

ALASKA LEGISLATURE COMMITTEE FILES 1985-1986

86/2

3572 HRES HB 470 - HB 492

448

environment to its former state, and incidental administrative costs;

(3) "department" means the Department of Environmental Conservation;

(4) "hazardous substance" means

(A) an element or compound that, when it enters into or on the surface or subsurface land or water of the state, presents an imminent and substantial danger to the public health or welfare, or to fish, animals, vegetation, or any part of the natural habitat in which fish, animals, or wildlife may be found; or

(B) a substance defined as a hazardous substance under state or federal law or by regulations adopted under state or federal law;

(5) "release" means an intentional or unintentional release into the environment of the state.

\* Sec. 3. AS 26.23.050(b) is amended to read:

(b) Whenever, and to the extent that, money is needed to cope with a disaster, the first recourse shall be to funds regularly appropriated to state and local agencies. The second recourse shall be to funds available in the disaster relief fund or the oil and hazardous substance release response fund, as appropriate. If money available from these sources is insufficient, and if the governor finds that other sources of money to cope with the disaster are not available or are insufficient, the governor may, notwithstanding any limitation imposed by AS 37.07.080(e), transfer and spend money appropriated for other purposes or, in situations involving natural disasters, borrow from the United States government or other public or private sources for a term not to exceed two years.

\* Sec. 4. AS 26.23.230(1) is amended to read:

(1) "disaster" means the occurrence or imminent threat of widespread or severe damage, injury, or loss of life or property resulting from any natural or nonmilitary man-made cause including, but not limited to, fire, flood, earthquake, landslide, mudslide, avalanche, wind-driven water, weather condition, tsunami, [OIL SPILL OR OTHER WATER CONTAMINATION REQUIRING EMERGENCY ACTION TO AVERT DANGER OR DAMAGE], volcanic activity, epidemic, air contamination, blight, infestation, explosion, riot, equipment failure, or shortage of food, water, fuel, or clothing, or the release of oil or a hazardous substance requiring prompt action to avert environmental danger or damage;

\* Sec. 5. AS 37.05.159 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

(g) Notwithstanding the provisions of (b) of this section and AS 37.07.080(e), the governor may transfer \$1,000,000 during a fiscal year from the reserve for emergency operating expenses account to the oil and hazardous substance release response fund (AS 46.08).

\* Sec. 6. AS 44.19.050 is amended to read:

Sec. 44.19.050. DEFINITION. In AS 44.19.048 and 44.19.049, "disaster" means the occurrence or imminent threat of widespread or severe damage, injury, or loss of life or property resulting from any natural or man-made cause including, but not limited to, fire, flood, earthquake, landslide, avalanche, wind-driven water, weather condition, tsunami, [OIL SPILL OR OTHER WATER CONTAMINATION REQUIRING EMERGENCY ACTION TO AVERT DAMAGE,] volcanic activity, epidemic, air contamination, blight, infestation, explosion, [OR] riot, or the release of oil or a hazardous substance requiring prompt action to avert environmental danger or damage.

\* Sec. 7. AS 46.03.290(a) is amended to read:

(a) When the department finds that an actual or imminent

1 discharge of oil, a hazardous substance, or low level radioactive  
2 materials to the air, water, land or subsurface and of the state  
3 poses an immediate threat to the public health or welfare, or the  
4 environment of the state, it may issue an order declaring an emergency  
5 and directing a person or persons to take action the department  
6 believes necessary to meet the emergency, and protect the public  
7 health, welfare, or environment.

8 \* Sec. 8. AS 46.03.760(a) is amended to read:

9 (a) A person who violates or causes or permits to be violated a  
10 provision of this chapter other than AS 46.03.250 - 46.03.314, or a  
11 provision of AS 46.04 or AS 46.09, or a regulation, a lawful order of  
12 the department or a permit, approval, or acceptance, or term or  
13 condition of a permit, approval, or acceptance issued under this  
14 chapter or AS 46.04 or AS 46.09 is liable, in a civil action, to the  
15 state for a sum to be assessed by the court of not less than \$500 nor  
16 more than \$100,000 for the initial violation, nor more than \$5,000 for  
17 each day after that on which the violation continues, and that shall  
18 reflect, when applicable,

19 (1) reasonable compensation in the nature of liquidated  
20 damages for any adverse environmental effects caused by the violation,  
21 that shall be determined by the court according to the toxicity,  
22 degradability and dispersal characteristics of the substance dis-  
23 charged, the sensitivity of the receiving environment, and the degree  
24 to which the discharge degrades existing environmental quality;

25 (2) reasonable costs incurred by the state in detection,  
26 investigation, and attempted correction of the violation;

27 (3) the economic savings realized by the person in not  
28 complying with the requirement for which a violation is charged.

29 \* Sec. 9. AS 46.03.765 is amended to read:

2           Sec. 46.03.765.   INJUNCTIONS.   The superior court has jurisdic-  
3   tion to enjoin a violation of this chapter, [OR] AS 46.04, or AS 46.09  
4   or of a regulation, a lawful order of the department, or permit,  
5   approval, or acceptance, or term or condition of a permit, approval,  
6   or acceptance issued under this chapter, [OR] AS 46.04, or AS 46.09.  
7   In actions brought under this section, temporary or preliminary relief  
8   may be obtained upon a showing of an imminent threat of continued  
9   violation, and probable success on the merits, without the necessity  
10  of demonstrating physical irreparable harm. The balance of equities  
11  in actions under this section may affect the timing of compliance, but  
12  not the necessity of compliance within a reasonable period of time.

13 \* Sec. 10. AS 46.03.780(a) is amended to read:

14       (a) A person who violates a provision of this chapter, [OR]  
15 AS 46.04, or AS 46.09, or who fails to perform a duty imposed by this  
16 chapter, [OR] AS 46.04, or AS 46.09, or violates or disregards an  
17 order, permit, or other determination of the department made under the  
18 provisions of this chapter, [OR] AS 46.04, or AS 46.09, respectively,  
19 and thereby causes the death of fish, animals, or vegetation or other-  
20 wise injures or degrades the environment of the state is liable to the  
21 state for damages.

22 \* Sec. 11. AS 46.03.790(a) is amended to read:

23       (a) Except as provided in (d) - (f) of this section, a person  
24 who negligently violates a provision of this chapter, [OR] AS 46.04,  
25 or AS 46.09, or of a regulation, lawful order of the department, or  
26 permit, approval, or acceptance, or term or condition of a permit,  
27 approval, or acceptance issued under this chapter, [OR] AS 46.04, or  
AS 46.09 is guilty of a class B misdemeanor.

28 \* Sec. 12. AS 46.03.790(b) is amended to read:

29       (b) Except as provided in (d) - (f) of this section, a person

1 who knowingly violates a provision of this chapter, [OR] AS 46.04, or  
2 AS 46.09, or of a regulation, lawful order of the department, or  
3 permit, approval, or acceptance, or term or condition of a permit,  
4 approval, or acceptance issued under this chapter, [OR] AS 46.04, or  
5 AS 46.09 is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.

6 \* Sec. 13. AS 46.03.790(d) is amended to read:

7 (d) Notwithstanding (a) and (b) of this section, a person who  
8 fails to provide or falsely states information required under AS 46.-  
9 03.755, [OR] AS 46.04, or AS 46.09 is guilty of a misdemeanor and,  
10 upon conviction, is punishable by a fine of not more than \$25,000, or  
11 by imprisonment for not more than one year, or by both. Each unlawful  
12 act constitutes a separate offense.

13 \* Sec. 14. AS 46.04.010 is amended to read:

14 Sec. 46.04.010. REIMBURSEMENT FOR CLEANUP EXPENSES. The de-  
15 partment shall promptly seek reimbursement [, EITHER] under AS 46.03.-  
16 760(e), AS 46.08.070, or from an applicable federal fund, for the  
17 expenses it incurs in cleaning up or containing a discharge of oil.  
18 If the department obtains reimbursement for a portion of its expenses  
19 from a federal fund, the remainder of the expenses incurred may be  
20 recovered under AS 46.03.760(e) or AS 46.08.070. Money received by  
21 the department under this section shall be deposited in the general  
22 fund and may be appropriated by the legislature to the oil and hazar-  
23 dous substance release response fund (AS 46.08).

24 \* Sec. 15. Not later than January 1, 1987, the commissioner of  
25 environmental conservation shall develop guidelines under AS 46.09.020,  
26 added by sec. 2 of this Act.

27 \* Sec. 16. Not later than October 1, 1987, the commissioner of  
28 environmental conservation shall adopt regulations under AS 46.09.080,  
29 added by sec. 2 of this Act.

1 \* Sec. 17. This Act takes effect immediately in accordance with AS 01.-  
2 10.070(c).  
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DEC NEWS

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PRESS RELEASE FROM THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE  
ALASKA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION  
POUCH O, JUNEAU, ALASKA 99811 (907) 465-2606

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Bill Sheffield, Governor

Bill Ross, Commissioner

Joe Ferguson, Information Officer

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

JANUARY 29, 1986

JUNEAU--DEC Commissioner Bill Ross today testified on behalf of Governor Bill Sheffield before the House Resources Committee in favor of House Bill 470, a measure that would establish an Oil and Hazardous Substance Release Fund to deal with spills of hazardous substances. The bill is sponsored by Rep. Mike Davis of Fairbanks. If passed by the Legislature, it would broaden the State's current Oil Spill Response Fund to allow the cleanup of hazardous substances in addition to oil, gasoline or other petroleum products.

In his testimony, Commissioner Ross indicated the proposed legislation would fill a gap in the State's available tools for dealing with improper hazardous waste disposal or spills. He said, "Access to federal funds for cleanup may not be as prompt as required and funds may not always be available, since the federal ranking system may not assign a sufficiently high priority for many spill occurrences or cleanup needs in Alaska. Federal priorities are weighted toward highly populated areas." Many situations that require prompt, professional response occur in remote areas, adding to the difficulty of cleanup efforts.

Ross explained that HB 470 creates the mechanism for prompt response when spills or improper disposal require either immediate removal or costly

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remedies that cannot be charged to responsible parties or do not clearly fall under the responsibility of existing programs.

Governor Sheffield bases his support for the bill on the success of the existing Oil Spill Response Fund, which will be expanded under this measure to include hazardous waste spills. Ross said the existence of the oil spill fund encourages spillers to act quickly to contain and clean up their spills. "If they wait for DEC to perform the cleanup, it often costs them more in later reimbursement expenses. However, the real usefulness of the fund is to clean up a problem promptly when it is difficult to ascertain who is responsible for a discharge, when the spiller is reluctant to clean up an incident, or when a cleanup has been inadequate. It is important to include hazardous substances under such a program because they may be even more harmful to public health in certain cases than petroleum products," Ross said.

The Commissioner explained that monies used from the fund would be required to be reimbursed, just as the oil spill fund has been in the past. The existing oil spill program has dealt with a number of major events and many smaller incidents in its nine years. Of the \$1.2 million spent, approximately \$1.1 million has been repaid to date by those responsible for spills.

In his testimony regarding funding for the bill, Commissioner Ross said that the Sheffield Administration proposes that the fund be used to

respond to small or moderate emergencies and cleanups, site investigations of major hazardous spill or disposal sites, and for matching funds needed to obtain EPA monies from the federal Superfund program. State funding required to initiate the program could thus be limited to the \$1 million range. He explained, "For large, expensive cleanups where EPA superfund dollars are not available, DEC should not use this emergency fund. A better option would be to seek capital budget appropriations for any major cleanups, thus allowing for the appropriate level of public scrutiny and debate on major projects, or if absolutely necessary, provide statutory authority for the Governor to declare an emergency and tap funds designated for that purpose."

Ross said, "The legislation has strong appeal because it is straightforward, providing the ability to do what has to be done promptly and efficiently, minimizing confusion as to whether there is adequate funding and available staff to do the job. It would give DEC a way to manage and coordinate responses regardless of who is responsible, where the event has occurred, and what has been released. Once proper cleanup has been completed, DEC can levy enforcement penalties and recover expenses charged to the fund."

# # #

HOUSE BILL NO. 470

An Act Relating to the Release of Oil and Hazardous  
Substances; and Providing for an Effective Date

Testimony presented by James M. Posey, ARCO Alaska, Inc.  
to the House Resources Committee, January 29, 1986.

Mr. Chairman and members of the committee, my name is Jim Posey. I am the Manager of Issues Advocacy. I have with me today Mr. Thomas R. Fink, the Environmental Conservation Manager.

We appreciate the opportunity to present this testimony today on this very important piece of legislation. ARCO Alaska, Inc., is a concerned corporate citizen and we consider environmental protection to be a paramount concern in our total activities and encourage environmental statutes that are based on scientific facts and urge that they be adopted and implemented in a sound and cost effective manner.

ARCO Alaska, Inc. has reviewed HB 470 and is of the opinion that it does little to enhance environmental protection, and it circumvents the normal appropriations process.

To the extent that legislators feel that the existing statutory framework should be changed to provide for an oil and hazardous spill fund, modification of existing AS 46, Chapter 04, would seem to be a more appropriate vehicle for expansion to include hazardous substances.

While we recognize that there may be a legitimate need to expand the existing statute to include hazardous substances requiring a spiller to clean those substances up and respond in damages, we do not feel that establishing a fund without adequate safeguards on its expenditures is a wise course or one that enhances environmental protection.

In this time of falling revenues to the State, it is not appropriate to establish a new special purpose fund that would siphon off general revenues that would escape the close scrutiny of the appropriations process.

Therefore, we do not believe that this legislation is necessary or fiscally responsible. Existing state and federal statutes, such as the Superfund (CERCLA), adequately address the environmental concerns for which this bill is intended.

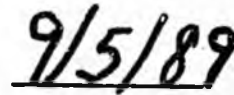


# RECORDS CERTIFICATION



I, the undersigned, an employee of the State of Alaska, do hereby certify that the microfilm images on this microform are accurate reproductions of the original records of the State of Alaska as accumulated during the regular course of business, and that it is the established policy and practice of this State to microfilm its records and to dispose of the original records after microfilm reproductions have been made.

  
Signature of Camera Operator

  
Date

H B

H B

4/17

**HOUSE  
COMMITTEE REPORT**

Date referred: 1/17/86

FURTHER REFERRALS: FINANCE

DATE: April 17, 1986

The RESOURCES Committee has considered HB 482

"An Act relating to protection of natural rangelands."

and recommends:

- do pass
- do not pass
- do pass with attached amendment(s)
- no recommendation
- replace with \_\_\_\_\_  same title
- replace with \_\_\_\_\_  new title

and recommends \_\_\_\_\_

further referral to the \_\_\_\_\_ Committee

and attaches:  letter of intent  
 first fiscal note  
 new fiscal note  
 zero fiscal note w/analysis *sup 118*

SIGNING DO PASS:

SIGNING OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS:

Shultz Dick Shultz  
Herrmann Edelheid Herrmann  
Cato Betty Cato  
Thompson David W. Thompson  
Miller (NPA) M.W. Miller  
Wallis F. Keynall  
Jenkins Robert Jenkins  
Sund John Sund

Dick Shultz  
Co-Chairman Shultz

Original sponsor: Fuller

1 IN THE HOUSE

BY THE RESOURCES COMMITTEE

2 CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 482 (Resources)

3 IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

4 FOURTEENTH LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

5 A BILL

6 For an Act entitled: "An Act relating to protection of natural rangeland."

7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

8 \* Section 1. The legislature finds that there is a substantial public  
9 purpose in the protection of existing naturally occurring rangeland and for  
10 the establishment of state owned or acquired land valuable for grazing as  
11 state grazing preserves for the perpetuation of personal, commercial, and  
12 other beneficial uses of the resources under the principles of multiple-use  
13 and sustained-yield management. In this section, "naturally occurring  
14 rangeland" means land of the state where cattle, sheep, or reindeer are  
15 grazing or where cattle, sheep, or reindeer may graze under lease or permit  
16 of the commissioner of natural resources.

17 \* Sec. 2. The commissioner of natural resources shall report to the  
18 Second Session of the Fifteenth State Legislature within the first 10 days  
19 of the session on state land recommended for protection as state grazing  
20 preserves.

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REP. JOHN G. (JACK) FULLER

DISTRICT 23

ALAKANUK	SAVOONGA
BREVIG MISSION	SCAMMON BAY
CHEVAK	SHAKTOOLIK
DIOMEDE	SHELDON'S POINT
ELIM	SHISHMAREF
EMMONAK	STEBBINS
GAMBEL	ST. MICHAEL
GOLOVIN	TELLER
HOOPER BAY	UNALAKLEET
KOTLIK	WALES
KOYUK	WHITE MOUNTAIN
NOME	



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LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL  
ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION  
REVIEW COMMITTEE

MEMBER  
POLICY COMMITTEE  
SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON LOANS  
RULES COMMITTEE  
COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES

Alaska House of Representatives

MEMORANDUM

TO: Rep. Adelheid Herrmann, Co-Chair  
Rep. Richard Shultz, Co-Chair  
House Resources Committee

FROM: Rep. Jack Fuller *JF*

SUBJECT: House Bill 482 - An Act Relating to Protection  
Natural Rangeland

DATE: April 9, 1986

I would like to offer the following amendment to House Bill 482.

Section 1, line 14, after management. Insert the following sentence:

In this section, "naturally occurring rangeland" means state land where cattle, sheep, or reindeer are grazing or may graze under lease or permit of the commissioner of natural resources.

Thank you.

Introduced: 1/17/86  
Referred: Resources and  
Finance

1 IN THE HOUSE

BY FULLER

2 HOUSE BILL NO. 482

3 IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

4 FOURTEENTH LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

5 A BILL

6 For an Act entitled: "An Act relating to protection of natural range-  
7 lands."

8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

9 \* Section 1. The legislature finds that there is a substantial public  
10 purpose in the protection of existing naturally occurring rangelands and  
11 for the establishment of state owned or acquired land valuable for grazing  
12 as state grazing preserves for the perpetuation of personal, commercial,  
13 and other beneficial uses of the resources under the principles of multi-  
14 ple-use and sustained-yield management. *INCH*

15 \* Sec. 2. The commissioner of natural resources shall report to the  
16 Second Session of the Fifteenth State Legislature within the first 10 days  
17 of the session on state land recommended for protection as state grazing  
18 preserves.

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# STATE OF ALASKA 1986 LEGISLATIVE SESSION FISCAL NOTE

Revision Date : 2/20/86

### REQUEST

Bill/Resolution No. : HB 482  
 Title : Protection of Natural Rangelands  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 Sponsor : Representative Fuller  
 Requestor : House Resources  
 Date of Request : 2/12/86

### FISCAL DETAIL

Agency Affected : Natural Resources  
 BRU : Land-Water Management/  
 Agriculture Management  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 Components : Public Use/Agriculture  
 Management  
 \_\_\_\_\_

### EXPENDITURES/REVENUES : (Thousands of Dollars)

OPERATING	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88	FY 89	FY 90	FY 91
PERSONAL SERVICES						
TRAVEL						
CONTRACTUAL						
SUPPLIES						
EQUIPMENT						
LAND & STRUCTURES						
GRANTS, CLAIMS						
MISCELLANEOUS						
TOTAL OPERATING	0	0	0	0	0	0

CAPITAL	0	0	0	0	0	0
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REVENUE	0	0	0	0	0	0
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### FUNDING : (Thousands of Dollars)

GENERAL FUND						
FEDERAL FUNDS						
OTHER						
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0

### POSITIONS :

FULL-TIME						
PART-TIME						
TEMPORARY						

ANALYSIS : Attach a separate page if necessary

See attached

Prepared by : Michael E. Vediner  
 Division : Land & Water Management

Phone : 465-2400  
 Date : 2/20/86

Approved by Commissioner : William D. Arnold, Deputy  
 Agency : Natural Resources

Date : 2/24/86

Distribution (by Agency preparing fiscal note) :

- Legislative Finance
- Legislative Sponsor
- Requestor
- Office of Management and Budget
- Impacted Agency(ies)

## ANALYSIS

No fiscal impact to the department is anticipated. Identification of rangelands will occur during the department's regular area planning process. The department assumes that eventual designation of state grazing preserves will not require additional activity for fire protection or preserve management. The department currently issues grazing leases and permits for activity on state land. This permitting and leasing activity would be employed in state grazing preserves.

# STATE OF ALASKA

BILL SHEFFIELD, GOVERNOR

## DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

POUCH M  
JUNEAU, ALASKA 99811  
PHONE: 907-465-2400

OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER

February 13, 1986

The Honorable John G. Fuller  
Alaska State Legislature  
P.O. Box V  
Juneau, AK 99811

Dear Representative Fuller:

As you requested, the Department of Natural Resources has reviewed HB 482 which provides protection for naturally occurring rangelands in Alaska. The department supports the use of Alaska's rangelands for grazing as a part of its objectives to make maximum use of State land resources.

The importance of insuring the protection of naturally occurring rangelands has been recognized in the Alaska Association of Soil and Water Conservation Districts' resolution AASWCD 85-10 (attached). Additional support for the resolution has come from the Reindeer Herders Association. These two groups are particularly concerned about the protection of traditional grazing areas on Kodiak Island and reindeer grazing areas on the Seward Peninsula.

Section 1 of HB 482 finds that there is substantial benefit in the protection of existing, naturally occurring rangelands in Alaska under the principles of multiple use and sustained yield. The department concurs with this finding. The department does not object to the establishment of grazing preserves as long as they are recommended through a comprehensive resource planning process, evaluating other natural resource potential besides grazing. We are also concerned that preserves should not require fire protection beyond that already in place. The preserves should be managed for other compatible uses. The flexibility to meet all of these concerns exists in the bill as it is proposed.

A definition of naturally occurring rangelands is needed within the bill. We would suggest that naturally occurring rangelands are those lands where cattle, sheep, or reindeer are currently grazing under lease or permit. Additionally, more than 50 percent of the area to be included in a grazing preserve for cattle or sheep should be naturally vegetated to grasses or forbs.

February 13, 1986

Section 2 asks the department to report to the Second Session of the Fifteenth State Legislature on State land recommended for protection as grazing preserves. Again, this should be done through the department's area planning process. The additional fiscal impact to the department of this legislation should be zero if the identification and recommendation of grazing preserves is done through this planning process. Since area plans are amenable, we would hope that any grazing preserve legislation would provide the opportunity through area plans (AS 38.04) to review grazing preserves on a regular basis for additions, deletions, or modifications.

If you need additional information on grazing issues, please let me know.

Sincerely,

*B. Wunnicke, Deputy*

f. Esther C. Wunnicke  
Commissioner

Attachment



# KAWERAK, INC.



P.O. BOX 948 • NOME, ALASKA 99762



(907) 443-5231

SEPARATING THE  
VILLAGES OF:

- BREVIK MISSION
- COUNCIL
- DIOMEDE
- ELIM
- GAMBELL
- GOLOVIN
- KOYUK
- NOME
- SAVOONGA
- SHAKTOOLIK
- SHISHMAREF
- SOLOMON
- STEBBINS
- ST. MICHAEL
- TELLER
- UNALAKLEET
- WALES
- WHITE MOUNTAIN

Representative John G. Fuller  
 Pouch V  
 Juneau, Ak 99811

Dear Representative Fuller:

It was good to see you on Front Street near the Post Office the other day. As I mentioned, the Reindeer Herders' Association (RHA) is interested in supporting a Bill relating to the conservation and protection of natural rangelands.

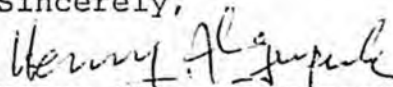
I have been in touch with Jim Burton of Kodiak, a member of the Alaska Association of Soil and Water Conservation, District (AASWCD). He referred me to Senator Zharoff's office regarding Resolution No. AASWCD 35-10 and a proposed bill, (enclosed) which would create State Grazing Preserves. The Management Plans section of the proposed bill gives a very comprehensive list of multiple land uses other than grazing permits and leases.

Reindeer have been on the Seward Peninsula for almost 100 years and this should set some precedent for future land use designation. The reindeer herd distributions outside the Seward Peninsula are at Shaktoolik, Stebbins, Islands of Hagemeister, St. Paul, Umnak, Atka, Kodiak and St. Lawrence; as well as on the Baldwin Peninsula.

The cattle and sheep are two other examples of livestock in Alaska that I can think of which would benefit through a multiple-use management plan for Alaska's resources.

The Reindeer Herders' Association is asking for your assistance in sponsoring or co-sponsoring a bill to create and establish state grazing preserves.

I want to thank you for your continued support of the reindeer industry.

Sincerely,  
  
 Henry Ahjupuk, Director

SUBJECT OF RESOLUTION Kodiak Island Grazing Preserve  
ORIGIN OF RESOLUTION Alaska Association of Soil and Water Conservation  
Districts  
DATE OF ORIGIN October 19, 1985

WHEREAS, grazing and red meat production are valuable to the state's economy and represent an important link in the state's agricultural industry; and

WHEREAS, due to favorable environmental factors the natural grasslands on the peninsula of Kodiak Island located between Chiniak Bay and Ugak Bay afford grazing year round; and

WHEREAS, such rangeland constitutes unique and irreplaceable resources of statewide importance;

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the Legislature of the State of Alaska protect those rangelands by enacting the attached bill, entitled "An Act relating to the conservation and protection of natural rangelands" further identified as exhibit I of this resolution.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that a copy of this resolution be sent to:

Governor Bill Sheffield  
Senate Resources Committee  
House Resources Committee  
Commissioner Esther Wunnicke

ACTION TAKEN BY AASWCD STANDING COMMITTEE \_\_\_\_\_

ACTION TAKEN BY AASWCD RESOLUTIONS COMMITTEE \_\_\_\_\_

ACTION TAKEN BY AASWCD \_\_\_\_\_



# RAWERAK, INC.

P.O. BOX 948 • NOME, ALASKA 99762

(907) 443-5231

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SUKTOOLIK

USHMAREF  
WLOMON

YEBINS  
ZACHARAEV

ZELLER  
ZAKLAKLET

ZALES  
WHITE MOUNTAIN

Tom Panamaroff  
Aide of Senator Fred F. Zharoff  
Alaska State Senator  
Alaska State Legislature Senate

Pouch V  
State Capital  
Juneau, Alaska 99811

Dear Tom;

I have enclosed Resolution No. AASWCD 85-10 passed by the Alaska Association of Soil and Water Conservation Districts on October 19, 1985 and a proposed Bill for an act entitled: "An Act relating to the conservation and protection of natural rangelands;"...

The Reindeer Herders' Association (RHA) supports the need to protect naturally occurring rangelands and to permit the establishment of state owned or acquired land and water areas as state grazing preserves.

It is my understanding that some thought has been given, not to identify specific areas or regions as grazing preserves. Instead that a general approach be used to determine and identify state lands that would be considered rangelands on a state-wide basis.

A statewide grazing act needs to be developed to outline policies and regulations pertaining to grazing. Land users need something concrete to fall back on when issues arise. Open herding should continue and an open range is an issue that should be addressed.

I am thankful that Senator Zharoff has assigned you the task of looking into RHA's interest to establish state grazing preserves.

Sincerely;

*Henry Ahguyuk*  
Henry Ahguyuk  
Director, RHA

cc: Jim Burton, Kodiak  
John B. Coghill, Senator  
Albert P. Adams, Rep.

John G. Fuller, Rep.  
Frank R. Ferguson, Senator

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

FOURTEENTH LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

A BILL

For an act entitled: An act relating to the conservation and protection of natural rangelands; and providing for an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

Section 1. AS 41 is amended by adding a new chapter to read:

CHAPTER 12. CONSERVATION AND PROTECTION OF NATURAL RANGELANDS.

ARTICLE 1. STATE GRAZING PRESERVES

Sec 41.12.010. PURPOSE. The purpose of this chapter is to protect naturally occurring rangelands and to permit the establishment of state owned or acquired land and water areas as state grazing preserves. The primary purpose in the establishment of state grazing preserves is the perpetuation of personal, commercial, and other beneficial uses of resources through multiple-use management and sustained yield.

Sec 41.12.020. MANAGEMENT PLANS. The commissioner shall prepare and may amend management plans to assist in meeting the requirements of this chapter. A management plan prepared under this section may designate incompatible uses and shall permit the following uses:

- (1) grazing permits and leases;

- (2) timber harvest;
- (3) material extraction;
- (4) mineral location and leasing;
- (5) surface lease, consistent with AS 38.05.070, for uses other than grazing;
- (6) recreation;
- (7) wildlife and fisheries habitat management;
- (8) hunting, fishing, and trapping; and
- (9) other traditional, compatible uses.

#### ARTICLE 2. KODIAK ISLAND STATE GRAZING PRESERVE

Sec 41.12.200. KODIAK ISLAND STATE GRAZING PRESERVE. Subject to valid existing rights, the state owned or acquired land and water lying within the parcels described in this section is designated as the Kodiak Island Grazing Preserve.

[ legal description ]

Section 2. This Act takes effect July 1, 1986.



Official Business

# Alaska State Legislature

## House of Representatives

Pouch V  
State Capitol  
Juneau, Alaska 99811

### MEMORANDUM

TO: Tamara Brandt Cook  
Deputy Director  
Division of Legal Affairs

FROM: Rep. Jack Fuller

RE: Protection of Natural Rangelands

DATE: January 15, 1986

Attached is Work Draft 14-1571 by Senator Ferguson for introduction in the Senate. Please prepare identical legislation for introduction in the House by Rep. Jack Fuller.

Thank you.



Alaska Association of Soil and Water Conservation Districts  
PO Box 953 - Delta Junction, Alaska 99737

January 30, 1986

The Honorable Richard Shultz  
Alaska State Legislature  
PO Box V  
Juneau, Alaska 99811

RE: HB 482, SB 343 An Act Relating to the  
protection of natural rangelands.

Dear Representative Shultz:

The Alaska Association of Soil and Water Conservation Districts (AASWCD) supports the legislation identified above, and further recommends that the bills be amended as in our own draft included with this letter.

The draft we've included establishes a system of creating state grazing preserves in Article 1, with Articles 2 and 3 identifying specific State Grazing Preserve areas. (The Kodiak Island State Grazing Preserve and the Seward Peninsula State Grazing Preserve respectively.)

We feel that these natural rangelands are unique and irreplaceable resources of statewide importance, and as such deserve protection for present and future contribution to the economy.

Thank you for the opportunity to comment.

Sincerely,

Mike Carlson  
President

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

FOURTEENTH LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

A BILL

For an act entitled: An act relating to the conservation and protection of natural rangelands; and providing for an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA.

Section 1. AS 41 is amended by adding a new chapter to read:

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- (1) grazing permits and leases;
- (2) timber harvest;
- (3) material extraction;
- (4) mineral location and leasing;
- (5) surface lease, consistent with AS 38.05.070, for uses other than grazing;
- (6) recreation;
- (7) wildlife and fisheries habitat management;
- (8) hunting, fishing, and trapping; and
- (9) other traditional, compatible uses.

#### ARTICLE 2. KODIAK ISLAND STATE GRAZING PRESERVE

Sec 41.12.200. KODIAK ISLAND STATE GRAZING PRESERVE. Subject to valid existing rights, the state owned or acquired land and water lying within the parcels described in this section is designated as the Kodiak Island State Grazing Preserve.

#### SEWARD MERIDIAN

T 29 S, R 19 W, Secs. 31-36

T 29 S, R 20 W, Secs. 7, 12-14, 19-24, 25-35

T 29 S, R 21 W, Secs. 24-36

T 29 S, R 22 W, Secs. 33-36

T 30 S, R's 19-22 W

T 31 S, R's 19-21 W

T 31 S, R 22 W, Secs. 1-12

T 32 S, R 19 W Secs. 3-6, 9

T 32 S R 20 W, Secs. 1-5, 9, 10.

ARTICLE 3. SEWARD PENINSULA GRAZING PRESERVE

Sec 41.12.300. SEWARD PENINSULA GRAZING PRESERVE. Subject to valid existing rights, the state owned or acquired land and water lying within the parcels described in this section is designated as the Seward Peninsula State Grazing Preserve.

KATEEL RIVER MERIDIAN

T 1 N, R's 10-20, 28-44 W

T 2 N, R's 10-20, 28-44 W

T 3 N, R's 10-20, 28-43 W

T 4 N, R's 10-19, 28-39 W

T 5 N, R's 10-22, 28-37 W

T 6 N, R's 10-22, 30-37 W

T 7 N, R's 10-21 W

T 8 N, R's 10-21 W

T 9 N, R's 11-14 W

T 10 N, R's 11, 13, 15 W

T 11 N, R's 8-13, 15 W

T 12 N, R's 10-15 W

T 13 N, R 15 W

T 14 N, R's 15, 16 W

T 15 N, R's 16-18 W

T 16 N, R's 16-18 W  
T 17 N, R's 16, 17 W  
T 18 N R 17 W  
T 1 S, R's 10-20, 28, 29 W  
T 2 S, R's 10-18, 28, 29 W  
T 3 S, R's 10, 28, 29 W  
T 4 S, R's 28, 29 W  
T 5 S, R's 25-30 W  
T 6 S, R's 25-31 W  
T 7 S, R's 26-33 W  
T 8 S, R's 25-38 W  
T 9 S, R's 21, 22, 24-38 W  
T 10 S, R's 20, 21, 23-37 W  
T 11 S, R's 20-38 W  
T 12 S, R's 20, 22, 23, 30-33 W  
T 13 S, R's 20- 21 W.

Section 2. This Act takes effect July 1, 1986.



# STATE OF ALASKA

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

## SOIL AND WATER CONSERVATION BOARD

PO Box 949, Palmer, Alaska 99645



Bill Sheffield, Governor

Susan Jane Brook  
Gustavus

Lawrence T Davis  
Nome

Norman Cosgrove  
Delta Junction

Peter C Roberts  
Homer

Mark A Weaver  
Palmer

*Due*

April 10, 1986

Representative Richard Shultz  
PO Box V  
Juneau, AK 99811

RE: HB 482, SB 343, SB 406

Dear Representative Shultz:

We support protection of naturally occurring rangelands through enactment of legislation which would create a system of state grazing preserves. The preferred bill for accomplishing this is SB 406, as opposed to HB 482 or SB 343. While the latter two would study the proposal, SB 406 would create the grazing preserves.

Attached is a copy of a letter which exemplifies the need to create the grazing preserves as soon as possible. We do not feel that further studies are necessary. Range vegetation surveys have already been completed on the lands involved, indicating their high value for grazing. Additionally, the lands involved are already under grazing permit or lease from the federal or state governments.

The resource data has already been acquired, the lands are already being used for grazing purposes, and there should be no impediment to establishing the grazing preserves. Time is of the essence to prevent further erosion of the grazing potential of these lands through encroachment of private property.

Thank you.

Sincerely,

Larry Davis  
Chairman



# STATE OF ALASKA

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

## SOIL AND WATER CONSERVATION BOARD



Bill Sheffield, Governor

PO Box 949, Palmer, Alaska 99645

Susan Jane Brook  
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Mark A Weaver  
Palmer

April 9, 1986

Honorable Esther Wunnicke, Commissioner  
Alaska Department of Natural Resources  
PO Box M  
Juneau, Alaska 99811

RE: Land Disposal Conflict with the Seward Peninsula Reindeer Industry

Dear Commissioner Wunnicke:

We have received notice that DNR plans to proceed this summer with disposal of certain lands on the Seward Peninsula. This disposal (Pilgrim Homestead), is scheduled to be followed by another disposal the following year (Grand Central Subdivision). We feel that recent court decisions warrant a new look at DNR's plans for land disposals on the traditional reindeer grazing lands of the Seward Peninsula.

It had been argued that, based on western common law, Alaska is an "open range" state, in which a livestock owner is not held liable for damages caused by his livestock to another person's property. However, based on the Anderson case at Homer, the courts have determined that western common law, and hence "open range", does not exist. Also addressed in the court decisions is the repeal of Alaska's "fence out" law.

The "fence out" law, effective in Alaska from 1949 thru 1977, required that property had to be enclosed by a legal fence in order for that property owner to hold a livestock owner liable for damage done to the property owner's land by the livestock owner's animals. Chapter 55, SLA 77 repealed the "fence out" provisions from Alaska law. The court decisions have determined that absent the "fence out" law, common law would protect the interests of private property over that of the livestock owner, thereby making the livestock owner liable for damage caused by his livestock in trespass on the property owner's land.

Davis to Commissioner Wunnicke  
April 10, 1986  
Page 2

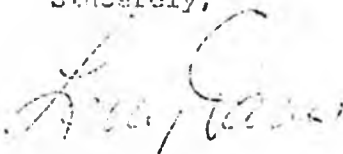
If a reindeer herder wants to avoid liability for damage to private property, he would have to fence his grazing area. Based on the prohibitive cost of fencing to the livestock owner, the effect of DNR's Seward Peninsula land disposal plans would be to create a problem where presently one does not exist, and quite possibly, could lead to the elimination of the Seward Peninsula reindeer industry.

With the significance of the reindeer industry to the diversification of Alaska's economy, as well as its importance as a local food source, we feel DNR should make every effort to support the industry. There are no other areas of the state as well suited for reindeer herding as the Seward Peninsula. The federal government has recognized the importance of the reindeer industry to the Seward Peninsula by providing for continued reindeer grazing within the ANILCA created, Bering Land Bridge National Preserve.

Commissioner, we request that you recognize the importance of the Seward Peninsula reindeer industry by prohibiting any state land actions there which would jeopardize the industry. In light of the court decisions and the fact that the issues inherent were not considered in plans for disposal of the subject lands, we formally request that you prohibit any land disposals on the Seward Peninsula.

Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,



Larry Davis  
Chairman

cc: Reindeer Herders Association  
Richard B. Thompson

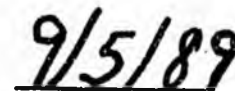


# RECORDS CERTIFICATION



I, the undersigned, an employee of the State of Alaska, do hereby certify that the microfilm images on this microform are accurate reproductions of the original records of the State of Alaska as accumulated during the regular course of business, and that it is the established policy and practice of this State to microfilm its records and to dispose of the original records after microfilm reproductions have been made.

  
Signature of Camera Operator

  
Date

H B

H B

March 3, 1986

Honorable Dick Shultz  
Co-Chair  
House Resource Committee  
Pouch V  
Juneau, Alaska 99811

Dear Representative Shultz:

This letter for you and the members of the House Resources Committee is in regards to HB 492, submitted by Representative Duncan of Juneau. HB 492 is a bill wishing to do away with current regulations concerning vessel registration. HB 492 wants it to be legal to commercial salmon fish and sport salmon fish from the same vessel. This same bill was introduced by Representative Duncan last year and was not adopted. The Elfin Cove Fish and Game Advisory Committee is, as we were last year and in previous years, opposed to HB 492.

Firstly, and perhaps most importantly, HB 492 is a Board of Fisheries matter. Our understanding of the system is that fish and game allocation matters are considered by the respective board, either Fisheries or Game. We, as an Advisory Committee, review proposals submitted to the boards and then make our advisory comments directly, first written then orally at the proper Board meeting. This way with due public notice of Fish and Game issues all concerned individuals, groups, etc., can get together and hammer things out at a meeting. We believe this to be a good regulatory-making process that gives anyone so inclined free direct access to the policymakers at a certain time at a certain place. When Fish and Game issues of an allocative nature surface in the Legislature, it's upsetting to us that lawmakers are not willing to use the proper forum to further their voters' wishes. We believe that HB 492 is this type of allocative fisheries issue.

We suggest that your Committee invite Dave Cantillion from the Juneau ADF&G office to speak to your Committee. The delicate balance of salmon allocation amongst the user groups would become clear once you were briefed to the regulations, allocation policies and fishing patterns and areas that the Troll Fishery operates by. Ask ADF&G the allocative ramifications of more commercial hand troll effort in July and August on the Coho stocks in Lynn Canal, Chatham and Icy Straights.

Of the 2,200 hand troll permits, almost 500 are held by people in the Juneau area and are not being used. Current regulations require a person to register their vessel either sport or commercial fish every year prior to the summer troll season, with no dual registration allowed. Therefore, many hand troll permit holders

Honorable Dick Shultz  
House Resource Committee  
March 3, 1986  
Page Two

in Juneau choose to register their boats (generally of fiberglass, 19 to 26 foot sport/pleasure type craft (the Juneau harbors are full of them)) for sport, in order to fish Kings in April, May and the first of June around Juneau on days off and weekends, and then later on fish in the Derby and also fish for Cohos.

If HB 492 carries, then this sport/hand troll fleet, numbering hundreds in the Juneau area alone, are from Auke Bay within two hours cruising time of fertile Coho fishing in Lynn Canal, Chatham and Icy Straights. So they want to enjoy the best of both worlds, sport fishing spawning sized kings in the Spring, and doing a little commercial hand trolling for Cohos during summer vacations. The hand troll fleet, by regulation, is allocated 20% of the total troll catch of Cohos; right now that is being maintained at about 18% though in 1980 it was 34% when 2,000 hand trollers fished because Limited Entry was coming in soon. So any substantial increase in hand troll effort on the Cohos will put that group over their allocation and they have to quit fishing.

This would really hurt the rural resident hand troller in Hoonah, Angoon, Gustavus, Elfin Cove and similar places who depend on Cohos for the large share of their fishing income. Also, the whole Troll Fishery could be tied up due to the Department's policy of monitoring the strength of the Coho run in Southeast Alaska by using run strength indicators in Northern Southeast, these are the Juneau sports fishery and the inside gill netters. If escapement and inside fishery allocation goals are not above the past ten year average, then the troll fleet, not the gill netters, seiners or sports, is closed totally for ten days.

The Department is very conservative with this policy. In the last three out of four years all criteria had been met but there was still a ten-day August closure. Hoonah had their fishing time reduced in Icy Straights to eight days on, six days off schedule from seven days a week not too long ago. They probably are not too interested in any extra fishing effort in their area. They will once again be asking the Board to repeal the "eight and six" at a meeting in Sitka this March. From my experience of attending board meetings for the last five years, all these issues -- early registration for vessels, 80/20 Coho allocation split, 10-day August Coho closure, "eight and six" in Icy Straights and similar proposals -- have come up for vote. Policy has remained the same because an allocation balance has been reached that provides for the stocks to regenerate and a viable allocation to each user group. Introduction of a new major user would have to be absorbed in respect to the plan the users are already

Honorable Dick Shultz  
House Resource Committee  
March 3, 1986  
Page Three

operating under, this could only fairly be done at a Board of Fisheries meeting.

We trust your Committee can see the value in keeping the job of making regulations in the proper forum and not give HB 492 a favorable recommendation for passage.

Unfortunately, we cannot send a representative to your Committee hearing on HB 492 for further information exchange, though we remain at your service. My number in Elfin Cove is 239-2222.

Sincerely,

Jim Wild, Chairman  
Elfin Cove Fish and Game  
Advisory Committee  
Box 52  
Elfin Cove, Alaska 99825

JW:pas

P.S. This letter was not signed; it was dictated by phone due to adverse weather conditions.

# STATE OF ALASKA 1986 LEGISLATIVE SESSION FISCAL NOTE

Revision Date : \_\_\_\_\_

**REQUEST**

Bill/Resolution No. : HR 492  
 Title : " An Act relating to sport fishing from commercially licensed troll vessels..."  
 Sponsor : Duncan  
 Requestor : House Fisheries  
 Date of Request : 2/03/86

**FISCAL DETAIL**

Agency Affected : Public Safety  
 BRU : Fish & Wildlife Protection  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 Components : \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

**EXPENDITURES/REVENUES : (Thousands of Dollars)**

OPERATING	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88	FY 89	FY 90	FY 91
PERSONAL SERVICES						
TRAVEL						
CONTRACTUAL						
SUPPLIES						
EQUIPMENT						
LAND & STRUCTURES						
GRANTS, CLAIMS						
MISCELLANEOUS						
<b>TOTAL OPERATING</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0

CAPITAL						
---------	--	--	--	--	--	--

REVENUE						
---------	--	--	--	--	--	--

**FUNDING : (Thousands of Dollars)**

GENERAL FUND						
FEDERAL FUNDS						
OTHER						
<b>TOTAL</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0

**POSITIONS :**

FULL-TIME						
PART-TIME						
TEMPORARY						

**ANALYSIS :** Attach a separate page if necessary

Prepared by : Kathy Niles, Admin. Ass't  
 Division : Commissioner's Office

Phone : 465-4336  
 Date : 2/03/86

Approved by Commissioner : [Signature]  
 Agency : Public Safety

Date : 2/3/86

Distribution (by Agency preparing fiscal note):

- Legislative Finance
- Legislative Sponsor
- Requestor
- Office of Management and Budget
- Impacted Agency(ies)

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY

POSITION PAPER - HB 492

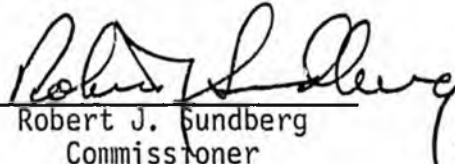
NEUTRAL

February 5, 1986

SB 492 - "An act relating to sport fishing from commercially licensed troll vessels; and providing for an effective date."

The Board of Fisheries has considered various proposals over the past years for allowing salmon sport fishing from commercial troll vessels. The Board has taken the position to not relax prohibition against salmon sport fishing from troll vessels as this could have an effect on the allocation of the commercial catch between the power and hand troll vessels. The U.S. - Canadian treaty presently regulates the number of King Salmon that can be taken by the commercial fishermen. They felt sport fishing if allowed could alter the present allocation and jeopardize the treaty. The Board of Fisheries did pass a regulation at the December meeting to allow sport fishing for bottom fish and halibut from commercial troll vessels in Southeast and Yakutat. The regulation will prohibit halibut being on board the vessel if there are salmon aboard. The enforcement will not be fully known until spring when commercial salmon trolling is in full swing.

Under the current regulations, only two citations were issued over the past twelve months, for observed violations of this regulation.

  
Robert J. Sundberg  
Commissioner

# STATE OF ALASKA

BILL SHEFFIELD, GOVERNOR

## DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY

### OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER

POUCH N  
JUNEAU, ALASKA 99811  
PHONE: 465-4322

February 7, 1986



The Honorable Jim Duncan  
Alaska State Legislature  
P.O. Box V  
Juneau, AK 99811

Dear Representative Duncan:

This is in response to your request for information regarding the Division of Fish and Wildlife's enforcement efforts related to sport fishing violations by commercial trollers.

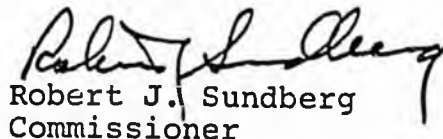
It is difficult, if not impossible, to place a priority level or amount of time consumed in that particular area of enforcement, as the salmon sport fishing prohibition regulation is but one of a broad spectrum of regulations that are enforced while Troopers are conducting commercial and sport fishing patrols. That regulation is given no more nor less attention or time than others to be enforced.

Cost factors as related to not enforcing the regulation in question could not be calculated because, as stated before, it is just one of many incorporated in the enforcement effort of patrols. If that regulation were deleted, the enforcement effort would still be carried on.

There were two citations issued for violations of sport fishing from a commercial troll vessel over the past twelve months. One was issued out of Ketchikan, and the other out of Juneau.

I apologize for not being more precise in priority, time and cost factors related to the subject matter, but it is just one part of an overall patrol enforcement operation.

Sincerely,



Robert J. Sundberg  
Commissioner

**5 AAC 49.050. WATERS CLOSED TO SPORT FISHING.** (a) The Situk River drainage is closed to king salmon fishing upstream from the U.S. Forest Service Middle Cabin from July 1 through August 31 and is closed to all fishing from the old railroad bridge downstream to its mouth.

(b) The Lost River drainage is closed to fishing upstream from the Lost River bridge from August 15 through December 31.

(c) Tawah Creek drainage, tributary to Lost River, is closed to fishing within 50 yards of the R.E.L. Bridge. (In effect before 1985; am 5/31/85, Reg. 94)

Authority: AS 16.05.251

**5 AAC 49.060. SPORT FISHING FROM COMMERCIALLY LICENSED VESSELS.** (a) No person may sport fish from a registered salmon hand troll or power troll vessel, as those vessels are identified by the marking requirements of 5 AAC 39.270(c) and (d), except that this prohibition does not apply

(1) to charter vessels;

(2) in derby zones during derbies authorized by the department.

(b) The owner or operator of a charter vessel shall register that vessel annually with the department before the vessel is used for sport fishing. The following information must be provided at the time of registration with the department:

(1) the name of the individual or company owning the charter service;

(2) the permanent residence address, and mailing address, of the owner or company;

(3) the permanent vessel license plate number (ADF&G number) for the vessel,

(4) a photostatic copy of the current Alaska Business License of the company or individual owning the charter service; and

(5) a photostatic copy of the U.S. Coast Guard license to carry passengers for hire issued to the owner or operator of the vessel.

(c) Each person who sport fishes from a vessel licensed for commercial fishing, including a charter vessel, in waters closed to commercial salmon fishing shall, immediately upon boating, mark each salmon by removing its dorsal (large back) fin.

(d) Sport fishing is illegal in waters closed to commercial fishing while commercially caught troll salmon are in possession. (In effect before 1984; am 4/28/84, Reg. 90; am 5/31/85, Reg. 94)

Authority: AS 16.05.251

CHAPTER 49.

YAKUTAT AREA

5 AAC 49.050(a) is amended to read

5 AAC 49.050. WATERS CLOSED TO SPORT FISHING. (a) The Situk River drainage is closed to king salmon fishing upstream from the U.S. Forest Service middle cabin from July 1 through August 31, and is closed to all fishing from the old railroad bridge downstream to its mouth from June 15 through October 14. (In effect before 1985; am 5/31/85, Register 94; am \_\_/\_\_/86, Register \_\_)

Authority: AS 16.05.251

5 AAC 49.060(a)(3) is added and (b)(4) and (5) are amended to read:

5 AAC 49.060. SPORT FISHING FROM COMMERCIALY LICENSED VESSELS. (a) No person may sport fish from a registered salmon hand troll or power troll vessel, as those vessels are identified by the marking requirements of 5 AAC 39.119, except that this prohibition does not apply

(3) to sport fishing for bottomfish and halibut; no halibut may be on board the vessel if there are salmon on board.

(b) The operator of a charter vessel shall register that vessel annually with the department before the vessel is used for sport fishing in salt water. The following information must be provided at the time of registration with the department:

(4) the number of the current Alaska Business License of the company or individual owning the charter service; and

(5) the number of the U.S. Coast Guard license to carry passengers for hire issued to the operator of the vessel.

(In effect before 1984; am 4/28/84, Register 90; am 5/31/85, Register 94, am \_\_/\_\_/86, Register \_\_)

Authority: AS 16.05.251

**5 AAC 46.060. SPORT FISHING FROM  
COMMERCIALLY LICENSED VESSELS.** (a)

No person may sport fish from a registered salmon hand troll or power troll vessel, as those vessels are identified by the marking requirements of 5 AAC 39.270(c) and (d), except that this prohibition does not apply

(1) to charter vessels;

(2) in derby zones during derbies authorized by the department.

(b) The owner or operator of a charter vessel shall register that vessel annually with the department before the vessel is used for sport fishing. The following information must be provided at the time of registration with the department:

(1) the name of the individual or company owning the charter service;

(2) the permanent residence address, and mailing address, of the owner or company;

(3) the permanent vessel license plate number (ADF&G number) for the vessel;

(4) a photostatic copy of the current Alaska Business License of the company or individual owning the charter service; and

(5) a photostatic copy of the U.S. Coast Guard license to carry passengers for hire issued to the owner or operator of the vessel.

(c) Each person who sport fishes from a vessel licensed for commercial fishing, including a charter vessel, in waters closed to commercial salmon fishing shall, immediately upon boating, mark each salmon by removing its dorsal (large back) fin.

(d) Sport fishing is illegal in waters closed to commercial fishing while commercially caught salmon are in possession. (In effect before 1984; am 4/28/84, Reg. 90; am 5/31/85, Reg. 94)

Authority: AS 16.05.251

**CHAPTER 48.  
AREA 1—SOUTHEAST ALASKA****Article**

1. Freshwater  
(5 AAC 48.010—5 AAC 48.030)
2. Saltwater  
(5 AAC 48.040—5 AAC 48.092)
3. Definition of Area (5 AAC 48.100)

**ARTICLE 1.  
FRESHWATER****Section**

10. (Repealed)
20. (Repealed)
30. (Repealed)

5 AAC 48.010. OPEN SEASON. Repealed 5/6/81.

5 AAC 48.020. BAG LIMITS. Repealed 5/6/81.

5 AAC 48.030. EXCEPTIONS. Repealed 5/6/81.

**ARTICLE 2.  
SALTWATER****Section**

40. (Repealed)
50. (Repealed)
60. (Repealed)
70. (Repealed)
80. (Repealed)
90. (Repealed)
92. (Repealed)

5 AAC 48.040. OPEN SEASON. Repealed 5/6/81.

5 AAC 48.050. BAG LIMIT. Repealed 5/6/81.

5 AAC 48.060. EXCEPTIONS. Repealed 5/6/81.

5 AAC 48.070. SPORT FISHING FOR SALMON WITH COMMERCIALLY CAUGHT TROLL SALMON IN POSSESSION. Repealed 5/6/81.

(B) the Klawock River drainage upstream from the Klawock River bridge is closed to red salmon fishing.

(d) In salt water

(10) the area between the Klawock River bridge and a line from the Klawock blinker light to the Klawock oil dock is closed to red salmon fishing, and is closed to snagging; fish hooked elsewhere than in the mouth must be released immediately. (In effect before 1983; am 4/3/83; Register 85; am 4/28/84, Register 90; am 5/31/85, Register 94; am \_\_\_/\_\_\_/86, Register \_\_)

Authority: AS 16.05.251

5 AAC 46.060 (a)(3) is added and (b)(4) and (5) are amended to read:

5 AAC 46.060. SPORT FISHING FROM COMMERCIALY LICENSED VESSELS. (a) No person may sport fish from a registered salmon hand troll or power troll vessel, as those vessels are identified by the marking requirements of 5 AAC 39.119, except that this prohibition does not apply

(3) to sport fishing for bottomfish and halibut; no halibut may be on board the vessel if there are salmon on board.

(b) The operator of a charter vessel shall register that vessel annually with the department before the vessel is used for sport fishing in salt water. The following information must be provided at the time of registration with the department:

(4) the number of the current Alaska Business License of the company or individual owning the charter service; and

(5) the number of the U.S. Coast Guard license to carry passengers for hire issued to the operator of the vessel.

(In effect before 1984; am 4/28/84, Register 90; am 5/31/85, Register 94, am \_\_\_/\_\_\_/86, Register \_\_)

Authority: AS 16.05.251

March 3, 1986

Honorable Adelheid Herrmann  
Co-Chair  
House Resource Committee  
Pouch V  
Juneau, Alaska 99811

Dear Representative Herrmann:

This letter for you and the members of the House Resources Committee is in regards to HB 492, submitted by Representative Duncan of Juneau. HB 492 is a bill wishing to do away with current regulations concerning vessel registration. HB 492 wants it to be legal to commercial salmon fish and sport salmon fish from the same vessel. This same bill was introduced by Representative Duncan last year and was not adopted. The Elfin Cove Fish and Game Advisory Committee is, as we were last year and in previous years, opposed to HB 492.

Firstly, and perhaps most importantly, HB 492 is a Board of Fisheries matter. Our understanding of the system is that fish and game allocation matters are considered by the respective board, either Fisheries or Game. We, as an Advisory Committee, review proposals submitted to the boards and then make our advisory comments directly, first written then orally at the proper Board meeting. This way with due public notice of Fish and Game issues all concerned individuals, groups, etc., can get together and hammer things out at a meeting. We believe this to be a good regulatory-making process that gives anyone so inclined free direct access to the policymakers at a certain time at a certain place. When Fish and Game issues of an allocative nature surface in the Legislature, it's upsetting to us that lawmakers are not willing to use the proper forum to further their voters' wishes. We believe that HB 492 is this type of allocative fisheries issue.

We suggest that your Committee invite Dave Cantillion from the Juneau ADF&G office to speak to your Committee. The delicate balance of salmon allocation amongst the user groups would become clear once you were briefed to the regulations, allocation policies and fishing patterns and areas that the Troll Fishery operates by. Ask ADF&G the allocative ramifications of more commercial hand troll effort in July and August on the Coho stocks in Lynn Canal, Chatham and Icy Straights.

Of the 2,200 hand troll permits, almost 500 are held by people in the Juneau area and are not being used. Current regulations require a person to register their vessel either sport or commercial fish every year prior to the summer troll season, with no dual registration allowed. Therefore, many hand troll permit holders

Honorable Adelheid Herrmann  
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in Juneau choose to register their boats (generally of fiberglass, 19 to 26 foot sport/pleasure type craft (the Juneau harbors are full of them)) for sport, in order to fish Kings in April, May and the first of June around Juneau on days off and weekends, and then later on fish in the Derby and also fish for Cohos.

If HB 492 carries, then this sport/hand troll fleet, numbering hundreds in the Juneau area alone, are from Auke Bay within two hours cruising time of fertile Coho fishing in Lynn Canal, Chatham and Icy Straights. So they want to enjoy the best of both worlds, sport fishing spawning sized kings in the Spring, and doing a little commercial hand trolling for Cohos during summer vacations. The hand troll fleet, by regulation, is allocated 20% of the total troll catch of Cohos; right now that is being maintained at about 18% though in 1980 it was 34% when 2,000 hand trollers fished because Limited Entry was coming in soon. So any substantial increase in hand troll effort on the Cohos will put that group over their allocation and they have to quit fishing.

This would really hurt the rural resident hand troller in Hoonah, Angoon, Gustavus, Elfin Cove and similar places who depend on Cohos for the large share of their fishing income. Also, the whole Troll Fishery could be tied up due to the Department's policy of monitoring the strength of the Coho run in Southeast Alaska by using run strength indicators in Northern Southeast, these are the Juneau sports fishery and the inside gill netters. If escapement and inside fishery allocation goals are not above the past ten year average, then the troll fleet, not the gill netters, seiners or sports, is closed totally for ten days.

The Department is very conservative with this policy. In the last three out of four years all criteria had been met but there was still a ten-day August closure. Hoonah had their fishing time reduced in Icy Straights to eight days on, six days off schedule from seven days a week not too long ago. They probably are not too interested in any extra fishing effort in their area. They will once again be asking the Board to repeal the "eight and six" at a meeting in Sitka this March. From my experience of attending board meetings for the last five years, all these issues -- early registration for vessels, 80/20 Coho allocation split, 10-day August Coho closure, "eight and six" in Icy Straights and similar proposals -- have come up for vote. Policy has remained the same because an allocation balance has been reached that provides for the stocks to regenerate and a viable allocation to each user group. Introduction of a new major user would have to be absorbed in respect to the plan the users are already

Honorable Adelheid Herrmann  
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operating under, this could only fairly be done at a Board of Fisheries meeting.

We trust your Committee can see the value in keeping the job of making regulations in the proper forum and not give HB 492 a favorable recommendation for passage.

Unfortunately, we cannot send a representative to your Committee hearing on HB 492 for further information exchange, though we remain at your service. My number in Elfin Cove is 239-2222.

Sincerely,

Jim Wild, Chairman  
Elfin Cove Fish and Game  
Advisory Committee  
Box 52  
Elfin Cove, Alaska 99825

JW:pas

P.S. This letter was not signed; it was dictated by phone due to adverse weather conditions.

Current regulations do not allow sport fishing from commercially licensed troll vessels. This is discriminatory to this class of fishermen. We, the undersigned, support HB 492 which will allow sports fishing from a commercially licensed troll vessel.

5 AAC46.060(a) refers to Southeast and 5 AAC 49.060(a) refers to Yakutat area.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>ADDRESS</u>	<u>PHONE</u>	<u>FISHING INTEREST</u>
	BOX 151		
Melvin N. Murphy Jr.	HOONAH, Alaska	945-3665	Sport
Paul D. White	Box 277 Hoonah Alaska	945-3391	Sport
Walter J. Lavell	P.O. Box 204 HOONAH, AK 99829	945-3296	SPORTS COMMERCIAL
Gladys Steek	Box 215 Hoonah, AK 99829	945-3208	Sport
Quincy Brown	Box 396 Hoonah 99829	945-3639	SPORT
Alan W. White	Box 305 Hoonah	945-3357	Sport Commercial
Robert Dick	Box 411 Hoonah	945-3353	Sport Commercial
Raymond Dick	Box 291 Hoonah		Sport Commercial
Harold Dick	Box 362	945-3240	Sport
Norm H. Dick	Box 302	945-3240	Sport
Jacqueline H. Dick	Box 411		SPORTS & COMMERCIAL
Janet Willett	Box 339	945-3262	Sports & Commercial
Christina M. White	Box 339	945-3262	Sport
Jessie H. Gray	Box 244	945-3326	
Frank S. S.	Box 136		Commercial
Gertrude Wolfe	Box 319		Sport
Henry N. Mills	Box 281 Hoonah, AK	945-3250	Sport + Commercial
Ruth Lindokk	Box 325 Hoonah		
Amy T. Albert	Box 294 Hoonah		SPORT
Carlene Sharclane	Box 227 Hoonah		Sport
Diane Carice	Box 294 Hoonah		Sport
Sarah A. Sharclane	Box 153 Hoonah		

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<u>NAME</u>	<u>ADDRESS</u>	<u>PHONE</u>	<u>FISHING INTEREST</u>
Mona E. Howard	Box 187	945-3317	Commercial fishing
Skinner Fred Smith	Box 213		Sport fishing
Colleen Williams	Etan Del		Sport fishing
Bernice Easterly	Box 197		Commercial & Sport fishing
Richard E. Cain	Box 246		
Cabrin St. Clair			
William J. Knudson	Box 142		
Ladonna D. Doherty	P.O. Box 247	945-3695	Commercial Sport
Catherine M. M. M. M.	Box 1012 - Homer, AK		Sport
Alison Johnson	P.O. Box 428 Homer, Ak.		Sport
Mary Wilson	P.O. Box 287 Homer Ak		
Lora Sheakley	P.O. Box 369 Homer AK		
Ch. Betty McDowell	P.O. Box 101 HNH, AK		
Emilee Knudson	Box 142 Homer Ak		
Michael Knudson	Box 142 Homer Ak		
Charlie Brown	Box 383 Homer AK		
Arlene Brown	Box 383 Homer AK		
Mario Mayola	Box 153 Homer, Ak.		
Margie M. Bence	Box 381 Homer, Ak - 94542		
Gary M. Bence Sr.	Box 381 Homer, Alaska		
Taceta W. W. W.	Box 321 Homer, Alaska		
Charles J. J. J.	Box 309 <u>Comm</u>		

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NAME	ADDRESS	PHONE	FISHING INTEREST
Darcy Neal Hooper		-	
Robert K. Kelly Hooper		-	Sport
Phil M. Kelly Hooper			
Ben Johnson Hooper			Sport
J. C. Frost Hooper			Sport - Commercial
Charles Wright Hooper			
Joel Kenig	11	945-3339	Commercial - Sport
Coralia S. Kenig	Hooper	945-3339	Sport
Charles Bennett Hooper			
Charles Jack S. Hooper		945-3357	
Donald Lee Hooper	1 Tenth Ave Box 547		Commercial
Sharon Hill Hooper			Sport
James S. Hooper	Hooper	945-3278	Commercial
Thomas J. Miller Hooper	Box 259		Commercial
Robert J. Hooper	Hooper		Commercial
James S. Hooper	Hooper		Commercial
Thomas B. Johnson	Box 177		Hooper
Caroline Johnson	Box 177		Hooper Commercial
Frank Smith	Box 244		Sport
David B.	Box 177		Hooper
William J. Hooper	Box 259	945-3339	Commercial

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<u>NAME</u>	<u>ADDRESS</u>	<u>PHONE</u>	<u>FISHING INTEREST</u>
Josephine Gray	PO Box 476	945-3630	comm, sport
John D. Spurr		945-3225	
Frank Thornton	Box 215	945-3200	il
Thomas K. James	Box 441	945-3371	Commercial
Darlene H. Weather		945-3321	Commercial
John Galin		945-3237	Sport
Ruth James		945-3321	
Lynn La Sinton	P.O. Box 363	945-3654	
William A. Spector	Box 137	945-3295	Commercial
Ray P. Shillineau	Box 449	945-3393	Commercial
Chris Jones	Box 247	945-3250	Commercial
Ellie Marsden	Box 224	945-3313	Sport
Mered K. Linn	Box 444	945-3345	Sport
George Martin	Box 563	945-3654	Commercial + Sport
Ernest Jacobs	Box 94	945-3253	Commercial + Sport
Jarvis Bennett	Box 255-7	Commercial	

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<u>NAME</u>	<u>ADDRESS</u>	<u>PHONE</u>	<u>FISHING INTEREST</u>
B.W. Finley	Box 701 Juneau 9-2005		Commercial
Benjamin C. Walker	18216 Pt. Stephens Juneau	789-7851	Fish Buyer
Elizabeth R. Walker	18216 Pt. Stephens Juneau	789-7851	Fish Buyer
R. Parish	4951 Aphurcunodot	789-8553	Citizen
L. Potter	10207 Heron	9-2073	Citizen
Ray Parker	2581-1 Douglas	364-2370	Citizen
Boeker Hall	3333 Nordell Ave	58-4487	Citizen
R.B. White	Box 211068	Juneau AK 99521	
Robert White	Box 211068	Juneau AK 99521	
Carl White	Box 2477	Juneau AK 99521	
David White	2537 David	Juneau	77801
Carlton White	2537 David	Juneau	99801
Marionette White	2111 Kinnear	Juneau	99801
Charles Peep	5921 Lundist	Juneau	99801
Robert W. Leavelle	11645 Misty Lane	Juneau	99801
John P. Miller	9406 Seward	Juneau	99801
Robert G. Dotson	8926 Tennis Drive	Juneau	99801
John Miller	2870 Justice Rd.	Juneau	99801
Elizabeth Lucas	2880 First Ave. S.	789-9655	Juneau, AK 99801
Julie Rekinen	8251 Aspell Ave	789-9727	Juneau, AK 99801
Gene Duffert	Box 210381	Juneau AK - 789-7417	
William Wagner	Box 310534	Juneau AK 789-7594	

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NAME	ADDRESS	PHONE	FISHING INTEREST
Delbert Flores	P.O. Box 2391	789-7301 Juneau 99803	Sport + Charter
Lil Byzell	P.O. Box 21107	Auke Bay 780-6004	Commercial Fisheries
Lil Byzell	P.O. Box 21107	Auke Bay 780-6004	Sports
Mark & Linda	Box 210973	Auke Bay 789-9050	Sport
Franky Bean	Box 800	SSC 2235	Power-trolling
Franky McLean	P.O. Box 21014	789-0494	Power-trolling
Carl & Hilbe	P.O. Box 729	590-9091	Sport
Kathy Boynton	9447 #19	789-2130	Sport
Jim Foster	Box #1433	789-3430	Sport
John M. & Helen	Box #1433	JUNEAU AK	
Chris Long	P.O. Box 21024	Auke Bay AK	
Tom White	P.O. Box 273	Juneau 99803	
WC Newell	4300 Hill St	99801	
Walter	5371 Grand St	789-9024	Sport
James Brown	POB 21143	Auke Bay, AK 99821	
Sam Bunkal	9160 Jerry Dr	Juneau AK 99801	
Jim Cunningham	P.O. Box 2411	465 4649 Juneau, AK 99803	
Carl & Linda Forbush	8424 Dawson St	Juneau 99801	
Carl & Rebecca	Box 577	Juneau 590 6076	Sport
Helen White	3212 Bradley St	789-1570	Sport
Glenn	3000 Hill St	7-9592	Hand Troll
Karl & Opal	3320 Hill St	Hand Troll 99801	

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<u>NAME</u>	<u>ADDRESS</u>	<u>PHONE</u>	<u>FISHING INTEREST</u>
Jerry Hard	7065 F.O.B. Ave Rd	9-2242	yes
Neil Kussel	2765 John St	4-3444	no
Dink Kik	826 2nd Douglas	364-3444	yes
Christina Pace	B-7146 Petersburg		it's a troll
Alan Ott	4451 Lake Ave	9-9410	
John McCall	1800 Northwood St Juneau, AK	586-4135	yes
John Philip	1350 1st St Juneau AK	99801	
Cesear	P.O. Box 264	780-6703	Seaman
Enliza Reeves	P.O. Box 264	780-6703	Receptionist
Douglas Danner	9457A La Perouse Juneau AK 99801	789-7092	yes
Eric Johnson	2069 Trinity Ave Juneau AK	789-2625	yes
Mary Kirtler	3239 Wood Drk Juneau	722-4377	partly
Ronald H. P.	5315 ... Juneau AK		partly
Jack Hyman	P.O. Box 210386 Duke Bay AK	99721	
Joe Fox	9334 ... Juneau, AK 99801		
Ken Bahr	4300 University Dr Juneau	41781-0383	
Larry B. ...	9096 ... Juneau AK 99801	586-822	
Toni Ward	Bx 627 Juneau	780-6579	yes
Sonetta Ward	Box 1047 Douglas	780-6579	yes
William D. ...	Box 2106-08 Duke Bay	789-3555	yes
Kenn Burdeman	Box 1367 Petersburg	772-3008	
...	Box 710 ...		

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<u>NAME</u>	<u>ADDRESS</u>	<u>PHONE</u>	<u>FISHING INTEREST</u>
Jane McDermott	Box 6412, Kilbuck	325-1450	Sport
William H. G. G.	1122 Timberline Dr	780-6840	Sport
Suzanne Lewis	2865 Mendip Rd	9-5256	Sport
Elizabeth McDonald	Box 207	6-2732	Sport
Shirley McDonald	Box 207	586-2732	Sport
William Long	Box 211036 Auke Bay	789-9242	sport
Kathleen E. Burns	Box 2452, Juneau	99803 9-1481	Sport
Jay C. (Cat)	10635 Glacier Hwy, Juneau	99801 9-0823	Sport
John McMillan	4222 John St, Juneau	99801 789-5465	Sport
Michael Adams	Box 9031, Juneau, AK		Sport
F. Pat Young	17001 Towers Rd, Juneau		A.T.
Gene A. Whitlock	7099 Shing Wing, Juneau	751-5517	7201 Union P.T.
Chris Hobbs	P.O. Box 3003, Juneau, AK	99803	Sport
Darryl Parker	2246 Roger St, Juneau AK	99801	Sport
Mike Hansen	4437 Alia (Hwy), Juneau AK	99801	Sport
John	5873 Pine St, Juneau AK	780-6424	Sport
Carol Young	17001 Towers Road, Juneau AK	789-2069 99801	sport
John Mercer	Box 210266 Auke Bay	784-9590	Comm/sport
Jan Mercer	Box 210266 Auke Bay	9-9590	Sport
Law Thomas	8166 Grant, Juneau AK	9-3779	Sport
Bruce Weber	Box 210266 Auke Bay, AK	9-9590	Sport
Ron Bedard	P.O. Box 381, Juneau AK	99802 780-490	

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NAME	ADDRESS	PHONE	FISHING INTEREST
Lynn Miller	710 5 <sup>th</sup> Douglas, AK 99824	364-3302	SPORT
Steve Hole	Box 2344 Juneau	789-0085	
Michael D. ...	316 Coleman St. Juneau	99801-586-1682	Sport
General J. ...	Box 1482 Juneau, AK	99802	Sport
John J. ...	Box 1784 Juneau, AK	99802	Sport
Ray ...	14275 ... Juneau AK	99801	Sport
M. B. ...	P.O. Box 112 Juneau AK	99802	HT
...	Box 2801 Juneau AK	99803	HT
...	1285 ... Juneau, AK	99802	Sport
...	5805 ... Juneau	99802	Sport
Harvey J. ...	5208 Dogwood Lane Juneau AK	99801	Sport
...	P.O. Box 31075 Juneau AK	99801	Sport
...	4825 ... Juneau AK	99801	Sport
F. Clark Jones	P.O. Box 89 Douglas	99824	Sport
Henry ...	Box 5-4 Douglas	99824	HT
Manuel ...	Box 1583 Juneau Ak.	99802	
Stanley ...	Box 142 Juneau AK	99802	PT
Bob ...	...	99802	
...	...	99802	
...	...	99801	



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<del>John L...</del>	<del>8221 W. ...</del>	<del>586-3000</del>	<del>Sport</del>
Charles Sambl	1078 Capital Ave	586-1615	Head troll
Richard J Stitt	9462 Brady Place	789-0010	Tuneau, Hand Troll
<del>John Brown</del>		586 6538	
<del>Percey Moore</del>			
ED KUNZ JR.			
Art Brown	3420 Foster Ave	586-6538	Tuneau AK
R. W. Stanley	City	789-0971	
James Kumbow	9322 St. Hwy Apt. 55		Comm.
Grand Howard	895 W. 12 <sup>th</sup> St Apt 202	Tuneau Ak 99801	
Wally Tobias	1754 Evergreen Ave.	99801 586-3893	Sport
Ken McVeele	2196-D Lawson Creek Rd.	Douglas AK	Sport
Mark A. White	6590 Glacier Hwy #61	99801 789-6527	Sport
Jeff Davis	1800 ... Dr. #58	789-6785	Commercial
Tom White	1006 Glacier Hwy #61	99801 789-6527	
Amos L Wallace	3670 North Douglas Rd.	99802 - 586-1798	
Jim Dale	BX 311, Tunau	789-0971	SPORT FISHING
Lee Morgan	7337 N. Douglas Rd	586-6323	Hand troll
George M. ...	1995 ... CK. Rd #3	789-4319	
Mr. M. ...	1704 A Willow Dr	Tuneau, 586-1453	
William Smith	West 10 St	H10 Tuneau AK 586-1407	
Andrew W. ...	8223 N. DOUGLAS	TUNU. AK. 99801	

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NAME ADDRESS PHONE FISHING INTEREST

<i>Ernest Nelson</i>	<i>One Seldahl</i>	<i>6-1512</i>	<i>Commercial/Troll</i>
<i>Cyril R. Wasmiller</i>	<i>PO Box 2234 Juneau AK 99803</i>	<i>586 1512</i>	<i>Sport Fisherman</i>
<i>Richard</i>	<i>PO Box 1412</i>	<i>586-2767</i>	<i>Commercial-Troll</i>
<i>Richard</i>	<i>711 W 12<sup>th</sup> St.</i>	<i>Juneau 586-2951</i>	<i>Sport Fisherman</i>
<i>Charles</i>	<i>Box 1111</i>	<i>Juneau 586-585-1512</i>	<i>Commercial Fisherman</i>
<i>Edna</i>	<i>Box 812</i>	<i>Juneau AK 99802</i>	<i>789-9618</i>
<i>Justine Lemistung</i>	<i>P.O. Box 1824</i>	<i>780 4126</i>	<i>Commercial H.T</i>
<i>Barbara Whitcraft</i>	<i>Box 789</i>	<i>Juneau 99802</i>	<i>365-2999 Commercial HT</i>
<i>Thayetta</i>	<i>3171 Maxwell Ave</i>	<i>586-2313</i>	<i>Sport Fisherman</i>
<i>Kathie</i>	<i>P.O. 102 Juneau 99802</i>	<i>6-9213</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<i>N. Nolan</i>	<i>D.O. Box 2403</i>	<i>780-6351</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<i>Dorinda M. Sang</i>	<i>PO Box 1615 Juneau AK</i>	<i>780-4852</i>	<i>Commercial Seine</i>
<i>Jack</i>	<i>PO Box 2608 Juneau 99803</i>	<i>789-2371</i>	<i>Sport Fisherman</i>
<i>Chae</i>	<i>Box 223 Juneau 99802</i>	<i>586 4807</i>	<i>Sport Fisherman</i>
<i>Ada Patterson</i>	<i>Box 508 Juneau AK 99802</i>	<i>586 1495</i>	<i>Commercial</i>
<i>Christine</i>	<i>10590-214 Douglas Hwy Juneau AK 99801</i>	<i>780-4274</i>	<i>Sport</i>
<i>John W. Jacobsen</i>	<i>10645 Mist Lane Juneau AK</i>		
<i>Sammy</i>	<i>Box 726 Douglas AK</i>		

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NAME ADDRESS PHONE FISHING INTEREST

Richard Warren Haines 766-2890

Leo A Land Box 122 Haines 766-2466 Subsistence

David E. Olsund Box 1069 Haines 966-2441-

Janette Houme Box 403 Haines 766-2675

Charlette Olsund Box 1069 Haines 766-2262

Charles Rump - Box 245 Haines AK 766-2249

Land Project Box 76 Haines AK 766-2151

P.H. ( ) Haines P.O. Box 450 Haines AK 99827

David ( ) Haines P.O. Box 204 Haines AK 99827

Steve ( ) Haines Haines Alaska

Steve ( ) Haines Haines Alaska 99827

John ( ) Haines Box 788 Haines AK 99827

Michael ( ) Haines Box 1359 Haines AK 99827

Carlene ( ) Haines Box 266 766-2601 Haines AK 99827

Buster ( ) Haines Box 441 766-2836 Haines Alaska

John S. ( ) Haines P.O. Box 1018 (766-2236) HAINES, AK 99827

( ) Haines 766-2374 Haines AK 99827

( ) Haines 766-2236 Haines AK 99827

Phoebe ( ) Haines 766-2890 Box 351 Haines 99827

David ( ) Haines 766-2165 Box 132 Haines "









\*\*\*\*\*  
\*  
\* DELIVER TO JFOM  
\*  
\* ORIGINAL  
\* SENT: 2/18/86 TIME: 14:32  
\* FROM: JUNE GALLEY  
\* SUBJECT: FOM  
\* PRINT DATE: 02/18/86 TIME: 14:32  
\*  
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TO: HOUSE RESOURCE COMMITTEE MEMBERS: REPRESENTATIVES HERRMANN,  
SHULTZ, WALLIS, CATO, JENKINS, M.W. MILLER, PEARCE, SUND  
AND  
THOMPSON.

FROM: JOE R. HASSELL  
RT. 1 BOX 360  
KETCHIKAN, ALASKA 99901  
PHONE: 225-2041

RE: HB 492--SPORT FISHING FROM COMMERCIAL TROLL VESSELS

MESSAGE: HB 492 SHOULD PASS AS THE NATURAL RESOURCE OF THE STATE  
SHOULD BE SHARED BY EVERYONE. SPORT FISHING FROM COMMERCIALY  
REGISTERED VESSELS DURING CLOSED COMMERCIAL SEASONS SPREADS THE  
FISHING TO EVERYONE BUT WOULD REQUIRE THE NEED FOR TWO BOATS IF  
NOT PASSED. THE ONLY REQUIREMENT SHOULD BE A VALID SPORT FISHING  
LICENSE.  
EOM/JG

# MEMORANDUM

# State of Alaska

TO: Rodger Painter  
Legislative Aide to  
The Honorable Peter Goll

DATE: January 31, 1986

FILE NO:

TELEPHONE NO:

FROM: Kurt Schelle <sup>KS</sup>  
Director of Research  
Commercial Fisheries Entry  
Commission

SUBJECT: Hand Troll Data Request

Enclosed are data on the hand troll fishery which you requested. The following reports have been included:

1. Southeast Salmon Permits Issued and Fished 1975-1985

This report includes data on all of the gear types harvesting salmon in Southeast Alaska with the exception of Yakutat set net. The number of persons who fished have been reported by resident type. The 1984 and 1985 data from the report should be considered preliminary because of the status of the fish ticket files.

2. Southeast Hand Troll Permits Issued and Fished 1982-1985

This report concentrates on the hand troll fishery since entry limitation. It includes a breakout by transferable and non-transferable permits. Again, the 1984 and 1985 data should be considered preliminary.

3. Estimated Earnings for Southeast Salmon Permits by Gear Type 1975-1985

This report includes estimates of total and average gross earnings by gear type. Please note that the averages represent averages per permit. 1984 and 1985 data should be considered as preliminary.

4. Definitions

This brief report provides an explanation on how the resident types are defined which are used in reports 5 and 6 below.

5. Summary of Net Changes in the Distribution of Permit Ownership, by Resident Type, 1982-1985 - Southeast Alaska Hand Troll

This report provides detailed information on the distribution of hand troll entry permits since limited entry. Resident type breakouts are provided. Of particular interest is the relatively large number of revokes over this time period. The vast majority of these are due to forfeitures resulting from two year non-renewals.

6. Summary of Yearly Net Changes in Permit Ownership, Southeast Alaska Hand Troll, 1982-1985

This report provides summary data on net changes in permit ownership by resident type in the hand troll fishery. The net results of transfers and the effects of revocations can be clearly seen.

The Rutter status report which you requested has not yet been completed. The data is being prepared by Karen Wells of our adjudications section. She will forward the information to you as soon as possible.

Please let me know if you have any questions concerning these reports. If we can be of further assistance, please don't hesitate to ask.

KS/dw

cc: Bruce Twomley  
Karen Wells

SOUTHEAST SALMON PERMITS ISSUED AND FISHED 1975-1985

P E R M I T S   I S S U E D				- - - - P E O P L E   W H O   F I S H E D - - - -				
	PERMANENT PERMIT HOLDERS	IUP PERMIT HOLDERS	TOTAL	RESIDENTS LOCAL TO FISHERY	OTHER ALASKA RESIDENTS	NON- RESIDENTS	TOTAL	
1985	PURSE SEINE	416	4	420	162 (44.3)	3 (0.8)	201 (54.9)	366 (100.0)
	DRIFT GILLNET	468	16	484	309 (68.4)	8 (1.8)	135 (29.9)	452 (100.0)
	POWER TROLL	942	20	962	633 (76.0)	14 (1.7)	186 (22.3)	833 (100.0)
	HAND TROLL	1987	44	2031	814 (91.3)	14 (1.6)	64 (7.2)	892 (100.0)
1984	PURSE SEINE	417	5	422	167 (43.3)	2 (0.5)	217 (56.2)	386 (100.0)
	DRIFT GILLNET	467	14	481	309 (69.4)	4 (0.9)	132 (29.7)	445 (100.0)
	POWER TROLL	940	23	963	603 (75.3)	12 (1.5)	186 (23.2)	801 (100.0)
	HAND TROLL	2120	27	2147	799 (93.0)	4 (0.5)	56 (6.5)	859 (100.0)
1983	PURSE SEINE	416	5	421	158 (46.5)	2 (0.6)	180 (52.9)	340 (100.0)
	DRIFT GILLNET	467	13	480	300 (68.5)	4 (0.9)	134 (30.6)	438 (100.0)
	POWER TROLL	939	29	968	620 (75.1)	9 (1.1)	197 (23.8)	826 (100.0)
	HAND TROLL	2121	29	2150	878 (92.3)	16 (1.7)	57 (6.0)	951 (100.0)
1982	PURSE SEINE	414	7	421	154 (41.3)	6 (1.6)	213 (57.1)	373 (100.0)
	DRIFT GILLNET	466	20	485	296 (66.7)	5 (1.1)	143 (32.2)	444 (100.0)
	POWER TROLL	940	28	968	607 (74.6)	15 (1.8)	192 (23.6)	814 (100.0)
	HAND TROLL	696	1212	1908	990 (92.8)	13 (1.2)	64 (6.0)	1067 (100.0)
1981	PURSE SEINE	414	4	418	171 (47.0)	4 (1.1)	189 (51.9)	364 (100.0)
	DRIFT GILLNET	464	23	487	311 (68.5)	5 (1.1)	138 (30.4)	454 (100.0)
	POWER TROLL	939	31	970	593 (74.1)	11 (1.4)	196 (24.5)	800 (100.0)
	HAND TROLL	0	2048	2048	1052 (91.7)	21 (1.8)	74 (6.5)	1147 (100.0)
1980	PURSE SEINE	414	3	417	157 (47.1)	4 (1.2)	172 (51.7)	333 (100.0)
	DRIFT GILLNET	464	25	489	324 (72.0)	4 (0.9)	122 (27.1)	450 (100.0)
	POWER TROLL	939	35	974	616 (72.6)	17 (2.0)	216 (25.4)	849 (100.0)
	HAND TROLL	0	2436	2436	1484 (89.0)	32 (1.9)	151 (9.1)	1667 (100.0)
1979	PURSE SEINE	413	5	418	156 (48.9)	4 (1.3)	159 (49.8)	319 (100.0)
	DRIFT GILLNET	464	27	491	326 (71.0)	4 (0.9)	129 (28.1)	459 (100.0)
	POWER TROLL	939	40	978	617 (74.4)	19 (2.3)	193 (23.3)	829 (100.0)
	HAND TROLL	0	3700	3700	1917 (87.0)	45 (2.0)	242 (11.0)	2204 (100.0)
1978	PURSE SEINE	413	7	420	165 (43.5)	8 (2.1)	206 (54.4)	379 (100.0)
	DRIFT GILLNET	463	28	490	333 (68.7)	11 (2.3)	141 (29.1)	485 (100.0)
	POWER TROLL	934	42	976	629 (76.4)	15 (1.8)	179 (21.7)	823 (100.0)
	HAND TROLL	0	3921	3921	2394 (91.2)	30 (1.1)	200 (7.6)	2624 (100.0)

PERMITS ISSUED

----- PEOPLE WHO FISHED -----

		PERMANENT PERMIT HOLDERS	IUP PERMIT HOLDERS	TOTAL	RESIDENTS LOCAL TO FISHERY	OTHER ALASKA RESIDENTS	NON- RESIDENTS	TOTAL
1977	PURSE SEINE	411	3	414	160 (49.1)	0 (0.0)	166 (50.9)	326 (100.0)
	DRIFT GILLNET	460	14	474	315 (70.6)	4 (0.9)	127 (28.5)	446 (100.0)
	POWER TROLL	929	41	968	591 (78.0)	5 (0.7)	162 (21.4)	758 (100.0)
	HAND TROLL	0	2951	2951	1753 (95.6)	12 (0.7)	69 (3.8)	1834 (100.0)
1976	PURSE SEINE	409	9	416	146 (51.8)	1 (0.4)	135 (47.9)	282 (100.0)
	DRIFT GILLNET	449	38	483	305 (69.0)	3 (0.7)	134 (30.3)	442 (100.0)
	POWER TROLL	915	83	976	567 (76.0)	6 (0.8)	173 (23.2)	746 (100.0)
	HAND TROLL	0	2082	2082	1187 (96.1)	4 (0.3)	44 (3.6)	1235 (100.0)
1975	PURSE SEINE	398	77	444	163 (55.6)	1 (0.3)	129 (44.0)	293 (100.0)
	DRIFT GILLNET	431	80	497	315 (68.9)	2 (0.4)	140 (30.6)	457 (100.0)
	POWER TROLL	849	230	1044	574 (74.0)	5 (0.6)	197 (25.4)	776 (100.0)
	HAND TROLL	0	2087	2087	1043 (95.5)	5 (0.5)	44 (4.0)	1092 (100.0)

NOTES FOR TABLE:

- 1) Excludes permits landing fish only from Annette Island waters.
- 2) 1985 data is preliminary.
- 3) Because of inseason transfers, the number of people who fished will be greater than the number of permits landing fish reported in other tables.
- 4) Source programs: All years -- 85301.03

## SOUTHEAST HAND TROLL PERMITS ISSUED AND FISHED 1982-1985

P E R M I T S   I S S U E D		- - - - P E O P L E   W H O   F I S H E D - - - - -						
		PERMANENT PERMIT HOLDERS	IUP PERMIT HOLDERS	TOTAL	RESIDENTS LOCAL TO FISHERY	OTHER ALASKA RESIDENTS	NON- RESIDENTS	TOTAL
1985	TRANSFERABLE NON-TRANS.	730 1257	44 0	774 1257	439 (91.3) 375 (91.2)	9 (1.9) 5 (1.2)	33 (6.9) 31 (7.5)	481 (100.0) 411 (100.0)
1984	TRANSFERABLE NON-TRANS.	697 1423	27 0	724 1423	401 (93.3) 398 (92.8)	2 (0.5) 2 (0.5)	27 (6.3) 29 (6.8)	430 (100.0) 429 (100.0)
1983	TRANSFERABLE NON-TRANS.	698 1423	29 0	727 1423	430 (93.7) 449 (91.1)	5 (1.1) 11 (2.2)	24 (5.2) 33 (6.7)	459 (100.0) 493 (100.0)
1982	TRANSFERABLE	696	1212	1908	990 (92.8)	13 (1.2)	64 (6.0)	1067 (100.0)

## NOTES FOR TABLE:

- 1) Excludes permits landing fish only from Annette Island waters.
- 2) 1985 data is preliminary.
- 3) Because of inseason transfers, the number of people who fished will be greater than the number of permits landing fish reported in other tables.
- 4) Source programs: All years -- 85301.03

ESTIMATED EARNINGS FOR SOUTHEAST SALMON PERMITS  
BY GEAR TYPE 1975-1985

Year	Gear Type	Permits Landing Fish	Total Gross Earnings	Average Gross Earnings
1985	Purse Seine	364	\$ 50,105,334	\$137,652
	Drift Gillnet	440	15,748,906	35,793
	Power Troll	821	19,014,559	23,160
	Hand Troll	835	3,648,677	4,370
1984	Purse Seine	383	\$ 34,372,420	\$ 89,745
	Drift Gillnet	435	13,165,030	30,264
	Power Troll	786	21,529,614	27,391
	Hand Troll	837	3,669,225	4,508
1983	Purse Seine	337	\$ 32,610,927	\$ 96,768
	Drift Gillnet	429	7,458,751	17,386
	Power Troll	808	13,457,290	16,655
	Hand Troll	921	2,483,900	2,697
1982	Purse Seine	369	\$ 27,921,202	\$ 75,667
	Drift Gillnet	431	10,613,954	24,626
	Power Troll	808	20,333,936	25,166
	Hand Troll	1054	4,037,725	3,831
1981	Purse Seine	365	\$ 38,470,492	\$105,398
	Drift Gillnet	446	9,379,807	21,030
	Power Troll	790	16,110,489	20,393
	Hand Troll	1129	3,480,658	3,012
1980	Purse Seine	334	\$ 30,213,235	\$ 90,458
	Drift Gillnet	444	9,441,006	21,263
	Power Troll	834	13,125,024	15,737
	Hand Troll	1615	3,149,520	1,950
1979	Purse Seine	320	\$ 20,505,573	\$ 64,079
	Drift Gillnet	447	11,428,132	25,566
	Power Troll	807	20,989,328	26,009
	Hand Troll	2151	6,285,056	2,921
1978	Purse Seine	374	\$ 29,815,380	\$ 79,720
	Drift Gillnet	473	9,553,300	20,197
	Power Troll	803	17,251,547	21,483
	Hand Troll	2549	5,609,528	2,200
1977	Purse Seine	325	\$ 24,698,101	\$ 75,994
	Drift Gillnet	436	11,785,704	27,031
	Power Troll	740	11,954,524	16,154
	Hand Troll	1731	3,267,463	1,834

Year	Gear Type	Permits Landing Fish	Total Gross Earnings	Average Gross Earnings
1976	Purse Seine	278	\$ 11,068,853	\$ 39,816
	Drift Gillnet	429	8,581,710	20,003
	Power Troll	736	8,447, " "	11,476
	Hand Troll	1185	1,481,	1,250
1975	Purse Seine	282	\$ 6,008,403	\$ 21,306
	Drift Gillnet	438	4,096,559	9,352
	Power Troll	738	3,996,776	5,415
	Hand Troll	964	554,134	574

Notes for table:

- 1) Excludes Annette Island catch.
- 2) Permit holders earning less than a specified amount have not been counted on this table. This is intended to prevent average earnings from being understated.
- 3) 1985 data is preliminary (updated 1/15/86).
- 4) Source programs: 1984-85 -- 85301.02-B3  
1983 ----- 84270.06-M2  
1982 ----- 84004.01  
1975-81 -- 83056.01

## Definitions

### Urban/Rural

1. Urban includes all towns with 1980 U.S. Census populations of 2,000 or more.
2. Communities are designated urban even though their populations are under 2,000 if they lie within an "urbanized area." Urbanized areas are defined as all communities and places connected by highway to urban centers with populations of 6,000 or more and lying within a 20-mile radius of the urban center (for cities from 6,000 to 20,000 population) or a 40-mile radius (for cities of more than 20,000). The radius is measured from the center of the city as denoted by the city location point on maps, rather than from the city limits. An exception to the radius rule is that the Anchorage "urbanized area" does not extend north of Knik Arm nor south of Turnagain Arm.

The cities of 6,000 to 20,000 population are Juneau, Ketchikan and Sitka. The cities above 20,000 are Anchorage and Fairbanks.

### Local/Nonlocal

1. On the coast, area lines are based on Fish and Game salmon regulatory areas. Residences in both Southeast and Yakutat are designated local to the hand and power troll fisheries. In accord with permit and fishery regulations, residences with the Cape Yakataga and Port Heiden overlap areas are "local" for both relevant overlap areas.
2. The Upper and Lower Yukon and Kuskokwim River fishery areas are based on immediate river drainages. The Lower Yukon area extends up the Yukon River to just above Holy Cross. The Upper Yukon "local" area extends up the Koyukuk tributary as far as Huslia, the Chandalar as far as Venetie and the Tanana to Delta Junction, 30 miles beyond the upper limits of commercial fishing on that river. The Kuskokwim local area extends 30 miles upriver beyond the limit of commercial fishing on that river and includes the Stony River tributary as far as Lime Village and the Holitna River as far as Kasheglok.
3. The Bristol Bay area extends inland up the Nushagak River and includes the entire Tikchik Lake system as well as Lake Iliamna and Lake Clark.
4. The Cook Inlet local area includes all but the eastern edge of the Anchorage Borough. The line dividing the Cook Inlet and

Prince William Sound ADF&G regulatory areas are extended inland directly north. That is, the line runs from Cape Fairfield at 148°50'W, north to 61°32'N (just north of Bodenbug Butte and south of Palmer) and thence west to 150°30'W (to the community of Susitna) and thereafter follows, at a little distance inland, the western shore of Cook Inlet, ending at Cape Douglas.

5. The Prince William Sound area extends up the Copper River to the confluence of the Bremner River. Taking in the census subareas of Prince William Sound and Cordova, but not the Copper River subarea, it excludes the interior Copper River as well as the Edgerton, Richardson and Glenn Highway communities.

Summary of Yearly Net Changes in  
Permit Ownership, 1982 - 1985

SOUTHEAST ALASKA HAND TROLL

	ALASKA RURAL LOCAL				ALASKA RURAL NONLOCAL				ALASKA URBAN LOCAL				ALASKA URBAN NONLOCAL				NON RESIDENTS				DOC TRANS	
	TRANS	MIGR	REV	NET	TRANS	MIGR	REV	NET	TRANS	MIGR	REV	NET	TRANS	MIGR	REV	NET	TRANS	MIGR	REV	NET		
982	-2	+	0	+ 0 =	-2	2	0	0	2	-2	0	0	-2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
983	-7	+	1	+ 0 =	-6	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	-1	0	0	5	-1	0	4	0
984	-11	+	12	+ 0 =	1	1	1	0	2	-1	-20	0	-21	0	3	0	3	11	4	-1	14	0
985	-3	+	-4	+ -25 =	-32	1	2	-1	2	-2	11	-77	-68	-5	0	-5	-10	9	-9	-27	-27	0
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
	-23	9	-25	-39	4	3	-1	6	-4	-8	-77	-89	-3	2	-5	-6	26	-6	-28	-8	0	

Trans = net change in resident type due to permanent transfers.

Migr = net change in resident type due to migrations (permit holder moving from one city to another).

Rev = net change in resident type due to revocation proceedings.

(including deaths of nontransferable permits holders, PERMITS FORFEITED DUE TO NONRENEWAL, AND criminal revokes.

Net = total net change in resident type.

Alaska Rural Local: ALASKA resident of a RURAL community which is LOCAL to the fishery for which the permit applies.

Alaska Rural Nonlocal: ALASKA resident of a RURAL community which is LOCAL to the fishery for which the permit applies.

Alaska Urban Local: ALASKA resident of an URBAN community which is LOCAL to the fishery for which the permit applies.

Alaska Urban Nonlocal: ALASKA resident of an URBAN community which is LOCAL to the fishery for which the permit applies.

Nonresident: Nonresident of ALASKA

DOC : Department of Commerce signifies permits which have been foreclosed and which are temporarily the property of the state (DOC) or of the Commercial Fishing and Agriculture Bank (CFAB).

Summary of Net Changes in the Distribution of Permit Ownership,  
by Resident Type, 1982 - 1985

SOUTHEAST ALASKA HAND TROLL

Fishery	Transaction	ALASKA RURAL LOCAL	ALASKA RURAL NONLOCAL	ALASKA URBAN LOCAL	ALASKA URBAN NONLOCAL	NON- RESIDENT	DEPT OF COMMERCE	TOTAL
HAND TROLL	82 INITIAL ISSUES	286	1	361	11	37	0	696
HAND TROLL	82 TRANSFERS	-2	2	-2	1	1	0	0
	82 TOTAL	284	3	359	12	38	0	696
HAND TROLL	83 INITIAL ISSUES	391	5	873	40	116	0	1,425
HAND TROLL	83 TRANSFERS	-7	0	1	1	5	0	0
HAND TROLL	83 MIGRATIONS	1	0	1	-1	-1	0	0
	83 TOTAL	669	8	1,234	52	158	0	2,121
HAND TROLL	84 TRANSFERS	-11	1	-1	0	11	0	0
HAND TROLL	84 MIGRATIONS	12	1	-20	3	4	0	0
HAND TROLL	84 FORFEITS	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-1
	84 TOTAL	670	10	1,213	55	172	0	2,120
HAND TROLL	85 INITIAL ISSUES	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
HAND TROLL	85 TRANSFERS	-3	1	-2	-5	9	0	0
HAND TROLL	85 MIGRATIONS	-4	2	11	0	-9	0	0
HAND TROLL	85 FORFEITS	-17	0	-66	-3	-26	0	-112
HAND TROLL	85 LAPSED	-7	-1	-11	-2	-1	0	-22
HAND TROLL	85 CRIMINAL REVOKES	-1	0	0	0	0	0	-1
	85 TOTAL	638	12	1,146	45	145	0	1,986

Migrations: changes in resident type resulting from permit holders moving from one city to another.

Forfeits: permits which have been revoked because renewal fees have not been paid for two years.

Lapsed: nontransferable permits no longer fishable due to the death of the permit holder.

Criminal Revokes: permits which have been revoked due to criminal action.

Alaska Rural Local: ALASKA resident of a RURAL community which is LOCAL to the fishery for which the permit applies.

Alaska Rural Nonlocal: ALASKA resident of a RURAL community which is LOCAL to the fishery for which the permit applies.

Alaska Urban Local: ALASKA resident of an URBAN community which is LOCAL to the fishery for which the permit applies.

Alaska Urban Nonlocal: ALASKA resident of an URBAN community which is LOCAL to the fishery for which the permit applies.

Nonresident: Nonresident of ALASKA

Dept of Commerce: permits which have been foreclosed and which are temporarily the property of the state (DOC) or of the Commercial Fishing and Agriculture Bank (CFAB).