

ALASKA LEGISLATURE COMMITTEE FILES 1991-1992 8672  
7256 HOUSE STATE AFFAIRS

McDonagh, Robert	Anchorage	Mack, Eddie Robert	King Cove
McDonell, Maurice Fraser	Juneau	Mack, Johnny Herman	King Cove
McDowell, John E., Sgt.	Anchorage	Mack, Paul Carl Herman	King Cove
McDuffee, Ralph E., Sgt.	Fairbanks	Madros, Austin	Nulato
McFarland, Ray M., Capt.	Yakutat	Madros, David Aluka	Nulato
McGan, Gabriel	Unalakleet	Madsen, George P.	Nome
McGilton, Freeman George	Metlakatla	Magill, Frederick Haynes	Sitka
McGilton, Frederick A.	Petersburg	Magnussen, Alfred	Homer
McGilty, Sebastian Oliver	Nulato	Maitland, Willis Sylvester	Ketchikan
McGinty, Adolph Ralph	Nulato	Makalik, Nicholas	Barrow
McGinty, Francis E., Opl.	Nulato	Malavansky, Christopher	St. George Island
McGinty, Lawrence Francis	Nulato	Malavansky, Daniel	St. George Island
McGlashan, Wm. H., Opl.	Iktan-False Pass	Malavansky, Victor	St. George Island
McGrav, Donald E., Jr., Opl.	Sitka	Mallett, Jay Byron	Yakutat
McGrav, Donald E., Sr., Opl.	Sitka	Maloney, Thomas John Jr.	Anchorage
McGraw, Vernon E., Opl.	Sitka	Maloney, Thomas John, Jr.	Anchorage
McGuire, Jack	McGrath	Malsbary, Arno Russell	Dillingham
McGuire, Raymond Joseph	Sitka	Mandregan, Andrew	St. Paul Island
Mohan, James Bevelan	Anchorage	Mandregan, Logan H.	St. Paul Island
McInnis, John Angus	Sitka	Mandregan, Nekifer	St. Paul Island
McIntosh, Archie E., Opl.	Fairbanks	Mandregan, Tracey	St. Paul Island
McIntyre, Gilbert	Eek	Manchok, Mark	Kwigillingok
McIntyre, John Vincent	Ketchikan	Mangaol, Oscar	Glacier Highway
McIntyre, Joseph Everett	Ketchikan	Mann, Daniel	Kwigillingok
McIntyre, Peter Aloysius	Ketchikan	Mann, Guy, Sgt.	Hooper Bay
McIntyre, Tom G., Opl.	Eek	Manneman, Gene Raymond	Ketchikan
McKay, Reginald Murray	Anchorage	Manning, David Almon	Sitka
McKechnie, Darrell Roderick	Palmer	Manning, James	Douglas
McKechnie, Loren	Palmer	Manock, Simon	Nulato
McKee, Harry M.	Homer	Manthey, Edwin McConnell	Seward
McKeough, Arthur William	Seward	Marion, Martin M.	Bluff
McKibben, Roy Winston	Wrangell	Mark, Christopher	Quinhagak
McKinley, Harold Byron	Juneau	Mark, Dax	Quinhagak
McKinley, Levi	Hoonah	Mark, George	Quinhagak
McKinley, Marion	Hoonah	Mark, John	Quinhagak
McKinsey, Charles William	Ketchikan	Mark, John, Sr.	Quinhagak
McKinney, William D., Jr.	Anchorage	Mark, Joseph	Tuckshook
McKowan, Harvey Clark, Sgt	Wrangell	Mark, Oldman	Quinhagak
McLaughlin, Charles	Wasilla	Markham, Melvin Marion	Sitka
McLaughlin, John Alexander	Juneau	Marks, Robert Marvin	Glacier Highway
McLaughlin, John B.	Palmer	Marks, Robert	Glacier Highway
McLure, Henry	Deering	Marra, Anthony Joseph	Stagway
McMichael, William F.	Homer	Marsh, Arthur H. Lieut.	Palmer
McKillin, Lee C., Capt.	St. Paul Island	Marsh, Lawrence Edward	Anchorage
McNealy, Robert J., Opl.	Seldovia	Marshall, Eddie	Sitka
McNeese, George Duane	Palmer	Marshall, Paddy Stanley	Flat
McNeese, Glenn Leonard	Palmer	Marshall, Sanford Burnham	Goodnews Bay
McNeil, Joseph Wm., Opl.	Valdez	Marshall, Martin	Petersburg
McNeill, James Jr.	Klawock	Marshbanks, Hal M., Lieut.	Maknek
McFalty, Fred S.	Sitka	Martin, Arlo Ross, Lieut.	Selawik
McFalty, Peter Joseph	Sitka	Martin, David	Kipmk
McFutt, Glenna F., Opl.	Glacier Highway	Martin, Edwin	Anchorage
McQuestion, Nelson	Ruby	Martin, George Charles	Juneau
McQuaker, John Andrews	Anchorage	Martin, Garnet W., Major	Nome
McRae, Angus	Sitka	Martin, John	Goodnews Bay
McRae, Howard Amos	Anchorage	Martin, Louis	Goodnews Bay
McRae, Malcolm James	Sitka	Martin, Stanley C.	Nome
McRoberts, Eugene	Sitka	Martin, Tony	Seldovia
McRoberts, Harold	Sitka	Martin, Vincent	Hooper Bay
McRoberts, Lee	Anchorage	Martin, Wesley Dell	Seward
McWhirter, Byron Guy	Ketchikan	Martinovich, Marco	Nome

Marvin, Harry H., Sgt.	Hoonah	Menadlook, Walter	Dillingham
Marvin, Hick, Cpl.	Hoonah	Mendelook, Davis	Nome
Maschena, Jim A.	Candle	Mendelook Roger, Lieut.	Diomede
Masik, Gus	Nome	Mendenhall, Ray	Deering
Maskin, Elmer	Gambell	Menefee, Robert F., Sgt.	Wasilla
Mason, Gordon Eugene	Wrangell	Mercer, Edwin David, Cpl.	Hoonah
Mason, Julius Wilmet	Wrangell	Merchani, Fred Teodosy	Belkofski
Massin, Henry E.	Gambell	Merculief, Benjamin	St. George Island
Matheny, Buford Welch	Juneau	Merculieff, Dosofey A.	Pelican City
Mather, William Lee	Metlakatla	Merculief, George	St. George Island
Mathew, Henry	Ominhagak	Merculieff, Ilidor	St. Paul Island
Mathew, Joseph	Pastolik	Merculieff, Innokenty	St. George Island
Mathias, Austin Peterus	Stebbins	Merculief, John	St. George Island
Mathieson, Alexander	Flat	Merculieff, John P.	St. Paul Island
Mathison, Charles Samuel	Hope	Merculieff, Joseph	St. George Island
Mathison, Robert L.	Hope	Merculief, Nicolai G.	St. George Island
Mathlaw, Leonard	Hunivak Island	Merculief, Nicolai	St. George Island
Mathlow, Rex Leonard	Hunivak Island	Merculief, Nicolai H.	St. George Island
Matoo, Martin	Wainwright	Merculief, Paul	St. Paul Island
Matoomalook, Andrew	Wainwright	Meredith, George Edward	Seldovia
Matson, Fred O.	Pelican City	Merculief, Stefan	St. George
Matthews, Clifford F.	Skagway	Merculief, Terenty	St. George Island
Matthews, Isaac	Solomon	Merculief, William	St. George Island
Matthews, James Max	Skagway	Merrill, Richard B.	Nome
Mattson, Algot Henning	Anchorage	Merrill, Wallace E.	Nome
Matumealook, Mark	Wainwright	Merritt, Kenneth Gordon	Juneau
Matumeak, Paul	Barrow	Merritt, Warren H.	Bluff
Matumeak, Warren	Barrow	Mesnard, Robert Oren	Nome
Maui, Waldemar Carl, Lieut.	Palmer	Messa, Paul	Painiut
Maver, James	Kipruk	Messer, Elvin Lee	Juneau
Maxie, Colka K.	Bethel	Metcalf, Vernon W.	Juneau
Maxie, John H.	Hunapitchuk	Metjay, Charles, Sgt.	Hoonah
Maxie, Maxie, Jr.	Hunapitchuk	Metz, Charles Bevan, Cpl.	Hoonah
Maxwell, Clarence Edward	Anchorage	Mezak, Sackar	Russian Mission
Maxwell, Harold A.	Homer	Mazenna, Lawrence	Nome
Maxwell, Lloyd D.	Homer	Michael, Nicolai	Bethel
Mayac, Peter	King Island	Michael, Roy	Alakamk
Mayokok, Robert, Capt.	Wales	Michaelson, Clarence E.	Petersburg
Mayuk, Charley	King Island	Mickens, Walter, Major	Anchorage
Mazonna, Alfred P., Lieut.	Wales	Middleton, Thomas Bryan	Seward
Meade, Thomas Joseph	Skagway	Mike, Guss, Capt.	Chanisliak
Meals, Owen, Edison	Valdez	Mike, Peter	Haknek
Mebust, Nels	Ketchikan	Mike, Tom	Hunivak Island
Mehon, Joseph John	Juneau	Miklahook, Christopher	Savoonga
Mekiana, Homer	Shungnak	Milan, Francis	Anchorage
Melder, Frank S.	Anchorage	Mill, Alvin Minard	Juneau
Melegbotnik, Chauncey	Gambell	Millegruak, Spike	Diomede
Melik, Alec	Point Hope	Miller, Albert	Nome
Melik, Moses	Point Hope	Miller, Albert A.	Nome
Melevidov, Alexander	St. Paul Island	Miller, Andrew Clarence	Nome
Melevidov, Alfey	St. Paul Island	Miller, Benjamin C., Lieut.	Sitka
Melevidov, Ilarion	St. Paul Island	Miller, Charles	Homer
Melevidov, Kosef	St. Paul Island	Miller, Chauncey D., Cpl.	Wrangell
Melevidov, Masary	St. Paul Island	Miller, Ernest L, Cpl.	Hydaburg
Meleth, Olaf P.	Unga	Miller, Dennis, Sgt.	Wrangell
Melton, Elmer Ahanlook	Neatak	Miller, Eugene H.	Sitka
Melton, George Putkok	Neatak	Miller, Frank Myer	King Cove
Melton, Wilbur Killook	Kivalina	Miller, Fred Wallace	McGrath
Melton, Wilbur Killook	Neatak	Miller, George Ralph	Nome
Menadlook, Charles	Diomede	Miller, Gerald W.	Seward
Menadlook, Charles, Sgt.	Nome	Miller, Gilbert	Wrangell
Menadlook, Davis	Diomede	Miller, Henry G. Capt.	Nome

Miller, John Charles	Anchorage	Monroe, Frankie Kipksen	Noatak
Miller, Joseph E., Sgt.	Nome	Monroe, Paul Polyaana	Noatak
Miller, Merlin Meins	Klawock	Monsen, Harold Julian	Nakvak
Miller, Mike Hablet	King Cove	Monsen, Clarence Arthur	Sitka
Miller, Patrick Joseph	Nome	Montokoli, Franklin T.	Cambell
Milligrook, Dwight	Nome	Montokoli, Monti	Cambell
Milligrusk, Aaron	Diomedes	Moan, Thomas	Haycock
Milligrusk, Dwight P.	Nome	Moore, Charles Bryan, Sgt	Wrangell
Milligrusk, Moses T., Cpl.	Diomedes	Moore, Esau,	Quinhagak
Millorryarran, Wesley	Munivak Island	Moore, Harry Jerry	Elim
Mills, Foster Milton	Sitka	Moore, John, Sgt.	Quinhagak
Mills, Gilbert	Hoonah	Moore, Paul Ford, S.Sgt.	Junega
Mills, Kenneth A.	Noatak	Moore, Ralph Carlyle, Sgt	Palmer
Mills, Kenneth A.	Kotzebue	Moore, Roy Nathaniel	Craig
Milton, David	Yakutat	Moore, Sixty	Quinhagak
Milton, Frederick Henry	Metlakatla	Moore, Willie, Lieut.	Kwiguk
Milton, Harvey W.	Yakutat	Moraska, Carl C.	Anchorage
Milton, Moses Pete	Yakutat	Morana, Leonard	Selawik
Milton, Nick	Yakutat	Morf, Lindley Rudolph	Ketchikan
Milton, William	Yakutat	Morgan, Arthur Quentin	Hooper Bay
Kingonna, Jackie	Shishmaref	Morgan, Clyde Alanson, Sgt	Ketchikan
Minnich, John LeRoy	Ketchikan	Morgan, Jimmy	Bethel
Minock, Efinka	Pilot Station	Morgan, Matthias Joseph	Bethel
Minock, Mile	Tuckermack	Morgan, Ralph	White Mountain
Mimble, Robert	Akiakohak	Mork, Nele H., Sgt.	Pelican City
Minsoff, Alexi	Nome	Morris, Archie A.	Deering
Misak, Masaly	Bethel	Morris, Yda S.	Kotzebue
Misikin, John	St. Paul Island	Morris, Julius Chapman	Anchorage
Misikin, John V.	St. Paul Island	Morris, Lawrence Louis	McGrath
Misikin, Victor	St. Paul Island	Morris, Richard C., Capt.	Seldovia
Miska, <del>Erasmus</del>	Painiut	Morris, Thomas A., Sgt.	Kotzebue
Miska, Yago	Painiut	Morrison, Millard Martin	Fairbanks
Misoff, Earl Allan	Skagway	Morrison, Paul Dale	Hydaburg
Mistretta, Vincent Samuel	Anchorage	Morrison, Wesley Charles	Hydaburg
Mitchell, Cecil	Candle	Morrison, Woodrow Wilson	Hydaburg
Mitchell, Charlie K.	Selawik	Morrow, Edward Morgan	Sitka
Mitchell, Eli Nogatmak	Noatak	Mortenson, Frank Clinton	Ketchikan
Mitchell, Gordon A., Lieut.	Noatak	Mortenson, Ralph Each, Cpl	Douglas
Mitchell, Harry	Selawik	Mortimer, Charles Winfield	Fairbanks
Mitchell, Harvey Coleman	Hope	Moses, Abbott	Solomon
Mitchell, Joseph	Flat	Moses, Carl E.	Sanak Island
Mitchell, Mark Misiyak	Noatak	Moses, Enoch	Elim
Mitchell, Robert P.	Noatak	Moses, Frank Lawrence	Nome
Mitchell, Robert Wm. Sgt.	Sitka	Moses, George	Akiakohak
Mitchell, Roy G., Capt.	Hope	Moses, Harry	Tammak, Nelson Is.
Mitchell, Thomas Oohoralak	Noatak	Moses, James	Shishmaref
Mitchell, Willie K.	Candle	Moses, Jesse	Colovin
Mixsooke, Franklin Moses	Shaktolik	Moses, John	Akiakohak
Mixsooke, Max 5	Shaktolik	Moses, Joseph Glenn, Cpl	Hoonah
Mobeck, Ben	Sanak Island	Moses, Joseph Nayeruk	Munivak Island
Moe, Albert	Nome	Moses, Lewis Orion	Sanak Island
Moe, John Oscar	Ketchikan	Moses, Richard Raymond	Hoonah
Moffitt, Thomas Ottis	Palmer	Moses, Roy	Mountain Village
Moffitt, Wallace Odean	Palmer	Moses, Tommy	Fastolik
Mogg, Samuel Snell, Lieut.	Nome	Mosquito, Frank M.	Igloo
Mohr, Charles Herman	Cordova	Mosquito, Fred	Igloo
Mokiyok, George	Savoonga	Mosquito, John	White Mountain
Melony, Edward A.	Nome	Moto, George Egahinna	Deering
Monagle, Merritt Gerald	Junega	Moy, Clarence H.	Hoonah
Monaghan, Charles Wesley	Palmer	Moy, Henry	Sitka
Monaghan, James Frank	Palmer	Moy, Wally W.	Hoonah

Moyer, Frederick James	Dillingham	Napaok, Andrew	White Mountain
Mucksie, Mucksie, Jr.	Hunapitchuk	Napakahak, Leonard A.	Gambell
Mudman, Howard Saith	Sitka	Nappe, Lawrence Carroll	Goodnews Bay
Muggy, Dawson Ivan	Juneau	Narratok, Andrew	Univak Island
Makpik, Carl	Wainwright	Nassuyak, Solomon	Barrow
Maktoruk, Edward Sinaroc	King Island	Nash, Bernard	Point Hope
Mulcahy, William F., Cpl.	Anchorage	Nash, Frank, Lieut.	Fairbanks
Mulcare, David Jerome	Skagway	Nash, William Harold	Flat
Mulkeit, Fred Wm.	Dillingham	Nashalook, Andrew Collier	Unalakleet
Mullaly, George F., Cpl.	Anchorage	Nashalook, Henry, Capt.	Unalakleet
Mullaly, Rhea M.	Candle	Nasholuk, Alva	Wainwright
Muller, Henry	Homs	Nashonak, Dan	St. Michael
Muller, Henry	Teller	Nashoolook, James A., Cpl.	Bethel
Muller, John A.	Teller	Nassuk, Joseph R.	Kotzebue
Mulluok, Bob	Kiana	Nassuk, Joseph R., Cpl.	Koyuk
Muncy, Glenn L., Lieut.	Homs	Nassuk, Kayacho	Koyuk
Mundy, Copeland C.	Wrangell	Nathan, James	Hydaburg
Manroe, Richard Lynas	Homer	Nathan, Peter	Hydaburg
Munsen, Carl Frank, Cpl.	Maknek	Nattanguk, Paul	King Island
Murphy, Chester Glenn	Goodnews Bay	Natungok, Edward	Wales
Murphy, Peter	Pastolik	Natungok, Lloyd	Wales
Murphy, Richard Dede	Dillingham	Natungok, Peter Sealuk	Sinuk
Murphy, Sootty	Egegik	Natungok, John Ablagiok	Homs
Murran, Cyril	Hooper Bay	Nayagak, Thomas	Hooper Bay
Murray, Billy	Elim	Nayagok, Michael	Hooper Bay
Murry, George Norman	Sitka	Nayakak, Mack Ridge	Wainwright
Murray, Mike	Elim	Nayakik, Willie Coates	White Mountain
Mutang, Pavela Nick	Egegik	Nayeruk, Moses	Univak Island
Mute, Paul	Kwigillingok	Natkong, Albert	Hydaburg
Mutt, Willie	St. Michael	Naylor, Dana Kukasan, Lieut.	Noatak
Myatt, George Wiley, Cpl.	Fairbanks	Nayook, John	Barrow
Myers, Ephriam	Pitkas Point	Nayokpuk, Herbert	Shishmaref
Myers, Harlan Lindsey	Seward	Nayokpuk, Lawrence Meeruk	Shishmaref
Myers, John Baptist, Lieut.	Pitkas Point	Nayopuk, Lawrence	Shishmaref
Myers, Leslie Leroy	Cordova	Nazaruk, John K.	Noorvik
Myers, Richard	Seward	Nazaruk, Willie Muttullik	Noorvik
Myers, Timothy	Pitkas Point	Neakok, Arthur Taktoo	Barrow
Myhill, Alvin Howard, Cpl.	Homer	Neakook, Morris	Wainwright
Myhill, Jack	Homer	Neakok, Titus	Barrow
Myking, Brynjulf	Ketchikan	Nearhouse, Ivar Iverson	Hope
Myonick, Billy	St. Michael	Neal, Billy	Selawik
Myondick, Alex	St. Michael	Nederazof, Isidor	St. George Island
		Neryuroff, Alexander	Senak Island
		Negarrgar, Michael	Univak Island
Habalie, Louis	Ketchikan	Neglaska, Raphael Gabriel	Mulato
Mackli, Eugene	Mulato	Negovanna, Weir, Lieut.	Wainwright
Mafsted, Knute Magnus	Cordova	Neil, Warrne Russel	Valdez
Magaruk, Moses	Koyuk	Nielsen, Bruce Lars, Lieut.	Homs
Magaruk, Nathan, Cpl.	Koyuk	Neilly, Bernard W., Lieut.	Kotzebue
Magaruk, Paul, Capt.	Koyuk	Nelligan, Henry	Craig
Mageak, Stephen	Wainwright	Neekok, Tommy Knox	Point Lay
Magosruk, Arthur, Capt.	Mapaklak	Neekok, Warren, Knox	Point Lay
Mahiyik, Ben	Solomon	Nelsen, Charles, Cpl.	Seldovia
Maiagnik, John	Tununak, Nelson Is	Nelson, Kenneth Magnus	Glacier Highway
Maish, Darrell Alfred	Juneau	Nelson, Norman F.	Pelican City
Mapaklak, Fred	Barrow	Nelson, Adams	Mapaklak
Makaruk, Andrew	Shaktolik	Nelson, Allen	Maknek
Makaruk, Lewis	Mhaktolik	Nelson, Arthur Philip, Cpl.	Metlakatla
Manouk, Pater	Unalakleet	Nelson, Arthur Alvin	Anchorage
Manouk, Roger	Unalakleet	Nelson, Carl Oscar	Sitka
Mansen, Henry	Bethel	Nelson, Charles	Craig
Manuk, George	Hooper Bay	Nelson, David Henry	Metlakatla
Manuk, Richard, Sgt.	Hooper Bay		

Nelson, Frank	Napaklak	Nicholi, Robert	Napaklak
Nelson, Frederick	Petersburg	Nichols, Clare Alton	Anchorage
Nelson, Erick Thorsen	Nome	Nichols, John Gilmore	Sitka
Nelson, Frank	Napaklak	Nicolson, Marion Herbert	Goodnews Bay
Nelson, Frederick Louis	Petersburg	Nicolai, Alfred	Quinhagak
Nelson, Ingvar Waldemar	Naknek	Nicholas, Benedict, Cpl.	Ruby
Nelson, Jacob	Kwigillingok	Nicholas, Peter	Chogamute
Nelson, John Victor	Anchorage	Nichols, Rufus Horton	Anchorage
Nelson, Lawrence Philip	Metlakatla	Nichols, Stanley J., Capt.	Galena
Nelson, Leo C.	Palmer	Nicholson, Herbert Basil	Dillingham
Nelson, Lester	Craig	Nicholson, John Wm., Sgt.	Dillingham
Nelson, Marvin Lee	Juneau	Nicholson, Laurence A., Cpl.	Dillingham
Nelson, Nels Alvin	Naknek	Nick, Charlie	Pilot Station
Nelson, Nels Otes	Anchorage	Nick, Chris	Munapitchuk
Nelson, Otto T.	Kotzebue	Nick, Dick	Pitka Point
Nelson, Peter, Dr.	Dillingham	Nick, Francis	Bethel
Nelson, Ralph Louis	Ruby	Nick, Fred Kasapik	Pilot Station
Nelson, Raymond LaVern	Goodnews Bay	Nick, Galila	Bethel
Nelson, Robert Lyle 5	Sitka	Nick, Herman	Munapitchuk
Nelson, Stephen	Egagik	Nick, John	Akiakchak
Nelson, Tom	Kwigillingok	Nick, Joseph	Akiakchak
Nelson, Wallace Erick	Koyuk	Nick, Michael	Munapitchuk
Nelson, Walter Andrew	Dillingham	Nick, Patrick	Pilot Station
Nelson, Wilfred Abraham	Metlakatla	Nick, Paul	Tuckchuck
Nelsson, John Harold	Naknek	Nick, Peter, Sgt.	Chogamute
Neckok, Nathaniel Segeran	Barrow	Nick, Shorty	Tuckchuck
Neoseroff, Makar Lazar	Belkofsky	Nick, Willie	Akiakchak
Neosroff, Mike Moses	Belkofsky	Nicolai, Daniel	Bethel
Neosroff, Moses E.	Belkofski	Nicolai, David, Capt.	Kewthluk
Nerby, John Oscar, Cpl.	Bethel	Nicolai, Evan	Kewthluk
Nerby, Ole Christian, Sgt.	Bethel	Nicolai, Nicolai	Bethel
Nerguson, Oscar	Dillingham	Nicolai, Nicolai Kaye	Bethel
Nerland, Andrew Halsen	Nome	Nicolai, Paul Datshak	Kewthluk
Nershak, Richard	Nome	Nicolai, Wasillie	Bethel
Nerup, John Howard	Ketchikan	Nicolai, William	Kewthluk
Neseroff, Lasareff	Sanak Island	Nicolai, Willie	Goodnews Bay
Ness, Louis	Yakutat	Nielsen, Carl August	Dillingham
Ness, Sidney A., Capt.	Anchorage	Nielsen, Charley	Dillingham
Nestby, Henry Olaf	Pelican City	Nielsen, Edward S., S.Sgt.	Juneau
Neucklavok, Patrick Robert	Metlakatla	Nielsen, George, Sgt.	Sanak Island
Neuman, Leonard Alfred	Ketchikan	Nielsen, Jerry Grant	Wrangell
Neusoroff, John Eley	Belkofski	Nielsen, Niels	Dillingham
Nevals, Arthur Telervo	Flat	Nielsen, Peter Emil	Sanak Island
Nevin, Raymond Robert	Douglas	Nielsen, Peter W., Lieut.	Sanak Island
Neversoff, Sava M.	Belkofsky	Nielsen, Rasmus	Goodnews Bay
Nowell, Harry Vincent, Lieut.	Ketchikan	Niemi, John Adolph	Douglas
Newland, Charles Elbert	Anchorage	Niemi, Tanno William Sgt.	Douglas
Newlin, Robert Ahkahlook	Noorvik	Highwonger, Albert John	Anchorage
Newlin, Tommie Katsura	Noorvik	Night, Jacob	Hooper Bay
Newman, Arthur Robert Cpl.	Ikatan-False Pass	Night, Joseph	Hooper Bay
Newman, Ernest Arthur, Sgt.	Ikatan, False Pass	Niknik, Alexander	St. Michael
Newman, Joe C., Lieut.	Paimiut	Nils, Kester Ambrose, Sgt.	St. Michael
Newville, William Irving	Palmer	Ningealook, Andrew	Shishmaref
Nickalie, Henry	Paimiut	Ningealook, Davey	Shishmaref
Nicholas, Joe Akagan	Bethel	Ningealook, Jack Herman	Shishmaref
Nicholi, Carlie	Napaklak	Ningulook, Ray H.	Shishmaref
Nicholi, Edward Andrew	Nulato	Ningealook, Russell	Shishmaref
Nicholi, Jimmie	Napaklak	Ningeok, James, Sr.	Barrow
Nick, Moses	Akiakchak	Ningeok, Jimmie	Barrow
Nickoli, John	Nulato	Nipps, Rollen Elmo	Cordova
Nicholi, Nick	Napaklak	Niraralrea, Ulric	Hooper Bay
Nickoli, Nick	Nulato	Nix, Delbert, Lieut.	Hydaburg

Hix, George Albert, Capt.	Hydaburg	Mupowhotuk, Mark	Gambell
Hoal, William	Akiakchak	Mupowhotuk, Joseph K.	Gambell
Hoel, William Bernard	Fairbanks	Mupowhotuk, Lester	Gambell
Hoden, Walter Malcolm	Dillingham	Murmuk, Bernard	Tumunak, Nelson Is
Hokapiak, Edward	Barrow	Murmuk, John	Tumunak, Nelson Is
Hokowallera, John	Napakikiak	Murai, Adolph Johannes	Flat
Holan, James	Wrangell	Musinginga, Johnny	Barrow
Hollmer, Bernard Henry	Galena	Musunginya, Lazarus D. Cpl	Barrow
Hollner, Edgar Paul, Lieut.	Galena	Musunginya, Ned Lieut.	Barrow
Hook, Charlie	Paimint	Muyakak, Robert	King Island
Hook, George	Paimint	Muyakak, Simon Keghiotac	King Island
Hook, Stanley	Paimint	Mussilak, John	Tumunak, Nelson Is
Hoongwook, Francis	Savoonga	Nygard, Haakon, Ketchikan	Ketchikan
Hoongwook, Joseph	Savoonga	Nyman, Charles Raphael	Sitka
Hoongwook, Nathan K.	Savoonga	Nygaard, Harry	Nome
Hoongwook, Ollin	Savoonga		
Horbert, John	Nome	Oak, John <sup>A</sup> oyal	Haknek
Hordenson, Carl Clifford	Juneau	Ober, Harry	Ketchikan
Hordenson, Carl Harry	Seldovia	Ober, Leonard I.	Seward
Hore, Kjell	Wrangell	Obermoyer, William Carl	Cordova
Hore, Palmer	Wrangell	Obert, Walter, 1st Sgt.	Hoonah
Horem, Mathew Emery, Sgt.	Sitka	O'Brien, George Lester	Juneau
Horder, S. G.	Fairbanks	O'Brien, Ivan	Hooper Bay
Nordling, Charles Rodney	Juneau	O'Brien, James W.	Nome
Norheim, Jeorgen	Petersburg	O'Brien, Robert, Lieut.	Hooper Bay
Norman, Carlson	Unalakleet	O'Brien, Theodore Patrick	Juneau
North, Harold Anthony, Cpl.	Valdez	Obruk, Serge, Cpl.	Shishmaref
Norton, Charlie	Deering	Ocherdin, Miron Ismail	Belkofski
Norton, Daniel Setta	Nivalina	Octuck, Peter K.	Igloo
Norton, Dick Tiyyuk	Noatak	O'Connell, Daniel J.	Skagway
Norton, Edward	Selawik	O'Connor, George	Nome
Norton, Frank, Sgt.	Kotzebue	O'Connor, Patrick, Capt.	Eulato
Horton, James A.	Noatak	O'Connor, Paul G., Capt.	Hooper Bay
Horton, Johnnie M.	Selawik	O'Connor William Francis	Kwiguk
Horton, Pootomeo	Noatak	Odegaard, Edward	Ruby
Horton, Pootomeo	Kotzebue	O'Dell, Royal Max	Anchorage
Horton, William R., Capt.	Glacier Highway	Odegaard, Keistian Hjalmer	Petersburg
Hose, John	Bethel	Odermat, Charles Jack	Anchorage
Hose, Noah	Akiakchak	Odinroff, Johnnie	Kwiguk
Hosolick, Paul	Pilot Station	Odinroff, Willie G., Sgt.	Akulurak
Howicka, Stanley	Glacier Highway	O'Doherty, Joseph	Anchorage
Hoyakuk, Ben	Igloo	Oenga, Andrew	Barrow
Hoyakuk, Frank	Igloo	O'Farrell, Frank William	Nome
Hoyakuk, Ralph Mulkina	Igloo	O'fstad, Reidar Thorvald	Fairbanks
Hozekof, Gregory P.	St. George Island	Ogris, John	Flat
Hozekof, Paul	St. George Island	Ohls, Werner A. S.	Anchorage
Hoovuk, Abraham	Barrow	Ohman, Ralph Theodore	Ketchikan
Hozikoff, Anton,	Ikatan-False Pass	Ohmer, Karl H., Lieut.	Petersburg
Hugleen,	Golovin	Ohruvak, Billy William	Hooper Bay
Hugleno, Paul	Elin	Ohteyoke, Joe	Hooper Bay
Hugotchak, Kay	Kipmak	Ohteyoke, Paul	Hooper Bay
Huipok, Kenneth	Nome	Ojala, John E.	Nome
Huipok, Sam	Nome	Ojanicmi, Binoffi, Cpl.	Pelican City
Hukepigak, Bryce	Barrow	O'Keefe, John Martin	Sitka
Hunnik, Alden	Barrow	Okalassak, Vincent	Igloo
Hunnik, Clude Ahlook	Barrow	Okavak, Jessie	Kipmak
Hunnik, Jean	Barrow	Okback, Steven	Nome
Hunemaker, Lucius Ransori	Juneau	Okelsak, Isaac	Igloo
Hungasak, Benjamin	Wainwright	Okback, Jacob Keok	Nome
Hungenak, Charley	Selawik	Okbook, Samuel	Nome
Hunooruk, Philip	Valdez	Okelasik, Isaac V.	Teller
Hupkohok, Sam B.	Gambell	Okelasik, Vincent	Teller



Oquilluk, Walter O.	Igloo	Oxereek, Charles K.	Wales
Oquilluk, William	Teller	Oxereek, Frank A.	Wales
Orling, Axel Barnhard	Haknak	Oxereek, Tom I.	Wales
Osbakken, John	Sitka	Oyagak, Roxy	Barrow
Osberg, Axel Victor	Ketchikan	Oyagak, Sweeney	Gambell
Osbo, Tho Tavasti	Seward	Oyagok, Eli Stone	Point Lay
Osborn, Elmer Lloyd	Pelican City	Oyahtoonah, Matt	Point Hope
Osborn, Calvin Monroe	Anchorage	Oyounick, Axel	Unalakleet
Osborn, John George, Capt.	Glacier Highway	Oyohok, Mark H.	Gambell
Osborn, Roy Halbert	Douglas	Oyounick, John	Unalakleet
Osborns, James, S., Cpl.	Hoonah	Oyounik, Gunnar, Sgt.	St. Michael
Osborne, Phillip Gordon	Nome	Oxeruk, Ernest Knoseuk	White Mountain
Osberns, William B.	Hoonah	Osenna, Louis	Nome
Oscar, Jesse	Bethel	Osenna, Ralph Jack	Nome
Oscar, John	Solomon	Osenna, William B.	Nome
Oscar, Nick	Nunivak Island	Oseva, Stanley A.	Gambell
Oseuk, Walter	Gambell		
Oshonak, Frank, Cpl.	Shishmaref	Packard, Paul Macy	Fairbanks
Oskolkoff, Larry Michael	Anchorage	Paddock, James	Pelican City
Oss, Edgar	Cordova	Paddock, Joe Henry	Pelican City
Osterhaus, Hugo Card	Dillingham	Paden, John Eugene	White Mountain
Ostram, Ralph Anathon	Klawock	Page, Nelson, Capt.	Shungnak
Otitituk, Robert	Teller Mission	Paghralrie, Michael	Kvethluk
Otitituk, Euseben	Teller Mission	Padumuk, Frank	King Island
Otiyohok, Jimmy, Cph.	Gambell	Palmer, August George	Homer
Otoyuk, Angus	Igloo	Palmer, Earl Franklin	Sitka
Otoyuk, John James	Igloo	Palmer, Ernest E., Lieut.	Dillingham
Otoyuk, Charley	Igloo	Palmer, Everett Henry	Anchorage
Otten, Ambrose	Nome	Falason, Pete J., Capt.	Pitkas Point
Otten, Andrew, 1st Sgt.	St. Michael	Palty, Koel	Pitkas Point
Otten, George	St. Michael	Palty, Peter	Pitkas Point
Otten, Julius	St. Michael	Palty, William	Pitkas Point
Otten, Moses	St. Michael	Panek, Oscar	Nome
Otten, Steve	St. Michael	Panek, Aaron	Unalakleet
Otitituk, Leonard	Teller Mission	Panek, Edward	Unalakleet
Otto, Edward Rhodolph	Craig	Panek, Ernest	Unalakleet
Otton, Axel, Koyuk 1st Sgt.	Koyuk	Panek, Leslie Ernest	White Mountain
Otton, Ike Moore	Elim	Panek, Oswald	Unalakleet
Otton, Joseph	Pilot Station	Paneta, Charles	King Island
Otton, Sam	Unalakleet	Pansyok, Charlie	Hooper Bay
Otton, Shokayak	Koyuk	Pansyok, Francis	Hooper Bay
Ottone, Ulrich	Pilot Station	Pangaligarea, Paul	Kipmuk
Otues, Jacob	Petersburg	Panigeo, Bert, Cpl.	Barrow
Otventuk, Alfred	Wainwright	Panigeo, Joseph	Barrow
Ostigoff, Andronik	St. Paul Island	Panigeo, Lloyd	Barrow
Ostigoff, Dimitri	St. Paul Island	Panigeo, Margaret A.	Koyuk
Ostigoff, Neil	St. Paul Island	Panik, David	Wainwright
Ostigoff, Peter	St. Paul Island	Panikpuk, Stanley	Barrow
Outwater, Alfred Utlimuk	Deering	Paniptchuk, David	Unalakleet
Outwater, Elton Atoorak	Deering	Paniptchuk, Franklin	Unalakleet
Outwater, Clay	Deering	Paniptchuk, Herbert	Unalakleet
Outwater, Paul Yahgrena, Sgt	Noorvik	Paniptchuk, Joseph E.	Unalakleet
Overbo, Ole	Pelican City	Paniptchuk, Reuben	Unalakleet
Overcast, William Franklin	Cordova	Panis, Catalino Ala	Yakutat
Oviuk, Kirk	Point Hope	Pannakan, Nick	Haknak
Oven, Eddie	Akiak	Pannick, Harry A.	Kotzebue
Ovens, John	Bethel	Panter, Harry William	Flat
Ovens, Moses	Bethel	Panwok, Floyd Jesse	Nome
Ovens, Tommy	Akiak	Papiglook, Luke	Kontakt
Ovens, William	Akiak	Papp, Ludwig	Pitkas Point
Oxereek, Carl A., Cpl.	Wales	Pappas, James	Nome

Pariish, Dean S.	Candle	Pearson, John A.	Candle
Parka, John	Kapakiak	Pearson, John L., Sgt.	Dillingham
Parka, John	Bethel	Pedersen, Helge Pareli	Ketchikan
Parke, Frank Willard	Sitka	Pedersen, Harold	Unga
Parks, Mathew	Munapitchuk	Pedersen, Lemurto	Unga
Parker, Joe	Flat	Pederson, John Mitchell	Petersburg
Parks, Chuck E.	Bethel	Pederson, Oscar Peder	Valdez
Parmenter, Daniel Martin, Cpl.	Anchorage	Pedersen, Thorstus Wilford	Ketchikan
Parmenter, Leslie DeWayne	Anchorage	Pederson, Waldemar Anthony	Maknek
Parsons, John	Anchorage	Peale, Clarence V., Cpl.	Hydaburg
Pasqua, John Anthony	Juneau	Peale, Maurice	Hydaburg
Pasitnak, Mathew	Akiakchak	Peale, Sylvester Henry	Hydaburg
Patch, Evan	Bethel	Pegues, Donald Haley	Skagway
Patkotak, Paul	Wainwright	Pelagio, Jacinto T., Cpl.	Dillingham
Patkotak, Stephan	Wainwright	Pelacock, William	Savoonga
Patkotak, Billy Blair	White Mountain	Pelesa, Joseph	Douglas
Patrick, Alexis	Akulurak	Penayah, Amos	Savoonga
Patrick, Voris Milne	Fairbanks	Pendergrass, James Marion	Anchorage
Patterson, Robert Hamilton	Anchorage	Penetac, John	King Island
Patsy, Sebastian	Mountain Village	Penetac, John	Nome
Patsy, Tom	Nulato	Penn, William K., Cpl.	Noatak
Patsy, Tony Patsy, Sgt.	Nulato	Pennanen, Emil H., Lieut.	Cordova
Patten, Charles Earle	Anchorage	Penayah, Wayne	Savoonga
Patton, Ralph T.	Palmer	Peratrovich, David Willard	Klawock
Patterson, David William	Anchorage	Peratrovich, Francis	Klawock
Patterson, George Robert	Anchorage	Peratrovich, Frank J., Capt.	Klawock
Patterson, James	Valdez	Peratrovich, Rober J. Jr.	Klawock
Patterson, James	Juneau	Perez, Salvador John	Metlakatla
Patterson, Robert E., Sgt.	Noorvik	Perry, Frank	Nome
Patterson, Wesley Eli	Metlakatla	Perry, H. Jackson	Juneau
Patunnao, Raphael Parienna	King Island	Perry, Louis Raymond	Goodnews Bay
Paul, Beaver	Kwigillingok	Perkins, Robert B.	Sitka
Paul, Evan	Kipruk	Person, Axel Waldeman	Petersburg
Paul, Frank	Kwigillingok	Pete, Alik	Marshall
Paul, Frank	Klawock	Pete, Freddie	Marshall
Paul, Frederick Williams	Cordova	Pete, Jack	Munapitchuk
Paul, Frederick	Solomon	Pete, Jerome	Stebbins
Paul, Harry Oliver	Klawock	Pete, Megee	Munapitchuk
Paul, Isaac	Kwigillingok	Pete, Louis Nicolas	Stebbins
Paul, James	Kipruk	Pete, Mike	Stebbins,
Samson, James	Kipruk	Pete, Nick	Marshall
Paul, Louis Francis	Wrangell	Pete, Xavier E., Sgt.	Stebbins
Paul, Louis Frederick	Petersburg	Peter, Aloysius, Cpl.	Nulato
Paul, Morris Frank	Klawock	Peter, Edward	Akiakchak
Paul, Nick	Kwigillingok	Peter, James	Akiakchak
Paul, Perry	Pitkas Point	Petar, James	Kwigillingok
Paul, Richard Henry	Wrangell	Peter Kenneth	Akiakchak
Paul, Wallace	Solomon	Peter, Marvin	Barrow
Pauls, Frank Peter, Cpl.	Anchorage	Peters, Olsen	Nome
Paulsen, Chris Peder	Anchorage	Peter, Sime	Nulato
Paulson, James	Chaneliak	Peteroff, Sims Joseph, Sgt.	Paimint
Paulson, Nicolas	Chaneliak	Peterson, Allan L., Capt.	Unga
Paulson, Paul	Alakamak	Peterson, Andrew Olaf	Maknek
Paulsteiner, John Andrew	Seward	Peterson, Adolph	Dillingham
Paviana, Earl, Cpl.	Barrow	Peterson, Alf, Sgt.	Wrangell
Pavil, Joseph	Kwigillingok	Peterson, Clarence F.	Hoonah
Payenna, Ben	King Island	Peterson, Ben Severen	Yakutat
Payenna, Francis	Nome	Peterson, Carl Atkin	Sitka
Peake, Frederick Damon	Anchorage	Peterson, Charles, Lieut.	Mountain Village
Pearce, George Watts	Juneau	Peterson, Charles F.	Nome
Peason, Gustaf Adolf	Sanak Island	Peterson, Donald Arthur	Fairbanks

Peterson, George	Mountain Village	Plante, Hector J.	Juneau
Peterson, George E., Lieut.	Ikatan-False Pass	Pleasant, Charlie	Quinhagak
Peterson, George Henry	Sitka	Pleasant, Ferdinand	Quinhagak
Peterson, Henry W., Capt.	Ikatan-False Pass	Pleasant, Frank	Quinhagak
Peterson, Leonard Thorrald	Sitka	Pleasant, Gabriel Joseph	Elim
Peterson, Nick Henry	Naknek	Pleasant, George Carl	Elim
Peterson, Nicholas	Mountain Village	Pleasant, John	Quinhagak
Peterson, Otto W.	Palmer	Pleasant, Julius, Cpl.	Quinhagak
Peterson, Robert	Ketchikan	Pleasant, Walter	Eek
Peterson, Stanley A., Cpl.	Sitka	Pleasant, Willie	Quinhagak
Peterson, Wallace Ernest	Ketchikan	Plum, Mervyn James	Juneau
Petluska, Adam	Eek	Plumley, George Henry	Palmer
Petluska, James, Sgt.	Eek	Plumley, Lloyd R.	Palmer
Petluska, Robert	Bethel	Pokorny, Frank	Palmer
Petroskey, Nick Ephraim	Ohogamute	Polison, Robert Thomas	Hydaburg
Petrocky, Wessilie	Ohogamute	Polk, Ole Johansen	Naknek
Petrucci, Walter J., Cpl.	Juneau	Polley, Clayton L., Capt.	Skagway
Pettengill, Charles W.,	Sitka	Pollock, Charles	King Island
Pettersen, Lars M.	Seldovia	Pellock, Harley M., Jr.	Anchorage
Pettijohn, Everett Howard, Lt.	Cordeva	Poloktok, Xavier	Akulurak
Pettygrove, Francis W., IV	Douglas	Pelty, Paul	Pitkas Point
Philemonof, Boff	St. George Island	Pomian, Fred W.	Unga
Philemonof, Ignaty	St. George Island	Poole, Edward Lind	Glacier Highway
Philemonof, Isaac	St. George Island	Poor, Henry V.	Unalakleet
Philemonof, Leonty	St. George Island	Poor, Velevous Allen	Douglas
Philemonoff, Terenty	St. Paul Island	Pootoogooluk, Alvin Xatu	Shishmaref
Philip, Charlie	Eek	Pootoogooluk, Harvey	Shishmaref
Philip, John	Kwigillingok	Pope, Edward Herbert Jr.	Kodiak
Philip, Roland	Eek	Perlier, Leon LaFayette	Anchorage
Phillip, Joe	Alakanuk	Porrsuk, Tony	King Island
Phillip, John	Alakanuk	Porter, Jack	Hostak
Phillip, Joshua	Akiakohak	Porter, James Alfred	Anchorage
Phillip, Phillip	Alakanuk	Porter, Harold Alfred	Anchorage
Phillip, Roland	Kwigillingok	Porter, James Clement	Yakutat
Phillips, Nicholas	Bethel	Porter, Wallace	Haycock
Phillips, Shirley Eleak	Candle	Porter, William W., Lieut.	Haycock
Pichler, Lester I.	Goodnews Bay	Post, Eli Joseph	Douglas
Pichotta, John Matthias	Skagway	Post, George Ryerson	Ketchikan
Pickett, Sol A.	Anchorage	Post, Roy Ivan	McGrath
Picalook, James	Teller Mission	Petts, Vance Robert, Capt.	Homer
Pierce, James	Naknek	Powers, Arlo Lloyd	Seward
Pierson, John H.	Seward	Ppynor, Robert Butler	Oriag
Pihlman, Walter Richard	Ketchikan	Poyuna, Hilton	Barrow
Pike, James	McGrath	Prechel, Leonard Charles	Klawock
Pike, Lloyd Harvey	Fairbanks	Pratt, Samuel L., Lieut.	Homer
Pike, Robert E.	Juneau	Press, George Thomas	Anchorage
Pikok, Lloyd	Barrow	Preston, Douglas W., Sgt.	Fairbanks
Pikungana, Aloysius	King Island	Price, Grover	Homer
Pillback, Louis	Ruby	Price, Otis Hanschen, Sgt.	Glacier Highway
Pillosa, Roman Matriculado	Yakutat	Price, Walton Eugene	Skagway
Pinayak, John	Hooper Bay	Price, William Glenn	Skagway
Pinks, Benjamin Fred	Ruby	Priebe, Leroy Moore	Ketchikan
Piscoya, Olaf	Homer	Prince, Andrew, Lieut.	Imtolik
Pitcher, Leonard Leslie	Craig	Prince, Charly	Chaneliak
Pitcher, Wendell Wicks	Craig	Prince, Ephraim P.	Chaneliak
Pitka, Harry J., Cpl.	Ruby	Prince, Frederick	Chaneliak
Pitka, Harry I.	Ruby	Prince, Johnny	Chaneliak
Pitka, Joseph	Paimiut	Prince, John Inirak	Chaneliak
Pitka, Nick S.	Paimiut	Prince, Tom P., Lieut.	Chaneliak
Pitnatalik, Alex	Shaktolik	Pryor, Paul Lear	Fairbanks
Pittman, Raymond Charles	Fairbanks		

Prokopief, Afanacia	St. George Island	Reed, Irving McKenny, Cpl.	Fairbanks
Prokopief, Alexander	St. George Island	Reed, Sam Ookoosik	Noorvik
Prokopief, Laurence	St. George Island	Reekie, John, Cpl.	Anchorage
Prokoploff, Leon H.	Ikatan-False Pass	Reese, Gilmore S., Capt.	Seldovia
Prokopiof, Peter	St. George Island	Reese, John Russel	Ketchikan
Protsman, Jerald Angles	Seward	Reese, Richard Phillip	Yakutat
Provo, Logan	Seward	Reese, Wilbur Mathew	Ketchikan
Prusi, Andrew W.	Wrangell	Reeve, Samuel Henry	Metlakatla
Point Hope, Tomay B.	Selawik	Regan, William Bernard	Lieut Maknek
Pubbernow, Harold F., Sgt.	Skagway	Regan, William B., Jr. Cpl.	Maknak
Pullen, Winfield Scott	Juneau	Reich, Louis, Cpl.	Kotzebue
Pungalik, Jack Kayokuck	Noorvik	Reich, Norma R.	Kotzebue
Pungalik, Thomas	Noorvik	Reich, Walter, Sgt.	Kotzebue
Pungalik, Walter Eglicknak	Noorvik	Reiderer, Joseph	Ketchikan
Pungowiyi, Clarence A.	Savoonga	Reiff, Edwin Ernest	Kawack
Pungowiyi, Donald H.	Savoonga	Reilly, Anthony	Hooper Bay
Pugiartuk, Peter	Hooper Bay	Reischl, Ralph Arnold	Glacier Highway
Punguk, Edwin, Capt.	Colovin	Reiten, R. O.	Petersburg
Punk, Joe	Candle	Rekdahl, Stanley William	Kodiak
Purkeypile, Irus Ward	Ruby	Reiner, Alberto Jumpit	Yakutat
Pushruk, Frank Keatkuna	King Island	Reiner, Edward William	Yakutat
Pushruk, Thomas Annorak	King Island	Reiner, Melvin William	Yakutat
Pusich, Michael George	Douglas	Repin, Sergio Ivan, Lieut.	Egegik
Pussink, Simon S.	White Mountain	Reuben, Fred John	Nome
Pussuck, Simon S.	Nome	Reynolds, Frederick B.	Juneau
Putman, William G.	Homer	Reynoldson, John Edward	Skagway
Putman, William Gordon, Jr.	Homer	Reynoldson, Lyman James	Skagway
Putto, Putto	Koyuk	Reynoldson, Lyman E. Cpl.	Skagway
Putukuk, Steppan	Maknek	Resak, Ivan Emil, Sgt.	Sitka
Pusey, Louis Virgil, Capt.	Glacier Highway	Rheingans, Ervin Wm.	Hope
Queenie, Jimmie Kwimkput	Mountain Village	Rhoades, Claude O., Sgt.	Sitka
Quick, William Arthur	Klawock	Rhode, Leo Franklin	Juneau
Quinn, Margaret Ella	Kotzebue	Rice, Eugene Roche	Wasilla
Raatikainen, Kalle, Capt.	Pelican City	Rice, Harold Wilson	Valmer
Race, Henry Ronald	Ketchikan	Rice, Warren	Wasilla
Race, Lloyd L, Cpl.	Homer	Richard, Vernon	Nome
Radovich, Tom T., Cpl.	Fairbanks	Richards, Eli, Cpl.	Kotzebue
Ralph, Paul	Candle	Richards, Frank Henry B.	Anchorage
Ramoth, Edward K.	Selawik	Richards, Joseph John	Hope
Ramoth, Warrne Kootvuk	Selawik	Richards, Martin	Nome
Ramondos, George	Dillingham	Richards, Tim	Candle
Ransey, Edwin Adams	Skagway	Richardson, Joseph McCoy	Sitka
Ransey, James	Juneau	Richardson Ray C., Lieut.	Seldovia
Rancrath, James	Selawik	Richmond, Louis Everett	Craig
Randall, Dwight F.	Fairbanks	Richter, Albert Fraser	Sitka
Randall, Dwight Phillips	Flat	Ridley, Alfred Donald	Ketchikan
Rands, William John	Sitka	Ridley, Wilbur Stephen	Ketchikan
Rantanen, Alex	Maknek	Riedl, Joseph Leo	Douglas
Rapp, John R.	Nome	Riess, Anton Joseph	Douglas
Rasmussen, Benedikt	Craig	Riews, Herbert Fred	Skagway
Rawhouser, James Austin	Dillingham	Riley, Archie D., Cpl.	Kotzebue
Rawlings, Karl Washington	Sitka	Riley, Isabelle	Kotzebue
Rawlings, Samuel Lloyd	Sitka	Riley, John	Kotzebue
Reader, Peter S.	Nome	Riley, John D.	Homer
Redfox, Charly	Kwiguk	Riley, Nicholas, Lieut.	Unalakleet
Redfox, Paul	Kwiguk	Riley, Peter	Shungnak
Redfox, Yull	Kwiguk	Riley, William H.	Pitkas Point
Reeb, Frederick William	Seward	Rimmer, John	Anchorage
Reeb, Louis Lee	Seward	Rinehart, Harry L, Jr.	Wrangell
Reed, Charlie Akpalook	Noorvik	Rinehart, Norman Dale	Sitka
		Rinehart, Richard	Wrangell

Ringsen, Berger Olaf	Naknek	Rothenburg, Richard Carl	Fairbanks
Ringstad, Kenneth Paul	Fairbanks	Rouse, Elmer Hayden	Vasilla
Ring, Adelbert Richard	Anchorage	Routson, Noel M., P.Sgt.	Homer
Rink, Horace Lester, Cpl.	Juneau	Rowe, David Sylvester	Ketchikan
Ripley, Donald Nathaniel	Ketchikan	Rozell, Donald Clyde	Anchorage
Risch, Clarence Otto	Anchorage	Rozell, Karl Orlando	Anchorage
Ritchie, Allan Victor	Wrangell	Ruble, Kenneth Burdette	Anchorage
Rivard, George	Anchorage	Rude, Orvel K.	Hoonah
Rivers, Bert	Hooper Bay	Rude, Stanley C.	Hoonah
Rivers, Fred Joseph	Hooper Bay	Rudolph, John Baptist	St. Michael
Roach, Francis Erik	Sitka	Rukovichnikoff, George	St. Paul Island
Roberts, Edward Lloyd	Fairbanks	Rullund, Frank	Shungnak
Roberts, Edgle Eugene	Sitka	Russell, Ben	Selavik
Roberts, Frank	Unalakleet	Russell, Edgar	Shishmaref
Roberts, Freeman A., Lieut.	Dillingham	Russell, Edgar Floyd	Hoonah
Roberts, Henry, Capt.	Quinhagak	Russell, Glenn	Selavik
Roberts, Hugh Bryan	Anchorage	Russell, Irvin	Selavik
Robertson, William Jack ✓	Kodiak	Russell, Jimmie N.	Selavik
Robertson, Wallace Irving	Nome	Russell, Norman C.	Anchorage
Robertson, William Jesse	White Mountain	Russell, Walter Runnopplook	Hoorvik
Robinette, Ernest O., Capt.	Kvethluk	Russell, Wilson J.	Nome
Robinette, Grady, Sgt.	Nome	Russell, Wilson J., Lieut.	Nome
Robinson, John Joseph	Naknek	Rust, Harry R.	Palmer
Robinson, John William	Anchorage	Rust, Robert Harvey	Palmer
Rock, Allan	Point Hope	Rustad, Forest Dean	Seward
Rock, Carl James	Homer	Rusted, Norman Bodom, Cpl.	Douglas
Rock, Lebrubik	Point Lay	Rusty, Bruce	Mountain Village
Rock, John, Cpl.	Shaktolik	Rutherford, Burton C.	Anchorage
Rock, Tom	Teller Mission	Ruttan, Roy A.	Wrangell
Rodenberg, William Raymond	Sitka	Ryan, Frank, Cpl.	Unalakleet
Rockney, Vaughn D.	Gambell	Ryan, John Edward	Anchorage
Roe, Anton	Seldovia	Ryan, Thomas Cassar	Sitka
Roe, John Johnson, Sgt.	Seldovia	Ryan, Wilfred	Unalakleet
Roehl, Charles Augustus, Cpl.	Dillingham	Ryan, William Howard	Juneau
Roehl, Edwin William	Dillingham	Rylander, Carl O., Capt.	Haycock
Roehl, Henry John	Dillingham	Rynning, Robert E.	Nome
Roehr, Charles J., 1st Sgt.	Skagway	Saarela, Lee Kjalmer	Anchorage
Roell, Richard Walter	Nome	Saarinan, William	Vasilla
Rogers, Claude Emmet ✓	Kodiak	Sabrowski, Joseph Francis	Seward
Rogers, Harold Eldridge	Fairbanks	Sacchens, Clarence Fred	White Mountain
Rogers, Raymond R.	Unga	Sacchens, David, Capt.	Elim
Rogers, Jack Oral	Craig	Sacchens, Fredolf, Lieut.	Elim
Rogers, Walter J.	Vasilla	Sage, David Anakok	Kivalina
Rogge, Leo William	Fairbanks	Sage, Henry Kayak	Kivalina
Rohn, Fred J.	Nome	Sage, Jackie Kalmit	Kivalina
Roland, Martin	Bethel	Sage, Joseph	Kivalina
Romer, Albert Carl, Sgt.	Bethel	Sage, Lawrence Mloobuk	Kivalina
Ronne, Myron	Candle	Sage, Oscar Oksaytok	Kivalina
Rood, Joseph Sidney, Capt.	Nome	Sage, Patrick Koovuk	Kivalina
Roopak, Barton	Savoonga	Sage, Solomon Ooshook	Kivalina
Roopak, Harold	Savoonga	Sage, Thomas	Kivalina
Roper, Milton	Flat	Sagosen, Sigurd Armand	Dillingham
Rorrison, Lawrence Dale	Palmer	Sagoonick, Edward, Lieut.	Shaktolik
Roseberry, E. Lee	Sitka	Sagoonick, Gustoff, Cpl.	Shaktolik
Rosenberger, Wheeler G., Cpl.	Anchorage	Sagoonick, Johnson Kinik	Shaktolik
Rosenkrantz, Arthur Wm., Cpl.	Anchorage	Sagoonick, Thomas	Shaktolik
Rosler, Randolph C.	Seldovia	Sagoonik, Thomas	Shaktolik
Ross, Chet	Klawock	Sahanna, Luke	Barrow
Ross, Ernest Allen, Cpl.	Anchorage	Sahlenger, Alvin Earl	Wrangell
Ross, Lawrence,	Noby	Salem, Frank	Flat
Roth, Harold F., Capt.	Juneau		

Sallberg, Leo Felix	Fairbanks	Schaefer, Harold E.	Sitka
Sallison, Edward, Cpl.	Bethel	Schaefer, Joseph Tobias	Dillingham
Sallison, Joseph John, Cpl.	Bethel	Schaller, Francis Joseph	Anchorage
Sallison, Walter	Bethel	Schallerer, Otto Clarence	Ketchikan
Salmi, Charles	Flat	Scheibl, Allan G.	Palmer
Salmisen, John	Pelican	Scheibl, Gustave	Palmer
Salo, Isaac	Ngegik	Schenck, Leonard Bartell	Nome
Sale, John	Nome	Schmidt, Albert	Bethel
Salo, Yaino N.	Homer	Schmidt, Donald R.	Bethel
Selpid, Arsenio G.	Petersburg	Schmidt, Karl Christian	Cordova
Semroahlock, Simon	Point Lay	Schmit, Joseph James	Juneau
Sampson, Gail	Noorvik	Schmidt, Paul	Nome
Sampson, Jack K.	Selawik	Schmitt, William Kenneth	Fairbanks
Sampson, Joe Pugalook	Noorvik	Schodde, Frederick H., Sgt.	Anchorage
Sampson, Kenneth Paul	Sitka	Schofield, Elbert Othello	Hope
Sampson, Rex Topsook, Cpl.	Noorvik	Schofield, George U.	Skagway
Sampson, Stephen A., Lieut.	Noorvik	Schoonover, Ora P., Capt.	Hoonah
Sams, Leo Francis, Capt.	Point Hope	Schroeder, Herman	Dillingham
Sampson, Kenneth	Kinruk	Schroeter, Walter Adolph	Anchorage
Samuel, Joseph Kamoana	Ketchikan	Schmerch, Lorenz Otto	Kiana
Samuelson, Axel Erik	King Cove	Schultz, John Frank	Valdez
Samuelson, Harry, Cpl.	Bethel	Schultz, Thomas Wayne, Capt.	Shaktolik
Samuelson, John, Capt.	Bethel	Schwendiman, Jesse F.	Fairbanks
Samuelson, John Ralph	Bethel	Schy, Robert S.	Skagway
Samuelson, Moses	Bethel	Scott, Annie Curtis	Kotzebue
Samuelson, Sammy	Bethel	Scott, Charlie, Cpl.	Hydaburg
Samuelson, Teddy	Bethel	Scott, Earl K.	Shishmaref
Sandbeck, Edwin Astrop	Fairbanks	Scott, Frank J.	Candle
Sandbeck, Otto Cumerious	Fairbanks	Scott, George	Metlakatla
Sanders, Thomas Jr.	Sitka	Scott, James E., 1st Sgt.	Metlakatla
Sanderson, Raymond J., 1st Sgt.	Hydaburg	Scott Lannah Zoell	Palmer
Sandmon, Bob P.	Skagway	Scott, Lloyd Edgar	Hydaburg
Sandrik, Oscar Sigvard	Petersburg	Scott, Richard C.	Kotzebue
Sandvik, Peter	Palmer	Scott, Robert E.	Juneau
Sandwick, Emil	Seldovia	Scott, William Winthrop	Homer
Sanve, Edwin L.	Seward	Scrivner, James Herbert	Juneau
Sappilu, Frank T.	Samoonga	Sears, Charles Willis	Cordova
Sara, Paul Helmer	Nome	Sebwenna, Paul	King Island
Sarren, Eugene, Cpl.	Unalakleet	Secco, George Jack	Nome
Sater, John Ole	Goodnews Bay	Sodick, Alex	St. Paul Island
Sarren, Marvin	Unalakleet	Sedick, John	St. Paul Island
Saunders, Eugene	Nulato	See, Arthur Bryan	Bethel
Saunders, Lawrence Kentucky	Nulato	Seegan, Louis	King Island
Sauter, William Charles	Seward	Seelkoke, Buster, Sgt.	Sinuk
Savage, Misha M.	Paimint	Seetamonna, Jimmie	Shishmaref
Savage, Patrick	Flat	Seetomona, Tommie	Deering
Sevela, Gustaf H.	Pelican City	Seetook, Andrew, Cpl.	Wales
Savetilik, Daniel	Shaktolik	Seetomona, Tommy	Shishmaref
Savetilik, John	Unalakleet	Seetot, Elmer, Lieut.	Teller Mission
Savetilik, Nels	Shaktolik	Segevan, Leslie	Wainwright
Savo, Charles Gustaf	Naknek	Segevan, Raymond	Barrow
Savo, Jack	Naknek	Segevan, Sheldon	Wainwright
Savok, James P.	Kivalina	Segevan, Stephan	Barrow
Savok, Joshua	Deering	Segock, Sam	Klim
Savok, Lydia G.	Kotzebue	Seinfeld, Edward Daver, Capt.	Barrow
Scannell, Timothy C.	Ruby	Selby, Thomas J., Capt.	Valdez
Scarbo, Ole	Sitka	Selos, Vincent Kspirat	Cordova
Schaeffer, John Will, Sgt.	Kotzebue	Selton, Phillip	Pastolik
Schaffark, Julius Adolph	Flat	Seknott, Tom	Bethel
Schackelford, Richard Line	Anchorage	Selentic, Frank, Cpl.	Homer
Schaefer, Charles E.	Anchorage	Selmer, Louis	Skagway

Senaker, Benjamin George	Milato	Shelaby, Joseph, Opl.	Shogway
Senft, Emanuel Ludwig	Seward	Shell, Lewis Robert	Hope
Semmagetuk, Willie, Lieut.	Wales	Shellhorn, Merritt Richard	Seward
Seppila, Jacob	Savoonga	Shennett, Johnson Earl	Sitka
Sereadlook, Dick	Wales	Shepard, Michael	Anchorage
Sereadlook, Roy S.	Wales	Sheppard, George A., Lieut.	Mountain Village
Serebroninoff, Victory S.	Belkofski	Sheppard, Tommy, Opl.	Mountain Village
Sergie, Martfie	Palmiut	Sherman, Knock, Sgt.	Noatak
Sergy, Alik	Ohogamite	Sherman, Charles Calvin	Cordova
Seton, Joe	Hooper Bay	Sherman, James Thomas	Candle
Seton, Leo	Hooper Bay	Sherry, James G., P. Sgt.	Homer
Sexton, Allan William	Palmer	Sherwood, Curtis Homer, Opl.	Glacier Highway
Seveck, Chester	Kivalina	Shiedt, Saul O., Lieut.	Noatak
Severs, Lynes Howard	Ketchikan	Shields, Murray William	Fairbanks
Seversen, Louis George	Peterabrug	Shirts, Lowell Alven	Fairbanks
Sevouhok, Adolph	Savoonga	Sholin, Carl Albert	Homer
Sey, Alexander	Douglas	Sholin, Robert Richard	Homer
Seyock, Roy	Elim	Short, John Mack	Fairbanks
Seynora, Kendrick Irving	Homer	Shorty, Andrew	Tuckchuck
Shabolin, Daniel	St. Paul Island	Shorty, Pol	Tuckchuck
Shabolin, Moisey	St. Paul Island	Shoudla, Joseph	Wainwright
Shackelford, Richard Line	Anchorage	Shrewsbury, Joseph Edward	Sitka
Shadda, Henry	Yakutat	Shudshift, Arne G., 1st Sgt.	Douglas
Shade, Henry A., Lieut.	Dillingham	Shudshift, Kenneth Germond	Douglas
Shaffer, Edward B., Lieut.	Juneau	Shuklook, Peter	Barrow
Shahan, Lloyd Milton	Sitka	Shupak, August	Koyuk
Shaishnikoff, Sergie G.	St. Paul Island	Shuster, Gentry W., Lieut.	Seward
Shane, William M.	St. George Island	Shy, Edmund Nunuk	Kivalina
Shanks, Gunner Alvin	Anchorage	Shy, John Wendell	Homer
Shannon, Peter Edward	Juneau	Shy, Matthew	Kivalina
Sharelane, Daniel	Hoonah	Sibson, Jack	Homer
Sharp, Andy, Cpl.	Quinhagak	Sidney, Chektok,	Kwigillingok
Sharp, Carl	Quinhagak	Sielak, Willie	Barrow
Sharp, Daniel, 1st, Sgt.	Quinhagak	Sievenspiper, Harley H.	Candle
Sharp, Charles	Seldovia	Sievers, Wilbert Harold	Juneau
Sharp, Philip Robert, Cpl.	Pelican City	Sifsaf, William Leo	Dillingham
Shaving, Henry Jacob	Hunivak Island	Sigvanna, Walter	Homer
Shaving, Jacob O.	Hunivak Island	Sigvayagak, Joe	Barrow
Shaw, Emmett	Goodnews Bay	Sigvanna, Walter	Igloo
Shaw, George F.	Juneau	Sikolearak, Eben	White Mountain
Shaw, John Daniel	Anchorage	Silas, Alfred	Milato
Shea, John M., Capt.	Deering	Silas, Denis Aloysius	Milato
Shea, Seward Bertram	Seward	Silas, Denis, Jr.	Milato
Sheakley, Victor	Hoonah	Silas, Herman	Milato
Sheakley, Warren W., Sgt.	Hoonah	Bill, Adrian E.	Ketchikan
Shedd, Henry Christopher	Anchorage	Silook, Henry P.	Gambell
Shiedt, Attamak	Noatak	Silook, Nolan	Gambell
Shellikoff, George E., Cpl.	Ikatan-False Pass	Silook, Paul	Gambell
Shellikoff, John	Ikatan-False Pass	Silook, Roger S., Cpl.	Gambell
Shiedt, Saul O., Lieut.	Noatak	Silva, Charles Frank	Sitka
Sheldon, Albert Ekok	Noorvik	Sim, Marvin	White Mountain
Shelford, Thomas LeLand, Sgt.	Homer	Simeon, Sarantis H.	Homer
Shelton, Anton	Alakanuk	Simmond, Samuel, Cpl.	Barrow
Sheldon, Charles A.	Seward	Simmonds, Abe, Cpl.	Barrow
Sheldon, Charles Okuk, Lieut.	Noorvik	Simmonds, Thomas	Barrow
Sheldon, Genevieve Nancy	Kotzebue	Simmons, Dal Rutherford	Sitka
Sheldon, Peter	Shungnak	Simmons, James A. M.	Wrangell
Sheldon, Ponneak	Noorvik	Simon, Aaron	White Mountain
Sheldon, Raven T., Lieut.	Kotzebue	Simon, David	Kwigillingok
Sheldon, Tommie Nickerhake	Noorvik	Simon, Gilbert	Pastolik
Sheldon, William	Selawik	Simon, Martin Inostuyoc	King Island
Sheldon, William	Shungnak	Simon, Mike	Hooper Bay

Simon, Walter	Golevin	Smith, Buster	Hooper Bay
Simon, Willie	Kwigillingok	Smith, Carl	Hooper Bay
Simon, Wilson	Kwigillingok	Smith, Charles Arthur	Juneau
Simons, Frank A.	Skagway	Smith, Charley	Selawik
Simons, Robert Glenn	Skagway	Smith, Charles W., Lieut.	Anchorage
Simons, William Roland	Yakutat	Smith, Clifford, Sgt.	Anchorage
Simpler, Charles Burton	Cordova	Smith, Daniel, Togomka	Goodnews Bay
Simpson, Earl Almiron	Anchorage	Smith, David Talcite	Klawock
Simpson, James Sullivan	Palmer	Smith, Donald	Kiana
Singyke, Daniel	Teller	Smith, Duell Ray	Dillingham
Singyke, Daniel	Teller	Smith, Duffy	Kiana
Singyke, Floyd	Teller	Smith, Eanner August	Juneau
Singyke, Willis	Teller	Smith, Eddie George	King Cove
Sinka, Simeon	Chanelliak	Smith, Edward	Selawik
Sinnok, Calvin, Sgt.	Shishmaref	Smith, Edward Leo	Haycock
Sinnok, John, Lieut.	Shishmaref	Smith, Emmett Roger	Skagway
Sinnok, William, Cpl.	Shishmaref	Smith, Everett E., Sgt.	Glacier Highway
Sipary, Daniel, Cpl.	Kulato	Smith, Floyd Dewey	Dillingham
Sipary, David	Alakamak	Smith, Fred Kopravuk	Noorvik
Sipary, Evan	Hamilton	Smith, Gene D.	Glacier Highway
Sirloak, Jim Xavier	King Island	Smith, George E.	Belkofski
Sivertsen, Edward	Seldovia	Smith, George Patten	Wasilla
Sjoquist, Erol Gustave	Naknek	Smith, Glenn Clayton	Craig
Skarland, Ivar	Fairbanks	Smith, Harold Macechek	Selawik
Skarstrom, Sigurd	Cordova	Smith, Henry Osborne	Dillingham
Skin, Andrew E.	Selawik	Smith, Herman Mathew	Fairbanks
Skin, Arthur	Selawik	Smith, Irvin	Kotzebue
Skin, Harry	Selawik	Smith, Jack	Napaklak
Skin, Ned Karkea	Selawik	Smith, Jack Ballaine	Ketchikan
Skin, Noah Killayyuk	Selawik	Smith, James Milburne	Craig
Skin, Ray	Selawik	Smith, Jay E.	Nome
Skin, Tommy	Selawik	Smith, John, Cpl.	Hooper Bay
Skinner, Nathan	Juneau	Smith, John	Kiana
Skinner, William James	Anchorage	Smith, John Edward	King Cove
Skov, Lars Knudsen	Fairbanks	Smith, John J.	Palmit
Skrivan, Michael Marco	Anchorage	Smith, John Edwin	Anchorage
Skulka, David Rinehart	Hydaburg	Smith, Joseph	Alakamak
Slack, Walter L.	Nome	Smith, Leonard Leunie	Valdez
Slagle, A. L., Lieut.	Pelican City	Smith, Lewis Homer	Cordova
Slavin, Lawrence Edwin	Anchorage	Smith, Marvin Loren	Dillingham
Slin, Poul	Kwigillingok	Smith, Melvin Clyde	Anchorage
Slwooko, Charles	Gambell	Smith, Paul	Hoonah
Slwooko, Howard I.	Gambell	Smith, Paul Forsyth	Ketchikan
Slwooko, Howard I., Lieut.	Gambell	Smith, Peter Nunok	Kunivuk Island
Slwooko, Joseph K.	Gambell	Smith, Richard Bethell	Skagway
Slwooko, Vernon K.	Gambell	Smith, Robert Meengagalia	Goodnews Bay
Sleep Joe, Frank	Kulato	Smith, Roy Harold, Sgt.	Dillingham
Small, Christian, Cpl.	Quinhagak	Smith, Roy	Selawik
Small, Frank, Cpl.	Quinhagak	Smith, Simeon C.	Russian Mission
Small, George	Quinhagak	Smith, Talmage Laughner ✓	Kodiak
Small, Louis Aiko	Goodnews Bay	Smith, Timothy	Hooper Bay
Smart, Alec	Hooper Bay	Smith, William Howard	Homer
Smart, Hank	Hooper Bay	Smith, W. Leonard	Nome
Smart, Jack	Hooper Bay	Smith, William Roy, Sgt.	Palmer
Smart, Joseph	Hooper Bay	Smith, Walter Osborn	Craig
Smart, Knute	Hooper Bay	Smoothwork, Johnnie	Kunivuk Island
Smart, Phillip	Hooper Bay	Snell, Frank Tooyuk	Noorvik
Sneaton, Jack	Bethel	Snowball, Timothy	Stebbins
Smith, Albert	Klawock	Snodderly, Jay C., Capt.	Hydaburg
Smith, Billy	Hooper Bay	Snodgrass, Milton David	Palmer
Smith, Bob Richard	Hooper Bay	Snow, Chester R., Capt.	Ketchikan
Smith Buell Ray	Anchorage	Snok, Walter	Kwiguk

Snow, Eugene LaVerne	Goodnews Bay	Sperry, Moscoe Rubin, Sgt.	Dillingham
Snow, John P., Lieut.	Bethel	Spies, Wy, Lieut.	Ruby
Snow, Oliver	Kwigillingok	Spencer, Winston W., Lieut.	Platinum
Snow, Peter	McGrath	Spendlove, William	Sitka
Snowball, Mark	St. Michael	Sponbill, James	Mountain Village
Snowball, Tim	St. Michael	Sprague, Hugh Raymond	Juneau
Snyder, Daniel Mecan	Noorvik	Sprague, Lawrence Wells	Anchorage
Snyder, Frank, Sgt.	Bethel	Stack, Thomas Edward	Metlakatla
Snyder, Jack Moses, Opl.	Bethel	Stahr, Rudolf	Ketchikan
Snyder, Roy Wakley	Nome	Stainbrook, Lawrence	Sitka
Snyder, Samuel H., Sgt.	Bethel	Stalulems, Sakl'mina	King Island
Snyder, Tommie Pungcheck	Noorvik	Stalker, Alfred J.	Noatak
Soares, Manuel Sylvester	Craig	Stalker, Carl Korana	Kivalina
Sobel, Tom	Hope	Stalker, Daniel C., Lieut.	Kivalina
Sockpealik, Saml	Shaktolik	Stalker, Enoch Koakrook	Kivalina
Sockpaalik, Silas, Sgt.	Shaktolik	Stalker, Jim E.	Noatak
Sockpiak, Teddy	Shishmaref	Stalker, John Pameoktuk	Kivaline
Sogla, Joseph Harry	Sitka	Stanbery, Stanley R., Capt.	Kanivak Island
Softn, Teddy	Tununak, Nelson Is.	Stanchion, Jack	Point Hope
Sokenna, Luther	Nome	Standke, John Paul	Homer
Solomon, Forrest, Sgt.	Barrow	Stanfield, Alexander B.	Goodnews Bay
Solomon, Harry	Goodnews Bay	Stanislous, Bernard	Alakamk
Solomon, Herbert	Mulato	Stanislous, Harry	Alakamk
Solomon, Putkak	Wainwright	Stanislous, Paul	Alakamk
Solon, John	Nome	Stanley, Elia	Mulato
Somerville, John	Craig	Stanley, Henry O.	Nome
Sommer, Frederick Walter	Mulato	Stanley, Missouri	Mulato
Sommer, Henry	Mulato	Stanley, Paul	Selavik
Sommer, John P., Sgt.	Mulato	Stennard, Joe Clark	Pelican City
Sontag, Herman John, Sgt.	Valdez	Stanton, Barton Lorraine	Seward
Soogock, Elmer V.	Teller	Stanton, Robert Joseph	Seward
Sookiayak, Alex	Shaktolik	Statuk, Theodore	Teller
Sookiayak, Harvey	Shaktolik	Stear, Robert Lee	Petersburg
Sookiayak, Henry H.	Shaktolik	Stearns, Robert Alden	Seward
Soolook, Paul, Sgt.	Diomed	Stebbins, DeWayne	Anchorage
Soolook, Robert, Sgt.	Diomed	Stedman, William Reuben	Petersburg
Soolook, Thomas, Capt.	Diomed	Steffensen, Odd A.	Ikatan, False Pass
Soonogorook, Moses	Gambell	Stegurook, Luther	Gambell
Soosuk, Allan	Unalakleet	Stein, John	Kotzebue
Soosuk, Samer Erick	Nome	Steinwandel, August C.	Nome
Soosuk, Sam Erick	Teller	Steinwandel, August C.	Nome
Sorri, Fred A., Jr.	Juneau	Steinweg, Arno O. Sgt.	Nome
Sorset, Arnt	Wrangell	Stenshd, Emd	Petersburg
Soule, Miland	Pelican City	Stepetin, Alexey	St. Paul Island
Sours, Burton	Kotzebue	Stepetin, Andrey	St. Paul Island
Sours, Eugene Samuel	Kotzebue	Stepetin, Auxenty	St. Paul Island
Sours, Joshua	Kotzebue	Stepetin, Bpaty	St. Paul Island
Southard, Daniel Frank	Seward	Stepetin, Gabriel	St. Paul Island
Sovalik, Pete	Wainwright	Stepetin, John	St. Paul Island
Soxie, Arthur, Cpl.	Unalakleet	Stepetin, Nicolai	St. Paul Island
Soxie, Daniel	Unalakleet	Stepetin, Vasilii	St. Paul Island
Soxie, Franklin, Lieut.	Unalakleet	Stepetin, Vasilii, Jr.	St. Paul Island
Soxie, Harry W.	Diomed	Stephanoff, Enakanty	Russian Mission
Soxie, Harry W.	Nome	Stephanoff, Peter	Russian Mission
Soxie, Jacob	Unalakleet	Stephanoff, Simeon	Anchorage
Soxie, Lars	Unalakleet	Stephans, Frank	Ketchikan
Soxie, Norman Nathan	Unalakleet	Stopp, Howard Ernest	Nome
Soyk, Robert Henry	Anchorage	Stottinger, William	Cordova
Spaeth, Robert Record, Cpl.	Ketchikan	Stettler, Karl Donald, Lieut.	Stebbins
Sparks, Victor LaRoy	Skagway	Stevs, Charlie, Sgt.	Juneau
Spaulding, John Gilbert	Ketchikan	Stewart, Dale	
Spencer, Claude Lee, Cpl.	Dillingham		

Steve, Gus King	Seldovia	Susant, Sam	Petersburg
Steve, Lambert	Hamiltona	Susook, Calvin Martin	Unalakleet
Steve, Louis	Stebbins	Susook, Dan	Point Lay
Steven, David	Akiakohak	Susook, Tony	Candle
Steven, John	Akiakchak	Susort, Carl Alton	Sitka
Steven, Nickoli	Bathel	Sutherland, George Louis	Seward
Stevens, Frank	Egegik	Butter, Herbert Andrew	Fairbanks
Stevens, Leslie Arthur	Juneau	Suulu, Abel	Barrow
Stevens, Nick	Nunapitchuk	Suulu, Lee, Lieut.	Barrow
Stevens, Paul A.	Akiakohak	Saydam, Floyd Lowell	Seward
Stevenson, Ira Benjamin	Sitka	Svedlund, Olaf F.	Fomer
Stewart, Harold Winfield	St. Michael	Svensden, LeRoy Alfred	Anchorage
Stickman, Fred, Cpl.	Nulato	Swaboda, Bernard Russel	Palmer
Stickman, Romeo	Nulato	Swalling, Jacob	Cordova
Stith, Charles Guy	Valdez	Swan, Clinton,	Kivalina
Stobbe, Joseph	Ruby	Swan, Danis O.	Kivalina
Stock, Roland, Henry	Homer	Swan, Donald	Candle
Stocker, Harvey Francis	Fairbanks	Swan, Edger	Candle
Stoft, Robert Museth	Sitka	Swan, Louis Ahgayuna	Kivalina
Stokes, Richard Livingstone	Wrangell	Swan, Milton Heakualuk	Kivalina
Stom, Alex John	Egegik	Swan, Oscar	Kivalina
Stone, Berry A.	McGrath	Swenberg, Nels Howard	Nome
Stone, Carl Albert	Ketchikan	Swanson, Harold	Juneau
Stone, Henry	Nunapitchuk	Swanson, Henry Elmer	Anchorage
Stone, Willis Henry	Nunapitchuk	Swanson, Leonard Raymond	Petersburg
Storm, Robert H.	Nome	Swanson, Ralph	Deering
Stouse, Merle Edwin	Anchorage	Swanson, Verne John, Lieut.	Hydaburg
Stovall, Charles J., Capt.	Cordova	Swarner, Alfred Munroe	Fairbanks
Stragier, Henry	Douglas	Swartz, Marvin Granville	Sitka
Strand, John M.	Sitka	Sweek, Earle LeLand	Seward
Strandberg, Charles John	Fairbanks	Sweeney, Leonard Amos	Skagway
Strens, John	Kwigillingok	Sweet, Harold L., Cpl.	Fairbanks
Stringfield, Everett Paul, Cpl.	Palmer	Sweetsir, Lester A., Sgt.	Ruby
Strom, George John	Egegik	Swensen, Olaf, Lieut.	Unge
Strom, Ole M.	Cordova	Swenson, Owen A.	Wrangell
Stronach, Jesse Harold	Anchorage	Swetsof, Paul, Jr.	St. George Island
Stronach, Robert W., Lieut.	Ketchikan	Swetsof, Paul, Jr.	St. George Island
Struthers, Hugh Alexander	Ketchikan	Swens, Edwin Gerhard	Anchorage
Strutz, John Frederick	Ketchikan	Swing, Albert G.	Teller
Stuart, Warren Tuller	Ketchikan	Sygulla, Adolph R.	Nome
Stuart, William Frederick	White Mountain	Sylvester, George R.	Wrangell
Sturm, Leslie Andrew	Juneau		
Stuver, Joe Dick	Flat	Tabanao, Pete	Dillingham
Stuver, Julian	Flat	Taft, John M., Sgt.	Deering
Sugar, Johnny	Kwiguk	Tagarook, John Harry	Wainwright
Sullivan, Christopher John	Skagway	Tagarook, Simon	White Mountain
Sullivan, Frank William	Skagway	Takak, Carl	Shaktolik
Sullivan, Fred	Kwiguk	Takak, Morris, Lieut.	Shaktolik
Sullivan, Harry	Kwiguk	Takak, Peter	Shaktolik
Sulooguak, Leonard	Teller Mission	Takak, Willie, Sgt.	Shaktulik
Sullivan, Russell A., Cpl.	Valdez	Takoke, Mike Makarlo	Naknak
Suluc, Peter Mayac	King Island	Takutak, Fona Acostia	Egegik
Sumpdon, George E.	Wrangell	Takutak, Fred Sergie	Egegik
Sun, Harry	Selawik	Takutak, George A., 1st Sgt.	Egegik
Sun, Joe, Capt.	Shungnak	Takutak, Nick Ahelana	Egegik
Sunde, Ole Larsen	Sitka	Talak, Carl	Barrow
Sundown, Teddy	Hooper Bay	Talbot, John A., Lieut.	Ketchikan
Sunno, John Akcowak	Candle	Talitalria, Ralph	Kipmak
Sunnyboy, Charlie	Pilot Station	Tall, Ike	Hooper Bay
Sunnyboy, Johnnie	Pilot Station	Tallekpelek, John Nick	Naknak
Sunnyboy, Joseph	Tuckchuck	Tallor, Frank, Capt.	Pilot Station

Tanner, Donald McGregor	Skagway	Thomas, William Sheldon	Yakutat
Tasker, Herbert Manchester	Ketchikan	Thompson, Boliver	Tuckermok
Tassell, Joseph	Douglas	Thompson, Charles	Nome
Tatayunna, Phillip	King Island	Thompson, Elic	Pitkas Point
Tate, Russell Ronald	Anchorage	Thompson, Frank	Pilot Station
Tate, William O.	Nome	Thompson, Frank G.	Naknek
Tatpan, Herbert	Unalakleet	Thompson, Harold	Ketchikan
Tatpan, Julius	White Mountain	Thompson, Howard J.	Anchorage
Tatoowi, Dan P.	Gambell	Thompson, Jack Arthur	Douglas
Tatoowi, Morris	Gambell	Thompson, Inorris Edward	Teller
Tatoowi, Simon	Gambell	Thompson, John A.	Ketchikan
Tatro, Frank Heber	Valdez	Thompson, Kenneth Gordon	Anchorage
Tatro, Henry Adlor	Valdes	Thompson, Leslie Verle	Craig
Taulin, August	Nunivak Island	Thompson, Lewis H.	Nome
Tautuk, William	Akuluruk	Thompson, Morris E., Cpl.	Nome
Taxac, John	King Island	Thompson, Ole	Pitkas Point
Taxac, John	King Island	Thompson, Thomas E.	Petersburg
Taylor, Scotty Al	Kotzebue	Thompson, Wayne Lynnwood	Glacier Highway
Taylor, Dallas G., Sgt.	Juneau	Thorgeard, Olaf Harold	Anchorage
Taylor, William M.	Wrangell	Thuma, Harold LeRoy	Palmer
Tazrook, Harry Thomas	Wainwright	Thurri, Pher	Naknek
Taxruk, Henry T.,	Wainwright	Thurston, Wendell, Cpl.	Homer
Tazruk, Lazarus N.	White Mountain	Thygesen, Hans Aage	Fairbanks
Tazruk, Paul Thomas	Wainwright	Thynes, Carl	Petersburg
Tea, Luke	St. Michael	Thynes, Erling E.	Petersburg
Teayoumeek, Tomny	Teller Mission	Tibbitts, Tommie Atongana	Noorvik
Tebbetts, Fukik Charlie	Noorvik	Ticket, Alfred Missuk	Shungnak
Teeluk, Donald	Chanaliak	Ticket, Harry Okpikrak	Shungnak
Teeluk, Henry	Hamilton	Ticket, Herman	Selawik
Teeluk, Henry	Chanaliak	Ticket, Johnny	Selawik
Tegunarluk, Charley	Tuckermok	Ticket, Wilson	Shungnak
Tegunarluk, Maurice	Tuckermok	Tiepelman, Jank U., Capt.	Deering
Tessier, Jack	Seward	Tieppelman, Fred, Cpl.	Deering
Tetoff, Dimitri	St. Paul Island	Tigootok, Enok	Barrow
Tetoff, John	St. Paul Island	Tiglook, Fenton	Barrow
Tetoff, Paul	St. Paul Island	Tikik, Charlie	Point Hope
Tetoff, Vikenty M.	St. Paul Island	Tikik, Martin	Point Hope
Tetoff, Zacher	St. Paul Island	Tinock, Christopher	Point Lay
Tetpon, Eric Jackson, Capt.	Shaktolik	Tinker, Paul M., 1st Sgt.	Munapitchuk
Tevuk, Dwight, Capt.	Wales	Tikium, James	Bethel
Timmerman, Charley Joseph	Dillingham	Tikium, John James	Bethel
Thane, Bjarne Hakal	Ketchikan	Tikium, Thaddrus J., Cpl.	Bethel
Thatcher, Clarence O.	Seward	Tinium, Carl	Bethel
Thawland, Jack	Hooper Bay	Tingsek, Theodore	Wainwright
Thomas, Daniel	Candle	Tingook, Andrew	Shishmaref
Thomas, Austin Mungmak	Kivalina	Tinker, Anthony	Hooper Bay
Thomas, David	Candle	Tinker, Paul	Bethel
Thomas, Dick Hall	Wainwright	Tinker, Tommy	Hooper Bay
Thomas, Elmer	Deering	Tinker, Wasouck	Pitkas Point
Thomas, Donald Wesley	Anchorage	Tipton, John B.	Homer
Thomas, Evans, A., Cpl.	Candle	Tison, William	Pastolik
Thomas, George F.	Candle	Titus, Frank	Ruby
Thomas, Harry William	Wrangell	Titus, Jack John, Capt.	White Mountain
Thomas, John	Yakutat	Tocktoo, Andrew	Shishmaref
Thomas, John Annokame	King Island	Tocktoo, Arthur, Cpl.	Shishmaref
Thomas, Lawrence Everett	Craig	Tocktoo, Eddie, Lieut.	Shishmaref
Thomas, Leslie O., Sgt.	Candle	Tocktoo, Paul	Teller Mission
Thomas, Marvin	Deering	Tocktoo, Stephen	Shishmaref
Thomas, Marvin J.	Candle	Tocktoo, Tom Jones	Teller Mission
Thomas, Mickie E., Lieut.	Deering	Tocktoo, Vincent	Shishmaref
Thomas, Willie	Bethel	Todd, Owen Eugene	Nome
Thomas, William E., Lieut.	Quinhagak	Todhunter, Edna V.	Kotzebue

Todhunter, Irene	Kotzebue	Towner, Lawrence Earl	Nome
Toeno, Edgar	Point Lay	Tosak, Michael	Kwiguk
Tokeinna, Bob	Wales	Trader, Alex	Kwiguk
Tokok, Lyan Jacob	Shaktolik	Trader, William	Kwiguk
Tokomik, Frank	Wainwright	Traeger, Charles A.	Unalakleet
Tom, Alex, Cpl.	Unalakleet	Trambitas, Jack N., Sgt.	Glacier Highway
Tom, Clifford A.	St. Michael	Trambitas, Valeri Vincent	Glacier Highway
Tom, James	Akiak	Trochik, Albert	Tumnak, Nelsons.
Tom, Johnny, Cpl.	Stebbins	Tratikoff, Vendict V., Cpl.	Egegik
Tom, Leo Benedicé	Stebbins	Triber, Ferne Phillip	Cordova
Tom, Milton	St. Michael	Trigg, Arthur E.	Nome
Tom, Richard	St. Michael	Triggs, Gordon Lee	Ketchikan
Tomagumuk, Tom Peter	Hooper Bay	Triplett, Madern Allen	Seward
Tomchok, Eugene	Hamilton	Tritekoff, Gregory	Naknek
Tomlinson, Robert	Ketchikan	Tritekoff, Nesseli	Naknek
Toney, Jimmy	Tuckchuck	Troutman, Marvin W.	Sitka
Tonkin, Harry Francis	Skagway	Troutman, Samuel Paul	Sitka
Tonseth, Einar Aune, Cpl.	Fairbanks	Troychak, George Edward	Glacier Highway
Tomuchok, Carl	Hamilton	Trycks, Charles	Ruby
Tomuhuk, Paul	Hamilton	Tsanigkak, George	Kwigillingok
Tony, Anthony	Tuckchuck	Tsikoyak, Andrew	Manapitchuk
Tony, James	Tuckchuck	Tsoheruengok, Phillip	Kwigillingok
Tony, Paul	Tuckchuck	Tubbs, Cary Leigh, Lieut.	Juneau
Tool, James, Capt.	Savoonga	Tuck, Merle Clifton, Lieut.	Juneau
Toolie, Walter	Savoonga	Tucker, Benedict	Pastolik
Toopeeluk, John	Bethel	Tucker, Jimmy	Mountain Village
Toopeeluk, Leenka	Bethel	Tucker, Samuel Arthur	Bluff
Toorak, Billy Driggs	Wainwright	Tucker, Stephen, 1st Sgt.	Russian Mission
Toorak, Edward	Wainwright	Tucker, William Cpl.	Anchorage
Tooruk, Mickie	Point Lay	Tuckfield, Bob	Point Lay
Tootkaylok, Charley	Solomon	Tuckfield, Charlie	Point Lay
Tootkaylok, Henry	Solomon	Tuckfield, Joseph Powell	Point Lay
Tootkaylok, Russell	White Mountain	Tucktook, Charles	Golovin
Toots, Thomas	Hunivak Island	Tucktook, Roy, Lieut.	Golovin
Toovak, Kenneth, Cpl.	Barrow	Tuguk, John	Barrow
Toovak, Roland	Barrow	Tuilok, Joseph Peter	Akulurak
Toovak, Timothy	Barrow	Tukrook, Patrick	Point Lay
Tooyak, Andrew	Point Hope	Tuktook, Joshua, 1st Sgt.	Unalakleet
Tooyak, Peel, Lieut.	Point Hope	Tumerelia, Floyd	Hooper Bay
Topkok, Alfred	Teller	Tumblor, Alfred, Lieut.	Savoonga
Topkok, John H.	Anchorage	Tumulak, Victor	Dillingham
Topsekok, Norton	Teller Mission	Tunachuk, Joe	Fishes Point
Topuk, Mike	Hooper Bay	Tunak, Peter	Manapitchuk
Topkok, Alfred	Igloo	Tundra, Matthew	Bethel
Topkok, Chester	Igloo	Tungitoo	Savoonga
Topkok, Edward Sigvanne	Igloo	Turgiyan, Robert Y.	Gambell
Topkok, Fred	Igloo	Tungwemuk, Louis, Lieut.	Wales
Torkilsen, Eugene	Wetersburg	Turkirk, Roger	Hunivak Island
Toshavik, Shafter	Unalakleet	Turley, Arthur Evelyn	Skagway
Tossagak, Hummer Eleak, Lt.	Koyuk	Tantusuk, Isaac	Bethel
Totten, Stanley W.	Sitka	Turner, Charles Richard	Ketchikan
Tousgard, George Alfred	Juneau	Turner, Fred George	Flat
Tousley, Carl Carlton	Anchorage	Turner, Garrison	Sitka
Towarak, Charlie Lverett	Unalakleet	Turner, George Herbert	Flat
Towarak, Clarence	Unalakleet	Turner, Harley Julian	Juneau
Towarak, Isaiah	Unalakleet	Turner, Herman, Capt. QM	Hunivak Island
Towarak, Raymond	Unalakleet	Turner, Peter	Flat
Towksjhea, Benjamin	Point Hope	Turpin, Fred Lee, Sgt.	Douglas
Towksishea, Julian Bob	Noatak	Tutiskoff, Nikolai	Seward
Towksjhea, Julian	Point Hope	Tutshree, Wallace	Kwiguk
Towksjha, Reuben	Point Hope	Tuzoylake, Bob	Point Hope

Tusroyluk, Carl	Point Hope	Vestal, LeRoy John	Juneau
Tusroyluke, Rex	Point Hope	Viera, Gus	Nome
Tusroylunke, Seymour	Point Hope	Viera, Johnny	Nome
Twest, Nicklis B.	Teller	Vike, Ole	Petersburg
Twest, Norman B., Capt.	Teller	Vincent, Roy	Point Hope
Twigg, Ben	Yakutat	Vonda, Nicholas Joseph	Sitka
Twitchell, Timothy	Akiak	Vooge, Bert Magnus	Ketchikan
Tyler, Charles Warren	Seldovia	Votila, Charles C.	Flat
Tyree, Leon Pearl	Hope	Vreeland, William A.	Wrangell
U, Phillip	Alakamak	Wacker, Eugene	Ketchikan
Ueck, Edward A.	Palmer	Waddell, Guy J., Capt.	Homer
Uglowok, Don T.	Gambell	Waddell, James Floyd, Sgt.	Homer
Uisak, Joe	Chaneliak	Waddington, John A.	Wrangell
Ulak, Leo	Hooper Bay	Wadnan, Jack Binard	Anchorage
Ulak, Pete	Hooper Bay	Wagers, Warren George	Fairbanks
Ulricksen, Einer Alton	Nome	Waghiyi, John	Savoonga
Ulricksen, Ted M.	Nome	Waghiyi, Peter	Savoonga
Uminski, Bernard E.	Homer	Wagner, Edward John	Fairbanks
Unak, Cyril	Akulurak	Wagner, John Robert	Hydaburg
Unak, Ivan	Chaneliak	Wagner, John William	Juneau
Unak, Ivan	Hamilton	Wagner, Louis Albert	Douglas
Uncle, John	Nunivak Island	Wahl, Nels	Dillingham
Ungenick, Henry	Nunivak Island	Wahrer, William Otto	Cordova
Ungott, Eddie O.	Gambell	Wahto, Gordon William	Douglas
Ungudruk, Edward	Wainwright	Weidelich, Richard Hodge	Anchorage
Ungudruk, Irving	Gambell	Waite, Floyd Joseph	Teller
Ungudruk, Stephen	White Mountain	Waite, Robert James	Anchorage
Ungwiluk, Wallace K.	Gambell	Wakow, Walter	Flat
Unin, Joe	Hooper Bay	Walatka, John A., Sgt.	Dillingham
Unin, John	Hooper Bay	Waldhelm, William G.	Nome
Unin, Pamuyak	Hooper Bay	Waldrep, James Vernitt	Anchorage
Upannak, Jimmy	Pastolik	Waleck, Isaac Samarena	Wainwright
Upicksomn, Allen	Point Lay	Wales, Ivory	Flat
Urick, Paulurick Joseph	Juneau	Walker, Chauncey G.	Baby
Usher, Fred Caleb	Ketchikan	Walker, Edward Fredrick	White Mountain
Usher, Peter	Metlakatla	Walker, Francis Eli	White Mountain
Usugon, Moses	Hooper Bay	Walker, Fredrik Theodore	White Mountain
Uteryuk, Patsy	Mountain Village	Walker, Jimmy	Hooper Bay
Utuan, James	King Island	Walker, Robert B. Cpl.	Anchorage
Utoon, Joseph	Pitkas Point	Walker, Steven	Hooper Bay
		Walker, Walter Albin	Juneau
Valke, Andrew	Russian Mission	Wallece, Charles Lyle	Ketchikan
Valle, George Acebache	Yakutat	Wallace, Frederick Lynn	Anchorage
Vanborg, Gilbert Arthur	Cordova	Wallace, Jesse F., Lieut.	Skagway
Vanhorn, Edward A., Lieut.	Sitka	Wallace, Joseph	Nome
Vanhorn, Frederick Newall	Sitka	Wallace, William A.	Homer
Van Etten, Clarence Alpha	Wasilla	Wallen, Walter	Kwigillingok
Van Kirk, Raymond Sylvester	Seward	Walli, Robert	Anchorage
Van Thiel, Ted	Anchorage	Walli, Robert	Homer
Vanner, Oscar	Ikatun-False Pass	Wallis, Eugene H., Cpl.	Sitka
Vashi, Willie C.	Paikiut	Wallons, Jack	Dillingham
Vaska, Alexander	Paimiut	Walluk, David	Shishmaref
Vaska, Freddy A.	Paimiut	Walluk, Scott	Shishmaref
Vaska, Joe S.	Paimiut	Walmer, John H., Cpl.	Juneau
Veatch, Harold A.	Sitka	Walter, Waskey, Cpl.	Mountain Village
Verall, Kay Handolph	Palmer	Walters, Clarence Eugene	Douglas
Vereskin, Albert W.	Ikatun-False Pass	Walton, Daniel H.	Nosatak
Vereskin, Cornelius	King Cove	Walton, Fred A.	Nosatak
Vereskin, John John	King Cove	Walton, John K.	Nosatak
Verney, Howard Henry, Cpl.	Metlakatla	Walton, William Rudolph	Sitka
Verney, Rudolph	Metlakatla	Waltonen, Ed, Cpl.	Falican City
Vestal, Leonard Photo	Deering		

Walunga, Frank T.	Gambell	Waterman, John Eskev	Homer
Walunga, John, Lieut.	Gambell	Waterud, Oscar H.	Juneau
Walunga, Willis K.	Gambell	Watsfold, Oscar Birger	Seward
Warbelow, Marvin E., Lieut.	Elin	Watson, Archie A.	Pilot Station
Wandell, Jeff	Juneau	Watson, Arthur Robert	Pilot Station
Ward, Carl Milton	Anchorage	Watson, Ben	Boonah
Ward, Coxe	Shungnak	Watson, Hugh S., P. Sgt.	Homer
Ward, John Lawrence	Fairbanks	Watts, David Stevens	Sitka
Ward, Lloyd Thomas	Ketchikan	Waugh, Elmer	Anchorage
Warden, Matt J.	Anchorage	Waugh, Herbert John	Glacier Highway
Warfel, Russell Wm., Sgt.	Wrangell	Webber, James E.	Cordova
Warner, Charles Dudley, Capt.	Home	Weber, Antonio	Point Hope
Warner, Ernest	Ruby	Weber, Evelyn	Kotzebue
Warren, Jack, Lieut.	Fairbanks	Weber, Henry	Kotzebue
Washburn, George	Ketchikan	Weber, William	Craig
Washington, George Avana look	Candle	Webster, Daniel K.	Kivalina
Wassili, Evan	Bethel	Weeks, John Wingate	Goodnews Bay
Washington, Calvin, Cpl.	Kotzebue	Weeks, Ralph Hampton, Capt.	Hoorvik
Washington, Donald	Kotzebue	Weeping Hendrickson	Hunivak Island
Washington, George	Kotzebue	Weidner, Hal S., Lieut.	Glacier Highway
Washington, Laura O.	Kotzebue	Weinard, Frederick A.	Candle
Washington, Oswald, 1st Sgt.	Stebbins	Weinard, Otto Fritz, Lieut.	Candle
Wasiky, Paul	Pilot Station	Weir, Frederick John	Douglas
Wassilie, Alvin	Bethel	Weir, John Malcolm, Lieut.	Fairbanks
Wassilie, David	Hunapitchuk	Weiss, Albert	Kiana
Waska, Andrew	Chanoliak	Well, Lott	Quinhagak
Waska, Billy	Hamilton	Welde, Peder	Petersburg
Waska, James	Bethel	Wellons, Hubert M., Cpl.	Wrangell
Waska, James	Akiak	Wells, Alfred K., Capt.	Hoorvik
Waska, John Moxie	Ohogamute	Wells, Delbert	Kiana
Waska, Nickoli	Bethel	Wells, Edward E.	Candle
Waska, Pete	Hamilton	Wells, James Khingmuk	Hoorvik
Waska, Stanly	Hamilton	Wells, Richard Wm.	Sitka
Waska, Waska	Bethel	Wells, Wilbur Gordon	Goodnews Bay
Wasky, Moxie	Ohogamute	Welsh, Israel	Juneau
Waskie, Mike	St. Michael	Wemark, McKenna, Sgt.	Wales
Wasky, Jimme	Pilot Station	Wendling, Earl M.	Glacier Highway
Wasky, Joe	Kwiguk	Wendling, Herbert Arthur	Glacier Highway
Wasser, William Merrill	Skagway	Weekaluk, Edgar George	Home
Wassaly, Fred	Akiakchak	Weekok, Christopher A.	Wales
Wassili, Andrew	Maknek	Weekok, Mark	Simuk
Wassilie, Carl	Akiakchak	Weekok, Mark	Wales
Wassilie, Carl	Akiakchak	Weekoluk, Edgar	Nome
Wassilie, Daniel	Bethel	Werner, Joseph Rhode	Juneau
Wassilie, David	Hunapitchuk	Wesley, Bruce H.	Hoatak
Wassilie, Ivan	Hunapitchuk	Wesley, Caleb P.	Hoatak
Wassillie, James Annak	Hapakiak	Wesley, Chester	Hunivak Island
Wassilie, James	Hapakiak	Wesley, Emamel W., 1st Sgt.	Hoatak
Wassilie, John	Bethel	Wesley, Fletcher Niglik	Hoatak
Wassilli, John	Hunapitchuk	Wesley, Floyd Masuk	Hoatak
Wassillie, Oscar E.	Hapakiak	Wesly, Harry	Hunivak Island
Wassilli, Willie Moon	Bethel	Wesley, Joseph	Goodnews Bay
Wassillie, Joseph	Akiakchak	West, LeRoy Francis	Juneau
Wassillie, Moses	Akiakchak	Westby, Arthur R.	Home
Wassily, John	Akiakchak	Westby, Louie	Ketchikan
Wassily, Robert	Akiakchak	Westdahl, Teddy	Kwiguk
Wesky, Philip	Kwiguk	Westfall, Clarence John	Palmer
Wasky, Fish Village	Kwiguk	Westover, Donald James	Sitka
Wasuli, Boniface, Lieut.	Stebbins	Wetche, Frederick A., Sgt.	Pelican City
Wasuli, Sandov	Stebbins	Westcoast, Earl	Goodnews Bay
Wasvick, Arnold P., Lieut.	Petersburg	Westdahl, Teddy	Kwiguk

Westlake, Theodore	Xiana	Wiig, Sigurd	Baby
Weston, Arthur Svint	Glacier Highway	Wigg, Louis Fredrick	Wrangell
Weston, Fred C., Capt.	Munivak Island	Wihl, Otto Harold	Nome
Weston, Harold	Munivak Island	Wikalkia, Herbert	Colovin
Weyanna, Donald	Teller Mission	Wikan, J. Eiler	Petersburg
Weyanna, Ernest	Nome	Wikan, Oscar	Petersburg
Weyanna, Ernest	Teller Mission	Wilcox, Harold	Nome
Weylovanna, Albert C., 1st Sgt.	Shishmaref	Wilde, Kenneth	Petersburg
Weyapak, Winton	Wales	Wilde, Oscar	Hooper Bay
Weylovanna, Eean	Shishmaref	Wilder, Claire A., Capt.	Petersburg
Whalen, William James	Valdez	Wilder, William Wyath	Petersburg
Whaley, Lester Adelbert	Anchorage	Wiles, William Earl	Dillingham
Wheatley, Ernest Owen	Goodnews Bay	Wilkens, Laverne William	Dillingham
Wheeler, Bernard J.	Nome	Willard, Alfred Whitney	Juneau
Wheeler, Ephraim Orlando	Bethel	Willard, Arthur Ridgman	Anchorage
Wheeler, Eugene J., Sgt.	Wrangell	Willenberg, Paul	Flat
Whipple, Ward Joseph	Seward	Willet, Earl	Sitka
Whipple, Charles McKinley	Ketchikan	William John	Kipruk
White, Carl Thomas	Nek	William, John	Kwigillingok
White, Carlie, Sgt.	Nek	Williams, Andrew M.	Kwiguk
White, Charles	Yakutat	Williams, Cyril	Chaneliak
White, David V.	Kotzebue	Williams, David	Hoonah
White, Dick	Bethel	Williams, David Solomon	Kotzebue
White, Don Carlos	Pelican City	Williams, Elmer Andrew	Wasilla
White, Donald James	Skagway	Williams, Frances W.	Kotzebue
White, Elmer Milton	Valdes	Williams, Frank O.	Hoonah
White, Jacob	Hoonah	Williams, Gaylord Wilshire	Flat
White, Joe A.	Hoonah	William, George	Munivak Island
White, Oliver Henry	Kotzebue	Williams, Jack Uyohitch	Munivak Island
White, Patrick Francis	Anchorage	Williams, James Howard	Metlakatla
White, Paul, Lieut.	Hoonah	Williams, James Dollin	Sitka
White, Roland,	Nek	Williams, James Gerald, Lt.	Juneau
White, William	Bethel	Williams, Jerry K.	Yakutat
White, William	Dillingham	Williams, John	Yakutat
White, Wilton Terrance	Kodiak	Williams, Johnny P.	Paimiut
Whitlay, John Harvey	Seldovia	Williams, Kendall	Hoonah
Whiteley, Stanwood Pier	Juneau	Williams, Law Morris	Wrangell
Whiteman, Jesse Wm.	Sitka	Williams, Lloyd Edmund	Metlakatla
Whiteside, Oscar S., Sgt.	Juneau	Williams, Nick, Sgt.	Paimiut
Whiting, James A.	Yakutat	Williams, Pete E.	Paimiut
Whitman, Ben	Munivak Island	Williams, Peter M., Cpl.	Hoonah
Whitman, James	Munivak Island	Williams, Lawrence B., Capt.	Savoonga
Whitman, Samuel Ben	Munivak Island	Williams, Leslie Sidney	Kotzebue
Whitney, Arthur Chester	Yakutat	Williams, Robert T., Capt.	St. Michael
Whittemore, Charles A., Capt.	Sitka	Williams, Rudolph	Chaneliak
Whitney, John Dorn	Anchorage	Williams, Russell O.	Kotzebue
Wholacheese, Herbert Henry	Galena	Williams, Sergus, Sgt.	Hoonah
Wick, Iver	Yakutat	Williams, Timothy A., Capt.	Akiak
Wickett, John Edgar	Cordova	Williams, Walter David	Galena
Wickett, Marle George	Cordova	Williams, Walter	Quinhagak
Wickham, Charles R.	Seward	Williams, Willie	Hoonah
Wicklund, Johan August	Goodnews Bay	Williamson, Axel Ivar	King Cove
Wicks, Clarence Arthur	Anchorage	Williamson, Charles, Sgt.	Wrangell
Wickstrom, Albert Thomas	Naknek	Willie, Carl	Bethel
Wickstrom, Antone	Goodnews Bay	Willie, James H.	Napakiaik
Widmark, Alfred Eric	Khavoock	Willie, Mathew,	Napakiaik
Widow, Alfred	Kwiguk	Willie, Oscar	Napakiaik
Widow, Jimmie	Kwiguk	Willie, Peter	Napakiaik
Wiedeman, Edward Henry	Sitka	Willook, Tom	Candle
Wiediger, Clifford Otto	Juneau	Willoys, Louis David	White Mountain
Wiess, John Fred, Lieut.	Cordova	Willoys, Mike A.	Nome

Willoy, Thomas	Home	Wright, Samuel F.	Bethel
Wilson, Albert Norman	Petersburg	Wulluk, Floyd Tautak	Shishmarof
Wilson, Daniel D.	Unga	Wuoriam, Carl August	Nome
Wilson, Andrew	Nalato	Wuya, Henry	Eak
Wilson, Carl Emery	Palmer	Wuya, Henry	Dillingham
Wilson, Earl H.	Kotzebue	Wythe, LaRoy C.	Homer
Wilson, Eino Rubert	Sitka		
Wilson, Frederick	Hooper Bay	Xavier, Henry Miller, Lieut.	Candle
Wilson, Harry	Hooper Bay		
Wilson, Henry Emil	King Cove	Yatchmanoff, Peter Alexis	Iktan-False Pas
Wilson, George S., Capt.	Wainwright	Yurmon, Harry Esser	Douglas
Wilson, Max Mack	Kotzebue	Yates, Clifford L, Lieut.	Craig
Wilson, Rachel C.	Kotzebue	Yates, Ralph Murphy	Craig
Wilson, Richard Ray	Anchorage	Yeltatsie, Same	Hydaburg
Wilson, Verner S.	Dillingham	Yohn, Jerry G.	Palmer
Wilson, Woodrow M.	Kotzebue	Yokhm, Adam	Gambell
Wilson, York	Kotzebue	Yohok, Nick	Kewthluk
Wimmer, Harry Lester	Palmer	York, Johny, Cpl.	Bethel
Winder, Jonathan S.	Haycock	Youkotak, Nick	Nunapitahk
Winder, Johathan S.	Haycock	Young, Ernest A.	Petersbrug
Windy, Carl	Bethel	Young, James	Sanak Island
Wineck, Earl Alexander	Palmer	Young, James Edward	Anchorage
Ying, David Lerenso	Wrangell	Young, John Andrew, Jr.	Sitka
Winlick, Oscar	Bethel	Young, John George	Juneau
Winston, John B., Sgt.	Ketchikan	Young, John Graeme	Ketchikan
Wise, Clarence	Juneau	Young, Ray Douglas	Cordova
Wise, Joseph Randolph	Ketchikan	Young, Robert Gould	Ketchikan
Wise, Morris	Anchorage	Young, William M.,	Ketchikan
Withrow, Alfred Ware	McGrath	Yrjana, Albert Michael	Embry
Witmar, Sidney Allen	Anchorage	Yukluk, Simeon	Dillingham
Wittanan, Clarence William	Glacier Highway	Yusak, Paul	Chaneliak
Wold, Sigurd, Sgt.	Fairbanks	Zakaris, Evan, Cpl.	Bethel
Wolf, Charles Ernest	Dillingham	Zaruba, Carl Aarain	Ketchikan
Wolf, Frederick Williams	Goodnews Bay	Zingg, Edward Robert	Ketchikan
Womkon, Marlott	Gambell	Ziegler, Tex Boyd, Lieut.	Igloo
Patrick, Womkon	Gambell	Zerbetz, Gordon J.	Ketchikan
Wongittilin, Nick O.	Savoonga	Zierden, Leonard Nichols	Anchorage
Wongittilin, Walter O.	Savoonga	Zimin, Fred	Naknek
Wood, Charles O.	Unga	Zimin, Nick	Naknek
Wood, Frank Grant	Dillingham	Zimmerman, Erwin E.	Nome
Wood, Harry James	Ketchikan	Zirglis, William Paul	Juneau
Wood, Joseph Stanley, Cpl.	Anchorage	Zito, Joe	Ketchikan
Wood, Leo James	Naknek		
Wood, Fred Waldron	Seward		
Wood, Rex Chester, Cpl.	Fairbanks		
Wood, Wesley K.	Shungnak		
Woodal, Walter W.	Juneau		
Woods, Martha G.	Kotzebue		
Woods, Peter S.	Hoatak		
Wooton, Frank Joseph	Petersburg		
Wooton, Ralph Edward	Petersburg		
Worden, Clarence Alfred	Dillingham		
Worm, John	Kwigillingok		
Worobec, Harry	Douglas		
Worth, George Charles	Sitka		
Wright, Arthur Raymond	Seward		
Wright, Charles Henry	Wrangell		
Wright, John B., Lieut.	Kiana		
Wright, John D.	Noorvik		
Wright, John D.	Hoatak		
Wright, Ralph Gerald	Juneau		
Wright, Roger K.	White Mountain		

*Mr. Charlie Guinn*

HB 271

Fifty years ago I was the Captain of Tununak Company of the Alaska Territorial Guard. Fifty years ago a Japanese invasion force occupied the islands of Kiska and Attu in the Aleutians. An invasion of the mainland was considered imminent. What was not known was when, and where. Fifty years ago there was no military presence along the Bering Sea Rim. In fact, when hostilities with Japan erupted in 1941, there was little military presence anywhere in the entire Territory of Alaska. An invasion force of one hundred thousand men could land almost anywhere along the barren Bering Sea Coast, establish a beach head and set up supply lines before their presence became known to the military.

It was imperative that this vulnerable coast line be monitored for any activity that would indicate an impending invasion. But this coast line consisted of hundreds of miles of barren, desolate, wind-swept beaches, sea cliffs rising to a height of fifteen hundred feet, mud flats, sand bars, uncharted waters. There were no towns, no communication, no transportation, no roads. The President, Franklin Roosevelt, desperately needed "eyes and ears" along that vulnerable coast line but was reluctant to send his troops. The conditions were so harsh that to adapt to the harsh Arctic conditions, men totally unfamiliar with the terrain that required monitoring. There was no adequate housing closer than 500 miles and there were no supply routes across hundreds of miles of tundra.

Marvin Marston, a Lt. Col. retired from the Air Force came up with the solution. There was a monitoring force already in place, it needed only organization and directive. In the small, Native villages scattered along the Coast were men who had been trained since childhood to recognize the slightest sound or movement out of the ordinary. Men who could spot the head of a seal in an ice lead at a thousand yards. They required no housing. They had their own, frequently a sod and driftwood semi-subterranean igloo with a dirt floor, seal gut windows and a seal oil lamp for heat. They required no supply lines, they took their food from the sea as they had for generations.

Muktuk Marston visited the villages, told of the danger an invasion would mean to their homes and families, explained how their Country could use their help and asked for volunteers. On Nelson Island, every man crowded into that tiny one room classroom came forward, made his "X" on an application form, was issued a 1903 Eddystone rifle chambered in 30.06, a belt full of armor piercing bullets and told to walk the wind-swept beaches. The Tununak Company of the Alaska Territorial Guard was born. There was no training, no uniforms, no dog tags around their necks and their names appeared on no roster of the Army, the Navy, the Air Force or the Marine Corps.

There was no invasion. The Japanese invasion forces were destroyed in the Battle of Attu. But during those long, anxious

Mr. Charlie Green

months there wasn't the sight or the sound of an airplane, the outline of a vessel on the horizon, the flash of a light from the sea at night, that wasn't promptly reported and the information dispatched to the U. S. Army Warning Center in Bethel. Every piece of debris washing ashore was closely examined for evidence a foreign vessel had thrown it overboard. Weather balloons landing on the mainland or washing in on the tide were carefully packaged and sent to the military for evaluation. Men, with a 1903 Eddystone in the crook of their arm, roamed the village at night to make certain that each seal gut window was completely blacked out so that no light could be seen from the sea betraying the presence of a village.

With the end of World War II the Alaska Territorial Guard was disbanded, their mission accomplished, and promptly forgotten. It is only proper, and fair, and just that the State of Alaska take whatever action is necessary to recognize the military service of these men who made their "X" on a piece of paper, were issued a 1903 Eddystone and told to walk the wind-swept beaches. Although they had no training, no uniform, no dog tags around their necks and their names appeared on no Military roster, they answered the call with distinction and with honor. Their military achievement of monitoring a section of our coast line against a possible invasion by a foreign power

Also, fellows, when my great grand-daughter crawls up in my lap and asks me if I was ever in a war, it would be nice to take my 1903 Eddystone down from its pegs on the wall, run my hands lovingly over the action, and say to her: Yes, honey, I was in a war an awful long time ago. The State of Alaska has decreed that I am a veteran of World War II.

H B

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(7)

Date Referred: February 7, 1992

FURTHER REFERRALS:

Date of Committee Action: 2/21/92

The STATE AFFAIRS Committee considered:

HB 272

HOUSE BILL NO. 272

DUTIES OF ADJUTANT GENERAL

"An Act relating to the duties of the adjutant general of the Department of Military and Veterans' Affairs."

RECOMMENDATIONS:

be replaced with CS HB 272 (mva)  the same title  a new title

have attached amendments(s)

do pass

do not pass

no recommendations

individual recommendations

additional referral to the \_\_\_\_\_ Committee

ADOPTS: \_\_\_\_\_ letter of Intent

ATTACHES NEW FISCAL NOTE(S): \_\_\_\_\_ (Dept)

APPROVES PREVIOUS: \_\_\_\_\_ (Dept/Date)

fiscal impact \_\_\_\_\_

fiscal note(s) \_\_\_\_\_

zero fiscal note \_\_\_\_\_

zero fiscal note(s) military + Veterans Affairs

	SIGNING DO PASS	DP	OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS	DNP	NR	AM
Kubina	<i>Eugene G. Kubina</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
Moyer	<i>[Signature]</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
Bruckner	<i>[Signature]</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
Groves	<i>[Signature]</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				

*Eugene G. Kubina*  
CHAIRMAN'S SIGNATURE

7-LS1154D

Luckhaupt

2/5/92

CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 272 (MLV)  
IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA  
SEVENTEENTH LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

BY THE HOUSE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON MILITARY AND VETERANS' AFFAIRS

Offered:

Referred:

Sponsor(s): HOUSE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON MILITARY AND VETERANS' AFFAIRS

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 "An Act relating to the duties of the adjutant general and of the Department of Military  
2 and Veterans' Affairs."

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

4 \* Section 1. AS 26.05.160 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

5 (c) The adjutant general is the official liaison between the state and the active military  
6 in the state. The adjutant general shall provide advice and assistance to state agencies having  
7 dealings with the active military in the state.

8 (d) The adjutant general is the official liaison between the state and the federal  
9 Department of Veterans' Affairs. The adjutant general shall provide advice and assistance to  
10 state agencies having dealings with the federal Department of Veterans' Affairs.

11 \* Sec. 2. AS 44.35.020(a) is amended to read:

12 (a) The Department of Military and Veterans' Affairs shall

13 (1) conduct the military affairs of the state as prescribed by the Military Code;

14 and

1                   (2) cooperate with the federal government in matters of mutual concern pertaining  
2                   to the welfare of Alaskan veterans, including establishing, extending, or strengthening services  
3                   for veterans in the state;

4                   (3) annually, not later than February 1, report to the legislature, through the  
5                   governor, outlining the department's activities during the previous calendar year.

**FISCAL NOTE**

**STATE OF ALASKA  
1992 LEGISLATIVE SESSION**

**BILL NO.** CSHB 272 (MLV)

Revision Date: 2/6/92 Department Affected: Military & Veterans Affairs  
 Title: Relating to duties of the Adjutant General BRU: Alaska National Guard

Sponsor: House DMVA  
 Requestor: House DMVA 2/6/92

Component: Office of the Adjutant General

COMPONENT SERIAL NO. 

4	1	4
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**EXPENDITURES/REVENUES: (Thousands of Dollars)**

OPERATING	FY 93	FY 94	FY 95	FY 96	FY 97	FY 98
PERSONAL SERVICES						
TRAVEL						
CONTRACTUAL						
SUPPLIES						
EQUIPMENT						
LAND & STRUCTURES						
GRANTS, CLAIMS						
MISCELLANEOUS						
<b>TOTAL OPERATING</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0

CAPITAL						
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REVENUE						
FUND SOURCE:						

**FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars)**

GENERAL FUND	0	0	0	0	0	0
FEDERAL FUNDS						
OTHER						
FUND SOURCE:						
<b>TOTAL</b>						

**POSITIONS:**

FULL-TIME						
PART-TIME						
TEMPORARY						

Estimate of current year impact: \_\_\_\_\_

**ANALYSIS: (Attach a separate page if necessary.)**

Zero fiscal impact.

Prepared By: Jeff Morrison Phone: 465-4600

Division: Administrative Support and Services Date: 7 Feb 92

Approved by Commissioner: *J Morrison* Hugh L. Cox III

Agency: Military and Veterans Affairs Date: 7 Feb 92

ALASKA State Legislature  
House of Representatives

Rep. Ivan, Chair  
Rep. Davidson  
Rep. Foster  
Rep. Gonzales  
Rep. Gruenberg  
Rep. M.W. Miller  
Rep. Parnell



State Capitol  
Juneau, Alaska 99801-1182  
(907) 485-4527

Special Committee on Military & Veterans Affairs

SUMMARY OF CS FOR HOUSE BILL 272 (MLV)

The committee substitute for House Bill 272 (MLV) relates to the duties of the Adjutant General of the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs. The bill establishes the Adjutant General as the official liaison between the state and the active military in the state, the federal Department of Veterans Affairs and the Federal Emergency Management Agency. The bill also requires the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs to submit an annual report to the legislature by February 1.

CSHB 272 (MLV) has a zero fiscal note from the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs and an immediate effective date.

Changes made in the House Special Committee on Military and Veterans Affairs added, under section 1, the Adjutant General as the state's liaison with F.E.M.A.

Under section 2, the annual report from the department was added.

A new section 3 gave the legislation an immediate effective date.

# Alaska State Legislature

## House of Representatives



Rep. Ivan, Chair  
Rep. Davidson  
Rep. Foster  
Rep. Gonzales  
Rep. Gruenberg  
Rep. M.W. Miller  
Rep. Parnell

State Capitol  
Juneau, Alaska 99801-1182  
(907) 465-4527

### Special Committee on Military & Veterans Affairs

#### M E M O R A N D U M

TO: Representative Gene Kubina, Chair  
House State Affairs Committee

FROM: Representative Ivan M. Ivan, Chair *IM*  
House Special Committee on Military and  
Veterans Affairs

DATE: February 6, 1992

RE: Request for Hearing - CSHB 272 (MVA)

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Please consider this request to hear CSHB 272 (MVA): Duties of the Adjutant General, at your earliest possible convenience.

The bill establishes the Adjutant General of the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs as the official liaison between the state and the active military in the state, the federal Department of Veterans Affairs and the Federal Emergency Management Administration. The bill also requires the Adjutant General to submit an annual report to the legislature by February 1.

HB 272 has a zero fiscal note from the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs and an immediate effective date.

Thank you for considering this request. If you have any questions or need further information, please do not hesitate to contact me or Tom Wright of my staff.

IMI:tw

# Alaska State Legislature

## House of Representatives

Rep. Ivan, Chair  
Rep. Davidson  
Rep. Foster  
Rep. Gonzales  
Rep. Gruenberg  
Rep. M.W. Miller  
Rep. Parnell



State Capitol  
Juneau, Alaska 99801-1182  
(907) 465-4527

### Special Committee on Military & Veterans Affairs

#### SUMMARY OF CS FOR HOUSE BILL 272

The proposed committee substitute for House Bill 272 relates to the duties of the Adjutant General of the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs. The bill establishes the Adjutant General as the official liaison between the state and the active military in the state and also as the liaison with the federal Department of Veterans Affairs. The bill also requires the Adjutant General to submit an annual report to the legislature by February 1.



# House State Affairs Committee

## Representative Gene Kubina, Chair

**DATE:** February 21, 1992

**PLACE:** Capitol Room 102

**SUBJECT OF MEETING:**

HB 288 - Relating to Giving of Cash by Public Officers  
 HB 434 - Relating to Veterans' Motor Vehicle Plates  
 CSHB 272 - Relating to Duties of Adjutant General  
 HB 42 - Relating to Health Benefits for Part-Time State Employees

NAME	REPRESENTING	BUSINESS/PERSONAL MAILING ADDRESS	ZIP	(H) PHONE	(W) PHONE	DO YOU WANT TO TESTIFY?		WHAT SUBJECT/ WHICH BILL?
Jeff Morrison	DMVA	PO Box 110900 Juneau	99811		465-4600	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Y	<input type="radio"/> N	HB 272 HB 434 } Or if needed
Juanita Hensley	DPS/DMV	PO Box <del>6</del> 20020 Juneau	99802		465-4335	<input type="radio"/> Y	<input checked="" type="radio"/> N	434 (if questions)
Jay Dulany	DMV	5700 E. Tudor Rd Anchorage, AK	99507		264-5359	<input type="radio"/> Y	<input checked="" type="radio"/> N	434 (questions)
Brooke Miles	APOC	Box 110222	99811		465-4464	<input type="radio"/> Y	<input checked="" type="radio"/> N	HB 335 if questions
Tom Wright	SPEC COMMITTEE ON MIL & VET AFFAIRS	CAPITOL, Rm 405 JUNEAU	99801		4527	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Y	<input type="radio"/> N	HB 272
Bruce Ludwig	APEA/AFT				6-2339	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Y	<input type="radio"/> N	HB 42
						<input type="radio"/> Y	<input type="radio"/> N	
						<input type="radio"/> Y	<input type="radio"/> N	
						<input type="radio"/> Y	<input type="radio"/> N	
						<input type="radio"/> Y	<input type="radio"/> N	
						<input type="radio"/> Y	<input type="radio"/> N	



# House State Affairs Committee

## Representative Gene Kubina, Chair

**DATE:** February 21, 1992

**PLACE:** Capitol Room 102

**SUBJECT OF MEETING:**  
 HJR 13 - Relating to Run-Off Election:  
 Gov. & Lt. Gov.  
 HB 195 - Relating to Campaign Finance Reform  
 HB 332 - Relating to Reporting/Campaign Financing  
 APOC  
 HB 404 - Relating to Deadline for Certain Candidates

NAME	REPRESENTING	BUSINESS/PERSONAL MAILING ADDRESS	ZIP	(H) PHONE	(W) PHONE	DO YOU WANT TO TESTIFY?	WHAT SUBJECT/ WHICH BILL?
BOB STALWAKER		RETIREMENT + BENEFITS			4470	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	HB 42
						<input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	
						<input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	
						<input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	
						<input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	
						<input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	
						<input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	
						<input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	
						<input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	
						<input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	
						<input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> N	

HB

273

# HOUSE COMMITTEE REPORT

(7)

Date Referred: April 12, 1991

FURTHER REFERRALS:

Finance

Date of Committee Action: 5-15-91

The STATE AFFAIRS Committee considered:

HB 273

HOUSE BILL NO. 273

PAYMENT FOR MEDICARE PREMIUM CHARGES

"An Act relating to reimbursement for certain Medicare premium charges for persons receiving benefits from the teachers' retirement system, the judicial retirement system, the elected public officers retirement system, and the public employees' retirement system."

**RECOMMENDATIONS:**

be replaced with \_\_\_\_\_  the same title

have attached amendments(s)  a new title

do pass

do not pass

no recommendations

individual recommendations

additional referral to the \_\_\_\_\_ Committee

ADOPTS: \_\_\_\_\_ letter of Intent

ATTACHES NEW FISCAL NOTE(S): (Dept)

APPROVES PREVIOUS: (Dept/Date)

fiscal impact Admin-Retirement/Benefits  fiscal note(s) \_\_\_\_\_

zero fiscal note \_\_\_\_\_  zero fiscal note(s) \_\_\_\_\_

SIGNING DO PASS	DP	OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS	DNP	NR	AM
<i>Mark Stuenkel</i>	-	<i>Tom Meyer</i>		✓	
<i>Gene Kubera</i>		<i>Fred D. Sakoff</i>		✓	
		<i>David Hoskins</i>		✓	
		<i>Mike Miller</i>		✓	
<i>E. Grant</i>	-				

*Gene Kubera*  
CHAIRMAN'S SIGNATURE



Official Business

# Alaska State Legislature

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

House State Affairs Committee

P.O. Box V  
State Capitol  
Juneau, Alaska 99811

May 15, 1991

## MEMORANDUM

TO: Rep. Eileen Maclean and Rep. Mike Navarre, Co-Chairs  
House Finance Committee

FROM: Rep. Gene Kubina, Chair  
House State Affairs Committee *Gene*

SUBJECT: HB 273

During this morning's meeting, the House State Affairs Committee heard HB 273, relating to payment for Medicare charges. The bill was passed out of committee and signed with individual recommendations. It also carries with it a fairly substantial fiscal note from the Division of Retirement and Benefits and the potential for greater expense to the State as Medicare premiums increase..

The House State Affairs Committee respectfully requests that the House Finance Committee give careful consideration to HB 273 and examine alternatives for funding to address the fiscal impact of the bill.

FISCAL NOTE

BILL NO. HB 273

STATE OF ALASKA  
1991 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

Revision Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Title: An Act relating to reimbursement of certain medicare premiums.

Department Affected: Administration  
BRU: Retirement and Benefits

Sponsor: Gruenberg  
Requestor: \_\_\_\_\_

Component: Retirement and Benefits

COMPONENT SERIAL NO. 64

Expenditures/Revenues: (Thousands of Dollars)

OPERATING	FY 92	FY 93	FY 94	FY 95	FY 96	FY 97
PERSONAL SERVICES	21.7	0	0	0	0	0
TRAVEL	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONTRACTUAL	0	0	0	0	0	0
SUPPLIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
EQUIPMENT	0	0	0	0	0	0
LAND & STRUCTURES	0	0	0	0	0	0
GRANTS, CLAIMS	72	0	0	0	0	0
MISCELLANEOUS	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL OPERATING	28.9	0	0	0	0	0

CAPITAL	0	0	0	0	0	0
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REVENUE	0	0	0	0	0	0
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FUNDING: (Thousands of dollars)

GENERAL FUND	72	0	0	0	0	0
FEDERAL FUNDS	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER	21.7	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	28.9	0	0	0	0	0

POSITIONS

FULL-TIME	0	0	0	0	0	0
PART-TIME	0	0	0	0	0	0
TEMPORARY:	0	0	0	0	0	0

Estimate of current year impact: \_\_\_\_\_

**ANALYSIS: (attach a separate page if necessary.)** This analysis is written with the assumption that the bill would not become effective until FY 92.  
THE BILL IS ESTIMATED TO COST ALL STATE AGENCIES \$9491.7 IN INCREASED PERSONAL SERVICES COSTS.  
THE BILL IS ESTIMATED TO COST POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS \$9,394.0 IN FY 92.  
See pages 2-4 for a detailed analysis.

Prepared By: Gary Bader  
Division: Retirement and Benefits

Phone: 465-4460

Date: 4/29/91

Approved by Commissioner: Millett Keller  
Agency: Department of Administration

Date: 4/30/91

Distribution (by preparer): Legislative Finance, Legislative Sponsor, Requestor, OMB & Impacted Agency(ies).

House Bill 273  
Analysis of Financial Impact  
Prepared by the Division of Retirement and Benefits  
Department of Administration  
April 26, 1991  
Page 2 of 4

This analysis is written with the assumption that Part B premium reimbursement could be made on a monthly basis rather than annually and that all PERS, TRS, JRS, and EPORS retirees over the age of 65 would receive reimbursement. Passage of this bill will require a number of changes in the data processing system to automate the reimbursement requirements for eligible retirees. These changes would be accomplished with an existing analyst/programmer IV for an estimated three months. The estimated total cost for the additional personal services is \$21,741.15, including benefits.

There will be an impact to the State for employer contributions and direct benefit payments to the Elected Public Officers Retirement System (EPORS) retirees. The number of EPORS retirees is assumed to remain level with a 10 percent annual increase to the Medicare Part B premiums.

The bill is estimated to increase the State's contributions by 1.43% of the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) payroll, 1.21% of the Teachers' Retirement System (TRS) payroll and 0.66% of the Judicial Retirement System (JRS) payroll. The FY 92 State PERS payroll, including the University of Alaska, is estimated to be \$607,917,241 (State \$545,579,183, and University of Alaska \$62,338,058). It is assumed payroll to remain level each year thereafter.

The FY 92 State TRS payroll, including the University of Alaska, is estimated to be \$63,906,434 (Department of Education/Legislature \$6,537,114, and the University of Alaska \$57,369,320). TRS salaries are also assumed to remain level each year thereafter.

The FY 92 State JRS payroll is estimated to be \$2,727,216. JRS salaries are assumed to remain level thereafter.

The total estimated FY 92 cost to the State of \$9,491.7 is calculated as follows:

Estimated State PERS FY 92 payroll	\$545,579,183	
PERS contribution rate increase	x <u>1.43%</u>	
State total PERS cost .....		\$7,801.8

Estimated University of Alaska PERS FY 92 payroll	\$62,338,058	
PERS contribution rate increase	x <u>1.43%</u>	
U of A total PERS cost .....		\$891.4

Estimated Department of Education/ Legislature TRS FY 92 payroll	\$6,537,114	
TRS contribution rate increase	x <u>1.21%</u>	
DOE/Leg total TRS cost.....		\$79.1

Estimated U of A TRS FY 92 payroll	\$57,369,320	
TRS contribution rate increase	x <u>1.21%</u>	
U of A total TRS cost .....		\$694.2

Estimated State JRS total FY 92 payroll	\$2,727,216	
JRS contribution rate increase	x <u>0.66%</u>	
State total JRS cost .....		\$18.0

Payments for Medicare Part B premiums to eligible EPORS members would come directly from general funds since the EPORS is not actuarially funded.

The total estimated FY 92 EPORS cost of \$7.2 is calculated by multiplying the estimated number of eligible EPORS members (20) times the Medicare Part B premium (\$29.90) times 12 months:

State total EPORS cost .....	\$7.2
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In addition to the State cost there would also be an increase in the political subdivisions' contribution rate to the PERS by 1.43% of PERS payroll and school districts' contribution rate to the TRS by 1.21% of TRS payroll. The FY 92 PERS payroll for political subdivisions is estimated to be \$409,599,379. The FY 92 TRS payroll for school districts is estimated to be \$384,476,586. Salaries for both systems are assumed to remain level each year thereafter.

The total estimated FY92 cost to these entities of \$10,509.5 is calculated as follows:

Estimated political subdivision  
 FY 92 payroll \$409,599,379  
 PERS contribution rate increase x 1.43%  
 Political subdivision total PERS cost ..... \$5,857.3

Estimated school district  
 FY 92 payroll \$384,476,586  
 TRS contribution rate increase x 1.21%  
 School district total TRS cost ..... \$4,652.2

INCREASE IN FY 92 COSTS DUE TO  
 REIMBURSEMENT OF MEDICARE PART B PREMIUMS

Employer	System				TOTAL
	PERS	TRS	JRS	EPORS	
State	\$8693.2	\$773.3	\$18.0	\$7.2	\$9491.7
Political Subdivisions and School Districts	\$5857.3	\$4652.2	N/A	N/A	\$10509.5



# NEA-ALASKA

AFFILIATED WITH THE NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION

## ANCHORAGE REGIONAL OFFICE

1411 W. 33RD AVENUE  
ANCHORAGE, ALASKA 99503  
(907) 274-0536  
FAX: (907) 274-0551

## JUNEAU OFFICE

105 MUNICIPAL WAY, SUITE 302  
JUNEAU, ALASKA 99801  
(907) 586-3090  
FAX: (907) 586-2744

## FAIRBANKS REGIONAL OFFICE

2118 CUSHMAN STREET  
FAIRBANKS, ALASKA 99701  
(907) 456-4435  
FAX: (907) 456-2159

May 6, 1991

To: **Representative Kubina, Chair  
Members, House State Affairs Committee**

Re: **HB 273; "An Act relating to reimbursement for certain Medicare premium charges for persons receiving benefits from the teachers' retirement system, the judicial retirement system, the elected public officers retirement system, and the public employees' retirement system."**

NEA-Alaska supports and strongly encourages your favorable consideration of HB 273.

Currently, at age 65, retirees are required to pay the premium costs for Medicare B for physicians services as a supplement to the health insurance coverages provided under the retirement systems. This represents a substantial decrease in premium costs to the systems while placing an added financial burden on retirees.

Because of fixed incomes and the erosion of inflation this additional financial burden for retirees comes at a time when they can least afford it.

Retirees should have continued access to full health care coverage without having to assume additional financial burdens for basic coverage and health care services.

We need your support for HB 273. Thank you for your consideration of our recommendation.

Respectfully submitted,

Bob Manners  
Executive Director

Don Oberg  
President

cc: **Representative Gruenberg**



# NEA-ALASKA

AFFILIATED WITH THE NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION

## ANCHORAGE REGIONAL OFFICE

1411 W. 33RD AVENUE  
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## FAIRBANKS REGIONAL OFFICE

2118 CUSHMAN STREET  
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(907) 456-4435  
FAX: (907) 456-2159

March, 1991

## MEDICARE, PART B

When benefit recipients under Alaska public employee retirement systems reach age 65, in order to continue critical health care benefits, specifically physician care services, they must pay the premium costs for this coverage under Medicare, Part B.

The current monthly premium costs for this coverage to individuals is \$30+ per month. For many of these people this additional financial burden puts a severe strain on their already fixed and limited incomes.

During the 1989 fiscal year, the Teachers' Retirement System paid a monthly health insurance premium of \$267.43 for retirees under the age of 65 and \$76.37 for those 65 and older. Therefore, health insurance costs to retirees 65 and older was just 29% of the costs for those under age 65. Even if TRS had been paying for the full Medicare Part B premium the cost to the TRS would have been approximately only 40% of the health insurance costs for retirees under age 65.

It is time to rectify this inequity and possible discriminatory practice. Those who retire from the Alaska public employment retirement systems cannot afford an additional financial burden when their fixed incomes are least able to handle it and when the probability of their need for critical health care services has increased significantly.

# NEA-ALASKA RETIRED



**PRESIDENT**  
Dr. Merritt C. Olson  
1032 W. 11th Avenue  
Anchorage, AK 99501  
(907) 272-8168

**VICE PRESIDENT**  
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1411 West 33rd Avenue  
Anchorage, Alaska 99503  
(907) 274-0536

## REIMBURSEMENT FOR MEDICARE PART B PREMIUM FOR RETIRED TEACHERS AND RETIRED STATE EMPLOYEES

Under current statutes, teachers and public employees retiring as of July 1990 have premium-free basic health insurance until age 65. At the age of 65 retirees must enroll in the Medicare Part B program for physician care benefits and pay the monthly premium for coverage. The state health insurance becomes secondary coverage only.

For fiscal year 1989 the Teachers' Retirement System (TRS) paid a monthly premium of \$267.43 for retirees under age 65 and \$76.37 for those 65 and older. The insurance cost to the state (TRS) for 65-year-old retirees was just 29 percent of the premium cost for retirees under age 65.

Had the TRS reimbursed for the Medicare Part B premium in fiscal year 1989, the total cost for retirees 65 and older would have been well under one-half the cost for those retirees under age 65.

Retirees in Alaska have been aware of this inequity for many years. But it is only very recently that the federal government has addressed such inequities as a national problem.

The result was the passage by Congress of the OLDER WORKERS BENEFIT PROTECTION ACT, which was signed by President Bush this past year. The measure prohibits employers from providing health and retirement benefits that discriminate by age. The requirement is that the employer incur the same cost in purchasing benefits for all workers, regardless of age.

A legislative bill that incorporates the ideas expressed in Senator Duncan's SB 13, introduced in the 16th Legislature, would not equalize the costs for the employer (the state), but it would provide equity in costs to retirees. While not meeting the full intent of the federal legislation, a resurrected SB 13 would tend to alleviate the discrimination on the basis of age.



# House State Affairs Committee

## Representative Gene Kubina, Chair

DATE: May 13, 1991

PLACE: Capitol, Room 102

### SUBJECT OF MEETING:

- \*HB 42 - Relating to Health Benefits for Part-Time St. Employees
- \*HB 273 - Relating to Payment for Medicare Premium Charges
- \*HB 308 - Relating to Adoption of Emergency Regulations

NAME	REPRESENTING	BUSINESS/PERSONAL MAILING ADDRESS	ZIP	(H) PHONE	(W) PHONE	DO YOU WANT TO TESTIFY?	WHAT SUBJECT/ WHICH BILL?
BOB STALNAKER	RETIREMENT	P.O. Box CR			4470	Y (N)	IF NEEDED HB 273
JEFF BUSH	A.G.'s Ofc.	P.O. Box K, Juneau	99811		465-3600	(Y) N	HB 308
DAVID OTTO	PERSONAL	PO C-0201	99811		4430	(Y) N	HB 42
						Y N	
						Y N	
						Y N	
						Y N	
						Y N	
						Y N	
						Y N	



# House State Affairs Committee

## Representative Gene Kubina, Chair

**DATE:** May 13, 1991

**PLACE:** Capitol, Room 102

**SUBJECT OF MEETING:**  
 SB 70 - Relating to Municipal Taxation of Certain St. Property  
 SJR 6 - Relating to Desecration of U.S. Flag

NAME	REPRESENTING	BUSINESS/PERSONAL MAILING ADDRESS	ZIP	(H) PHONE	(W) PHONE	DO YOU WANT TO TESTIFY?		WHAT SUBJECT/ WHICH BILL?
MIKE WORLEY	DCRA	PO B JUN 99811		5-4787		<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	SB 70
MERRITT OLSON	NEA-Alaska Retired	1032 W. 11th Ave. Anchorage		272-9150		<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	SB 273
Scott Burgess	AMU	Juneau			6-1225	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	SB 70
Elizabeth Cuadra	City of Craig	P.O.B 21211 Juneau 99802		789-2084	586-3340	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	SB 70
Paula Greening	CBJ	217 Second St June 201		586-4070	586-8110	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	SB 70
						<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
						<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
						<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
						<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
						<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
						<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	

H B

2 8 8

FISCAL NOTE

STATE OF ALASKA  
1992 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

BILL NO. HB 288

Revision Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Department Affected: Department of Law  
 Title: "An Act relating to the giving of cash by public officers." BRU: Prosc., Leg. Svcs., Oil & Gas, Exxon Valdez Litigation  
 Sponsor: Representative Moyer Component: Prosc., All; Leg. Svcs., Opns.; Oil & Gas, Opns.; Exxon Valdez Litigation  
 Requestor: House State Affairs COMPONENT SERIAL NO. 

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85 through 91, 93, 97 and 1175

EXPENDITURES/REVENUES: (Thousands of Dollars)

OPERATING	FY 93	FY 94	FY 95	FY 96	FY 97	FY 98
PERSONAL SERVICES						
TRAVEL						
CONTRACTUAL						
SUPPLIES						
EQUIPMENT						
LAND & STRUCTURES						
GRANTS, CLAIMS						
MISCELLANEOUS						
TOTAL OPERATING	****	****	****	****	****	****

CAPITAL						
---------	--	--	--	--	--	--

REVENUE						
FUND SOURCE:						

FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars)

GENERAL FUND	****	****	****	****	****	****
FEDERAL FUNDS						
OTHER FUND SOURCE:						
TOTAL						

POSITIONS:

FULL-TIME	****	****	****	****	****	****
PART-TIME						
TEMPORARY						

Estimate of current year impact: \_\_\_\_\_

ANALYSIS: (Attach a separate page if necessary.)

Please see the attached analysis.

*Richard I. Pegues*

Prepared By: Richard I. Pegues, Director Phone: 465-3672  
 Division: Administrative Services / FOI Date: January 28, 1992  
 Approved by Commissioner: Charles E. Cole, Attorney General  
 Agency: Department of Law Date: January 28, 1992

## CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

For Bill/Resolution No. HB 288

This bill amends AS 39.90 by adding a new section that prohibits a public officer from giving, offering to give, agreeing to give, or authorizing the giving of cash to a person for the purpose of influencing the person to perform an act that would be useful to a state agency, or influencing the person to refrain from performing an act that would be detrimental to a state agency. A violation of these provisions would be a class A misdemeanor.

The bill provides that the definition of "cash" includes checks and money orders. And the bill defines "public officer" to mean a state agency employee, a state legislator, and a member of a state board or commission. "State Agency" is further defined to mean every function of the executive branch, including the University of Alaska and the Alaska Railroad Corporation, a committee, division or other unit of the legislature, and an administrative unit of the judicial branch, including the Alaska Judicial Council and the Commission on Judicial Conduct.

Because of the broad terms used in the bill, and our uncertainty as to how they may eventually be interpreted, it is not possible to determine the bill's fiscal impact, nor is it possible to determine what current state practices or programs might be affected. However, because of its broadness, the bill could be read to prohibit existing state-funded reward programs such as Fish and Wildlife Protection's Safeguard Program, or the reward program authorized by AS 18.65.085(c) for the apprehension and conviction of persons who violate AS 04.11.010. Likewise, use of narcotics "buy" and informant monies might be prohibited as an impermissible use of cash to influence a person to perform an act useful to a state agency. Other cash payments the state now makes that may also be found to be impermissible are honoraria and witness fees, including expert witnesses.

# State rejects bribery

## Korean PR firm sought payoffs

By HAL BERNTON  
Daily News reporter

3/23/90

A Korean firm representing Alaska sought permission to bribe journalists to help drum up coverage for a 1990 Alaska trade fair in Seoul. Nara Communications, one of Korea's largest public relations firms, proposed offering journalists money in white envelopes, according to a memorandum released by the state Office of International Trade.

The bribes were proposed as part of an elaborate public relations strategy that also included news releases and placement of pro-Alaska opinion pieces in Korean newspapers. But the "white envelope" approach to press coverage was rejected, according to Bob Poe, who headed the international trade office under the Cowper administration.

The state does some things differently in Korea, Poe said, "but white envelopes, that's not one of them. ... We don't pay the press for coming."

Instead of money, the state passed out plastic alarm clocks to Korean journalists attending an Alaska press conference. Those gifts were considered a "must" alternative by Nara, according to a memorandum of the state trade office in Seoul.

The state's foray into Korean public relations illustrates some of the ethical decisions faced by Alaskans seeking to do business where white envelopes are a way

Please see Back Page, NEWS

# NEWS COVERAGE: Korean PR firm sought payoffs for journalists

Continued from Page A-1

of life. The Journalists Association of Korea recently polled 700 reporters and found that 70 percent admitted to accepting these "chthonic" gifts of cash, according to The Associated Press.

Federal law bars U.S. companies from making cash gifts to foreign government officials, according to Peter Aronoff, a U.S. Commerce Department attorney. But the law does not ban cash gifts to foreign journalists and others in the private sector, and there appears to be no consensus among Alaska foreign trade officials about how to deal with such payments.

John Kim, director of the University of Alaska's Center for International Business, said it's often difficult to get the Korean press to cover events without resorting to white envelopes.

State officials should never make cash payments to the press, Kim said. But if they want to assure press coverage, they might consider funneling cash payments to journalists through a Ko-

rean contractor.

Bill Noll, new head of the state Office of International Trade, said he preferred cash gifts, but did not rule out cash payments. "If it's not illegal in that country, and it's not illegal here in Alaska, then you can look at it as part of the package, as part of the investment you are making," Noll said.

But Poe, Noll's predecessor at the trade office, said he drew the line at payments to journalists because such practices are deemed unacceptable in the United States. Some American journalists routinely accept free trips, free lunches and other perks, but many publications would fire reporters found to be taking money from those seeking coverage.

In Korea, there also is a growing backlash among younger journalists who say that the cash bribes have corrupted their profession. Public attention recently focused on the issue after disclosure that dozens of Seoul city hall reporters received a total of \$75,000 from a major developer.

The state office of trade

launched its first major effort to woo the Korean press in 1989, when the agency worked with Alaska businesses to put on the first of two Korean-Alaska trade fairs. In 1989, the state coordinated its contract with Nara through the now defunct public relations firm of Holden, Hackney & Breeze.

Art Hackney, who served as the company's president, said he had no illusions about how the press was courted in Korea. Before his agency worked on the state contract, he said he went to Korea and was told by Nara officials how public relations firms bribed journalists.

"If you wanted to get in the press, you gave money," Hackney said.

In the winter of 1989, Hackney's company began to work with Nara on a \$20,000-plus public relations and advertising campaign for the first Alaska trade fair. A memorandum from Chan Hee Park, then Nara's Alaska account executive, offered a public relations budget that included such items as roughly \$700 for

television coverage and \$400 for 30 press "contacts." These items were listed separately from the cost of agency time spent on the public relations effort.

Hackney interpreted those and other Nara documents to mean the firm was guaranteeing press coverage. But Virginia Breeze, who handled the Nara account at Holden, Hackney & Breeze, said she never understood Nara to be guaranteeing coverage and wouldn't work on any project involving bribes.

Poe said he sought several times to learn more about Nara's activities. "I kept asking questions, trying to get to the bottom of it. As far as I could tell, things were on the up and up."

Park, reached this week in Seoul, said no white envelopes went to the Korean press.

In 1990, the state cut Holden Hackney & Breeze out of the second trade fair contract and dealt directly with Nara.

Kathryn Carrigan, a state trade official in Anchorage, said she learned of Nara's proposal to bribe the press

and immediately sought to quash the idea.

"As you know, our budget is tight, and it would be impossible for us to justify such an expense in Juneau," Carrigan wrote K.S. Yang of the state's Seoul office in a March 13, 1990 fax message. "Do you know if Nara has already taken this into account in the budget they have presented? Instead of the white envelopes, are we presenting gifts as indicated by Nara?"

Yang, in his response, said "White envelopes" are not needed ... this year."

Yang requested 50 gifts of press reporters. He added, however, that Nara "might still need a couple of white envelopes to the press for interviews, but Ms. C.H. Park ... confirmed that Nara would take care of it and will not send any further bill for this. In conclusion, you do not have to worry about justification of 'white envelope' expense to Juneau office."

Park said Nara did not follow through with any white envelopes for the 1990 trade fair.

CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 288 ( )  
IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA  
SEVENTEENTH LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

BY

Offered:

Referred:

Sponsor(s): REPRESENTATIVES MOYER, Ellis, Boyer, Gruenberg, Finkelstein

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 "An Act relating to the giving of cash by public officers and contractors."

2 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

3 \* Section 1. AS 11.56 is amended by adding a new section to article 1 to read:

4 Sec. 11.56.140. CASH PAYMENTS BY PUBLIC OFFICERS AND CONTRACTORS.

5 (a) While carrying out the functions of the public officer's position, a public officer may not  
6 give, offer to give, agree to give, or authorize the giving of cash to a person for the purpose of  
7 influencing the person to

8 (1) perform an act that would be useful to a state agency; or

9 (2) refrain from performing an act that would be detrimental to a state agency.

10 (b) While carrying out the terms of the person's contract with a state agency, a person  
11 may not give, offer to give, agree to give, or authorize the giving of cash to a person for the  
12 purpose of influencing the person to

13 (1) perform an act that would be useful to the state agency;

14 (2) refrain from performing an act that would be detrimental to the state agency.

1 (c) This section does not apply to incentive awards made under AS 39.51 or to  
2 investigative operations by state troopers.

3 (d) The prohibitions of (a) and (b) of this section apply whether the acts that constitute  
4 the violation are performed in the state or outside the state.

5 (e) A violation of (a) or (b) of this section is a class A misdemeanor. When sentencing  
6 a person who has been convicted of violating (a) or (b) of this section, the court shall include  
7 in the sentence an order that the person pay the state the amount of the cash involved.

8 (f) In this section,

9 (1) "cash" includes checks and money orders;

10 (2) "public officer" means a state agency employee, a state legislator, and a  
11 member of a state board or commission, and includes the head of a state agency;

12 (3) "state agency" means

13 (A) a department, institution, board, commission, division, authority,  
14 public corporation, or other administrative unit of the executive branch, including the  
15 University of Alaska and the Alaska Railroad Corporation;

16 (B) a committee, division, or administrative unit of the legislative branch,  
17 including the Alaska Legislative Council, the leadership of each house, and the office of  
18 the ombudsman;

19 (C) an administrative unit of the judicial branch, including the Alaska  
20 Judicial Council and the Commission on Judicial Conduct.

7-LS1153D  
Bannister  
5/10/91

**CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 288 (STATE AFFAIRS)  
IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA  
SEVENTEENTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION**

**BY THE HOUSE STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE**

**Offered:  
Referred:**

**Sponsor(s): REPRESENTATIVES MOYER, Ellis, Boyer, Gruenberg, Finkelstein**

**A BILL**

**FOR AN ACT ENTITLED**

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12 purpose of influencing the person to

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3 a person who has been convicted of violating (a) or (b) of this section, the court shall include  
4 in the sentence an order that the person pay the state the amount of the cash involved.

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8 member of a state board or commission;

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10 (A) a department, institution, board, commission, division, authority,  
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12 University of Alaska and the Alaska Railroad Corporation;

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14 including the Alaska Legislative Council, the leadership of each house, and the office of  
15 the ombudsman;

16 (C) an administrative unit of the judicial branch, including the Alaska  
17 Judicial Council and the Commission on Judicial Conduct.

# DIVISION OF LEGAL SERVICES

## LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS AGENCY STATE OF ALASKA

P.O. Box Y, Juneau, Alaska 99811  
(907) 465-3867 or 465-2450  
FAX (907) 465-2029

Deliveries to: 240 Main Street  
Court Plaza, Room 500  
Mail Stop 3101

### MEMORANDUM

May 10, 1991

**SUBJECT:** Criminal jurisdiction question in CSHB 288 (State Affairs)  
(Work Order No. 7-LS1153\D)

**TO:** Representative Gene Kubina  
Chair, House State Affairs Committee

**FROM:** Theresa L. Bannister *TB*  
Legislative Counsel

This memo accompanies the committee substitute that you requested for HB 288 relating to the giving of cash by public officers and contractors.

Please be aware that there is an issue whether AS 12.05.010 prevents this bill from being applied to acts committed outside the state. That section reads as follows:

Sec. 12.05.010. CRIME COMMENCED OUTSIDE STATE BUT CONSUMMATED INSIDE. When the commission of a crime commenced outside the state is consummated inside the state, the defendant is liable to punishment in this state even though out of the state at the time of the commission of the crime charged, if the defendant consummated the crime through the intervention of an innocent or guilty agent, or by other means proceeding directly from the defendant.

The question is whether the crime would be considered to be consummated in the state if the cash were given, etc. outside the state. The appellate court in Alaska has interpreted "consummated" very broadly. See Wheat v. State, 735 P.2d 1007, 1008 - 1010 (Alaska 1987). That court has interpreted "consummated" to include custodial interference, where a parent keeps a child out of Alaska and away from the other parent in Alaska. One could argue that the elements of the crime in this bill include results in this state, since the result of the cash giving is to cause or prevent acts affecting a state agency. However, I do not know whether this argument would be successful.

Representative Gene Kubina

May 10, 1991

Page 2

In order to improve the odds in this matter, you may want to consider including in the new section language that expressly states that the crime is committed in the state even though the cash is given, etc. outside the state.

If I can be of further assistance, please advise.

TLB:lmb

91-174.lmb

FISCAL NOTE

STATE OF ALASKA  
1991 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

BILL NO. HB 288

Revision Date: May 8, 1991 Department Affected: LAA

Title: Giving of Cash by Public Officers BRU: \_\_\_\_\_

Sponsor: Rep. Moyer Component: \_\_\_\_\_

Requestor: House State Affairs Committee COMPONENT SERIAL NO. 

--	--	--	--

Expenditures/Revenues: (Thousands of Dollars)

OPERATING	FY 92	FY 93	FY 94	FY 95	FY 96	FY 97
PERSONAL SERVICES	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
TRAVEL						
CONTRACTUAL						
SUPPLIES						
EQUIPMENT						
LAND & STRUCTURES						
GRANTS, CLAIMS						
MISCELLANEOUS						
TOTAL OPERATING	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-

CAPITAL	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
---------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

REVENUE	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
---------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars)

GENERAL FUND	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
FEDERAL FUNDS						
OTHER						
TOTAL	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-

POSITIONS: N/A

FULL-TIME						
PART-TIME						
TEMPORARY						

Estimate of current year impact: \_\_\_\_\_

ANALYSIS: (Attach a separate page if necessary.)

No fiscal impact

Prepared By: House State Affairs Committee Phone: 465-4859

Division: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: May 8, 1991

Approved by Commissioner: Representative Gene Kubina, Chair

Agency: House State Affairs Committee Date: May 8, 1991

Distribution (by preparer): Legislative Finance, Legislative Sponsor, Requestor, OMB, & Impacted Agency(ies).

# REPRESENTATIVE TOM MOYER

DISTRICT 19 • 119 N. CUSHMAN ST., SUITE 203 • FAIRBANKS, AK 99701 • (907) 456-8161  
International Trade & Tourism, Chair • State Affairs, Vice Chair • Resources, Member

## MEMORANDUM

To: Representative Gene Kubina  
Chairman, State Affairs Committee

April 19, 1991

From: Representative Tom Moyer



Re: HB288, relating to the giving of cash by public officials.

With this memo, I would like to request a hearing at your earliest convenience on this bill. It would prohibit state officials from giving cash in order to garner favors abroad.

At issue is a practice in some Pacific Rim countries known as "white envelopes," in which journalists and others expect cash "gifts" in a white envelope in exchange for positive news coverage or other favors. While the practice may be tolerated abroad, I do not believe officials of the state should be involved in it.

Attached is a news article detailing the problem. You will note that previous state trade officials have condemned the practice, but that the new head of the office of international trade is quoted as saying he would consider it under some circumstances. However, he told the House Special Committee on International Trade and Tourism he did not favor the practice.

This bill would make the giving of cash in such circumstances a class A misdemeanor, punishable by up to a year in jail and a fine of up to \$5,000. An exception is included in the bill for cash awards that may be given to state employees for suggesting cost-saving measures, under a program created by the legislature recently.

In addition to making the practice illegal, the bill also provides a good excuse to state officials who are pressured into making such cash gifts.

I am available to testify about this measure at your convenience.

ALASKA STATE LEGISLATURE • P.O. BOX V • JUNEAU, AK 99811 • (907) 465-4930

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Recycled Paper

# REPRESENTATIVE TOM MOYER

DISTRICT 19 • 119 N. CUSHMAN ST., SUITE 203 • FAIRBANKS, AK 99701 • (907) 456-8161  
International Trade & Tourism, Chair • State Affairs, Vice Chair • Resources, Member

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE  
April 19, 1991

Contact:  
David Ramseur, 465-4930

## CASH "GIFTS" OUTLAWED BY NEW LEGISLATION

JUNEAU--The practice of giving cash in some foreign countries to garner positive news stories or otherwise obtain special favors would be illegal for Alaska public officials, under legislation introduced today by Rep. Tom Moyer, D-Fairbanks.

The bill (HB288) would make the giving of cash or authorizing someone else to give it, a class A misdemeanor, punishable by up to a year in a jail and a fine of up to \$5,000. "Cash" under the legislation includes checks or money orders and public official means any state agency employee, legislator or member of a state board or commission.

"In some countries Alaska does business with, it may be accepted practice to discreetly hand over an envelope of cash with a wink or nod to garner certain favors," said Moyer, chairman of the House Special Committee on International Trade and Tourism. "But I don't think that's an acceptable practice for state officials. This bill also would give state officials a legitimate excuse if they're pressured for cash when doing business abroad."

-MORE-

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# State rejects bribery

## Korean PR firm sought payoffs

By HAL BERNTON  
Daily News reporter

3/23/

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The state does some things differently in Korea, Poe said, "but white envelopes, that's not one of them. ... We don't pay the press for coming."

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Please see Back Page, NEWS

# NEWS COVERAGE: Korean PR firm sought payoffs for journalists

Continued from Page A-1

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rean contractor.

Bill Noll, new head of the state Office of International Trade, said he preferred gifts, but did not rule out cash payments. "If it's not illegal in that country, and it's not illegal here in Alaska, then you can look at it as part of the package, as part of the investment you are making," Noll said.

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Park said Nara did not follow through with any white envelopes for the 1990 trade fair.

FISCAL NOTE

STATE OF ALASKA  
1992 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

BILL NO: HB 288

Revision Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Title: "An Act relating to the giving of cash  
by public officers."  
Sponsor: Rep. Moyer  
Requestor: House State Affairs

Department Affected: Legislative Affairs Agency  
BRU: All  
Component: \_\_\_\_\_

COMPONENT SERIAL NO:

Expenditures/Revenues: (Thousands of Dollars)

	FY 93	FY 94	FY 95	FY 96	FY 97	FY 98
<b>OPERATING</b>						
PERSONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRAVEL	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONTRACTUAL	0	0	0	0	0	0
SUPPLIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
EQUIPMENT	0	0	0	0	0	0
LAND & STRUCTURES						
GRANTS, CLAIMS						
MISCELLANEOUS						
<b>TOTAL OPERATING</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>CAPITAL</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>REVENUE FUND SOURCE</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0

FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars)

GENERAL FUND						
FEDERAL FUNDS						
OTHER FUND SOURCE						
<b>TOTAL</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0

POSITIONS:

FULL-TIME	0	0	0	0	0	0
PART-TIME	0	0	0	0	0	0
TEMPORARY	0	0	0	0	0	0

Estimate of current year impact: \_\_\_\_\_

ANALYSIS: (Attach a separate page if necessary)

Zero fiscal impact.

Prepared By: Pamela A. Stoops, Director  
Division: Administrative Services

*Pamela A. Stoops*

Phone: 465-3850  
Date: 1/21/92

Approved By: Warren W. Endicott, Executive Director  
Agency: Legislative Affairs Agency

*Warren W. Endicott*

Date: 1/21/92

Distribution (by preparer): Leg. Finance, Legislative Sponsor, Requestor, OMB, Gov. , & Impacted Agency(ies).

H B

2 8 9

**HOUSE COMMITTEE REPORT**

(7)

Date Referred: May 13, 1991

FURTHER REFERRALS:

Date of Committee Action: 5-15-91

The STATE AFFAIRS Committee considered:

HB 289

HOUSE BILL NO. 289

CHANGE OF INTEREXCHANGE CARRIER

"An Act relating to regulation of the process for change in a telephone customer's selection of an interexchange carrier; and providing for an effective date."

RECOMMENDATIONS:

be replaced with CS HB 289  the same title  a new title

have attached amendments(s)

do pass

do not pass

no recommendations

individual recommendations

additional referral to the \_\_\_\_\_ Committee

ADOPTS: \_\_\_\_\_ letter of Intent

ATTACHES NEW FISCAL NOTE(s): (Dept) \_\_\_\_\_

APPROVES PREVIOUS: (Dept/Date) \_\_\_\_\_

fiscal impact \_\_\_\_\_

fiscal note(s) APVC 5-13-91

zero fiscal note \_\_\_\_\_

zero fiscal note(s) \_\_\_\_\_

SIGNING DO PASS	DP	OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS	DNP	NR	AM
<i>Gene Kubera</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>[Signature]</i>		<i>✓</i>	
		<i>[Signature]</i>		<i>✓</i>	
		<i>[Signature]</i>		<i>✓</i>	

*Gene Kubera*  
CHAIRMAN'S SIGNATURE

STATE OF ALASKA  
1991 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

BILL NO. HB289

Revision Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Department Affected: DCED  
 Title: Interexchange Consumer Protection Act of 1991 BRU: APUC  
 Component: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Sponsor: Labor & Comm., State Affairs  
 Requestor: Labor & Comm., State Affairs COMPONENT SERIAL NO. 

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Expenditures/Revenues: (Thousands of Dollars)

OPERATING	FY 92	FY 93	FY 94	FY 95	FY 96	FY 97
PERSONAL SERVICES						
TRAVEL						
CONTRACTUAL						
SUPPLIES						
EQUIPMENT						
LAND & STRUCTURES						
GRANTS, CLAIMS						
MISCELLANEOUS						
TOTAL OPERATING	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
CAPITAL	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
REVENUE	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-

FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars)

GENERAL FUND						
FEDERAL FUNDS						
OTHER						
TOTAL	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-

POSITIONS:

FULL-TIME	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
PART-TIME						
TEMPORARY						

Estimate of current year impact: \_\_\_\_\_

ANALYSIS: (Attach a separate page if necessary.)

No Fiscal Impact for FY91

Prepared By: Ray Widoerman Phone: 276-6222  
 Division: Alaska Public Utilities Commission Date: 04/29/91

Approved by Commissioner: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Agency: Department of Commerce & Economic Development Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Distribution (by preparer): Legislative Finance, Legislative Sponsor, Requestor, OMB, & Impacted Agency(ies).

# STATE OF ALASKA

WALTER J. HICKEL, GOVERNOR

ALASKA PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

1016 WEST 6TH AVENUE  
SUITE 400  
ANCHORAGE, ALASKA 99501  
PHONE: (907) 276-6222

## ALASKA PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION

### Comments on HB 289

April 29, 1991

The Commission endorses the intent of this bill but, for several reasons, does not believe such legislation is currently necessary. To the extent legislation in this area may eventually prove to be necessary, HB 289 in its present form is overexacting and mechanically cumbersome.

The Commission is well aware that competitive pressures in the long distance telephone industry in other states have led to the use of undesirable or fraudulent marketing techniques to increase market share. One aspect of this problem concerns the unauthorized transfer of a customer from one interexchange carrier to another, or "slamming."

The Commission is not aware of any evidence that such practices have been occurring in Alaska. However, in order to control, if not prevent, the prospect of slamming, the Commission has already promulgated a regulation (3 AAC 52.390(d)) which requires written authorization from the consumer before a change in long distance telephone companies can be transacted. Therefore, the Commission has already accomplished the essential purpose of this bill. If, however, the Legislature desires to formalize this policy in law, then it is recommended that any

APUC Comments on HB 289  
April 29, 1991  
Page 1 of 3

Post-It™ brand fax transmittal memo 7671		# of pages • 4
To: Cliff J. Grah	From: Daniel Patrick O'Connell	517
Co: House Labor +	Co: APUC	
Dept: Commerce Council	Phone: 276-6222	
Fax: 465-2444	Fax: 276-0160	

legislation should be simple in its approach and augmented, as necessary, by specific Commission regulation. A section-by-section analysis of the bill follows:

### Section-by-Section Analysis

**Section 1:** No comment

**Section 2:** The Commission is unaware of any evidence that slamming has been occurring in Alaska (Finding No. 4). The Legislature need not necessarily act in this regard (Finding No. 6) because the Commission has already promulgated 3 AAC 52.-390(d) which requires written authorization from the consumer before a change can be made in intrastate interexchange carriers.

**Section 3:** This section requires two separate manifestations of a consumer's desire to change his carrier: a change order and a "confirmation." Section 42.05.870(d) states that a long distance carrier may not submit a change order to a local exchange carrier until the long distance carrier has obtained confirmation of the order (p. 2, lines 29-31). A change order is defined in (j) as a customer's instruction to a local telephone company to change his long distance carrier (p. 4, lines 15-18). It is unclear whether the "change order" can be other than in writing. The bill is clear, however, that the second requirement of a confirmation can be satisfied by either a written authorization by the customer or oral verification of the change order by an independent third party within 72 hours of the customer's initial change order. (P. 3, lines 1-5). Section 42.05.870(d) further sets forth very exacting and detailed criteria for valid third-party verification.

The Commission has reservations about whether such compounded authorization is efficient in a competitive marketplace, much less warranted at this time. In particular, since even a change order initiated by a customer must be verified again by the customer, (p. 4, lines 12-14) the bill seems excessive in its approach to ensure consumer consent.

Section 42.05.870(h) requires very broad record retention ("any record") by the long distance and local telephone companies. Additionally, this section requires record inspection, prescription of auditing procedures, and promulgation of regulations by the Commission to police marketing practices. Once instate competition begins and a track record develops, the Commission and the Legislature will be in a better position to determine what, if any, records are necessary to facilitate the investigation of allegations of abuses like slamming.

**Section 4:** It is not clear whether this bill, if it were to pass and become effective this session, would impact equal access dialing decisions which the Commission has already ordered to be implemented on or after the commencement of intrastate interexchange competition in May, 1991.

DEERING'S CALIFORNIA CODES ANNOTATED  
 ADVANCE LEGISLATIVE SERVICE  
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1990 REGULAR SESSION  
 CHAPTER 564 (Assembly Bill No. 4331)

1990 Cal ALS 564; 1990 Cal AB 4331; Stats 1990 ch 564

[Approved by Governor August 27, 1990.] Urgency legislation is effective immediately, Non-urgency legislation will become effective January 1, 1991

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 To view the next section, type .np\* and TRANSMIT.  
 To view a specific section, transmit p\* and the section number. E.g. p\*1  
 -----

DIGEST:

AB 4331, Moore. Telephone corporations: change of long-distance carrier. Under existing law, every telephone subscriber may, at any time, change or her primary long-distance carrier.

This bill would prohibit an interexchange telephone corporation from authorizing a local exchange telephone corporation to make any change in a residential telephone subscriber's presubscribed long-distance carrier unless specified steps have been taken.

SYNOPSIS:

An act to add Section 2889.5 to the Public Utilities Code, relating to public utilities.

TEXT:

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

[\*1] SECTION 1. Section 2889.5 is added to the Public Utilities Code, to read:

@ 2889.5.

No interexchange telephone corporation, or any person, firm, or corporation representing an interexchange telephone corporation, shall authorize a local exchange telephone company to make any change in a residential telephone subscriber's presubscribed long-distance carrier until all of the following steps have been completed:

(a) If a subscriber is solicited by telephone or by some other method, other than by contact in person, by an interexchange carrier or its independent representative, other than an employee of the interexchange carrier, the carrier or its representative shall do all of the following:

(1) Thoroughly inform the subscriber of the nature and extent of the service being offered.

(2) Specifically establish whether the subscriber intends to make any change in his or her long-distance carrier and explain any charges associated with that change.

(3) Where a representative is acting on behalf of the corporation, a follow-up call by the interexchange carrier, or a representative of the carrier who does not receive a commission for that sale, shall be made to verify the subscriber's intent to change his or her long-distance carrier.

(4) Mail to the subscriber an information package seeking confirmation of

his or her change in the long-distance carrier and describing the new service as soon as possible. The package shall include a confirmation form to be returned to the interexchange carrier or some other reasonable attempt shall be made to obtain written authorization of the subscriber's intent to change long-distance carriers.

(b) If the subscriber seeks to make a change in his or her long-distance carrier in person, the interexchange telephone corporation or its representative, which shall not include the local exchange company, shall do a of the following:

(1) Thoroughly inform the subscriber of the nature and extent of the service being offered.

(2) Specifically establish whether the subscriber intends to make any change in his or her long-distance carrier, and explain any charges associated with that change.

(3) Obtain the subscriber's signature on a document which fully explains the nature and extent of the action. The subscriber by his or her signature on the document shall indicate a full understanding of the relationship being established with the interexchange carrier.

(4) Furnish the subscriber with a copy of the signed document.

(c) If a subscriber notifies the interexchange telephone corporation or the local exchange corporation within 90 days that he or she does not wish to change long-distance carriers, the subscriber shall be switched back to his or her former carrier at the expense of the interexchange carrier that made the change.

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Utilities FORTNIGHTLY

February 15, 1991

SECTION: Vol. 127 No. 4 MARCH OF EVENTS Pg. 12

LENGTH: 119 words

HEADLINE: Anti- slamming Law

BODY:

California's anti- slamming bill, which was signed by outgoing Governor Deukmejian last fall, went into effect in January. " Slamming" is the practice of switching customers' long-distance telecommunications carriers without their knowledge or consent. The Wall Street Journal has noted that 100,000 customers nationwide dealt with this problem in 1989. Most of the complaints have been filed against MCI and Sprint, according to the Federal Communications Commission.

California's new law distinguishes between carrier-initiated and customer-initiated calls. In both instances, any change in service must be explained fully, but written authorization is required only under customer-initiated requests.

(c) A dominant carrier is responsible for providing intrastate interexchange telephone service as the carrier of last resort.

(d) A message telephone service subscriber of an interexchange carrier may not be transferred to another interexchange carrier unless the subscriber signs a written request for the change.

(e) No implicit modification or waiver of any statutory or regulatory requirements is intended by 3 AAC 52.350 --- 3 AAC 52.399 for either dominant or nondominant carriers; absent specific modification or waiver, all statutory and regulatory requirements remain in effect for both dominant and nondominant carriers. (Eff. \_\_/\_\_/\_\_, Register \_\_)

Authority:	AS 42.05.141(b)	AS 42.05.371
	AS 42.05.151(a)	AS 42.05.381
	AS 42.05.221	AS 42.05.401
	AS 42.05.241	AS 42.05.411
	AS 42.05.311	AS 42.05.431
	AS 42.05.321	AS 42.05.451
	AS 42.05.361	AS 42.05.711(d)
		AS 42.05.720(4)(B)

3 AAC 52.399. DEFINITIONS. Unless the context indicates otherwise, in 3 AAC 52.350 -- 3 AAC 52.399

(1) "commission" means the Alaska Public Utilities Commission;

(2) "dominant carrier" means any interexchange carrier determined by the commission to have market power;

Before the  
Federal Communications Commission  
Washington, D.C. 20554

CC Docket No. 91-64

In the Matter of

American Telephone  
and Telegraph Company

RM 7245

Petition for Rule Making

### NOTICE OF PROPOSED RULE MAKING

Adopted: March 14, 1991; Released: March 25, 1991

By the Commission:

#### I. INTRODUCTION

1. Pursuant to the Modification of Final Judgment (MFJ),<sup>1</sup> the Bell Operating Companies (BOCs) were ordered to provide equal access<sup>2</sup> to their customers. Under the MFJ, the BOCs were permitted to route to American Telephone and Telegraph Company (AT&T) the calls of any customer who, by the time equal access was available, failed to select an interexchange carrier (IXC). In 1985, the Commission concluded that routing such default traffic<sup>3</sup> to AT&T was an unreasonable practice that violated the Communications Act of 1934, 47 U.S.C. § 151 *et seq.* We prescribed a uniform Allocation Plan in order to remedy that violation. The Allocation Plan established a comprehensive set of procedures, designed to ensure that customers were fully informed of the choices available to them, and that the customer's choice of a primary interexchange carrier (PIC) was implemented by the local exchange carrier (LEC).

2. Equal access, now virtually complete, encouraged the growth of vigorous competition in the interexchange market. Millions of customers selected their long distance carrier. Over time, many have decided to change carriers, often to take advantage of discounts and other plans being offered by all of the carriers. At the same time, however, some customers have found they were switched to carriers they did not select. AT&T, upon discovery that some of its customers had been switched to another carrier without the customers' permission, filed the above-captioned petition for Rule Making, asking that the Commission reinstate a written letter of agency (LOA) requirement,<sup>4</sup> a requirement which AT&T had earlier opposed. Simultaneously, AT&T filed a civil suit in Federal District Court against MCI Telecommunications Corporation (MCI), charging MCI with unfair telemarketing practices. Previously, in October 1989, AT&T and MCI had filed legal claims against each other alleging false and deceptive advertising.

3. Forty parties filed comments, letters, and reply comments in response to AT&T's request that this Commission impose an LOA requirement. Many of these parties have suggested alternative approaches to resolving

the problem of unauthorized switches in customers' long distance service.<sup>5</sup> In addition, during the months following the AT&T filing, Congress, state Public Utility Commissions (PUCs), and the news media focused their attention upon customers' complaints that their long distance carrier had been changed without the customers' authorization.

4. On December 11, 1990, AT&T and MCI informed this Commission that they had reached an out-of-court settlement of their suits, agreeing, as part of the settlement, to propose to the Commission safeguards designed to protect consumers against being switched without their permission.<sup>6</sup> AT&T has not withdrawn its petition and it remains pending before us.

5. Equal access procedures designed to increase consumer choice in telecommunications service should not be used to subvert those choices. We tentatively conclude that a modification of carrier selection procedures is necessary to protect the interests of consumers. We also conclude that the safeguards now proposed by AT&T and MCI in their settlement agreement will be more effective and less burdensome than the amendment to the carrier selection rules originally requested by AT&T in its petition for Rule Making. We seek comment on our tentative conclusion that these revised procedures will serve to diminish substantially the problem of unauthorized switching while continuing to encourage carriers to compete for consumers' business. We also invite comment regarding alternative procedures to discourage unauthorized switching, particularly alternatives suggested in comments filed in response to AT&T's petition.

#### II. BACKGROUND

6. The Commission, in its *Allocation Order* and its subsequent *Waiver Order* and *Reconsideration Order*,<sup>7</sup> set forth rules and procedures for implementing equal access and presubscription to an IXC. These Orders established, *inter alia*, the use of a LOA, to be filled out by the customer and kept on file by the IXC as evidence that the customer had selected that IXC as its carrier. *Allocation Order*, Appendix B, 101 FCC 2d at 929.

7. The original allocation plan adopted by the Commission required IXCs to have an LOA on file before submitting a PIC change order to the LEC on behalf of the customer.<sup>8</sup> In the face of vigorous objections from various IXCs, including AT&T, that this requirement would hamper competitive efforts by IXCs to market their services to consumers, particularly through telemarketing efforts, the Commission modified the LOA requirement to allow IXCs to place PIC change orders if they had "instituted steps designed to obtain signed" LOAs. *Waiver Order*, 101 FCC 2d at 942. The Commission next considered the issue in 1987, in the context of a petition filed by the Illinois Citizens Utility Board, requesting revision of the Commission's carrier selection rules. The Commission denied the petition, finding in part that the rules were intended to "facilitate the IXCs' marketing efforts while maintaining the protection embodied in the letter of agency requirement." Illinois CUB Order at 1729.

8. On January 10, 1990, AT&T filed a petition requesting revision of the Commission's carrier selection rules. AT&T proposed returning to the Commission's original rules, allowing an IXC to submit PIC change orders to a LEC on behalf of a customer only when the IXC has an LOA for that customer on file. AT&T alleged that there

has been an increase in the unauthorized switching of customers during the past year, causing inconvenience for customers and creating expense for LECs who must resolve the resultant disputes. AT&T Petition at 7. Comments on AT&T's petition were filed on March 2, 1990; replies were filed March 19, 1990.

#### A. AT&T Petition for Rule Making

9. The AT&T petition contends that the Commission's existing carrier selection rules were designed to facilitate the equal access process during a period in which millions of customers made IXC selections within a relatively short time. It speculates that the LECs' involvement in distributing customer information and soliciting ballots at that time helped keep the initial rate of errors in processing customer selections reasonably low. AT&T Petition at 5. AT&T claims that recently, however, there has been a sharp increase in unauthorized switching. It reports that it conducted a survey of customers whose service was changed from AT&T to other IXCs, which showed that between 10 and 15 percent<sup>9</sup> of the residential customers switched away from AT&T between February and November, 1989, had not authorized the change. *Id.* at 6. These erroneous switches, AT&T charges, have resulted in inconvenience to customers and increased expense to ICs and LECs. *Id.* at 7. The remedy, it contends, is to change the Commission's rule to require that IXCs obtain written customer authorization prior to submitting customer information to the LEC for processing. AT&T emphasizes that the LOA would not be sent to the LEC, but would remain in possession of the IXC. *Id.* at 8.

10. Parties opposing AT&T's petition<sup>10</sup> assert that a change in the existing rules is not warranted by current market conditions, would be anticompetitive in its effect, and would be harmful to consumers. They argue that the current rules represent a reasonable balance between the IXCs' need for marketing flexibility and the need to protect the public against possible abuses. Opponents deny that the rules were appropriate only during the period of equal access conversions and contend that AT&T has failed to show why a more restrictive rule is necessary at this time. See, e.g., Sprint Comments at 2, 5; MCI Comments at 10-14.

11. According to parties opposing AT&T's petition, AT&T would be the primary beneficiary of any rule change that would make it more difficult for consumers to switch carriers. Sprint Comments at 8; Comptel Comments at 5-7; MCI Comments at 15-16. MCI argues that requiring a signed LOA prior to submission of the customer's order would have little effect on AT&T, but would create a major burden for the rest of the interexchange industry, making it more difficult and costly for its competitors to penetrate the 40 percent of the market AT&T now serves. MCI Comments at 16-17.

12. Several commenters remark that the Commission previously considered and rejected AT&T's proposed rule in the *Waiver Order* and the *Illinois CLB Order*. They note that both MCI and AT&T, in their comments on the Illinois Club petition, supported continuation of the existing LOA rules, and opposed adoption of the signed LOA requirement. *Id.* at 6-7; Comptel Comments at 2-3; Sprint Comments at 4-6. MCI observes that AT&T also argued at that time that the inability of a carrier to provide a signed document did not prove that the conversion was unauthorized. AT&T explained that "customers frequently ignore requests for return of letters of agency, delay their

signatures, or simply fail to comprehend the significance of confirmation forms." MCI Comments at 7, quoting AT&T Comments on Petition for Rule Making, filed July 15, 1986, at 4. Sprint observes that AT&T previously argued that if a signed customer statement were required prior to the submission of a PIC change to the LEC, "telemarketing will be virtually foreclosed . . . ; customer convenience will be hindered; and customer selections can be expected to decline." Sprint Comments at 4, quoting AT&T Petition for Clarification at 6.

#### B. Alternative Proposals

13. The National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners (NARUC) agrees that a change is needed in the Commission's current equal access conversion procedure, but cautions that any rule change should be sensitive to the needs of consumers and competing toll carriers. In lieu of the prior authorization requested by AT&T, NARUC recommends an alternative rule which would require the IC to supply to a customer requesting a change written verification within three business days of the request. NARUC believes that this system would protect against unauthorized changes while keeping the changeover process simple for consumers. NARUC Reply Comments at 1-3. Under the NARUC proposal, the IXC would be required to send the customer a form which would contain at least the following information concerning the changes requested:

- a. The current primary interexchange carrier's name;
- b. The name of the requested PIC of choice;
- c. A complete listing of any terms, conditions, or charges that will be incurred;
- d. The name of the person ordering the change;
- e. The name, address, and telephone number of the customer and the requested carrier of choice.

*Id.* at 4. NARUC asserts that its proposal would modify the Commission's current rules only slightly, and that by standardizing what is required of an IC before it initiates a changeover, the Commission would make it more difficult for an IXC to switch a customer without authorization.<sup>11</sup>

14. On December 11, 1990, AT&T and MCI jointly advised this Commission that they had settled their civil suits alleging false and deceptive advertising and telemarketing practices.<sup>12</sup> They further informed the Commission that, as part of the settlement agreement, each had agreed to support adoption by the Commission of certain confirmation procedures designed to guard against unauthorized switching.<sup>13</sup>

### III. DISCUSSION

15. We have reviewed AT&T's petition, the comments and letters filed in response to that petition, and the Settlement Proposal submitted by AT&T and MCI. In considering the advisability of imposing a signed LOA requirement, we cannot ignore the earlier arguments made by AT&T, and echoed by other IXCs, against the very rule AT&T, in its petition, seeks to reintroduce.

Before the  
Federal Communications Commission  
Washington, D.C. 20554

CC Docket No. 91-64

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and Telegraph Company

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3. Forty parties filed comments, letters, and reply comments in response to AT&T's request that this Commission impose an LOA requirement. Many of these parties have suggested alternative approaches to resolving

the problem of unauthorized switches in customers' long distance service.<sup>5</sup> In addition, during the months following the AT&T filing, Congress, state Public Utility Commissions (PUCs), and the news media focused their attention upon customers' complaints that their long distance carrier had been changed without the customers' authorization.

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5. Equal access procedures designed to increase consumer choice in telecommunications service should not be used to subvert those choices. We tentatively conclude that a modification of carrier selection procedures is necessary to protect the interests of consumers. We also conclude that the safeguards now proposed by AT&T and MCI in their settlement agreement will be more effective and less burdensome than the amendment to the carrier selection rules originally requested by AT&T in its petition for Rule Making. We seek comment on our tentative conclusion that these revised procedures will serve to diminish substantially the problem of unauthorized switching while continuing to encourage carriers to compete for consumers' business. We also invite comment regarding alternative procedures to discourage unauthorized switching, particularly alternatives suggested in comments filed in response to AT&T's petition.

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8. On January 10, 1990, AT&T filed a petition requesting revision of the Commission's carrier selection rules. AT&T proposed returning to the Commission's original rules, allowing an IXC to submit PIC change orders to a LEC on behalf of a customer only when the IXC has an LOA for that customer on file. AT&T alleged that there

The telephone is a convenient and efficient way for customers to make an affirmative choice of a [PIC]. Customers can make a decision and have that decision implemented immediately, as they are accustomed to doing, without the inconvenience of signing and returning any documents and without the delay inherent in that process.

*AT&T Petition for Clarification of Waiver Order at 4.*

However, if the language of paragraph 10 of Appendix B [of the *Allocation Order*] . . . is construed to require a physical handwriting, customers will no longer be able to place orders over the telephone. Telemarketing will be virtually foreclosed under such a restrictive reading of the Order: customer convenience will be hindered; and customer selections can be expected to decline.

*Id.* at 6.

16. The Commission, in originally imposing the LOA requirement, anticipated that the signed LOA would be filed and retrieved by the IXC to resolve disputes. In the contemporary telecommunications marketplace, this seldom happens. Both MCI and AT&T offer similar descriptions of their ordering processes: the change order for the customer is entered onto a computer tape by the telemarketer, and the LOAs, if and when they are received, are shipped to a warehouse. If the customer challenges the change, the IXC frequently finds it more cost effective to pay the applicable change charges to the LEC rather than attempt to retrieve the LOA. It is unclear, therefore, that the mandatory LOA requirement would do anything other than slow down the telemarketing process.

17. We are concerned, however, that a large number of customers appear to have been switched to long distance carriers they did not select.<sup>14</sup> Although, as Sprint suggests, it may be impossible in a competitive market to totally eliminate errors in the ordering process, some revision in the procedures IXCs must follow in submitting change orders for long distance service appears to be necessary. In deciding what action to take, we have weighed the need to prevent fraudulent or abusive sales practices against the possibility that some remedies that have been suggested would unnecessarily impede the competitive process and thereby deny consumers the benefits of this process. We have tentatively concluded that the AT&T and MCI Settlement Proposal represents a reasonable method for resolving the problem of unauthorized switching.

18. The safeguards proposed under the Settlement Agreement would require that at least one of the following actions take place before a consumer's long distance service is switched:

1. The long distance carrier has on hand an authorization card signed by the customer and sent to the long distance carrier;
2. The consumer initiates a call from home to an automated (IX) number, and through a sequence of prompts, confirms the choice of long distance carrier; or
3. The consumer's choice of a long distance carrier is verified by an independent firm unaffiliated with any long distance carrier.<sup>15</sup>

The Settlement Proposal acknowledges that customers have the right, of course, to initiate changes in their long distance service by calling their local exchange carrier or long distance carrier directly.<sup>16</sup>

19. The Settlement Proposal also contains a sample script for third party confirmation and describes a "Quality Assurance Program" (QAP). This program would be managed under the direction and authority of an independent auditor selected by each IXC obligated to maintain a QAP, subject to review by this Commission. The full text of the Settlement Proposal, including the confirmation procedures, sample script, and Quality Assurance Program, is provided at Appendix A.

20. Under this proposal, a customer's order for service would be verified in any one of three ways. (Customer-initiated calls would not require verification). This proposal offers greater flexibility to the IXCs than would a mandatory LOA requirement and allows competitors to select a verification procedure which best meets their needs and those of their customers.

21. Therefore, we have tentatively concluded that the letter of agency procedures set forth in Appendix B of the Commission's *Allocation Order*, as modified by the *Waiver Order*, should be revised to require IXCs which seek to submit orders to LECs on behalf of customers to certify to the LEC that they have instituted the procedures set forth at Appendix A. Unlike our current procedures, these proposals specify three specific methods to be used in verifying non customer-initiated orders for changed service. We seek comment on our tentative conclusion that these procedures will serve to reduce to a minimal level the number of unauthorized switches in customers' long distance service.

22. We seek comment regarding whether these procedures will be adequate to protect consumers from unauthorized switches in their long distance service. We invite comment regarding whether this Commission should adopt all of the procedures described in the AT&T and MCI proposal, or whether we should adopt only certain portions of the proposal. We also request comment regarding the effect of revised verification procedures on our current requirement that the IXC pay all change charges associated with changes which the customer disputes if the IXC cannot produce a letter of agency. Further, we seek comment on whether the procedures set forth in Appendix A, or alternative procedures, should apply to customer-owned payphones.

23. We also invite comment regarding whether the various alternatives proposed by NARUC and other parties who have presented their comments in this Rule Making, or any other alternatives, would be preferable to the Settlement Proposal. In particular, we seek comment on the following alternative:

- 1) Within three business days of the customer's request for a change, the IXC sends each new customer an information package containing at least the following information concerning the requested change: a) the name of the customer's current primary long distance carrier; b) the name of the newly requested long distance carrier; c) a description of any terms, conditions, or charges that will be incurred; d) the name of the person ordering the change; e) the name, address, and telephone number of both the customer and the newly requested

long distance carrier: (f) a postpaid postcard which the customer can use to deny, cancel, or confirm a service order.

2) The IXC should not submit an order to the LEC for that customer until 14 days after the form is mailed to the customer.

24. Finally, we invite comment on the cost of implementation of the Settlement Proposal procedures and whether these procedures would impose undue burdens on interexchange carriers. In evaluating alternative approaches, we must weigh the need to prevent abusive sales practices against the possibility that some remedies suggested by the parties would unnecessarily impede the competitive process and thereby deny consumers its benefits. We are particularly concerned lest smaller carriers find the proposed procedures burdensome. We therefore ask for comment on whether the procedures we adopt should apply only to carriers of a particular size. We also request comment regarding whether any of the alternative approaches noted above would be more appropriate for small carriers.

#### IV. PAPERWORK REDUCTION ACT

25. The proposal contained herein has been analyzed with respect to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1980 and found not to impose new or modified information collection requirements on the public.

#### V. REGULATORY FLEXIBILITY ACT INITIAL ANALYSIS

26. *Reason for action.* The Commission is issuing this Notice of Proposed Rule Making to protect consumers from unauthorized switching of their long distance carriers and to ensure that consumers are fully informed of the costs associated with changes in long distance service.

27. *Objectives.* The objective of this Notice of Proposed Rule Making is to initiate a proceeding to revise the procedures interexchange carriers must follow prior to entering a change order on behalf of a consumer.

28. *Legal basis.* Sections 1, 4(i), 4(j), 201-205, and 303(r) of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended, 47 U.S.C. §§ 151, 154(i), 154(j), 201-205, 303(r).

29. *Description, potential impact and number of small entities affected.* The proposed rules will require that interexchange carriers adopt one of three methods for verifying customer orders to change long distance carriers. The rules will also require that customers be provided information about charges and services to allow them to make informed choices. Small entities may feel some economic impact due to the proposed verification requirements.

30. *Reporting, recordkeeping, and other compliance requirements.* The proposed rules impose no reporting requirements and no new recordkeeping requirements. Carriers currently are required to obtain and retain records of customer orders.

31. *Federal rules which overlap, duplicate, or conflict with the Commission's proposal.* None.

32. *Any significant alternatives minimizing impact on small entities and consistent with stated objectives.* The Notice of Proposed Rule Making solicits comments on whether the verification requirements should be adapted to the size of the carrier.

33. *Comments are solicited.* We request written comments on this Initial Regulatory Flexibility Analysis. These comments must be filed in accordance with the same filing deadlines set for comments on the other issues in this Notice of Proposed Rule Making, but they must have a separate and distinct heading designating them as responses to this Regulatory Flexibility Analysis. The Secretary shall send a copy of the Notice to the Chief Counsel for Advocacy of the Small Business Administration in accordance with Section 603(a) of the Regulatory Flexibility Act. See 5 U.S.C. § 601, *et seq.*

#### VI. EX PARTE REQUIREMENTS

34. For purposes of this non-restricted notice and comment rule making proceeding, members of the public are advised that *ex parte* presentations are permitted except during the Sunshine Agenda period. See generally Section 1.1206(a) of the Commission's Rules, 47 C.F.R. § 1.1206(a). The Sunshine Agenda period is the period of time which commences with the release of the public notice that a matter has been placed on the Sunshine Agenda and terminates when the Commission (1) releases the text of a decision or order in the matter; (2) issues a public notice stating that the matter has been deleted from the Sunshine Agenda; or (3) issues a public notice stating that the matter has been returned to the staff for further consideration, whichever occurs first. Section 1.1202(f) of the Commission's Rules, 47 C.F.R. § 1.1202(f). During the Sunshine Agenda period, no presentations, *ex parte* or otherwise, are permitted unless specifically requested by the Commission or staff for the clarification or adduction of evidence or the resolution of issues in the proceeding. Section 1.1203 of the Commission's Rules, 47 C.F.R. § 1.1203.

35. In general, an *ex parte* presentation is any presentation directed to the merits or outcome of the proceeding made to decision-making personnel which (1) if written, is not served on the parties to the proceeding, or (2), if oral, is made without advance notice to the parties to the proceeding and without opportunity for them to be present. Section 1.202(b) of the Commission's Rules, 47 C.F.R. § 1.202(b). Any person who makes or submits a written *ex parte* presentation shall provide on the same day it is submitted two copies of same under separate cover to the Commission's Secretary for inclusion in the public record. The presentation (as well as any transmittal letter) must clearly indicate on its face the docket number of the particular proceeding to which it relates and the fact that two copies of it have been submitted to the Secretary, and must be labeled or captioned as an *ex parte* presentation.

36. Any person who is making an oral *ex parte* presentation presents data or arguments not already reflected in that person's written comments, memoranda, or other previous filings in that proceeding shall provide on the day of the oral presentation an original and one copy of a written memorandum to the Secretary (with a copy to the Commissioner or staff member involved) which summarizes the data and arguments. The memorandum (as well as any transmittal letter) must clearly indicate on its face

The telephone is a convenient and efficient way for customers to make an affirmative choice of a [PIC]. Customers can make a decision and have that decision implemented immediately, as they are accustomed to doing, without the inconvenience of signing and returning any documents and without the delay inherent in that process.

AT&T Petition for Clarification of *Waiver Order* at 4.

However, if the language of paragraph 10 of Appendix B [of the *Allocation Order*] . . . is construed to require a physical handwriting, customers will no longer be able to place orders over the telephone. Telemarketing will be virtually foreclosed under such a restrictive reading of the Order: customer convenience will be hindered; and customer selections can be expected to decline.

*Id.* at 6.

16. The Commission, in originally imposing the LOA requirement, anticipated that the signed LOA would be filed and retrieved by the IXC to resolve disputes. In the contemporary telecommunications marketplace, this seldom happens. Both MCI and AT&T offer similar descriptions of their ordering processes: the change order for the customer is entered onto a computer tape by the telemarketer, and the LOAs, if and when they are received, are shipped to a warehouse. If the customer challenges the change, the IXC frequently finds it more cost effective to pay the applicable change charges to the LEC rather than attempt to retrieve the LOA. It is unclear, therefore, that the mandatory LOA requirement would do anything other than slow down the telemarketing process.

17. We are concerned, however, that a large number of customers appear to have been switched to long distance carriers they did not select.<sup>14</sup> Although, as Sprint suggests, it may be impossible in a competitive market to totally eliminate errors in the ordering process, some revision in the procedures IXCs must follow in submitting change orders for long distance service appears to be necessary. In deciding what action to take, we have weighed the need to prevent fraudulent or abusive sales practices against the possibility that some remedies that have been suggested would unnecessarily impede the competitive process and thereby deny consumers the benefits of this process. We have tentatively concluded that the AT&T and MCI Settlement Proposal represents a reasonable method for resolving the problem of unauthorized switching.

18. The safeguards proposed under the Settlement Agreement would require that at least one of the following actions take place before a consumer's long distance service is switched:

1. The long distance carrier has on hand an authorization card signed by the customer and sent to the long distance carrier;
2. The consumer initiates a call from home to an automated 800 number, and through a sequence of prompts, confirms the choice of long distance carrier; or
3. The consumer's choice of a long distance carrier is verified by an independent firm unaffiliated with any long distance carrier.<sup>15</sup>

The Settlement Proposal acknowledges that customers have the right, of course, to initiate changes in their long distance service by calling their local exchange carrier or long distance carrier directly.<sup>16</sup>

19. The Settlement Proposal also contains a sample script for third party confirmation and describes a "Quality Assurance Program" (QAP). This program would be managed under the direction and authority of an independent auditor selected by each IXC obligated to maintain a QAP, subject to review by this Commission. The full text of the Settlement Proposal, including the confirmation procedures, sample script, and Quality Assurance Program, is provided at Appendix A.

20. Under this proposal, a customer's order for service would be verified in any one of three ways. (Customer-initiated calls would not require verification). This proposal offers greater flexibility to the ICs than would a mandatory LOA requirement and allows competitors to select a verification procedure which best meets their needs and those of their customers.

21. Therefore, we have tentatively concluded that the letter of agency procedures set forth in Appendix B of the Commission's *Allocation Order*, as modified by the *Waiver Order*, should be revised to require IXCs which seek to submit orders to LECs on behalf of customers to certify to the LEC that they have instituted the procedures set forth at Appendix A. Unlike our current procedures, these proposals specify three specific methods to be used in verifying non customer-initiated orders for changed service. We seek comment on our tentative conclusion that these procedures will serve to reduce to a minimal level the number of unauthorized switches in customers' long distance service.

22. We seek comment regarding whether these procedures will be adequate to protect consumers from unauthorized switches in their long distance service. We invite comment regarding whether this Commission should adopt all of the procedures described in the AT&T and MCI proposal, or whether we should adopt only certain portions of the proposal. We also request comment regarding the effect of revised verification procedures on our current requirement that the IXC pay all change charges associated with changes which the customer disputes if the IXC cannot produce a letter of agency. Further, we seek comment on whether the procedures set forth in Appendix A, or alternative procedures, should apply to customer-owned payphones.

23. We also invite comment regarding whether the various alternatives proposed by NARUC and other parties who have presented their comments in this Rule Making, or any other alternatives, would be preferable to the Settlement Proposal. In particular, we seek comment on the following alternative:

- 1) Within three business days of the customer's request for a change, the IXC sends each new customer an information package containing at least the following information concerning the requested change: a) the name of the customer's current primary long distance carrier; b) the name of the newly requested long distance carrier; c) a description of any terms, conditions, or charges that will be incurred; d) the name of the person ordering the change; e) the name, address, and telephone number of both the customer and the newly requested

the docket number of the particular proceeding and the fact that an original and one copy of it have been submitted to the Secretary, and must be labeled or captioned as an *ex parte* presentation. Section 1.1206 of the Commission's Rules, 47 C.F.R. § 1.1206.

37. All relevant and timely comments and reply comments will be considered by this Commission. In reaching our decision, this Commission may take into account information and ideas not contained in the comments, provided that such information or a writing containing the nature and source of such information is placed in the public file, and provided that the fact of this Commission's reliance on such information is noted in the Order.

#### VII. ORDERING CLAUSES

38. Accordingly, IT IS ORDERED that NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN of the proposed regulatory changes described above, and that COMMENT IS SOUGHT on these proposals.

39. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that pursuant to applicable procedures set forth in Sections 1.415 and 1.419 of the Commission's Rules, 47 U.S.C §§ 1.415, 1.419, comments SHALL BE FILED with the Secretary, Federal Communications Commission, Washington, D.C. 20554 on or before May 1, 1991. Reply comments should be filed no later than May 31, 1991. To file formally in this proceeding, participants must file an original and four copies of all comments, reply comments, and supporting comments. If participants want each Commissioner to receive a personal copy of their comments, an original plus nine copies must be filed. In addition, parties should file two copies of any such pleadings with the Tariff Division, Common Carrier Bureau, Room 518, 1919 M Street N.W., Washington, D.C. Parties should also file one copy of any documents filed in this docket with this Commission's copy contractor, Downtown Copy Center, room 246, 1919 M Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20554.

40. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Secretary shall mail a copy of this Notice of Proposed Rule Making to the Chief Counsel for Advocacy of the Small Business Administration.

#### FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

Donna R. Searcy  
Secretary

#### APPENDIX A

#### AT&T AND MCI SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT PROPOSAL

#### CONFIRMATION PROCEDURES

**PIC Changes.** No interexchange carrier may submit orders to change a customer's primary interexchange carrier (PIC) except in accordance with the provisions of this section.

#### A. Definitions

- "customer means a person with two or fewer residential telephone lines;
- "customer-initiated PIC change" means an order to change a customer's PIC that is generated as a result of a communication to an IC or LEC originated by a customer;
- "independent third party" means an appropriately qualified (*i.e.*, capable of performing large scale verification processes as specified herein) person retained by an IXC to perform verification or auditing functions described in this section and in which the IXC has no ownership interest and which performs no telemarketing, direct mail, or other sales solicitation functions for the IXC;
- "IXC" means an interexchange carrier or a person (other than an independent third party) acting on behalf of an interexchange carrier;

**B. Mandatory Disclosures.** Any IXC telemarketing solicitations seeking to change a customer's PIC must include the following disclosures:

- 1) identification of the IXC placing the call;
- 2) the purpose of the call is to solicit a change of the customer's PIC;
- 3) the customer's PIC may not be changed unless and until the sale is confirmed, together with a description of the confirmation process to be used;
- 4) a description of any charge for processing the PIC change that may be imposed by the customer's LEC; and
- 5) the IXC will send the customer a form that meets the requirements of subsection (c)(1) that authorizes the carrier to submit the PIC change, with a request that the customer sign and return the form to the IXC.

**C. Confirmation.** No IXC shall submit a PIC change order (other than a customer-initiated PIC change) to a LEC unless and until the order has first been confirmed in accordance with the following procedures:

- 1) the IXC has obtained the customer's written authorization to submit the order that explains what occurs when a PIC is changed and confirms:
  - a) the customer's billing name and address and each telephone number to be covered by the PIC change order.
  - b) the decision to change the PIC to the IXC, and
  - c) the customer's understanding of the existence of the PIC change fee; or
- 2) the IXC has obtained the customer's electronic authorization, placed from the telephone number(s) on which the PIC is to be changed, to submit the order that confirms the information described in subsection (1) above to confirm the authorization.