 11.61.123 - 11.61.128**  
21 [AS 11.61.123 - 11.61.127] or to aid the solicitation of, attempt to commit, or  
22 conspiracy to commit a violation of **AS 11.61.123 - 11.61.128** [AS 11.61.123 -  
23 11.61.127] may be forfeited to the state upon the conviction of the offender.

24 \* **Sec. 8.** AS 11.66.100(a) is amended to read:

25 (a) A person commits the crime of prostitution if the person  
26 **(1)** engages in or agrees or offers to engage in sexual conduct in return  
27 for a fee; **or**  
28 **(2) offers a fee in return for sexual conduct.**

29 \* **Sec. 9.** AS 11.66.110(a) is amended to read:

30 (a) A person commits the crime of promoting prostitution in the first degree if  
31 the person

1 (1) induces or causes a person to engage in prostitution through the use  
2 of force;

3 (2) as other than a patron of a prostitute, induces or causes a person  
4 under **18** [16] years of age to engage in prostitution; or

5 (3) induces or causes a person in that person's legal custody to engage  
6 in prostitution.

7 \* **Sec. 10.** AS 11.66.110(b) is amended to read:

8 (b) In a prosecution under (a)(2) of this section, it is not a defense that the  
9 defendant reasonably believed that the person induced or caused to engage in  
10 prostitution was **18** [16] years of age or older.

11 \* **Sec. 11.** AS 11.66.110(c) is amended to read:

12 (c) Except as provided in (d) of this section, promoting prostitution in the first  
13 degree is a class **A** [B] felony.

14 \* **Sec. 12.** AS 11.66.110(d) is amended to read:

15 (d) A person convicted under (a)(2) of this section is guilty of **an unclassified**  
16 [A CLASS A] felony.

17 \* **Sec. 13.** AS 11.66.120(b) is amended to read:

18 (b) Promoting prostitution in the second degree is a class **B** [C] felony.

19 \* **Sec. 14.** AS 11.66.130 is amended to read:

20 **Sec. 11.66.130. Promoting prostitution in the third degree.** (a) A person  
21 commits the crime of promoting prostitution in the third degree if, with intent to  
22 promote prostitution, the person

23 (1) manages, supervises, controls, or owns, either alone or in  
24 association with others, a place of prostitution;

25 (2) as other than a patron of a prostitute, induces or causes a person **18**  
26 [16] years of age or older to engage in prostitution;

27 (3) as other than a prostitute receiving compensation for personally  
28 rendered prostitution services, receives or agrees to receive money or other property  
29 pursuant to an agreement or understanding that the money or other property is derived  
30 from prostitution; or

31 (4) engages in conduct that institutes, aids, or facilitates a prostitution

1 enterprise.

2 (b) Promoting prostitution in the third degree is a class **C felony** [A  
3 MISDEMEANOR].

4 \* **Sec. 15.** AS 11.66 is amended by adding a new section to read:

5 **Sec. 11.66.135. Promoting prostitution in the fourth degree.** (a) A person  
6 commits the crime of promoting prostitution in the fourth degree if the person engages  
7 in conduct that institutes, aids, or facilitates prostitution under circumstances not  
8 proscribed under AS 11.66.130(a)(4).

9 (b) Promoting prostitution in the fourth degree is a class A misdemeanor.

10 \* **Sec. 16.** AS 11.66 is amended by adding a new section to read:

11 **Sec. 11.66.145. Forfeiture.** Property used to institute, aid, or facilitate, or  
12 received or derived from, a violation of AS 11.66.110 - 11.66.135 shall be forfeited.

13 \* **Sec. 17.** AS 11.81.250(a) is amended to read:

14 (a) For purposes of sentencing under AS 12.55, all offenses defined in this  
15 title, except murder in the first and second degree, attempted murder in the first  
16 degree, solicitation to commit murder in the first degree, conspiracy to commit murder  
17 in the first degree, murder of an unborn child, sexual assault in the first degree, sexual  
18 abuse of a minor in the first degree, misconduct involving a controlled substance in the  
19 first degree, **promoting prostitution in the first degree under AS 11.66.110(a)(2),**  
20 and kidnapping, are classified on the basis of their seriousness, according to the type  
21 of injury characteristically caused or risked by commission of the offense and the  
22 culpability of the offender. Except for murder in the first and second degree, attempted  
23 murder in the first degree, solicitation to commit murder in the first degree, conspiracy  
24 to commit murder in the first degree, murder of an unborn child, sexual assault in the  
25 first degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree, misconduct involving a  
26 controlled substance in the first degree, **promoting prostitution in the first degree**  
27 **under AS 11.66.110(a)(2),** and kidnapping, the offenses in this title are classified into  
28 the following categories:

29 (1) class A felonies, which characteristically involve conduct resulting  
30 in serious physical injury or a substantial risk of serious physical injury to a person;

31 (2) class B felonies, which characteristically involve conduct resulting

1 in less severe violence against a person than class A felonies, aggravated offenses  
2 against property interests, or aggravated offenses against public administration or  
3 order;

4 (3) class C felonies, which characteristically involve conduct serious  
5 enough to deserve felony classification but not serious enough to be classified as A or  
6 B felonies;

7 (4) class A misdemeanors, which characteristically involve less severe  
8 violence against a person, less serious offenses against property interests, less serious  
9 offenses against public administration or order, or less serious offenses against public  
10 health and decency than felonies;

11 (5) class B misdemeanors, which characteristically involve a minor  
12 risk of physical injury to a person, minor offenses against property interests, minor  
13 offenses against public administration or order, or minor offenses against public health  
14 and decency;

15 (6) violations, which characteristically involve conduct inappropriate  
16 to an orderly society but which do not denote criminality in their commission.

17 \* **Sec. 18.** AS 12.10.010(a) is amended to read:

18 (a) Prosecution for the following offenses may be commenced at any time:

19 (1) murder;

20 (2) **attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to commit murder or**  
21 **hindering the prosecution of murder;**

22 (3) felony sexual abuse of a minor;

23 (4) [(3)] sexual assault that is an unclassified, class A, or class B  
24 felony or a violation of AS 11.41.425(a)(2) or (3);

25 (5) [(4)] a violation of AS 11.41.425, 11.41.427, 11.41.450 -  
26 11.41.458, AS 11.66.110 - 11.66.130, or former AS 11.41.430, when committed  
27 against a person who, at the time of the offense, was under 18 years of age;

28 (6) **kidnapping.**

29 \* **Sec. 19.** AS 12.30.020(j) is amended to read:

30 (j) If a person remains in custody after review of conditions by a judicial  
31 officer under (f) of this section, a subsequent review of conditions may be held at the

1 request of the person. Unless the prosecuting authority stipulates otherwise **or a**  
2 **defendant has been incarcerated for a period equal to the maximum sentence for**  
3 **the most serious charge for which the defendant is being held,** a judicial officer  
4 may not schedule a bail review hearing under this subsection unless

5 (1) the person provides to the court and the prosecuting authority a  
6 written statement that **new** information not considered at the previous review will be  
7 presented; **the statement must include** [AND INCLUDES] a description of the  
8 [NEW] information **and the reason the information was not presented at a**  
9 **previous hearing; in this paragraph, "new information" does not include the**  
10 **inability to post the required bail;**

11 (2) the prosecuting authority has at least 48 hours' notice before the  
12 time set for the review requested under this subsection; and

13 (3) at least **seven days** [48 HOURS] have elapsed between the  
14 previous review and the time set for the review requested under this subsection.

15 \* **Sec. 20.** AS 12.55 is amended by adding a new section to read:

16 **Sec. 12.55.027. Credit for time spent toward service of a sentence of**  
17 **imprisonment.** (a) A court may grant a defendant credit toward a sentence of  
18 imprisonment for time spent in a treatment program only as provided in this section.

19 (b) A court may grant a defendant one day of credit toward a sentence of  
20 imprisonment for each full day the defendant resided in the facility of a treatment  
21 program and observed the rules of the treatment program and the facility if

22 (1) the court finds that the treatment program meets the standards  
23 described in (c) of this section;

24 (2) before the defendant entered the treatment program, the court  
25 ordered the defendant to reside in the facility of the treatment program and participate  
26 in the treatment program as a condition of bail release or a condition of probation; and

27 (3) the court has received a written report from the director of the  
28 program that

29 (A) states that the defendant has participated in the treatment  
30 plan prescribed for the defendant and has complied with the requirements of  
31 the plan; and

1 (B) sets out the number of full days the defendant resided in the  
2 facility of the treatment program and observed the rules of the treatment  
3 program and facility.

4 (c) To qualify for credit against a sentence of imprisonment for time spent in a  
5 treatment program, the treatment program and the facility of the treatment program  
6 must impose substantial restrictions on a person's liberty that are equivalent to  
7 incarceration, including the requirement that a participant in the program

8 (1) must live in a residential facility operated by the program;

9 (2) must be confined at all times to the grounds of the facility or be in  
10 the physical custody of an employee of the facility, except for court appearances,  
11 meetings with counsel, and work required by the treatment program and approved in  
12 advance by the court;

13 (3) is subject to disciplinary sanctions by the program if the participant  
14 violates rules of the program and facility; sanctions must be in writing and available  
15 for court review; and

16 (4) is subject to immediate arrest, without warrant, if the participant  
17 leaves the facility without permission.

18 (d) A court may not grant credit against a sentence of imprisonment for time  
19 spent in a private residence or under electronic monitoring.

20 \* **Sec. 21.** AS 12.55.035(b) is amended to read:

21 (b) Except as provided in AS 12.55.036, upon conviction of an offense, a  
22 defendant who is not an organization may be sentenced to pay, unless otherwise  
23 specified in the provision of law defining the offense, a fine of no more than

24 (1) \$500,000 for murder in the first or second degree, attempted  
25 murder in the first degree, murder of an unborn child, sexual assault in the first degree,  
26 sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree, kidnapping, **promoting prostitution in the**  
27 **first degree under AS 11.66.110(a)(2)**, or misconduct involving a controlled  
28 substance in the first degree;

29 (2) \$250,000 for a class A felony;

30 (3) \$100,000 for a class B felony;

31 (4) \$50,000 for a class C felony;

- 1 (5) \$10,000 for a class A misdemeanor;
- 2 (6) \$2,000 for a class B misdemeanor;
- 3 (7) \$500 for a violation.

4 \* **Sec. 22.** AS 12.55.090(c) is amended to read:

5 (c) The period of probation, together with any extension, may not exceed

6 **(1) 25 years for a felony sex offense; or**

7 **(2) 10 years for any other offense.**

8 \* **Sec. 23.** AS 12.55.125(i) is amended to read:

9 (i) A defendant convicted of

10 (1) sexual assault in the first degree, [OR] sexual abuse of a minor in  
11 the first degree, **or promoting prostitution in the first degree under**  
12 **AS 11.66.110(a)(2)** may be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of not more  
13 than 99 years and shall be sentenced to a definite term within the following  
14 presumptive ranges, subject to adjustment as provided in AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:

15 (A) if the offense is a first felony conviction, the offense does  
16 not involve circumstances described in (B) of this paragraph, and the victim  
17 was

18 (i) less than 13 years of age, 25 to 35 years;

19 (ii) 13 years of age or older, 20 to 30 years;

20 (B) if the offense is a first felony conviction and the defendant  
21 possessed a firearm, used a dangerous instrument, or caused serious physical  
22 injury during the commission of the offense, 25 to 35 years;

23 (C) if the offense is a second felony conviction and does not  
24 involve circumstances described in (D) of this paragraph, 30 to 40 years;

25 (D) if the offense is a second felony conviction and the  
26 defendant has a prior conviction for a sexual felony, 35 to 45 years;

27 (E) if the offense is a third felony conviction and the defendant  
28 is not subject to sentencing under (F) of this paragraph or (I) of this section, 40  
29 to 60 years;

30 (F) if the offense is a third felony conviction, the defendant is  
31 not subject to sentencing under (I) of this section, and the defendant has two

1 prior convictions for sexual felonies, 99 years;

2 (2) attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to commit sexual assault in the  
3 first degree, [OR] sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree, **or promoting**  
4 **prostitution in the first degree under AS 11.66.110(a)(2)** may be sentenced to a  
5 definite term of imprisonment of not more than 99 years and shall be sentenced to a  
6 definite term within the following presumptive ranges, subject to adjustment as  
7 provided in AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:

8 (A) if the offense is a first felony conviction, the offense does  
9 not involve circumstances described in (B) of this paragraph, and the victim  
10 was

11 (i) under 13 years of age, 20 to 30 years;

12 (ii) 13 years of age or older, 15 to 30 years;

13 (B) if the offense is a first felony conviction and the defendant  
14 possessed a firearm, used a dangerous instrument, or caused serious physical  
15 injury during the commission of the offense, 25 to 35 years;

16 (C) if the offense is a second felony conviction and does not  
17 involve circumstances described in (D) of this paragraph, 25 to 35 years;

18 (D) if the offense is a second felony conviction and the  
19 defendant has a prior conviction for a sexual felony, 30 to 40 years;

20 (E) if the offense is a third felony conviction, the offense does  
21 not involve circumstances described in (F) of this paragraph, and the defendant  
22 is not subject to sentencing under (I) of this section, 35 to 50 years;

23 (F) if the offense is a third felony conviction, the defendant is  
24 not subject to sentencing under (I) of this section, and the defendant has two  
25 prior convictions for sexual felonies, 99 years;

26 (3) sexual assault in the second degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the  
27 second degree, unlawful exploitation of a minor, or distribution of child pornography  
28 may be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of not more than 99 years and  
29 shall be sentenced to a definite term within the following presumptive ranges, subject  
30 to adjustment as provided in AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:

31 (A) if the offense is a first felony conviction, five to 15 years;

1 (B) if the offense is a second felony conviction and does not  
2 involve circumstances described in (C) of this paragraph, 10 to 25 years;

3 (C) if the offense is a second felony conviction and the  
4 defendant has a prior conviction for a sexual felony, 15 to 30 years;

5 (D) if the offense is a third felony conviction and does not  
6 involve circumstances described in (E) of this paragraph, 20 to 35 years;

7 (E) if the offense is a third felony conviction and the defendant  
8 has two prior convictions for sexual felonies, 99 years;

9 (4) sexual assault in the third degree, incest, indecent exposure in the  
10 first degree, possession of child pornography, or attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to  
11 commit sexual assault in the second degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the second  
12 degree, unlawful exploitation of a minor, or distribution of child pornography, may be  
13 sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of not more than 99 years and shall be  
14 sentenced to a definite term within the following presumptive ranges, subject to  
15 adjustment as provided in AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:

16 (A) if the offense is a first felony conviction, two to 12 years;

17 (B) if the offense is a second felony conviction and does not  
18 involve circumstances described in (C) of this paragraph, eight to 15 years;

19 (C) if the offense is a second felony conviction and the  
20 defendant has a prior conviction for a sexual felony, 12 to 20 years;

21 (D) if the offense is a third felony conviction and does not  
22 involve circumstances described in (E) of this paragraph, 15 to 25 years;

23 (E) if the offense is a third felony conviction and the defendant  
24 has two prior convictions for sexual felonies, 99 years.

25 \* **Sec. 24.** AS 12.63.100(6) is amended to read:

26 (6) "sex offense" means

27 (A) a crime under AS 11.41.100(a)(3), or a similar law of  
28 another jurisdiction, in which the person committed or attempted to commit a  
29 sexual offense, or a similar offense under the laws of the other jurisdiction; in  
30 this subparagraph, "sexual offense" has the meaning given in  
31 AS 11.41.100(a)(3);

1 (B) a crime under AS 11.41.110(a)(3), or a similar law of  
2 another jurisdiction, in which the person committed or attempted to commit  
3 one of the following crimes, or a similar law of another jurisdiction:

- 4 (i) sexual assault in the first degree;
- 5 (ii) sexual assault in the second degree;
- 6 (iii) sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree; or
- 7 (iv) sexual abuse of a minor in the second degree;

8 (C) a crime, or an attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to commit  
9 a crime, under the following statutes or a similar law of another jurisdiction:

- 10 (i) AS 11.41.410 - 11.41.438;
- 11 (ii) AS 11.41.440(a)(2);
- 12 (iii) AS 11.41.450 - 11.41.458;
- 13 (iv) AS 11.41.460 if the indecent exposure is before a  
14 person under 16 years of age and the offender has a previous conviction  
15 for that offense;
- 16 (v) AS 11.61.125 - 11.61.128 [AS 11.61.125 OR  
17 11.61.127];
- 18 (vi) AS 11.66.110 or 11.66.130(a)(2) if the person who  
19 was induced or caused to engage in prostitution was 16 or 17 years of  
20 age at the time of the offense; or
- 21 (vii) former AS 11.15.120, former 11.15.134, or assault  
22 with the intent to commit rape under former AS 11.15.160, former  
23 AS 11.40.110, or former 11.40.200;

24 \* **Sec. 25.** AS 12.72 is amended by adding a new section to read:

25 **Sec. 12.72.025. Applications based on claim of ineffective assistance of**  
26 **counsel.** An application may not be brought under AS 12.72.010 or the Alaska Rules  
27 of Criminal Procedure if it is based on a claim that the assistance the applicant's  
28 attorney provided in a prior application under AS 12.72.010 or the Alaska Rules of  
29 Criminal Procedure was ineffective, unless it is filed within one year after the court's  
30 decision on the prior application is final under the Alaska Rules of Appellate  
31 Procedure.

1 \* **Sec. 26.** AS 18.65.310 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

2 (h) The department shall cancel the identification card of a person on whom a  
3 restriction has been imposed under AS 04.16.160 unless the person's identification  
4 card contains the information required by (i) of this section. A cancellation under this  
5 subsection remains in effect only during the period of time that the person is restricted  
6 from purchasing alcoholic beverages under AS 04.16.160.

7 (i) The department shall, to the extent it is able, mark the identification card of  
8 an applicant who is restricted from purchasing alcoholic beverages under  
9 AS 04.16.160 in the same manner required for a driver's license under AS 28.15.111.  
10 A person who has received a marked identification card under this subsection may  
11 apply for an unmarked card when the period of restriction under AS 04.16.160 has  
12 expired.

13 (j) The department shall charge a fee of \$50 for issuance of a marked  
14 identification card under (i) of this section.

15 \* **Sec. 27.** AS 28.15.111(a) is amended to read:

16 (a) Upon successful completion of the application and all required  
17 examinations, and upon payment of the required fee, the department shall issue to  
18 every qualified applicant a driver's license indicating the type or general class of  
19 vehicles that the licensee may drive. The license must [DISPLAY] (1) **display** a  
20 distinguishing number assigned to the license; (2) **display** the licensee's full name,  
21 address, date of birth, brief physical description, and color photograph; (3) **display**  
22 either a facsimile of the signature of the licensee or a space upon which the licensee  
23 must write the licensee's usual signature with pen and ink; (4) **display** a holographic  
24 symbol intended to prevent illegal alteration or duplication; [AND] (5) **display**, for a  
25 qualified applicant who is under [AGE] 21 **years of age**, the words "UNDER 21"; **and**  
26 **(6) to the extent the department is able, be designed to allow the electronic**  
27 **reading and electronic display of the information described under (2) of this**  
28 **subsection and the electronic reading and display and a physical display on the**  
29 **license that the person is restricted from purchasing alcoholic beverages under**  
30 **AS 04.16.160.** A license may not display the licensee's social security number and is  
31 not valid until signed by the licensee. If facilities are not available for the taking of the

1 photograph required under this section, the department shall endorse on the license,  
2 the words "valid without photograph."

3 \* **Sec. 28.** AS 28.15.161(a) is amended to read:

4 (a) The department shall cancel a driver's license upon determination that

5 (1) the licensee is not medically or otherwise entitled to the issuance or  
6 retention of the license, or has been adjudged incompetent to drive a motor vehicle;

7 (2) there is an error or defect in the license;

8 (3) the licensee failed to give the required or correct information in the  
9 licensee's application; [OR]

10 (4) the license was obtained fraudulently; **or**

11 **(5) the licensee is restricted from purchasing alcoholic beverages**  
12 **under AS 04.16.160; if a license is cancelled under this paragraph, when a new**  
13 **license is issued, it must reflect that restriction and the requirements of**  
14 **AS 28.15.111 if the period of restriction under AS 04.16.160 is still in effect.**

15 \* **Sec. 29.** AS 28.15.191 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

16 (g) A court that has ordered a person to refrain from consuming alcoholic  
17 beverages as part of a sentence for conviction of a crime under AS 28.35.030,  
18 28.35.032, or a similar municipal ordinance or as a condition of probation or parole  
19 following a conviction under those sections or a similar municipal ordinance shall

20 (1) require the surrender of the person's license and identification card  
21 and forward the license and identification card to the department;

22 (2) report the order to the department within two days; and

23 (3) inform the person that the person's license and identification card  
24 are subject to cancellation under AS 28.15.161 and AS 18.65.310 and, if the person is  
25 otherwise qualified to receive a license or identification card, when the person obtains  
26 a new license or identification card, the license or identification card must list the  
27 restriction imposed by AS 04.16.160 for the period of probation or parole.

28 (h) The board of parole shall notify the department within two days whenever  
29 a person has been ordered to refrain from consuming alcoholic beverages as a  
30 condition of parole, shall require the person to surrender the person's license and  
31 identification card, and shall inform the person that the person's license and

1 identification card are subject to cancellation under AS 28.15.161 and AS 18.65.310,  
2 and that, if the person is otherwise qualified to receive a license or identification card,  
3 when the person obtains a new license or identification card, the license or  
4 identification card must list the restriction imposed by AS 04.16.160.

5 \* **Sec. 30.** AS 28.15.271 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

6 (e) The department shall charge \$50 for issuance of a new license to replace a  
7 license cancelled under AS 28.15.161(a)(5) because the person is restricted from  
8 purchasing alcoholic beverages under AS 04.16.160.

9 \* **Sec. 31.** AS 33.20.010 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

10 (c) A prisoner may not be awarded a good time deduction under (a) of this  
11 section for any period spent in a treatment program, in a private residence, or while  
12 under electronic monitoring.

13 \* **Sec. 32.** AS 44.41.035(b) is amended to read:

14 (b) The Department of Public Safety shall collect for inclusion into the DNA  
15 registration system a blood sample, oral sample, or both, from (1) a person convicted  
16 in this state of a crime against a person or a felony under AS 11 or AS 28.35 or a law  
17 or ordinance with elements similar to a crime against a person or a felony under AS 11  
18 or AS 28.35, (2) a minor 16 years of age or older, adjudicated as a delinquent in this  
19 state for an act that would be a crime against a person or a felony under AS 11 or  
20 AS 28.35 if committed by an adult or for an act that would violate a law or ordinance  
21 with elements similar to a crime against a person or a felony under AS 11 or AS 28.35  
22 if committed by an adult, (3) a voluntary donor, (4) an anonymous DNA donor for use  
23 in forensic validation, forensic protocol development, quality control, or population or  
24 statistical data bases, [AND] (5) a person required to register as a sex offender or child  
25 kidnapper under AS 12.63, **and (6) a person arrested for a crime against a person**  
26 **or a felony under AS 11 or AS 28.35, or a law or ordinance with elements similar**  
27 **to a crime against a person or a felony under AS 11 or AS 28.35.** The department  
28 also may collect for inclusion into the DNA registration system a blood sample, oral  
29 sample, or tissue sample from crime scene evidence or from unidentified human  
30 remains. The DNA identification registration system consists of the blood, oral, or  
31 tissue samples drawn under this section, any DNA or other blood grouping tests done

1 on those samples, and the identification data related to the samples or tests. Blood  
2 samples, oral samples, and tissue samples not subject to testing under this section, and  
3 test or identification data related to those samples, may not be entered into, or made a  
4 part of, the DNA identification registration system.

5 \* **Sec. 33.** AS 44.41.035(i) is amended to read:

6 (i) The Department of Public Safety shall, upon receipt of a court order,  
7 destroy the material in the system relating to a person. The court shall issue the order  
8 if **the person's or minor's DNA was included in the system under**

9 **(1) (b)(1) or (2) of this section and the court** [IT] determines that

10 **(A)** [(1)] the conviction or adjudication that subjected the  
11 person to having a sample taken under this section is reversed; and

12 **(B)** [(2)] the person

13 **(i)** [(A)] is not retried, [OR] readjudicated, **or convicted**  
14 **or adjudicated for another crime that requires having a sample**  
15 **taken under this section** [FOR THE CRIME]; or

16 **(ii)** [(B)] after retrial, is acquitted of the crime or after  
17 readjudication for the crime is not found to be a delinquent, **and is not**  
18 **convicted or adjudicated for another crime that requires a sample**  
19 **under this section;**

20 **(2) (b)(6) of this section and the court determines that**

21 **(A) the person arrested was released without being**  
22 **charged; or**

23 **(B) the criminal complaint, indictment, presentment, or**  
24 **information for the offense for which the person was arrested was**  
25 **dismissed, and a criminal complaint, indictment, presentment, or**  
26 **information for an offense requiring submission of a DNA sample is not**  
27 **refiled.**

28 \* **Sec. 34.** AS 44.41.035(l) is amended to read:

29 (l) The Department of Public Safety may not include in the DNA registration  
30 system a blood sample, oral sample, or tissue sample of the victim of a crime, unless  
31 that person would otherwise be included under **(b)(1) - (6)** [(b)(1) - (5)] of this section.

1     \* **Sec. 35.** AS 44.41.035 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

2             (q) The department shall make every reasonable effort to process each sample  
3             collected from a person under (b)(1), (b)(2), (b)(5), and (b)(6) of this section and  
4             include the identification data resulting from the testing of the sample in the  
5             identification registration system within 90 days after receiving the sample.

6     \* **Sec. 36.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to  
7     read:

8             **APPLICABILITY.** (a) AS 12.55.027, enacted by sec. 20 of this Act, applies to credit  
9             for time served for a sentence imposed on or after the effective date of sec. 20 of this Act,  
10            regardless of when the criminal act was committed.

11            (b) AS 11.56.759, enacted by sec. 4 of this Act, AS 11.56.767, enacted by sec. 5 of  
12            this Act, and the amendments to AS 11.61.128(a) and AS 12.10.010(a) made by secs. 6 and  
13            18 of this Act apply to acts committed on or after the effective date of secs. 4 - 6 and 18 of  
14            this Act.

15            (c) AS 12.72.025, enacted by sec. 25 of this Act, applies to offenses committed  
16            before, on, or after the effective date of sec. 25 of this Act. A person whose application for  
17            post-conviction relief was denied before the effective date of sec. 25 of this Act has until  
18            July 1, 2008, to file a claim described in AS 12.72.025.

19            (d) Sections 8 - 17, 21, and 23 of this Act apply to offenses committed on or after the  
20            effective date of secs. 8 - 17, 21, and 23 of this Act.

21     \* **Sec. 37.** Sections 1 - 3 and 26 - 30 of this Act take effect January 1, 2008.

22     \* **Sec. 38.** Section 35 of this Act takes effect July 1, 2009.

23     \* **Sec. 39.** Except as provided in secs. 37 and 38 of this Act, this Act takes effect July 1,  
24     2007.