



LAWS OF ALASKA

2002

Source

SCS CSHB 106(FIN)

Chapter No.

75

AN ACT

Relating to the authorizations for certain state financial institutions of certain powers and limitations; relating to confidential records of depositors and customers of certain financial institutions; relating to the examination of certain institutions subject to AS 06; relating to the Alaska Banking Code, Mutual Savings Bank Act, Alaska Small Loans Act, and Alaska Credit Union Act; amending Rule 45, Alaska Rules of Civil Procedure, Rules 17 and 37, Alaska Rules of Criminal Procedure, and Rule 24, Alaska Bar Rules; and providing for an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

THE ACT FOLLOWS ON PAGE 1

Approved by the Governor: June 20, 2002

Actual Effective Date: Section 57 takes effect June 21, 2002; remainder of Act takes effect July 1, 2002

AN ACT

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2 limitations; relating to confidential records of depositors and customers of certain financial
3 institutions; relating to the examination of certain institutions subject to AS 06; relating to the
4 Alaska Banking Code, Mutual Savings Bank Act, Alaska Small Loans Act, and Alaska Credit
5 Union Act; amending Rule 45, Alaska Rules of Civil Procedure, Rules 17 and 37, Alaska
6 Rules of Criminal Procedure, and Rule 24, Alaska Bar Rules; and providing for an effective
7 date.

8

9 * **Section 1.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
10 read:

11 **PURPOSE.** The primary purpose of this Act is to implement banking and other
12 financial institution reforms in AS 06 in response to P.L. 106-102 (Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act)
13 in order to further this state as an attractive place for investment and other commerce

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1 involving banking and other financial institutions.

2 * **Sec. 2.** AS 06.01.015(a) is amended to read:

3 (a) Financial institutions regulated under this title are subject to at least one
4 examination every 18 months [EACH YEAR]. The department may conduct
5 additional examinations at its discretion.

6 * **Sec. 3.** AS 06.01.020(a) is amended to read:

7 (a) Notwithstanding other provisions of this title, the department may by
8 order [REGULATION] authorize state financial institutions, except licensees subject
9 to AS 06.20 or AS 06.40, to exercise any of the powers conferred upon, or to be
10 subject to any of the limitations imposed upon, a federally chartered financial
11 institution doing business in this state with deposits insured by an agency of the
12 federal government [,] if the department finds that the exercise of the power or
13 imposition of the limitation both

14 (1) serves the public convenience and advantage; and

15 (2) equalizes and maintains the quality of competition between state
16 financial institutions and federally chartered financial institutions.

17 * **Sec. 4.** AS 06.01 is amended by adding a new section to read:

18 **Sec. 06.01.028. Depositor and customer records confidential.** (a) The
19 records of financial institutions relating to their depositors and customers and the
20 information in the records are confidential. A financial institution may not disclose
21 the records and information to another person except when, and only to the extent that,
22 the disclosure is

23 (1) authorized in writing by the depositor or customer;

24 (2) required by federal or state statute or regulation or by an order
25 directed to the financial institution and issued by a court or administrative agency of
26 competent jurisdiction;

27 (3) made to the holder of a negotiable instrument drawn on the
28 financial institution as to whether the drawer has sufficient funds in the financial
29 institution to cover the instrument;

30 (4) made to a consumer reporting agency regulated under 15 U.S.C.
31 1681 - 1681u (Fair Credit Reporting Act); or

1 (5) made in connection with the maintenance or servicing of the
2 depositor's or customer's account with the financial institution, or with another entity
3 as part of a private label credit card or other extension of credit on behalf of the entity.

4 (b) When disclosure of financial institution records is compelled by a
5 subpoena, a search warrant, or another court or administrative agency order under
6 (a)(2) of this section, the court or administrative agency shall provide in the order for
7 the reimbursement of the financial institution for the reasonable costs incurred in
8 complying with the order. Nothing in this subsection imposes a reimbursement
9 obligation on a government agency, or abrogates an otherwise established
10 reimbursement obligation of a government agency, when the financial institution is the
11 subject of an audit, examination, or investigation and disclosure is sought under a
12 federal or state law or regulation.

13 (c) Unless otherwise provided in this subsection, when disclosure of financial
14 institution records is required under a court or administrative agency order under
15 (a)(2) of this section, the financial institution shall notify the depositor or customer of
16 the disclosure before the disclosure is made. If notification before disclosure is not
17 possible, the financial institution shall notify the customer or depositor of the
18 disclosure as soon as practicable after the disclosure is made. However, notification
19 either before or after disclosure may not be made if disclosure is made under a court or
20 administrative agency order under (a)(2) of this section and the document requiring
21 disclosure requires on its face that the financial institution not notify or inform the
22 depositor or customer, or the document requiring disclosure is, or is accompanied by,
23 a court order that expressly directs the financial institution not to notify or inform the
24 depositor or customer.

25 (d) Nothing in (a) - (c) of this section prohibits a financial institution from
26 disclosing information to a person if

27 (1) the disclosure is necessary to

28 (A) provide the services of the financial institution to a
29 depositor or customer; or

30 (B) market financially related products or services of the
31 financial institution and its marketing partners; and

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1 (2) the person receiving the information has a written agreement with
2 the financial institution to be bound by the requirements of (a) - (c) of this section.

3 (e) Nothing in this section authorizes the disclosure of information if
4 disclosure is prohibited by 15 U.S.C. 6801 - 6827 or the regulations adopted under
5 those sections.

6 (f) A financial institution or any other person who violates this section is liable
7 to a depositor or customer for damages caused by the disclosure of the confidential
8 records or information of the financial institution pertaining to the depositor or
9 customer. A financial institution or other person who takes an action under this
10 section while relying in good faith on any provision of this section is not liable under
11 this section to any person for the action.

12 (g) In this section, "financial institution" means a person subject to the
13 regulation of the department under this title, including a BIDCO licensed under
14 AS 10.13 (Alaska BIDCO Act).

15 * Sec. 5. AS 06.01.040 is amended to read:

16 **Sec. 06.01.040. Examination policy.** It shall be the policy of the department
17 to conduct, whenever reasonably possible, joint examinations with the Federal Deposit
18 Insurance Corporation or with the National Credit Union Administration of those
19 institutions subject to this title whose accounts are insured through those agencies
20 [THAT CORPORATION].

21 * Sec. 6. AS 06.01.050(3) is amended to read:

22 (3) "financial institution" means an institution subject to the regulation
23 of the department under this title; in this paragraph, "institution" includes a
24 commercial bank, savings bank, credit union, premium finance company, small
25 loan company, bank holding company, financial holding company, trust company
26 and savings and loan association.

27 * Sec. 7. AS 06.01.050 is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

28 (4) "state financial institution" means a financial institution that is
29 organized under this title or that is subject to examination by the department under this
30 title.

31 * Sec. 8. AS 06.05.005(a) is amended to read:

1 (a) The department shall

2 (1) exercise general supervision over all state financial institutions and
3 their subsidiaries and affiliated corporations;

4 (2) adopt regulations necessary to implement this chapter, including
5 regulations providing for the retention and preservation of state bank records;

6 (3) review and approve or disapprove applications for new state banks
7 under AS 06.05.344, new bank branches under AS 06.05.399, and international bank
8 branches or interstate state bank branches [BRANCH BANKS] under
9 AS 06.05.555;

10 (4) issue permits authorizing certain acquisitions by bank holding
11 companies [TO DO BUSINESS IN THIS STATE] under AS 06.05.235 and
12 06.05.570;

13 (5) determine for each state bank the amount of paid-in capital
14 necessary to operate under AS 06.05.305(a);

15 (6) review and approve transfers of state bank ownership under
16 AS 06.05.327;

17 (7) perform examinations of state banks, branch banks, and
18 subsidiaries under AS 06.01.015.

19 * **Sec. 9.** AS 06.05.050 is repealed and reenacted to read:

20 **Sec. 06.05.050. Publication of reports.** (a) Condensed forms of all reports
21 of condition required by AS 06.05.045(a) shall be immediately

22 (1) published by the state bank in a newspaper of general circulation
23 published in the place where the state bank is located; if a newspaper of general
24 circulation is not published in that place, the report shall be published in the
25 newspaper of general circulation published nearest to that place; or

26 (2) posted

27 (A) at the primary Internet website of the state bank; and

28 (B) in the lobby of the principal office and all branches of the
29 state bank.

30 (b) Notice of the publication or posting of the reports of condition under (a) of
31 this section shall be posted in the lobby of the principal office and all branches of the

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1 state bank. Upon request, a copy of a report of condition shall be supplied to any
2 person at no cost.

3 * Sec. 10. AS 06.05.065(a) is amended to read:

4 (a) A bank examiner of the department who deals with the regulation of
5 financial institutions, a special agent selected by the department to do work relating to
6 financial institutions, the commissioner or deputy commissioner, or the director of
7 banking may not be an officer, employee, director, trustee, attorney, shareholder, or
8 partner of a financial institution, or receive, directly or indirectly, a payment or
9 gratuity from a financial institution. A person subject to this section may not borrow
10 money from a state financial institution [THAT HAS A CERTIFICATE OF
11 AUTHORITY UNDER THIS TITLE], except as provided in this section.

12 * Sec. 11. AS 06.05.065(b) is amended to read:

13 (b) A person subject to this section may

14 (1) be a depositor in a financial institution;

15 (2) purchase shares of a savings and loan association on the same
16 terms available to the public;

17 (3) be a member of an employee credit union;

18 (4) be indebted to a state financial institution upon an installment debt
19 incurred by the employee in the purchase of goods for personal use only and
20 transferred to the financial institution in the regular course of business, including debts
21 for household goods, mobile homes, motor vehicles, or boats; or

22 (5) retain a preexisting extension of credit that was incurred before
23 commencement of the employment that subjected the person to this section; any
24 renegotiation of a preexisting extension of credit shall be treated as a new
25 extension of credit that is subject to the prohibitions of this section [BE
26 INDEBTED TO A STATE FINANCIAL INSTITUTION FOR A MORTGAGE
27 LOAN SECURED BY THE PERSON'S PRIMARY RESIDENCE, IF THE LOAN
28 CLOSED BEFORE THE PERSON BECAME AN EMPLOYEE SUBJECT TO THIS
29 SECTION].

30 * Sec. 12. AS 06.05.205 is repealed and reenacted to read:

31 **Sec. 06.05.205. Loans and extensions of credit.** (a) The total loans and

1 extensions of credit by a state bank to a person outstanding at one time and not fully
2 secured, as determined in a manner consistent with (b) of this section, by collateral
3 having a market value at least equal to the amount of the loan or extension of credit
4 may not exceed 15 percent of the unimpaired capital and unimpaired surplus of the
5 state bank.

6 (b) The total loans and extensions of credit by a state bank to a person
7 outstanding at one time and fully secured by readily marketable collateral having a
8 market value, as determined by reliable and continuously available price quotations, at
9 least equal to the amount of the money outstanding, may not exceed 10 percent of the
10 unimpaired capital and unimpaired surplus of the state bank. The limitation in this
11 subsection is separate from and in addition to the limitation contained in (a) of this
12 section.

13 (c) The limitations contained in (a) and (b) of this section are subject to the
14 following exceptions:

15 (1) loans or extensions of credit arising from the discount of
16 commercial or business paper evidencing an obligation to the person negotiating it
17 with recourse are not subject to a limitation based on unimpaired capital and
18 unimpaired surplus;

19 (2) the purchase of bankers' acceptances described in AS 06.05.275
20 and issued by other banks are not subject to a limitation based on unimpaired capital
21 and unimpaired surplus;

22 (3) loans or extensions of credit secured by bills of lading, warehouse
23 receipts, or similar documents transferring or securing title to readily marketable
24 staples are subject to a limitation of 35 percent of unimpaired capital and unimpaired
25 surplus in addition to the general limitations if the market value of the staples securing
26 each additional loan or extension of credit at all times equals or exceeds 115 percent of
27 the outstanding amount of the loan or extension of credit; in order to be considered
28 under this paragraph, the staples must be fully covered by insurance whenever it is
29 customary to insure those staples;

30 (4) loans or extensions of credit secured by bonds, notes, certificates of
31 indebtedness, or treasury bills of the United States or by other such obligations fully

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1 guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States are not subject to a
2 limitation based on unimpaired capital and unimpaired surplus;

3 (5) loans or extensions of credit to, or secured by unconditional takeout
4 commitments or guarantees of, any department, agency, bureau, board, commission,
5 or establishment of the United States or a corporation wholly owned directly or
6 indirectly by the United States are not subject to a limitation based on unimpaired
7 capital and unimpaired surplus;

8 (6) loans or extensions of credit secured by a segregated deposit
9 account in the lending state bank are not subject to a limitation based on unimpaired
10 capital and unimpaired surplus;

11 (7) loans or extensions of credit to a bank or to a receiver, conservator,
12 superintendent of banks, or other agent in charge of the business and property of that
13 bank, if approved by the department, are not subject to a limitation based on
14 unimpaired capital and unimpaired surplus;

15 (8) loans or extensions of credit arising from the discount of negotiable
16 or non-negotiable installment consumer paper that carries a full recourse endorsement
17 or unconditional guarantee by the person transferring the paper are subject under this
18 section to a maximum limitation equal to 25 percent of unimpaired capital and
19 unimpaired surplus, notwithstanding the collateral requirements set out in (b) of this
20 section; however, if the state bank's files or the knowledge of its officers of the
21 financial condition of each maker of that consumer paper is reasonably adequate, and
22 an officer of the state bank designated for that purpose by the board of directors of the
23 state bank certifies in writing that the state bank is relying primarily upon the
24 responsibility of each maker for payment of the loans or extensions of credit and not
25 upon any full or partial recourse endorsement or guarantee by the transferor, the
26 limitations of (a) and (b) of this section as to the loans or extensions of credit of each
27 such maker are the sole applicable loan limitations;

28 (9) loans or extensions of credit secured by shipping documents or
29 instruments transferring or securing title covering livestock or giving a lien on
30 livestock when the market value of the livestock securing the obligation is not at any
31 time less than 115 percent of the face amount of the note covered are subject under

1 this section, notwithstanding the collateral requirements set out in (b) of this section,
2 to a maximum limitation equal to 25 percent of unimpaired capital and unimpaired
3 surplus;

4 (10) loans or extensions of credit, arising from the discount by dealers
5 in dairy cattle of paper given in payment for dairy cattle and carrying a full recourse
6 endorsement or unconditional guarantee of the seller, that are secured by the cattle
7 being sold are subject under this section, notwithstanding the collateral requirements
8 set out in (b) of this section, to a maximum limitation equal to 25 percent of
9 unimpaired capital and unimpaired surplus.

10 (d) Except with the written prior approval of the department for an acquisition
11 or merger with another financial institution, or except with the written prior approval
12 of the department in order to prevent loss upon an indebtedness previously contracted
13 in good faith, a state bank may not

14 (1) accept as security for a loan the capital stock of the state bank;

15 (2) accept as security for a loan the capital stock of the state bank's
16 parent holding companies, unless the stock of the holding companies is publicly traded
17 on a nationally recognized exchange; or

18 (3) loan money that is to be used to purchase the capital stock of the
19 state bank or a parent holding company of the state bank.

20 (e) The department may adopt regulations to administer and carry out the
21 purposes of this section, including, notwithstanding any contrary provision of this
22 section, regulations to define or further define terms used in this section in order to
23 establish limits or requirements other than those specified in this section for particular
24 classes or categories of loans or extensions of credit.

25 (f) For purposes of this section, the department may determine when a loan
26 putatively made to a person shall be attributed to another person.

27 (g) In this section, "person" means an individual, sole proprietorship,
28 partnership, joint venture, association, trust, estate, business trust, corporation, or any
29 similar entity or organization.

30 * Sec. 13. AS 06.05.209(b) is amended to read:

31 (b) A state bank may issue a credit card or other similar credit granting device

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1 to a customer for obtaining money, goods, services, or anything else of value, and,
2 notwithstanding AS 45.45.010, the state bank, when credit is extended under this
3 section, may impose a service charge at a monthly rate as agreed upon by contract
4 between the state bank and the customer receiving the credit granting device
5 [THAT RESULTS IN AN ANNUAL RATE NOT IN EXCESS OF 17 PERCENT ON
6 THE OUTSTANDING BALANCE. HOWEVER, IN ADDITION, WHEN CASH IS
7 ADVANCED UNDER THIS SECTION, THE BANK MAY IMPOSE A SETUP
8 CHARGE THAT DOES NOT EXCEED THREE PERCENT OF THE FUNDS
9 ADVANCED, OR \$12, WHICHEVER IS LESS, EXCEPT THAT ON LOANS OF
10 UNDER \$100 A MINIMUM NOT EXCEEDING \$3 MAY BE CHARGED].

11 * **Sec. 14.** AS 06.05.210(a) is amended to read:

12 (a) Subject to the same terms and conditions applicable to other loans, a
13 director or executive [,] officer [, OR EMPLOYEE] of a state bank may borrow up to
14 \$100,000, or up to \$250,000 for the director's or executive [,] officer's [, OR
15 EMPLOYEE'S] primary residence, from the state bank at the discretion of the chief
16 executive or managing officer of the state bank. A loan to a director or executive [,]
17 officer [, OR EMPLOYEE] that makes the total amount owed to the state bank by the
18 director or executive [,] officer [, OR EMPLOYEE] in excess of the limits in this
19 subsection, or loans of any amount to the chief executive or managing officer of the
20 state bank, shall have the prior approval of the board of directors, shall be reported to
21 the department within 30 days, and shall be secured by adequate collateral.

22 * **Sec. 15.** AS 06.05.210 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

23 (c) Notwithstanding (a) of this section, loans to directors, executive officers,
24 and other officers and employees of a state bank are subject to the lending limits
25 imposed by AS 06.05.205 and the regulations adopted under that section.

26 * **Sec. 16.** AS 06.05 is amended by adding a new section to read:

27 **Sec. 06.05.237. Financial holding companies.** Notwithstanding the
28 provisions of AS 06.05.235 and regulations adopted under that section, a holding
29 company formed under this title may apply to the Federal Reserve System for status as
30 a financial holding company. If the status is granted, the financial holding company
31 has powers as a financial holding company authorized by the Federal Reserve System

1 if

2 (1) at the time of application, the holding company provides the
3 department with a complete copy of the application;

4 (2) the holding company provides the department with copies of all
5 correspondence concerning the application;

6 (3) the holding company provides the department with a copy of the
7 approval by the Federal Reserve System within 10 days after the holding company
8 receives the approval; and

9 (4) the department does not issue a letter denying financial holding
10 company status within 30 days after the approval by the Federal Reserve System.

11 * Sec. 17. AS 06.05.245 is amended to read:

12 **Sec. 06.05.245. Disposition of property not needed in the conduct of a**
13 **banking business.** All investments in real and personal property, regardless of how
14 acquired, not permitted [NECESSARY FOR THE CONVENIENT
15 TRANSACTION OR PROMOTION OF A BANKING BUSINESS] under
16 AS 06.05.230 that come [COMES] into the possession of a state bank shall be
17 disposed of as soon as possible. If the real or personal property is not sold within the
18 time limit set [PRESCRIBED] by the department in regulations, it shall be written off
19 and may not be carried as an asset of the state bank.

20 * Sec. 18. AS 06.05.272(b) is amended to read:

21 (b) Under this section, a state bank's total investment in its subsidiaries
22 may not exceed that which is permissible for a federally chartered bank's total
23 investment in all subsidiaries as set out in 12 U.S.C. 24a, as amended [BANK
24 MAY INVEST IN SUBSIDIARIES AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO THE LESSER OF
25 20 PERCENT OF ITS TOTAL ASSETS OR 50 PERCENT OF ITS TOTAL
26 CAPITAL ACCOUNTS]. Loans to subsidiaries are considered investments subject to
27 the limitations of this subsection.

28 * Sec. 19. AS 06.05.301(a) is amended to read:

29 (a) Except for national banks with a principal place of business in the state,
30 and interstate state banks and international banks with a certificate of authority under
31 AS 06.05.555, a corporation may not engage in the banking business unless the

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1 corporation is organized under AS 10.06 (Alaska Corporations Code) and this title.

2 * Sec. 20. AS 06.05.350(d) is amended to read:

3 (d) Except as authorized under this section, a person may not

4 (1) engage in the business of receiving deposits, discounting evidences
5 of indebtedness, or receiving money for transmission;

6 (2) represent that the person is [, OR ACTS FOR,] a bank; or

7 (3) use **any form of the word "bank" in the person's name unless**
8 **the person is a state bank formed under this title or a bank formed under the**
9 **authority of another state or an agency of the federal government, or unless it is**
10 **clear that the use does not represent that the person is a bank; the prohibition in**
11 **this paragraph does not apply to a food bank, blood bank, or similar**
12 **organization that cannot readily be confused with a bank** [AN ARTIFICIAL OR
13 CORPORATE NAME THAT PURPORTS TO BE OR SUGGESTS THAT IT IS
14 THE NAME OF A BANK].

15 * Sec. 21. AS 06.05.350 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

16 (e) A person prohibited by (d)(3) of this section from using any form of the
17 word "bank" in its name may apply to the commissioner for authority to use a form of
18 the word "bank" in its name.

19 * Sec. 22. AS 06.05.426(b) is amended to read:

20 (b) A state bank may establish, maintain, and operate an automated teller
21 machine at a location other than bank premises **by notifying the department 30 days**
22 **before the date of establishment** [WITH THE PRIOR APPROVAL OF THE
23 DEPARTMENT]. An automated teller machine operated off bank premises shall be
24 made available on a nondiscriminatory basis for use by **depositors of** other
25 **depository institutions** [BANKS] authorized to do business in the state [AND THEIR
26 CUSTOMERS], upon the agreement of the other **depository institutions** [BANKS] to
27 pay a fair and equitable amount for the use of the machine.

28 * Sec. 23. AS 06.05.426(c) is repealed and reenacted to read:

29 (c) The notice required in (b) of this section must include

30 (1) the location and general description of the surrounding area,
31 including a description of the business establishment, if any, in which the machine will

1 be located;

2 (2) the manner of operation and the kinds of transactions that the
3 machine will perform;

4 (3) the names of the other depository institutions that will share the
5 machine's services; and

6 (4) other information required by the department.

7 * Sec. 24. AS 06.05.426(d) is amended to read:

8 (d) A state bank may invest in a corporation organized to operate machines
9 that perform automated teller services for two or more depository institutions
10 [BANKS, IF EACH BANK OWNS PART OF THE CAPITAL STOCK OF THE
11 CORPORATION].

12 * Sec. 25. AS 06.05.426 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

13 (e) A person may not establish or operate an automated teller machine that
14 accepts deposits unless those deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance
15 Corporation or another agency of the United States that insures deposits.

16 * Sec. 26. AS 06.05.435(c) is amended to read:

17 (c) Unless otherwise approved by the department, each director of a state
18 bank shall own, in the director's own right or jointly with the director's spouse, free of
19 any encumbrance, common or preferred stock of the state bank or of an entity that
20 controls the state bank that has an aggregate par value of at least \$1,000, an
21 aggregate shareholder's equity of at least \$1,000, or an aggregate fair market
22 value of at least \$1,000 [CAPITAL STOCK OF THE BANK IN AN AMOUNT
23 EQUAL TO AT LEAST \$1,000 IN PAR VALUE].

24 * Sec. 27. AS 06.05.435 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

25 (h) In the case of an entity that owns more than one bank, a director may use
26 the director's equity interest in the controlling entity to satisfy, in whole or in part, the
27 equity interest requirement for one or all of the controlled banks.

28 (i) The value of the common or preferred stock held by a director of a state
29 bank or of an entity that controls the state bank is valued as of the date purchased, or
30 as of the date on which the individual became a director, whichever value is greater.

31 * Sec. 28. AS 06.05.550 is amended to read:

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1 **Sec. 06.05.550. Authority of international bank, [OR] interstate state**
2 **bank, or interstate national bank to branch.** (a) An international bank, [OR] an
3 interstate state bank, or an interstate national bank whose deposits are insured by
4 the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation [,] may acquire a branch bank as the result
5 of a merger or consolidation of the international bank, [OR] interstate state bank, or
6 **interstate national bank** with, or the purchase of all or substantially all of the assets
7 of, a state bank, a national bank with its principal office in this state, or a branch of the
8 state bank or national bank, unless the state bank or national bank is a recently formed
9 bank.

10 (b) An international bank may establish a new branch bank in this state or
11 acquire a recently formed bank [,] if the department approves the establishment or
12 acquisition before the establishment or acquisition occurs. An interstate state bank or
13 **interstate national bank** may not establish a branch bank in this state unless the
14 establishment occurs through an acquisition under (a) of this section of a bank located
15 in the state. An interstate state bank or interstate national bank may not establish a
16 new branch bank in this state.

17 (c) An interstate state bank, interstate national bank, or international bank
18 that opens, occupies, or maintains a branch bank in the state has the same powers
19 under the laws of the state as a state or national bank of the same type.

20 * **Sec. 29.** AS 06.05.555(a) is amended to read:

21 (a) Before acquiring a branch bank under AS 06.05.550(a) or establishing a
22 branch bank under AS 06.05.550(b), an interstate state bank or international bank
23 shall file an application with the department for and receive a certificate of authority to
24 operate a branch bank. The application must include

- 25 (1) all information and fees required under AS 06.05.399;
- 26 (2) the name of the bank and the address of its principal office;
- 27 (3) if an international bank, the country under whose laws it is
28 organized;
- 29 (4) the amount of the bank's capital actually paid in cash and the
30 amount subscribed for and unpaid;
- 31 (5) a complete and detailed statement of the bank's financial condition;

1 (6) the names of all other states and countries in which the bank is
2 admitted or qualified to do business;

3 (7) a copy of the bank's charter, articles of incorporation, and bylaws,
4 as applicable;

5 (8) if an international bank, evidence satisfactory to the department
6 that the bank is authorized to conduct a banking business under the laws of the country
7 of its organization, and the nature of the bank's business;

8 (9) a properly executed designation of the department as the bank's
9 agent for service of process in an action or proceeding arising out of a transaction
10 involving the branch bank; the designation must include the name and address of the
11 officer, agent, or other person to whom the department is to forward the process; and

12 (10) other information necessary or appropriate for the department to
13 determine whether the bank is entitled to a certificate of authority from the
14 department.

15 * **Sec. 30.** AS 06.05.555(b) is amended to read:

16 (b) The department shall notify the interstate state bank or international bank
17 of its action on the application. If the application and the accompanying documents do
18 not comply with the requirements of (a) of this section, the department shall return
19 them with an explanation of the noncompliance. If the department does not respond
20 within 30 days of its receipt of the application, the application is considered to be
21 accepted.

22 * **Sec. 31.** AS 06.05.555(c) is amended to read:

23 (c) The interstate state bank or international bank shall publish notice of the
24 application in the manner provided in AS 06.05.344(d) - (e). The notice must state the
25 proposed location of the branch bank.

26 * **Sec. 32.** AS 06.05.555(d) is amended to read:

27 (d) Upon acceptance of the application, the department shall conduct an
28 investigation to determine that

29 (1) if an interstate state bank,

30 (A) the laws of the home state of the bank authorize a state
31 bank of this state to acquire a branch bank in the home state without conditions

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1 or restrictions on the operations of the branch bank; and

2 (B) the bank supervisor of the home state of the bank has
3 agreed to provide to the department the examination reports that the
4 department determines sufficient to permit the department to determine on a
5 current basis the financial condition of the bank;

6 (2) the proposal is consistent with a sound and competitive banking
7 system;

8 (3) the capital structure of the bank is adequate in relation to the
9 anticipated business and costs of operating the branch bank;

10 (4) the name of the bank is not deceptively similar to the name of
11 another branch bank or state bank and is not otherwise misleading; and

12 (5) the other requirements of this chapter have been met.

13 * Sec. 33. AS 06.05.555(e) is amended to read:

14 (e) Not later than 150 days after the department accepts an application by an
15 interstate state bank or international bank for a certificate of authority to operate a
16 branch bank, the department shall make a determination whether to approve the
17 application. Within 30 days after the second publication of the notice referred to in (c)
18 of this section, a person opposing the pending application may file written objections
19 with the department. When it approves or denies the application, the department shall
20 notify the bank and any other person who requested in writing to be notified, and, if
21 the application is denied, the department shall state the reasons for its decision.

22 * Sec. 34. AS 06.05.555(f) is amended to read:

23 (f) The department shall issue a certificate of authority to an interstate state
24 bank or international bank to operate a branch bank if

25 (1) the conditions imposed by the department in granting the certificate
26 have been fulfilled; and

27 (2) the requirements of this chapter are satisfied.

28 * Sec. 35. AS 06.05 is amended by adding a new section to read:

29 **Sec. 06.05.557. Notice filing for interstate national banks.** An interstate
30 national bank acquiring a branch in this state under AS 06.05.550 shall file a notice of
31 the acquisition with the department along with a copy of the application filed with the

1 agency that primarily regulates the interstate national bank. The notice and copy of
2 the application shall be filed with the department at the same time the application is
3 filed with the agency that primarily regulates the interstate national bank.

4 * **Sec. 36.** AS 06.05.565(a) is amended to read:

5 (a) An interstate **state bank** or international bank operating a branch bank in
6 the state is subject to the provisions of this title [,] and the regulations adopted and
7 orders issued under this title, except for the residency requirements in
8 AS 06.05.435(a).

9 * **Sec. 37.** AS 06.05.565(c) is amended to read:

10 (c) A branch bank of an interstate **state bank** or international bank operating
11 in the state is subject to examination under AS 06.01.015 and assessments under
12 AS 06.01.010. Assessments under AS 06.01.010(d) are based on the branch bank's
13 total deposits in the state.

14 * **Sec. 38.** AS 06.05.565(d) is amended to read:

15 (d) When the department considers it necessary to protect the public interest,
16 the department or a competent person designated by the department may examine an
17 interstate **state bank** or international bank with a branch in the state. The interstate
18 **state bank** or international bank shall pay an examination fee established under
19 AS 06.01.010.

20 * **Sec. 39.** AS 06.05.565(e) is amended to read:

21 (e) The department may require periodic reports from an **interstate state**
22 **bank or an interstate national bank** [OUT-OF-STATE DEPOSITORY
23 INSTITUTION] that maintains a branch in this state and from a bank holding
24 company that controls the **interstate state bank or interstate national bank** [OUT-
25 OF-STATE DEPOSITORY INSTITUTION]. The reports shall be made under oath
26 and filed as frequently as required by the department. The reports must contain the
27 information and detail that the department determines to be appropriate to assure
28 continuing compliance of the **interstate state bank or interstate national bank**
29 [OUT-OF-STATE DEPOSITORY INSTITUTION] with the **provisions**
30 [PROVISION] of this title.

31 * **Sec. 40.** AS 06.05.565 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

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1 (g) An interstate national bank operating a branch bank in this state is subject
2 to the provisions of AS 06.05.548 and 06.05.550 and the regulations adopted and
3 orders issued under those sections.

4 * Sec. 41. AS 06.05.570(a) is amended to read:

5 (a) An out-of-state bank holding company may acquire and own all or a
6 portion of the voting securities or other capital stock of, or all or substantially all of the
7 assets of, one or more state banks, domestic bank holding companies, or national
8 banks conducting a banking business in the state, unless the state bank or national
9 bank is a recently formed bank. Before an out-of-state bank holding company may
10 acquire a state bank or bank holding company of a state bank doing business in this
11 state, the out-of-state bank holding company shall apply for and obtain a permit from
12 the department. In considering whether to issue a permit, the department shall
13 consider the benefits to the public, the preservation of a competitive banking industry,
14 and the maintenance of a safe and sound bank industry. To assure full protection of
15 the public, the department may require an out-of-state bank holding company that
16 directly or indirectly owns, holds, or controls stock in a state bank or domestic bank
17 holding company to post a bond with the department under conditions established by
18 the department. The amount of the bond may not be more than the product obtained
19 by multiplying the amount of paid-in capital and paid-in surplus of the state bank or
20 domestic bank holding company by the percentage of state bank or domestic bank
21 holding company stock directly or indirectly owned, held, or controlled by the out-of-
22 state bank holding company.

23 * Sec. 42. AS 06.05.990(13) is amended to read:

24 (13) "financial institution" means an institution subject to the
25 regulation of the department under this title; in this paragraph, "institution"
26 includes a commercial bank, savings bank, credit union, premium finance
27 company, small loan company, bank holding company, financial holding
28 company, trust company, and savings and loan association;

29 * Sec. 43. AS 06.05.990(19) is repealed and reenacted to read:

30 (19) "loan" includes an extension of credit resulting from direct or
31 indirect negotiations between a lender and a debtor;

1 * Sec. 44. AS 06.05.990(22) is amended to read:

2 (22) "recently formed bank" means a state bank or national bank that
3 conducts a banking business in the state and that commenced the banking business in
4 the state on or after July 1, 1982, and that has not been in existence and continuously
5 operating in the state for a period of three years or more; "recently formed bank" does
6 not include

7 (A) a bank organized solely for the purpose of facilitating
8 acquisition of a bank that either has been in existence and continuously
9 operating in the state as a bank for a three-year period, or was conducting a
10 banking business in the state on or before June 30, 1982;

11 (B) a state bank that the department determines was not created
12 directly or indirectly by an acquiring interstate state bank, interstate national
13 bank, international bank, or out-of-state bank holding company, and that does
14 not have the capacity to continue to conduct its business independently in a
15 manner consistent with the public interest and the interest of depositors,
16 creditors, and shareholders; or

17 (C) a national bank that the board of governors of the Federal
18 Reserve System, or their designee, determines is not chartered directly or
19 indirectly by an acquiring out-of-state bank holding company, and that does
20 not have the capacity to conduct its business independently in a manner
21 consistent with the public interest of depositors, creditors, and shareholders;

22 * Sec. 45. AS 06.05.990(24) is amended to read:

23 (24) "state financial institution" means a financial institution that is
24 organized under this title or that is subject to examination by the department
25 under this title;

26 * Sec. 46. AS 06.05.990 is amended by adding new paragraphs to read:

27 (29) "extension of credit" means a negotiable instrument, and includes
28 promissory notes, acknowledgments of advance, due bills, invoices, overdrafts,
29 acceptances, and similar written or oral obligations or evidence of debt whether
30 secured or unsecured; in this paragraph, "negotiable instrument" has the meaning
31 given in AS 45.03.104;

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1 (30) "financial holding company" means an existing, or newly formed,
2 domestic bank holding company that has been approved as a financial holding
3 company by the Federal Reserve System and not denied that status by the department
4 under AS 06.05.237;

5 (31) "interstate national bank" means a national bank whose principal
6 office, as designated in its articles of incorporation, is not located in this state;

7 (32) "interstate state bank" means a person organized under the laws of
8 another state and holding a charter, license, or certificate of authority from another
9 state to engage in a banking business.

10 * Sec. 47. AS 06.15.100 is repealed and reenacted to read:

11 **Sec. 06.15.100. Prohibited conduct of trustees.** A trustee may not

12 (1) receive remuneration as trustee except reasonable fees for
13 attendance at meetings of trustees or for services as a member of a committee of
14 trustees;

15 (2) use the position as trustee, or knowingly allow it to be used, to
16 obtain preferential terms in dealings with the mutual bank for which the person is
17 trustee;

18 (3) use the position as trustee, or knowingly allow it to be used, to
19 induce an actual or prospective borrower from the mutual bank for which the person is
20 trustee to purchase goods or services at a direct or indirect profit to the trustee.

21 * Sec. 48. AS 06.15 is amended by adding a new section to read:

22 **Sec. 06.15.105. Trustee borrowing.** A person may borrow money from the
23 mutual bank for which the person is trustee to the same extent that a director may
24 borrow money under AS 06.05.210.

25 * Sec. 49. AS 06.20.010 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

26 (b) A person who is doing business under and as permitted by any law of the
27 state or of the United States relating to banks, savings banks, trust companies, building
28 and loan associations, or credit unions and who is exempt from the licensing
29 requirement in (a) of this section shall comply with all other provisions of this chapter.

30 * Sec. 50. AS 06.45.020(a) is amended to read:

31 (a) Seven or more natural persons who desire to form a credit union shall

1 subscribe before an officer competent to administer oaths, articles of incorporation in
2 duplicate that must state

3 (1) the name of the credit union;

4 (2) the location of the credit union and the territory in which it will
5 operate;

6 (3) the names and addresses of the subscribers to the certificate and the
7 number of shares each subscribed;

8 (4) the par value of the shares, which must [SHALL] be a minimum
9 of \$5 each;

10 (5) the proposed field of membership specified in detail;

11 (6) the term of the existence of the credit union, which may be
12 perpetual; and

13 (7) the fact that the articles of incorporation are adopted to enable the
14 persons to avail themselves of the advantages of this chapter.

15 * Sec. 51. AS 06.45.060(5) is amended to read:

16 (5) make loans, the maturities of which may not exceed 20 [12] years
17 except as provided in this chapter, and extend lines of credit to its members, to other
18 credit unions, and to credit union organizations and participate with other credit
19 unions, credit union organizations, or financial organizations in making loans to credit
20 union members in accordance with the following:

21 (A) loans to members shall be made in conformity with
22 regulations adopted by the commissioner, except that

23 (i) a residential real estate loan that [WHICH] is made
24 to finance the acquisition of a one- to four-family dwelling for the
25 principal residence of a credit union member that [WHICH] is secured
26 by a first lien on the dwelling may have a maturity not exceeding 30
27 years;

28 (ii) a loan to finance the purchase of a mobile home
29 that [, WHICH] is secured by a first lien on the mobile home, to be
30 used as the residence of a credit union member, or for the repair,
31 alteration, or improvement of a residential dwelling that is the residence

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of a credit union member must [SHALL] have a maturity not to exceed 20 [15] years unless the loan is insured or guaranteed under (iii) of this subparagraph;

(iii) a loan secured by the insurance or guarantee of the federal government, of a state government, or an agency of either may be made for the maturity and under the terms and conditions specified in the law under which the insurance or guarantee is provided;

(iv) a loan or aggregate of loans to a director or member of the supervisory or credit committee of the credit union making the loan that [WHICH] exceeds \$20,000 [\$5,000] plus pledged shares shall be approved by the board of directors;

(v) loans to other members for which directors or members of the supervisory or credit committee act as guarantor or endorser shall be approved by the board of directors when the loans standing alone or when added to an outstanding loan or loans of the guarantor or endorser exceed \$20,000 [\$5,000];

(vi) the rate of interest may not exceed the greater of 15 percent a year or the rate specified in AS 45.45.010(b);

(vii) the taking, receiving, reserving, or charging of a rate of interest greater than is allowed by this paragraph, when knowingly done, is considered a forfeiture of the entire interest that the note, bill, or other evidence of debt carries with it, or that has been agreed to be paid on the note, bill, or other evidence of debt; if a greater rate of interest has been paid, the person by whom it has been paid or the person's legal representatives may recover back from the credit union taking or receiving it the entire amount of interest paid, but the action must be commenced within two years from the time the usurious collection was made;

(viii) a borrower may repay a loan before maturity in whole or in part on any business day without penalty;

(ix) loans shall be paid or amortized under regulations

1 adopted by the commissioner that consider the needs or conditions of
2 the borrowers, the amounts and duration of the loans, the interests of
3 the members and the credit union, and other factors established in
4 regulations adopted by the commissioner;

5 (x) the total dollar amount of real estate loans and
6 mobile home loans outstanding may not exceed 25 percent of the assets
7 of the credit union without the written approval of the commissioner;

8 (xi) a credit union with assets of less than \$3,000,000
9 may make real estate loans with maturities in excess of 15 years only
10 with the approval of the commissioner;

11 (B) a self-replenishing line of credit to a borrower may be
12 established to a stated maximum amount on terms and conditions that may be
13 different from terms and conditions established for another borrower;

14 (C) loans to other credit unions require the approval of the
15 board of directors of the loaning credit union;

16 (D) loans to credit union associations require the approval of
17 the board of directors of the credit union and may not exceed one percent of
18 the paid-in and unimpaired capital and surplus of the credit union;

19 (E) participation loans with other credit unions, credit union
20 associations, or financial organizations shall be made in accordance with
21 written policies of the board of directors of the credit union, except that a credit
22 union that originates a loan for which participation arrangements are made in
23 accordance with this section shall retain an interest not less than 10 percent of
24 the face amount of the loan;

25 * Sec. 52. AS 06.45.060(7) is amended by adding new subparagraphs to read:

26 (L) in bankers' acceptances issued by a financial institution
27 whose accounts are insured by an agency of the federal government;

28 (M) in stock of a federal home loan bank; the investment must
29 be limited to the minimum amount of stock required for membership in the
30 federal home loan bank, plus any additional stock purchase required to obtain
31 an advance of funds from a federal home loan bank;

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1 (N) in obligations of, or issued by, a state or political
2 subdivision of the state, except that a credit union may not invest more than 10
3 percent of its unimpaired capital and surplus in the obligations of any one
4 issuer, exclusive of general obligations of the issuer; in this subparagraph,
5 "political subdivision of the state" includes an agency, corporation, or
6 instrumentality of a state or political subdivision;

7 * Sec. 53. AS 06.45.060 is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

8 (16) issue solicited or unsolicited credit cards or other similar credit
9 granting devices to a member for obtaining money, goods, services or anything else of
10 value; notwithstanding (5)(A)(vi) of this section and AS 45.45.010, when credit is
11 extended under this section, the credit union may impose a service charge at a monthly
12 rate as agreed upon by contract between the credit union and the member receiving the
13 credit granting device, but the credit union may not hold the member liable for charges
14 made on a credit card or other credit granting device before its acceptance by the
15 member; before an unsolicited card is considered accepted by the member, the
16 member shall execute and furnish to the credit union a written statement of
17 acceptance; in addition, a credit union may charge fees for credit cards or other similar
18 credit granting devices.

19 * Sec. 54. AS 06.45 is amended by adding a new section to read:

20 **Sec. 06.45.295. Automated teller machines.** (a) A state credit union may
21 establish, maintain, and operate an automated teller machine on the premises of the
22 main office or a branch office of the state credit union.

23 (b) A state credit union may establish, maintain, and operate an automated
24 teller machine at a location other than credit union premises by notifying the
25 department 30 days before the date of establishment. An automated teller machine
26 operated off credit union premises shall be made available on a nondiscriminatory
27 basis for use by depositors of other depository institutions authorized to do business in
28 the state, upon the agreement of the other depository institutions to pay a fair and
29 equitable amount for the use of the machine.

30 (c) The notice required by (b) of this section must include

31 (1) the location and general description of the surrounding area,

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1 including a description of the business establishment, if any, in which the machine will
2 be located;

3 (2) the manner of operation and the kinds of transactions that the
4 machine will perform;

5 (3) the names of the other depository institutions that will share the
6 machine's services; and

7 (4) other information required by the department.

8 (d) A state credit union may invest in a corporation organized to operate
9 machines that perform automated teller services for two or more depository
10 institutions.

11 (e) A person may not establish or operate an automated teller machine that
12 accepts deposits unless those deposits are insured by the National Credit Union Share
13 Insurance Fund or another agency of the United States that insures deposits.

14 * **Sec. 55.** AS 06.05.005(b)(3), 06.05.175, 06.05.272(d), 06.05.990(18); and
15 AS 06.20.330(a) are repealed.

16 * **Sec. 56.** The uncoded law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
17 read:

18 **INDIRECT COURT RULE AMENDMENTS.** AS 06.01.028(b), added by sec. 4 of
19 this Act, has the effect of changing Rule 45, Alaska Rules of Civil Procedure, Rules 17 and
20 37, Alaska Rules of Criminal Procedure, and Rule 24, Alaska Bar Rules, because
21 AS 06.01.028(b) requires certain court orders compelling disclosure to provide for
22 reimbursement of a financial institution's reasonable costs of complying with the order.

23 * **Sec. 57.** The uncoded law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
24 read:

25 **TRANSITION: REGULATIONS.** Notwithstanding sec. 60 of this Act, the
26 Department of Community and Economic Development may immediately proceed to adopt
27 regulations necessary to implement the changes made by this Act. The regulations take effect
28 under AS 44.62 (Administrative Procedure Act), but not before the effective date of the
29 statutory changes.

30 * **Sec. 58.** The uncoded law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
31 read:

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1 INSTRUCTION TO REVISOR. The revisor of statutes is instructed to change the
2 catchline of

3 (1) AS 06.05.555 from "Certificate of authority for interstate and international
4 branching" to "Certificate of authority for interstate state bank and international bank
5 branching"; and

6 (2) AS 06.05.565 from "Applicability of title to interstate or international
7 banks, to out-of-state depository institutions, and to bank holding companies" to
8 "Applicability of title to interstate state banks, interstate national banks, international banks,
9 and bank holding companies."

10 * **Sec. 59.** Section 57 of this Act takes effect immediately under AS 01.10.070(c).

11 * **Sec. 60.** Except as provided in sec. 59 of this Act, this Act takes effect July 1, 2002.