

ALASKA LEGISLATURE COMMITTEE REPORTS 1954

3100 SSA HB 323 - HB 444 8672

I also agree that the residency requirements for the longevity bonus are almost certainly unconstitutional. There are arguments that could be made in defense of the Pioneers' Home residency provisions, but it is far from certain that those requirements would be upheld. (The arguments in support of the Pioneers' Home residency requirements are contained in the November 26, 1982 opinion by Wilson Condon, a copy of which is among the Committee's files.) However, any recommendation as to how the residency requirements for these two programs might be amended to meet constitutional requirements necessarily has tremendous fiscal implications. The residency questions in these two programs are so intertwined with the structure and operation of the programs, that they cannot be dealt with separately, but can be addressed only as part of a total structural and operational review of those programs. That kind of review is, as I understand it, beyond the scope of the work that the Committee has asked me to perform.

SAB:yw

Alaska State Legislature

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Representative Mitch Aboud
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House Committee on State Affairs

The enclosed chart on durational residency, originally prepared by former Attorney General Wilson Condon and Assistant Attorney General Bob Maynard, in 1982, has been used extensively in the preparation and drafting of "An Act relating to residency and residency requirements; and providing for an effective date." The Committee, staff and consultants would like to extend their appreciation to the invaluable research done by Mr. Condon and Mr. Maynard.

To help clarify the statutory changes contained in the House State Affairs' residency bill, we have included these changes as they apply to the programs appearing on Mr. Condon's chart. - They are:

- 1) The left-hand margins reflect the section numbers found in the residency bill.
- 2) material enclosed by brackets and asterisks (** . **), indicate effect of the residency bill on the various programs listed.

After an exhaustive review we have come up with the attached eight page table and accompanying appendix setting forth the durational residence requirements imposed by Alaska State law. The table is organized into three main parts, I PUBLIC OFFICE HOLDING, II LICENSES, and III PUBLIC RIGHTS AND BENEFITS. The five columns in the table speak for themselves. With respect to the column "Constitutional Problem" some explanation is required. If "No" appears under Constitutional Problem, it is the opinion of the Department of Law that the durational residence requirement is constitutionally sound. Where the word "Maybe" appears in that column, it is the opinion of the Department of Law that that durational residence requirement is also constitutionally sound; however, we believe that it is possible someone might initiate litigation challenging the requirement. Where the term "Probably" appears in the Constitutional Problem column, we believe there is more than a remote possibility a court might find this durational residence requirement unconstitutional. Where "Yes" appears in the Constitutional Problem column, we believe it is highly likely that a court would find the durational residence requirement unconstitutional.

Because of the Alaska Supreme Court's recent ruling in the case of Noll v. Alaska Bar Association, ___ P.2d ___, Op. No. 2546. (August 13, 1982), we have also included all residence requirements, whether durational or not, which apply to eligibility for entrance into regulated occupations in Alaska. After the Noll decision it would appear that any residence requirement for entrance into a regulated occupation in Alaska will be held unconstitutional except in the most unusual circumstances.

TITLE	DURATIONAL RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT	AUTHORITY	CONSTITUTIONAL PROBLEM	ACTION TAKEN OR PENDING, IF APPLICABLE
<u>General</u>				
1. Governor	7 Years	Alk. Const. art. III, § 2	No	--
2. Lieutenant Governor	7 Years	Alk. Const. art. III, §§ 2 & 7	No	--
3. Board of Education Member	3 Years	AS 14.07.075	No	--
4. Legislator	3 Years	Alk. Const. art. II, § 2 AS 24.05.030	No	--
5. Supreme Court Justice	5 Years	AS 22.05.070	No	--
6. Court of Appeals Judge	5 Years	AS 22.07.040	No	--
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13. City Mayor	Up to 3 Years	AS 29.23.250(a)	No	--
14. City Council	Up to 3 Years	AS 29.23.200(b)	No	--
15. Municipal Charter Commission	3 Years	AS 29.13.010	No	--

TITLE	RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT	AUTHORITY	PROBLEM	PENDING, IF APPLICABLE
<p><u>Boards and Commissions other than Occupational Licensing Boards.</u> There are 98 Boards and Commissions, other than Occupational Licensing Boards, which are a part of or affiliated with state government. There is a durational residence requirement for membership on seven of those boards and commissions. */</p>				
1. Rural Affairs Commission	5 Years	AS 44.19.102	Maybe **/	None
2. Board of Fisheries	1 Year	AS 16.05.221 AS 16.05.940	No	--
3. Board of Game	1 Year	AS 16.05.221 AS 16.05.940	No	--
4. Judicial Qualifications Commission	10 years practice in Alaska	Ak. Const. art. IV, § 10 AS 22.30.010	Maybe **/	--
5. Municipal Bond Bank Authority	30 days (qualified voter)	AS 44.85.030	No	--
6. Personnel Board	30 days (qualified voter)	AS 39.25.060	No	--
7. Alaska Power Authority	30 days (qualified voter)	AS 44.83.020	No	--

This list includes only boards and commissions which have express durational residency requirements. Many boards have ex officio members who must meet residency requirements for those offices or positions. These boards include:

- (1) Alcohol Beverage Control Board (certain licensees);
- (2) Capital Site Planning Commission (borough mayors);
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- (6) Commission on Conference of the Law of the Sea (members of legislature);
- (7) Rural Development Council (members of legislature);
- (8) Teacher's Retirement Board (resident who is receiving retirement benefits);
- (9) Tourism Advisory Board (members of legislature); and
- (10) Governor's Commission on the Administration of Justice (judicial officers, legislators and municipal officials)

It is difficult to imagine someone complaining about any possible constitutional problems here.

TITLE	DURATIONAL RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT	AUTHORITY	CONSTITUTIONAL PROBLEM	ACTION TAKEN OR PENDING, IF APPLICABLE
Occupational Licenses. The State of Alaska requires occupational licenses in 28 separate occupational areas. Residence requirements are imposed for the receipt of these licenses in seven of these occupational areas. For reasons set forth in Appendix A, we believe any residence requirement, even of zero durational length, will in most cases be unconstitutional.				
Public Accountant (**delete residency requirement**)	1 Year (rebuttable)	AS 08.04.280 12 AAC 04.170	Yes	None
Attorney (** no change **)	Residence	Bar Rule 5(1)(a)	Yes	Declared unconstitutional in Noll v. Alaska Bar Ass'n 8/13/82
Law Clerk (**delete residency requirement **)				
Collection Agencies (** no change **)	1 Year, but non-resident may receive license on same basis as resident, except fee for branch offices is higher	AS 08.24.110 AS 08.24.370	No	
Morticians (** no change **)	1 Year in state apprenticeship	AS 08.42.110	Yes	None
Guides				
Master Guide (** no change needed; comes in through registered guide reference **)	Residence plus hunted 10 years	AS 08.54.100	Yes	None
Registered Guide (** deleted **)	Resident	AS 08.54.110(2)	Yes	None
Class A Assistant Guide (** no change **)	20 years experience in guide district in which he is to be employed although not a specific residence requirement.	AS 08.54.120	Yes	None
Assistant Guide (** deleted **)	Resident	AS 08.54.140 (2)	Yes	None
(** deleted **)	Resident	AS 08.54.142 (a)(1)	Yes	None

	TITLE	RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT	AUTHORITY	CONSTITUTIONAL PROBLEM	ACTION TAKEN OR PENDING, IF APPLICABLE
<u>Occupational Licenses (Cont.)</u>					
	6. Junk Dealer & Metal Scrapper (**no change*)	No resident requirement, but defines "resident" as present for one year.	AS 08.60.030	No	--
ec. 4	7. Real Estate Brokers and Salesmen (** delete residency requirement. **)	Resident	AS 08.88.171	Yes	None
ec. 9	8. Insurance Brokers, Agents and Solicitors (**delete residency requirement.		No fee change -- keep differential **)		
	' Resident Insurance Salesmen or Broker (non residents can be licensed but may pay a higher fee)	1 year	AS 21.27.090 (a)(2) res.	No	--
			AS 21.06.250 fees (no change)		--
ec. 13	Insurance Solicitor ** deleted ** (residency requirement)	1 year	AS.21.27.220 (1)	Yes	None
<u>B. Other Licenses</u>					
	1. Alcoholic Beverage License (**no change**)	1 year	AS 04.11.390	Maybe	None
	2. Resident Fish and Game License (resident license costs less than non-resident license) (** no change **)	12 consecutive months	AS 16.05.940	Maybe	None
<u>III. PUBLIC RIGHTS AND BENEFITS</u>					
<u>A. General</u>					
	1. Voting (** no change **)	30 days	AS 15.05.510	No	--
ec. 5	2. Annulment of Marriage (** delete 1 yr. retain 30 days **)	1 Year	AS 09.55.130	Maybe	None

	TITLE	DURATIONAL RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT	AUTHORITY	CONSTITUTIONAL PROBLEM	ACTION TAKEN OR PENDING, IF APPLICABLE	
<u>General (Cont.)</u>						
Sec. 13	3. Low-Cost Housing Preference (** delete 1 yr. retain 30 days **)	1 Year	AS 18.55.330 AS 18.55:470(4) ** deleted	Probably	None	
Sec. 13	4. Vocational Substitution Program (** " " *)	1 Year	AS 39.25.155(g)	Probably	None	
Sec. 13	5. Industrial Incentive Tax Credits (* " " *)	Depends on % of 1-year residents	AS 43.26.095(b)(3)	Probably	Program is for all practical purposes no longer operating.	
Sec. 8	6. Bounties for Certain Animals (* " " *)	1 year abode in Unit plus "continually maintained residence in the state"	AS 16.35.130	Yes	The program is a dead letter because it has not been funded for several years.	
B.	<u>Loan and Grant Programs.</u> Approximately 41 loan programs are provided for under Alaska Statutes. 35 of these are currently active programs. Of these 35, seven have some sort of durational residency feature. The dormant programs are inactive because of lack of funding. The state has one grant program requiring a period of residency for eligibility.					
	1. Fisherman's Note and Mortgage Program	NOTE: this was repealed in 1982.	5 Years	AS 16.10.680(a)	Yes	AG opinion pending
	2. Commercial Fishing Loan	See HB 15 which deleted 5 yrs. & used 2 years.	5 Years	AS 16.10.310(a)	Yes	AG opinion pending
Sec. 12	3. Limited Entry Permit Loans (CFAB) (** delete 5 yrs.; insert 2 years **)	5 Years	AS 44.31.210(a)(20)	Yes	Program inactive pending Court determination of legality of limited entry program in State v. Ostrosky.	
	4. Agriculture and Fishing Loan (CFAB) (** no change **)	1 Year	Board Policy	Maybe	None	
Sec. 8	5. Alaska Housing Finance Corp. One Percent Veterans' Housing Loan Rate Reduction (** delete 5 yrs., insert 2 years. **)	5 Years	AS 18.56.101(β)	Yes	AG opinion 7/14/82 instructed agency not to enforce.	
Sec. 10	6. Veterans Loans (** delete 5 yrs., insert 2 years. **)	5 Years	AS 26.15.130(1)	Yes	Inactive because not currently funded.	

TITLE	RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT	AUTHORITY	CONSTITUTIONAL PROBLEM	ACTION TAKEN OR PENDING, IF APPLICABLE
<u>Grant Programs (Cont.)</u>				
1. Mining Business Loans (** no change **)	Residency and 5 Years Mining Experience in State.	AS 27.09.020	Maybe	None
2. Memorial Scholarship Loan Fund (** no change **)	No durational requirement to apply. 1/5 loan forgiven for each year employed in specialized field in Alaska.	AS 14.40.825(e)	No	- - -
<u>Student Loan Program</u>				
(a) eligibility to apply (** no change **)	1 Year	AS 14.40.765(b)	Probably	Issue pending in Address v. Baxter
(b) 1/10 forgiven for each year of residency after education up to 50% of loan. (** no change **)	- -	AS 14.40.763(1)	Maybe	May be covered by Gilman v. Martin which is now pending in Alaska Supreme Court
(c) Point Preference System for loan applicants (**repealed **)	1 Point; 2-5 Years 2 Points; 5-10 Years 3 Points; 10+ Years	AS 14.40.767 renumber to 14.43.130	Yes	Point system has not previously been utilized as Legislature has always funded all applicants.
10. Alaska Educational Incentive Grant (** no change **)	2 Years	Application form	Probably	Issue will be decided by result in Address v. Baxter
<u>Land Disposal Programs</u>				
1. Land Disposal by Lottery (** no change **)	1 Year	AS 38.05.057(b)(2)	Maybe	Should be decided by Gilman v. Martin.
2. Land Purchase Price Discount Program (** repealed **)	5% per year discount for each year of residency	AS 38.05.058	Probably	Should be decided by Gilman v. Martin.

TITLE	DURATIONAL RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT	AUTHORITY	CONSTITUTIONAL PROBLEM	ACTION TAKEN OR PENDING IF APPLICABLE
<u>Disposal Programs (Cont.)</u>				
3. Homesite Entry Program (** delete 3 yrs. and 20 yrs. require 1 year. **)	3 years (or 20 years of earlier residency) to apply	AS 38.08.030(a)(2)	Yes	AG opinion pending
	Priority given longest resident	AS 38.08.040(b) Sec. 13 **repealed**		
4. Remote Parcel Leasing Program (** no change **)	1 Year	AS 30.08.077(1)(2)	Maybe	Should be decided by Gilman v. Martin.
<u>Special Old Age Programs</u>				
1. Longevity Bonus Program (** no change in this bill **)	25 years and presence in State at or before statehood.	AS 47.45.010(a)	Yes	Issue Pending in Vest v. Schafer
2. Pioneers' Home Program (** no change in this bill **)	15 years immediately before application, or 30 years cumulative	AS 47.25.020(a) AS 47.25.035	Yes.	None
3. Senior Citizen Special Assessment Exemption (** delete 1 yr and retain 30 days. **)	12 months	AS 29.63.065(d)(1)	Maybe	None
4. Senior Citizen Exemption from Fishing License Requirement (** delete 30 years and insert 1 year **)	30 years total residence	AS 16.05.400	Yes	None

The federal constitution's Privileges and Immunities Clause seeks to prevent discrimination against nonresidents, to further the concept of federalism, and to create a national economic unit. Sheley v. Alaska Bar Ass'n, 620 P.2d 640, 642 (Alaska 1980) ("Sheley"). Although the Clause does not preclude some disparity of treatment between residents and nonresidents, it does protect activities which are "fundamental rights": i.e., "basic and essential activities, interference with which would frustrate the purposes of the formation of the Union." Baldwin v. Fish & Game Comm'n, 436 U.S. 371, 388 (1978).

One such "fundamental right" is the right to engage in "common callings" and to pursue "ordinary livelihoods." Toomer v. Witsell, 334 U.S. 385, 403 (1948). This includes "professional occupations." Sheley, 620 P.2d at 643.

In order to discriminate against nonresidents when a fundamental right is involved, there must be: (1) some showing that nonresidents are "a peculiar source of the evil" which the residence requirement is meant to remedy; and (2) the discrimination against nonresidents must "bear a substantial relationship to the particular 'evil' they are said to present." Hicklin v. Orbeck, 437 U.S. 518, 526-527 (1978). For example, there cannot be less restrictive means to combat the problems attempted to be solved by the residency requirement. Sheley, 620 P.2d at 645.

A good example is the recent Alaska Supreme Court case Noll v. Alaska Bar Ass'n, ___ F.2d ___, Op. No. 2546 (August 13, 1982). In Noll, a nonresident challenged the constitutionality of Alaska Bar Rule 5(1)(a), which required that an applicant for admission to the state bar be domiciled in Alaska when he or she was actually admitted. The bar association argued that the residency requirement was needed:

(1) to assure the competency of the members of the bar;

(2) to assure familiarity with local practice and local issues;

(3) to facilitate service of process and communication with other attorneys; and

(4) to assure that members of the state bar are readily amenable to discipline and fee arbitration and are available for service on the committees that administer those procedures.

The Alaska Supreme Court rejected each and every reason offered. Although recognizing the legitimacy of those goals, the court either found these goals were not "substantial" enough to justify the discrimination, could be attained by other nondiscriminatory means, or were not furthered by the discrimination. As can be seen, this constitutional test is difficult to meet. Consequently, all residency requirements for occupational licensing are called into substantial doubt.

fundamental right is involved. There must be some showing that the requirements are necessary to the public interest, and that the requirements are not arbitrary or discriminatory. The court found that the residency requirements were not necessary to the public interest and were arbitrary and discriminatory. The court also found that the requirements were not necessary to the public interest and were arbitrary and discriminatory.

TITLE	DURATIONAL RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT	AUTHORITY	CONSTITUTIONAL PROBLEM	ACTION TAKEN OR PENDING IF APPLICABLE
<u>Land Disposal Programs (Cont.)</u>				
Sec. 11 3. Homesite Entry Program (** delete 3 yrs. and 20 yrs.) require 1 year. **	3 years (or 20 years of earlier residency) to apply	AS 38.08.030(a)(2)	Yes	AG opinion pending
	Priority given longest resident	AS 38.08.040(b)	Sec. 13 **repealed **	
4. Remote Parcel Leasing Program (** no change **)	1 Year	AS 38.08.077(1)(2)	Maybe	Should be decided by Gilman v. Martin.
<u>D. Special Old Age Programs</u>				
1. Longevity Bonus Program (** no change in this bill **)	25 years and presence in State at or before statehood.	AS 47.45.010(a)	Yes	Issue Pending in Vest v. Schaffer
2. Pioneers' Home Program (** no change in this bill **)	15 years immediately before application; or 30 years cumulative	AS 47.25.020(a) AS 47.25.035	Yes.	None
Sec. 13 3. Senior Citizen Special Assessment Exemption (** delete 1 yr and retain 30 days. **)	12 months	AS 29.63.065(d)(1)	Maybe	None
Sec. 6 4. Senior Citizen Exemption from Fishing License Requirement (** delete 30 years and insert 1 year **)	30 years total residence	AS 16.05.400	Yes	None

ALASKA STATE LEGISLATURE

SENATE STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

SENATOR VIC FISCHER, CHAIRMAN

POUCH V, JUNEAU 99811

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SECTIONAL ANALYSIS OF: SCSCS HB 323 (SA)

"An Act relating to residency and residency requirements; and providing for an effective date."

Section 1 amends AS 01.10 by adding a new section defining bona fide residency in the State of Alaska. A person establishes residency in the State by being physically present in Alaska with the intent to remain in Alaska indefinitely and to make a home in the State. Under (b)(1) in the section, a person must maintain a principal place of abode in the state for at least 30 days or for a longer period if a longer period is required by law or regulation.

Section 2 repeals and reenacts AS 08.04.110 relating to the personal requirements of certified public accountants. The present residency requirement has been deleted.

Section 3 amends AS 08.04.260 relating to temporary certificates for certified, public accountants. The present residency requirement has been deleted.

Section 4 amends AS 08.08.207 (a) by removing the requirement that an individual be a resident of Alaska in order to be a law clerk.

Section 5 amends AS 08.42.050(a)(4) by eliminating the residency requirement for embalmer trainees.

Section 6 amends AS 08.42.110(4) to conform the definition of "trainee" to the change made in Section 5, above.

Section 7 amends AS 08.88.171 relating to qualifications for a real estate broker's license, an associate broker's license, or a real estate salesman's license. The one-year residency requirement has been deleted.

Section 8 amends AS 09.55.130 by deleting the one-year residency requirement for the annulment of a marriage. Under current law, if a person was not married in Alaska, that marriage can only be annulled if the plaintiff had been a resident for at least one year prior to the commencement of an action.

Section 9 amends AS 16.05.400(b) by changing the 30-year consecutive residency requirement to a one-year requirement for a hunting, fishing or trapping license exemption for persons 60 years of age or older.

Section 10 amends AS 16.35.130 by deleting the one-year residency requirement in the section dealing with the non-payment of bounty on certain animals. Presently, in order for a bounty to be paid, an individual is required to maintain a place of abode inside the game management unit or in part of the game management unit for one year preceeding the time the animal is taken and the bounty paid. In addition, no bounty is paid to a person who has not continually maintained legal residence in Alaska. The one-year residency requirement has been replaced by a 30-day requirement.

Section 11 amends AS 18.56.101 (1)(B), dealing with the eligibility for the one percent veteran's interest rates reduction or AHFC loans, by deleting the five-year residency requirement and substituting a one-year requirement. The present law requires a veteran who was not a resident of Alaska at the time of entry into the service, to be a resident of Alaska for one year at the time of the date of application for a loan and also requires the applicant to have been a resident of Alaska for five years.

Section 12 amends AS 21.27.090 (a)(2), dealing with the qualifications for insurance agent and broker licenses, by deleting the one-year residency requirement and substituting a 30-day requirement. There is no change in fee differential.

Section 13 amends AS 26.10.080(d)(1)(13), relating to veteran's burial allowances, by reducing the residency requirement from five years to one year at the time of death for veterans who were not residents at the time of entry into service.

Section 14 amends AS 26.15.130 (a), dealing with the eligibility for veteran's loans, by deleting the five-year residency requirement and inserting a one-year requirement. To receive a loan under current law a veteran who was not a bona fide resident of the State or Territory of Alaska at the time of entry into the service, is required to have been a resident of the State or territory for five years.

Section 15 amends AS 38.08.030 (a)(2), dealing with applications for the homesite entry, by deleting the three-year residency requirement and the 20-year requirement, and substituting a one-year requirement. Under current law an individual must submit proof that he/she has been a resident of Alaska for three years immediately preceding the date of application, or, that the person has been an Alaskan resident for a total of 20 years.

Section 16 amends AS 44.81.210 (a)(20), dealing with limited entry permit loans (CFAR), by deleting the five-year residency requirement and substituting a two-year requirement. Under current law, a person must be a resident of Alaska for a continuous period of five years immediately preceding the date of application for the loan and who has had a crew member or commercial fishing license under AS 16.05.480 or a permit under AS 16.43.010 - 380, for any one of the past five years. That person must also have actively participated in the fishery during that period.

Section 17 grants authority to the Commission on Postsecondary Education to adopt the most stringent residency requirements allowable under the Constitution if the current two year residency for scholarship loans is declared unconstitutional by a court of competent jurisdiction.

Section 18 repeals the residency requirements for:

driver's license, AS 08.24.110(1)

guide license, AS 08.54.110(2)

assistant guide licenses, AS 08.54.140(2)

transporter license, AS 08.54.142(a)(1)

definition of "resident" in the chapter regulating guides,
AS 08.54.210(3)(B)

granting student loans based on accumulated points determined by
length of residency, AS 14.43.130

ASHA low-cost housing, AS 18.55.470(4)

insurance solicitor license, AS 21.27.220(1)

(CONT)

Section 18 repeals the residency requirements for:

senior citizen special assessment exemption, AS 29.63.065(d)(1)

state land sale discounts, AS 38.05.058

homesite entry permits, AS 38.08.040(b)

vocational substitution program, AS 39.25.155(g)

industrial incentive tax credits, AS 43.26.095(b)(3)

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Alaska State Legislature



Representative Mitch Abood
CHAIRMAN

House Committee on State Affairs

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- 1) The left-hand margins reflect the section numbers found in the residency bill.
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TITLE

AUTHORITY

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B. <u>Boards and Commissions other than Occupational Licensing Boards.</u> There are 53 Boards and Commissions, other than Occupational Licensing Boards, which are a part of or affiliated with state government. There is a durational residence requirement for membership on seven of those boards and commissions. */				
1. Rural Affairs Commission	5 Years	AS 44.19.102	Maybe **/	None
2. Board of Fisheries	1 Year	AS 16.05.221 AS 16.05.940	No	--
3. Board of Game	1 Year	AS 16.05.221 AS 16.05.940	No	--
4. Judicial Qualifications Commission	10 years practice in Alaska	Alk. Const. art. IV, § 10 AS 22.30.010	Maybe **/	--
5. Municipal Bond Bank Authority	30 days (qualified voter)	AS 44.85.030	No	--
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- (7) Rural Development Council (members of legislature);
- (8) Teacher's Retirement Board (resident who is receiving retirement benefits);
- (9) Tourism Advisory Board (members of legislature); and
- (10) Governor's Commission on the Administration of Justice (judicial officers, legislators and municipal officials)

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II. LICENSES

TITLE	DURATION, RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT	AUTHORITY	CONSTITUTIONAL PROBLEM	ACTION TAKEN OR PENDING, IF APPLICABLE
<p>A. <u>Occupational Licenses.</u> The State of Alaska requires occupational licenses in 28 separate occupational areas. Residence requirements are imposed for the receipt of these licenses in seven of these occupational areas. For reasons set forth in Appendix A, we believe any residence requirement, even of zero durational length, will in most cases be unconstitutional.</p>				
Sec.2	1. Public Accountant (**delete residency requirement**)	1 Year (rebuttable)	AS 08.04.280 12 AAC 04.170	Yes None
	2. Attorney (** no change **)	Residence	Bar Rule 5(1)(a)	Yes Declared unconstitutional in Moll v. Alaska Bar Ass'n 8/13/82
Sec.3	Law Clerk (**delete residency requirement **)			
	3. Collection Agencies (** no change **)	1 Year, but non-resident may receive license on same basis as resident, except fee for branch offices is higher	AS 08.24.110 AS 08.24.370	No --
	4. Morticians (** no change **)	1 Year in-state apprenticeship	AS 08.42.110	Yes None
	5. Guides			
	Master Guide (** no change needed; comes in through registered guide reference **)	Residence plus hunted 10 years	AS 08.54.100	Yes None
Sec.13	Registered Guide (** deleted **)	Resident	AS 08.54.110(2)	Yes None
	Class A Assistant Guide (** no change **)	20 years experience in guide district in which he is to be employed although not a specific residence requirement.	AS 08.54.120	Yes None
Sec: 13	Assistant Guide (** deleted **)	Resident	AS 08.54.140 (2)	Yes None
Sec. 13	Transporter (** deleted **)	Resident	AS 08.54.140 (a)(1)	Yes None

	TITLE	DURATIONAL RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT	AUTHORITY	CONSTITUTIONAL PROBLEM	ACTION TAKEN OR PENDING, IF APPLICABLE
<u>Occupational Licenses (Cont.)</u>					
	6. Junk Dealer & Metal Scrapper (**no change*)	No resident requirement, but defines "resident" as present for one year.	AS 08.60.030	No	--
Sec. 4	7. Real Estate Brokers and Salesmen (** delete residency requirement. **)	Resident	AS 08.88.171	Yes	None
Sec. 9	8. Insurance Brokers, Agents and Solicitors (**delete residency requirement.		No fee change -- keep differential **)		
	' Resident Insurance Salesmen or Broker (non residents can be licensed but may pay a higher fee)	1 year	AS 21.27.090 (a)(2) res.	No	--
			AS 21.06.250 fees (no change)		--
Sec. 13	Insurance Solicitor ** deleted ** (residency requirement)	1 year	AS 21.27.220 (1)	Yes	None

B. Other Licenses

	1. Alcoholic Beverage License (**no change**) 1 year		AS 04.11.390	Maybe	None
	2. Resident Fish and Game License (resident license costs less than non-resident license) (** no change **)	12 consecutive months	AS 16.05.940	Maybe	None

III. PUBLIC RIGHTS AND BENEFITS

A. General

	1. Voting (** no change **)	30 days	AS 15.05.510	No	--
Sec. 5	2. Annulment of Marriage (** delete 1 yr. 1 Year retain 30 days **)		AS 09.55.130	Maybe	None

	TITLE	DURATIONAL RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT	AUTHORITY	CONSTITUTIONAL PROBLEM	ACTION TAKEN OR PENDING, IF APPLICABLE	
<u>General (Cont.)</u>						
Sec. 13	3. Low-Cost Housing Preference (** delete 1 yr. retain 30 days **)	1 Year	AS 18.55.330 AS 18.55.470(4) ** deleted	Probably	None	
Sec. 13	4. Vocational Substitution Program (* * * *)	1 Year	AS 39.25.155(g)	Probably	None	
Sec. 13	5. Industrial Incentive Tax Credits (* * *)	Depends on 7 of 1-year residents	AS 43.26.095(b)(3)	Probably	Program is for all practical purposes no longer operating.	
Sec. 7	6. Bounties for Certain Animals (* * * *)	1 year reside in Unit plus "continually maintained residence in the state . . ."	AS 16.35.130	Yes	The program is a dead letter because it has not been funded for several years.	
B. <u>Loan and Grant Programs.</u> Approximately 41 loan programs are provided for under Alaska Statutes. 35 of these are currently active programs. Of these 35, seven have some sort of durational residency feature. The dormant programs are inactive because of lack of funding. The state has one grant program requiring a period of residency for eligibility.						
	1. Fisherman's Note and Mortgage Program	NOTE: this was repealed in 1982	5 Years	AS 16.10.680(a)	Yes	AG opinion pending
	2. Commercial Fishing Loan	5 Years	AS 16.10.310(a)	Yes	AG opinion pending	
Sec. 12	3. Limited Entry Permit Loans (CFAB) (** delete 5 yrs., insert 2 years **)	5 Years	AS 44.81. ²¹⁰ (a)(20)	Yes	Program inactive pending Court determination of legality of limited entry program in State v. Ostrosky.	
	4. Agriculture and Fishing Loan (CFAB) (** no change **)	1 Year	Board Policy	Maybe	None	
Sec. 8	5. Alaska Housing Finance Corp. One Percent Veterans' Housing Loan Rate Reduction (** delete 5 yrs., insert 2 years. **)	5 Years	AS 18.56.101(p) (a)	Yes	AG opinion 7/14/82 instructed agency not to enforce.	
Sec. 10	6. Veterans Loans (** delete 5 yrs., insert 2 years. **)	5 Years	AS 26.15.130(1)	Yes	Inactive because not currently funded.	

TITLE	DURATIONAL RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT	AUTHORITY	CONSTITUTIONAL PROBLEM	ACTION TAKEN OR PENDING, IF APPLICABLE
<u>Loan and Grant Programs (Cont.)</u>				
7. Mining Business Loans (** no change **)	Residency and 5 Years Mining Experience in State.	AS 27.09.020	Maybe	None
8. Memorial Scholarship Loan Fund (** no change **)	No durational requirement to apply. 1/5 loan forgiven for each year employed in specialized field in Alaska.	AS 14.40.825(e)	No	- - -
9. Student Loan Program				
(a) eligibility to apply (** no change **)	1 1/2 Years	AS 14.40.765(b)	Probably	Issue pending in <i>Andress v. Baxter</i>
(b) 1/10 forgiven for each year of residency after education up to 50% of loan. (** no change **)	- -	AS 14.40.763(1)	Maybe	May be covered by <i>Gilman v. Martin</i> which is now pending in Alaska Supreme Court
Sec. 13 (c) Point Preference System for loan applicants (**repealed **)	1 Point; 2-5 Years 2 Points; 5-10 Years 3 Points; 10+ Years	renumber to 14.43.130 AS 14.40.767	Yes	Point system has not previously been utilized as Legislature has always funded all applicants.
10. Alaska Educational Incentive Grant (** no change **)	2 Years	Application form	Probably	Issue will be decided by result in <i>Andress v. Baxter</i>
C. <u>Land Disposal Programs</u>				
1. Land Disposal by Lottery (** no change **)	1 Year	AS 38.05.057(b)(2)	Maybe	Should be decided by <i>Gilman v. Martin</i> .
Sec. 13 2. Land Purchase Price Discount Program (** repealed **)	5% per year discount for each year of residency up to 10 years	AS 38.05.058	Probably	Should be decided by <i>Gilman v. Martin</i> .

TITLE

DURATIONAL
RESIDENCE
REQUIREMENT

AUTHORITY

CONSTITUTIONAL
PROBLEMACTION TAKEN OR
PENDING IF
APPLICABLELand Disposal Programs (Cont.)

Sec. 11	3. Homesite Entry Program (** delete 3 yrs. and 20 yrs. require 1 year. **)	3 years (or 20 years of earlier residency) to apply	AS 38.08.030(a)(2)	Yes	AG opinion pending
		Priority given longest resident	AS 38.08.040(b)	Sec. 13 **repealed**	
	4. Remote Parcel Leasing Program (** no change **)	1 Year	AS 38.08.077(1)(2)	Maybe	Should be decided by Gilman v. Martin.
D. <u>Special Old Age Programs</u>					
	1. Longevity Bonus Program (** no change in this bill **)	25 years and presence in State at or before statehood.	AS 47.45.010(a)	Yes	Issue Pending in Vest v. Schafer
	2. Pioneers' Home Program (** no change in this bill **)	15 years immediately before application; or 30 years cumulative	AS 47.25.020(a) AS 47.25.035	Yes.	None
Sec. 13	3. Senior Citizen Special Assessment Exemption (** delete 1 yr and retain 30 days. **)	12 months	AS 29.63.065(d)(1)	Maybe	None
Sec. 6	4. Senior Citizen Exemption from Fishing License Requirement (** delete 30 years and insert 1 year **)	30 years total residence	AS 16.05.400	Yes	None

Appendix A

- The federal constitution's Privileges and Immunities Clause seeks to prevent discrimination against nonresidents, to further the concept of federalism, and to create a national economic unit. Sheley v. Alaska Bar Ass'n, 620 P.2d 640, 642 (Alaska 1980) ("Sheley"). Although the Clause does not preclude some disparity of treatment between residents and nonresidents, it does protect activities which are "fundamental rights": i.e., "basic and essential activities, interference with which would frustrate the purposes of the formation of the Union." Baldwin v. Fish & Game Comm'n, 436 U.S. 371, 388 (1978).

One such "fundamental right" is the right to engage in "common callings" and to pursue "ordinary livelihoods." Teemer v. Witsell, 334 U.S. 385, 403 (1948). This includes "professional occupations." Sheley, 620 P.2d at 643.

In order to discriminate against nonresidents when a fundamental right is involved, there must be: (1) some showing that nonresidents are "a peculiar source of the evil" which the residence requirement is meant to remedy; and (2) the discrimination against nonresidents must "bear a substantial relationship to the particular 'evil' they are said to present." Hicklin v. Orbeck, 437 U.S. 518, 526-527 (1978). For example, there cannot be less restrictive means to combat the problems attempted to be solved by the residency requirement. Sheley, 620 P.2d at 645.

A good example is the recent Alaska Supreme Court case Noll v. Alaska Bar Ass'n, ___ P.2d ___, Op. No. 2546 (August 13, 1982). In Noll, a nonresident challenged the constitutionality of Alaska Bar Rule 5(1)(a), which required that an applicant for admission to the state bar be domiciled in Alaska when he or she was actually admitted. The bar association argued that the residency requirement was needed:

(1) to assure the competency of the members of the bar;

(2) to assure familiarity with local practice and local issues;

(3) to facilitate service of process and communication with other attorneys; and

(4) to assure that members of the state bar are readily amenable to discipline and fee arbitration and are available for service on the committees that administer those procedures.

The Alaska Supreme Court rejected each and every reason offered. Although recognizing the legitimacy of those goals, the court either found these goals were not "substantial" enough to justify the discrimination, could be attained by other nondiscriminatory means, or were not furthered by the discrimination. As can be seen, this constitutional test is difficult to meet. Consequently, all residency requirements for occupational licensing are called into substantial doubt.

H B

406

CE
4/10/83

STATE OF ALASKA
FISCAL NOTE

Revision Date _____, 1983

I. REQUEST

Bill/Resolution No.: HB 406
 Title: National Guard Reenlistment Bonus
 Sponsor: Representative Jack Fuller
 Requestor: House State Affairs

II. FISCAL DETAIL

Agency Affected: Military Affairs
 Program Category Affected: Public Protection
 BRU, Program of Subprogram(s) Affected:
Alaska National Guard - Benefits

EXPENDITURES/REVENUES: (Thousands of Dollars)

	FY 83	FY 84	FY 85	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88
OPERATING						
100 PERSONAL SERVICES						
200 TRAVEL						
300 CONTRACTUAL						
400 COMMODITIES						
500 EQUIPMENT						
600 LAND & STRUCTURES						
700 GRANTS, CLAIMS, ETC						
TOTAL OPERATING	-0-	-0-	-0-			

CAPITAL	-0-	-0-	-0-			
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REVENUE	-0-	-0-	-0-			
---------	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--

FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars) N/A

GENERAL FUND						
FEDERAL FUNDS						
OTHER (Specify Source)						

POSITIONS: N/A

FULL-TIME						
PART-TIME						
TEMPORARY						

III. SOURCE OF FUNDS TO OFFSET FISCAL IMPACT OF BILL:

N/A

No additional fiscal impact (clarification of existing statutes)

IV. ANALYSIS: Attach a separate page for any Analysis

Prepared By: Richard L. Rountree, Director
 Division: Administrative Support Division

Phone: 465-4601
 Date: 16 May 1983

Approved by Commissioner: Edward G. Pazano, Major General
 Department: Military Affairs

Date: 17 May 1983

ALASKA STATE LEGISLATURE

SENATE STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

SENATOR VIC FISCHER, CHAIRMAN

POUCH V, JUNEAU 99811

(907) 465-4954



May 31, 1983
3:00 p.m.

Butrovich Room

Members Present

Senator Vic Fischer, Chair
Senator Bill Ray, Vice-Chair
Senator Arliss Sturgulewski
Senator Pat Rodey
Senator Tim Kelly

Agenda

HB 289 Time for opening the polls on election day
HB 306 Veterans burial benefits
HB 406 National Guard reenlistment bonus
HCR 9 Veterans' memorial

HB 289 Time for opening the polls on election day

Neil Phelps Munson, aide to Speaker Hayes (prime sponsor), testified for the bill.

Mary Lou Meiners, Director of the Division of Elections, testified for the bill as it would allow people to vote on the way to work.

Ginny Chitwood, Alaska Municipal League, testified that municipalities wanted to set the poll hours for municipal elections.

Senator Ray asked if the bill applied to municipalities. He suggested that a committee substitute be drafted to allow community input into the time for opening the polls in non-statewide elections.

Senator Fischer directed staff to prepare a committee substitute.

available under the Alaska Workers' Compensation Act (AS 23.30.075 — 23.30.270).

(e) If a member of the Alaska National Guard or Alaska Naval Militia dies as a result of a disability suffered while on active service under AS 26.05.070 and while lawfully performing duties, including transit to and from the member's home of record, death benefits shall be paid to the persons in the amounts specified in AS 23.30.215.

(f) Repealed by § 8 ch 56 SLA 1981.

(g) Repealed by § 8 ch 56 SLA 1981.

(h) In this section, "member" means an active commissioned or warrant officer or enlisted man or woman in the Alaska National Guard or Alaska Naval Militia. (§ 23 ch 150 SLA 1955; am § 1 ch 96 SLA 1964; am § 2 ch 19 SLA 1968; am §§ 7 — 9 ch 141 SLA 1972; am §§ 9 — 11 ch 34 SLA 1973; am §§ 1 — 4, 8 ch 56 SLA 1981)

Revisor's notes. — In subsection (b), a period was substituted for a semicolon following "armed forces" at the end of the first sentence by the revisor of statutes pursuant to AS 01.05.031. In the second sentence of subsection (b), the word "a" was substituted for "no" preceding "member" and the word "not" was added preceding "receive" by the revisor of statutes pursuant to AS 01.05.031. In subsections (d) and (e), the words "his or her" were deleted preceding "duties" and the words "the member's" were substituted for "his or her" preceding "home of record" by the revisor of statutes pursuant to AS 01.05.031.

Effect of amendments. — The 1981 amendment rewrote subsections (d) and (e) and added subsection (h). In subsection (b), the amendment substituted "members of the Alaska National Guard and Alaska Naval Militia are entitled to receive, for each day of active service under AS

26.05.070" for "commissioned and warrant officers for state services actually performed are entitled to receive" preceding "pay and allowances equal," substituted "members of equivalent" for "commissioned and warrant officers of the same" preceding "grades of the," and substituted "armed forces" for "Army or Air Force" in the first sentence and added the second through fourth sentences of the subsection. The amendment also repealed subsection (c) which concerned pay for enlisted persons of the Army National Guard, Air National Guard and Naval Militia, repealed subsection (f) which concerned compensation of officers of the medical department and civilian physicians, and repealed subsection (g), which read "Necessary charges incurred in cases stated in this section shall be paid from the state general fund by appropriate vouchers."

Sec. 26.05.265. Reenlistment bonus. (a) A bonus shall be paid to an enlisted person who, at the time the person's enlistment is completed, reenlists or extends an enlistment in the Alaska National Guard or the Alaska Naval Militia for six years. The bonus is \$3,000 payable in the amount of \$1,000 at the satisfactory completion of the second year of reenlistment or extension, \$1,000 at the satisfactory completion of the fourth year, and \$1,000 at the satisfactory completion of the sixth year.

(b) An enlisted person who has a break in service of more than 30 days forfeits eligibility for a reenlistment bonus. (§ 1 ch 204 SLA 1970; am § 12 ch 34 SLA 1973; am § 1 ch 95 SLA 1976; am § 5 ch 56 SLA 1981)

H B

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<CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 413 (FIN)> by the Finance Committee, entitled:

"An Act relating to the creation of the Capital Area Historic Properties Advisory Commission; and providing for an effective date."

was read the first time and referred to the State Affairs Committee and the Finance Committee.

The State Affairs Committee considered <CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO.> <413 (FIN)> (creation of the Capital Area Historic Properties Advisory Commission) and a majority of the committee recommended do pass. The report was signed by Senator Vic Fischer, Chairman and concurred in by Senators Sturgulewski and Rodey.

CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 413 (FIN) was referred to the Finance Committee.

The Finance Committee considered <CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 413> <<FIN)> (creation of the Capital Area Historic Properties Advisory Commission) and a majority of the committee recommended do pass. The report was signed by Senator Bennett, Co-Chairman and concurred in by Senators Ferguson, Mulcahy, Vic Fischer, Sackett and Josephson. Senator Faiks signed "no recommendation."

The committee attached a zero fiscal note.

CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 413 (FIN) was referred to the Rules Committee.

MEMORANDUM

TO: Senate Finance Committee
FROM: Senator Vic Fischer
RE: CSHB 413, Capitol Area Historic Commission
DATE: June 16, 1983

CSHB 413 creates a commission in the Office of the Governor to preserve the historical integrity of the capitol and the governor's house in Juneau.

The fiscal note is 8 thousand dollars for FY 84.

The Senate State Affairs Committee unanimously recommended do pass on CSHB 413.

Section 1:
lines 10-12 adds to the list of boards and commissions the
Capital Area Historic Properties Commission.

Section 2:
lines 15-17 creates the commission,
lines 15-17 places the commission under the Office of the Governor,
lines 18-25 describes the composition of the 5 member commission,
page 1, outlines when the commission will meet,
lines 26-29
to page 2,
line 1

page 2, describes the terms of office for each of the five
lines 2-10 commission members,

page 2, states that the commission members will receive only per
lines 11-14 diem and travel allowances as compensation,

page 2, states the purpose of the commission,
lines 15-18

page 2, outlines the powers and duties of the commission for
lines 19-29 preserving the historical integrity of the capitol and to
page 3, governor's house,
lines 1-8

page 3, defines "commission" as the Capital Area Historic
lines 9-11 Properties Commission.

Section 3:
page 3, states that within 60 days after appointment, the
lines 12-17 commissioners shall meet. It also outlines the terms for
the appointees,

Section 4:
page 3, provides for an immediate effective date.
lines 18-19

ALASKA STATE LEGISLATURE

SENATE STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

SENATOR VIC FISCHER, CHAIRMAN

POUCH V, JUNEAU 99511

(907) 465-4954



June 9, 1983
3:00 p.m.

Butrovich Room

Members Present

Senator Vic Fischer, Chair
Senator Bill Ray, Vice Chair
Senator Pat Rodey
Senator Arliss Sturgulewski

Agenda

HB 209 Classification of Personnel
HB 323 Residency
HB 413 Capital Area Historic Properties Advisory Commission

HB 209 Classification of Personnel

Terry Cramer, Executive Director, Blue Ribbon Commission on State Personnel, testified against the portion of the bill which would put correctional superintendents into the partially exempt service.

Mary Halloran, Department of Natural Resources, testified in favor of Sec. 1 of the bill. She said that the Department cannot maintain a financially viable summer youth employment program unless the participants are placed in the partially exempt service.

Kevin Bruce, Special Assistant to the Governor, testified in favor of the provision which Ms. Cramer opposed.

Bill Huston, Superintendent of the Juneau Correctional Center, testified against the provision supported by Mr. Bruce. He felt that under a properly managed corrections system those who fail to perform in their jobs can be fired notwithstanding the fact that they are classified personnel.

Cherie Shelly, A.P.E.A., testified that the organization supports Mr. Huston's position.

Senator Ray moved and asked unanimous consent that lines 15 and 16 of the bill be deleted. There was no objection. He then moved and asked unanimous consent that the bill pass from committee with individual recommendations. There was no objection.

HB 323 Residency

Senator Fischer presented a proposed committee substitute.

Robert Maynard, Department of Law, testified for the committee substitute. He said it corrects constitutional problems with a variety of residency statutes. He explained the current state of the law on residency.

Senator Ray moved and asked unanimous consent to amend the committee substitute to raise the age for obtaining a free hunting and fishing license from 60 years old to age 65. There was no objection.

Senator Rodey moved and asked unanimous consent to adopt the committee substitute and pass it from committee with individual recommendations. There was no objection.

HB 413 Capital Area Historic Properties Advisory Commission

Mike Scott, Aide to Senator Ferguson, testified for the bill. He said that it formalizes an informal group which is studying the preservation of the Capitol Building and the Governor's Mansion.

Senator Rodey moved and asked unanimous consent that the bill pass from committee with a do pass recommendation. There was no objection.

The meeting was adjourned at 4:15 p.m.

same as HB 300 by Sen. Ferguson, in S. Resources
HB 413

HB 413: AN ACT RELATING TO THE CREATION OF THE CAPITAL AREA HISTORIC
PROPERTIES ADVISORY COMMISSION

I INTRODUCED THIS BILL ON BEHALF OF AN AD HOC COMMITTEE CREATED BY THE GOVERNOR SOON AFTER HE TOOK OFFICE. THE COMMITTEE, CONSISTING OF A DOZEN MEMBERS REPRESENTING DIFFERENT GEOGRAPHIC AREAS OF THE STATE, WAS FORMED TO SEE WHAT NEEDED TO BE DONE TO REMODEL THE GOVERNOR'S HOUSE AND TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNOR. THE GOVERNOR'S HOUSE HAS NOT BEEN REDECORATED OR REMODELED FOR MANY YEARS AND DEFINITELY NEEDS A FACELIFT.

THE COMMITTEE HAS MET A NUMBER OF TIMES SINCE THE FIRST OF THE YEAR, AND THE NEED FOR THIS BILL HAS EVOLVED OUT OF THOSE MEETINGS. IT HAS BECOME EVIDENT TO THE COMMITTEE THAT ANY WORK UNDERTAKEN ON THE GOVERNOR'S HOUSE SHOULD BE DONE IN A MANNER THAT RETAINS THE HISTORICAL NATURE OF THE BUILDING - NO GOLD-FLECKED CEILINGS OR DANISH MODERN COUCHES.

INCLUDING THE CAPITOL BUILDING IN THE SCOPE OF THE COMMISSION SEEMS LIKE A VERY GOOD IDEA TO ME. AS RULES CHAIRMAN TOO OFTEN I HAVE SEEN REMODELING TAKE PLACE WITH NO THOUGHT AS TO HOW A PARTICULAR PROJECT FITS INTO THE REST OF THE BUILDING. THE RESULT IS A JUMBLE OF UNCOORDINATED STYLES. I WOULD VERY MUCH LIKE TO SEE THAT ANY MAJOR WORK DONE ON THE CAPITOL BUILDING MAINTAIN ITS HISTORICAL INTEGRITY, SIMILAR TO THE WORK ACCOMPLISHED ON THE SECOND FLOOR TWO YEARS AGO.

THE STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE ADDED A PROVISION THAT THE COMMITTEE SUBMIT REPORTS TO THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL AS WELL AS THE

GOVERNOR, AND THAT ITS REVIEW OF REQUESTS FOR THE CAPITOL BUILDING
INCLUDE ONLY REQUESTS FOR MAJOR CHANGES AND STRUCTURAL ALTERATIONS. THE
FINANCE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE ADDED AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE.



STATE OF ALASKA
OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR
JUNEAU

May 18, 1983

John G. (Jack) Fuller
Representative
Alaska State Legislature
Pouch V
Juneau, Alaska 99811

Dear Representative Fuller:

I want to express my personal thanks for your taking on the responsibility of initiating HB 413 and helping the mansion renovation committee with that major step in their set of priorities. I did not see that it was necessary for me to testify at the State Affairs Committee hearing as things seemed well in hand. I am planning to attend the Finance Committee hearing in case I can be of help with any questions that might arise about the mansion.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Connie Stewart".

Connie Stewart
Governor's House Manager

cc: Milly Bettisworth

FISCAL NOTE

I. REQUEST

Bill/Resolution No.: CNB 413 (Fiu)
 Title: Creation/Capital Area Historic Proper-
 Sponsor: Fuller ties Advisory Commission
 Requestor: _____

II. FISCAL DETAIL

Agency Affected: Office of the Governor
 Program Category Affected: Executive Offi-
 RU, Program of Subprogram(s) Affected: _____

EXPENDITURES/REVENUES: (Thousands of Dollars)

	FY 83	FY 84	FY 85	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88
OPERATING						
100 PERSONAL SERVICES						
200 TRAVEL		8.0	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.7
300 CONTRACTUAL						
400 COMMODITIES						
500 EQUIPMENT						
600 LAND & STRUCTURES						
700 GRANTS, CLAIMS, ETC						
TOTAL OPERATING		8.0	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.7
CAPITAL						
REVENUE						

FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars)

GENERAL FUND	8.0	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.7
FEDERAL FUNDS					
OTHER (Specify Source)					

POSITIONS:

FULL-TIME					
PART-TIME					
TEMPORARY					

III. SOURCE OF FUNDS TO OFFSET FISCAL IMPACT OF BILL:

These figures are based on the following estimates for travel and per diem:

Two meetings per year, five Commissioners, at \$600.00 per trip (estimate three days per diem for meetings and travel time) = \$3,000 per meeting for a total of \$6,000. An additional \$2,000 has been included for contingencies.

IV. ANALYSIS:

Prepared By: Michael A. Nizich, Director
 Division: Administrative Services

Phone: 465-3616
 Date: May 23, 1983

Approved by Commissioner: Laura J. Herenan
 Department: Office of the Governor

Date: May 23, 1983

Distribution: . . .
 Original to Legislative Finance

HB

4444

SENATE STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

Date received _____

Bill Number CSSHB 444 Title of cases involving restraint of a minor

Fiscal Position	Date requested	From	Amount	Date Rec'd
Note	Paper			Note Paper
✓		Fare	68.6	7 pages 2/10/84

CONTACTS

Backup list

2/14/84 Listen 3732 (Merry)

HEARING INFORMATION

NOTES:

FINAL ACTION _____

DATE _____

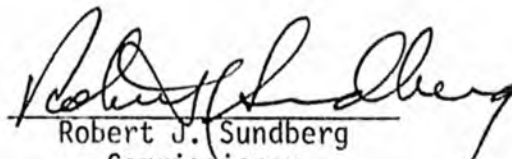
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY
POSITION PAPER - CSSSHB 444 (FIN) am

Support

March 29, 1984

CSSSHB 444 (FIN) am - "An act relating to the restraint of a minor."

Passage of this legislation will close the gap between the kidnapping and child molesting statutes through which the "candyman" often escapes prosecution. A candyman is an individual who will, for example lure a child into his car and be caught before the molestation actually takes place but thus does not hold the child long enough to be charged with kidnapping.


Robert J. Sundberg
Commissioner

Alaska State Legislature

COMMITTEES

Vice Chairman — Judiciary
Vice Chairman — Legislative
Regulations Review
Resources
Finance Sub Committee on Labor



While in Session
Pouch V
State Capitol
Juneau, Alaska 99811
(907) 465-3733

Home - District 15
Star Route Box 421
Eagle River, Alaska 99577
(907) 688-2525

House of Representatives

John J. Liska

February 16, 1984

TO: Suzanne Tryck
Senator Fischer
Senate State Affairs

MEMORANDUM

REF: Sponsor Substitute for HB-444, "An Act relating to unlawful restraint of a minor."

Copies are here enclosed for your use regarding this subject.

- a. Original bill and Sponsor Substitute bill.
Which was concurred in by the speaker.
- b. Alaska Statute 11:41:300-330, which refer to kidnapping, custodial interference and definitions.
- c. Child Find information.
- d. Newspaper Clippings.
- e. Listing of Associations regarding Missing Children.
- f. District Court for the State of Alaska. "Famous Amos" vs. Municipality. These are cases involving the current municipality law under which Amos was prosecuted for enticement. Presently other areas of the State have no such law.
- g. Support Letter from Missing Children of America, Inc.
- h. Fact Sheet supplied by Missing Children of America.
- i. Petition from citizens requesting an "enticement law".

JJL/tm

tenses, kidnapping by,
thin provisions of stat-
nalty for kidnapping
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injury or sexual

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rapping is an
§ 12.55.

(d) In a prosecution for kidnapping, it is an affirmative defense which reduces the crime to a class A felony that the defendant voluntarily caused the release of the victim alive in a safe place before arrest, or within 24 hours after arrest, without having caused serious physical injury to the victim and without having engaged in conduct described in AS 11.41.410(a)(1) or (2) or 11.41.420. (§ 3 ch 166 SLA 1978; am § 7 ch 102 SLA 1980)

Cross references. — For punishment, see AS 12.55.125(b).

Effect of amendments. — The 1980 amendment inserted "or sexually assault him" following "injury upon him" near the beginning of subparagraph (a)(1)(C), and added "or sexual assault" at the end of sub-

paragraph (a)(1)(C).

Legislative history reports. — For a report on Chapter 102, SLA 1980 (HCS CSSB 511), see 1980 Senate Journal Supplement, No. 44, May 29, 1980, or 1980 House Journal Supplement, No. 79, May 28, 1980.

NOTES TO DECISIONS

Editor's notes. — Many of the cases cited in the notes below were decided under former AS 11.15.260.

The crime of kidnapping is designed to protect the general personal security of citizens both in their persons and property. Ladd v. State, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 1450 (File No. 2475), 56S P.2d 960 (1977), cert. denied, 435 U.S. 928, 98 S. Ct. 1498, 55 L. Ed. 2d 524 (1978).

Constitutionality of former statute. — See Levashakoff v. State, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 1446 (File No. 2830), 56S P.2d 504 (1977).

Scope of former statute. — See Crump v. State, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 2309 (File No. 4546), 62S P.2d 857 (1981).

For discussion of elements that were required to be proved under former AS 11.15.260, see Davis v. State, Ct. App. Op. No. 23 (File No. 5100), 63S P.2d 481 (1981).

Exemption. — The new criminal code, which states that it is an affirmative defense that defendant was a relative of the victim, provides for a broader exemption from the kidnapping statute than the absolute exemption for the abduction of a minor by his parent under former AS 11.15.260. Crump v. State, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 2309 (File No. 4546), 62S P.2d 857 (1981).

For case discussing the parental exemption contained in Alaska's former kidnapping statute, AS 11.15.260, Lythgoe v. State, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 2235 (File No. 4497), 62S P.2d 1049 (1981).

Liability of agent for person not entitled to custody of child. — Where a person, while acting as an agent for a parent

not entitled to custody, takes a child from one entitled to custody, the person can be convicted of both the substantive crime of kidnapping and conspiracy to kidnap. Crump v. State, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 2309 (File No. 4546), 62S P.2d 857 (1981).

Conspiracy to kidnap. — Conspiracy to kidnap is no longer defined as an offense in Alaska under the newly revised criminal code. Lythgoe v. State, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 2235 (File No. 4497), 62S P.2d 1082 (1980).

Separate crimes. — Rape, assault with a dangerous weapon, and kidnapping were separate crimes with separate elements. Lacy v. State, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 2039 (File No. 3741), 60S P.2d 19 (1980).

Separate sentences were called for where defendant's conduct in kidnapping and raping his victim and assaulting her with a deadly weapon constituted the commission of three distinct offenses, each of which violated a different societal interest. State v. Ochipinti, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 1405 (File No. 3084), 56S P.2d 348 (1977).

Sentences upheld. — See Morrell v. State, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 1577 (File No. 2790), 57S P.2d 1200 (1978); Post v. State, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 1042 (File No. 2851), 58S P.2d 304 (1979); Davis v. State, Ct. App. Op. No. 23 (File No. 5100), 63S P.2d 481 (1981); Williams v. State, Ct. App. Op. No. 139 (File No. 5676), 63S P.2d 478 (1982).

Sentence found excessive. — See Hintz v. State, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 2334 (File No. 3541), 62S P.2d 207 (1981).

Applied in Nukapigak v. State, Ct. App. Op. No. 90 (File No. 5820), 64S P.2d 215 (1982); Bidwell v. State, Ct. App. Op. No. 199 (File No. 6290), 65S P.2d 592

(1983); Baker v. State, Ct. App. Op. No. 202 (File No. C961), 655 P.2d 1324 (1983); Reynolds v. State, Ct. App. Op. No. 262 (File No. C890), 664 P.2d 621 (1983).

Cited in Nukapigak v. State, Sup. Ct. Op. No. 2667 (File No. S820), P 2d (1983); Johnson v. State, Ct. App. Op. No. 267 (File No. 6662), 665 P.2d 566 (1983).

Sec. 11.41.320. Custodial interference in the first degree. (a) A person commits the crime of custodial interference in the first degree if the person violates AS 11.41.330 and causes the victim to be removed from the state.

(b) Custodial interference in the first degree is a class C felony. (§ 3 ch 166 SLA 1978)

Collateral references. — Fiction of loss of services as condition of action for abduction of child, 72 ALR 847.

taking or removal of child by, or under authority of, parent or one in loco parentis, 77 ALR 217.

Kidnapping or other criminal offense by

Sec. 11.41.330. Custodial interference in the second degree. (a) A person commits the crime of custodial interference in the second degree if, being a relative of a child under 18 years of age or a relative of an incompetent person and knowing that the person has no legal right to do so, the person takes, entices or keeps that child or incompetent person from a lawful custodian with intent to hold the child or incompetent person for a protracted period.

(b) Custodial interference in the second degree is a class A misdemeanor. (§ 3 ch 166 SLA 1978)

Sec. 11.41.370. Definitions. In AS 11.41.300 -- 11.41.370, unless the context requires otherwise,

(1) "lawful custodian" means a parent, guardian, or other person responsible by authority of law for the care, custody, or control of another;

(2) "relative" means a parent, stepparent, ancestor, descendant, sibling, uncle, or aunt, including a relative of the same degree through marriage or adoption;

(3) "restrain" means to restrict a person's movements unlawfully and without consent, so as to interfere substantially with the person's liberty by moving the person from one place to another or by confining the person either in the place where the restriction commences or in a place to which the person has been moved; a restraint is "without consent" if it is accomplished

(A) by acquiescence of the restrained person, if the restrained person is under 16 years of age or is incompetent and the restrained person's lawful custodian has not acquiesced in the movement or confinement; or

(B) by force, threat, or deception. (§ 3 ch 166 SLA 1978)

Thurs.
Dec 1, 83

Alaska Chapter
S.L.A.M.
SOCIETY'S LEAGUE AGAINST MOLESTATION
P.O. Box 984
Anchorage, Alaska 99510



SOCIETY'S LEAGUE AGAINST MOLESTATION
(IN MEMORY OF AMY SUE SEITZ)

Celia Warrrior
632 N. Pine St.
Anchorage, Ak.
99504

Dear Mr. Sika,

Here are some 'Blotters', and most of them concern Enticement Incidents. I think that in getting this bill passed you might find helpfully some of the more famous court transcripts ~~involving~~ involving the following 'repeat' sex-

offenders, Amos Singletary, (Famous ~~Amos~~ as he is known) 'Candy man' Robert Sauer, Rick J.

Taylor, Jerry ^{Leo} Baca, Robert B. Bradshaw

Richard Blaine Larsen, Ivan E. Wallace,

John Yates. These are cases, I have been

trying to follow! There are numerous more out there. Also Nancy Barcoe of ~~Alaska Chapter~~

~~of America~~ Anch. Chapter is trying to get in contact with you concerning HB 444. She is very interested in the Bill and could be of great help. Thank

you. + call if you need to talk anytime
Nancy - 243-8484

Celia Warrrior

ANCHORAGE TIMES 7 MAY 83
'Candyman' gets 8-year term

Robert Sauer, who earned the nickname "Candyman" for enticing young girls with candy and money, was sentenced to eight years in prison Thursday on four counts of sexual abuse of a minor.

Superior Court Judge Ralph Moody told Sauer, 63, "This is one of the most severe child molestation cases I've ever seen."

Moody said the prospects of rehabilitation were questionable for a man of Sauer's age, adding there was a clear need to remove him from the public.

"We can't tolerate crimes against children," he said.

Sauer, who was convicted by a jury Oct. 29, was sentenced to 14 years in prison, then ordered to serve eight years and placed on probation for the other six.

He was charged with engaging in sexual acts with four girls ranging in age from 7 to 11 from late 1981 until mid-1982.

WHEN I was a child 30 years ago, I lived in a quiet suburb with a small road at the front and a large YMCA sports field at the back. We children played both on the road and in the field in confident safety. Cars drove slowly when children were about and everyone connected with the YMCA was considered to be trustworthy. From the age of six, I walked to school alone. I often struck up conversations with strangers. No harm ever came to me.

"You cannot bring up children wrapped in cotton wool," is an old saying, and a reasonable one. Dr Spock and the other child experts warn mothers against the dangers of over-protecting their children. Over-protection turns children into anxious and neurotic adults. Children must learn independence and self-confidence by dealing with life at large.

The recent spate of appalling child murders in the north of England—as well as the rape and assault of little girls in London parks—has served to remind parents of a chilling truth that is gradually becoming obvious in our times: The days of safe childhood seem to be over. We cannot, it seems, raise our children with the freedom of movement and social trust that prevailed in our own childhood. We are gradually realising that children today have to be accompanied to and from school until they are 11 or 12; perhaps with girls until they are 14.

Parents are coming to understand, in identifying with the suffering of the little victims, that young children are no longer safe anywhere without adult supervision—not in parks, not on roads, not in the most remote sorts of places. Even playgrounds especially designed for children need a protective adult eye. Children cannot be sent on shopping errands with an easy mind any more.

Sanguine advice from the child experts about not being neurotically over-protective towards children is all very reasonable and balanced; but the world we are coming to inhabit seems no longer either balanced or reasonable. We may have no choice but to see our children grow up anxious and insecure from over-careful protection; the alternative is to risk their not growing up at all.

This spreading attitude of cautiousness is exemplified by a Home Office film soon to be shown in schools, called "Say No to Strangers." It replaces the more mildly named earlier film, entitled "Never Go With Strangers." The film warns children never to accept a lift from a stranger; never to play out to loiter on school.

Why innocent children are in danger



Even so, some teachers and parents consider the film too bland, since it doesn't spell out in stark detail what can happen to a child in sexual-assault or murder. And psychologists point out that not all children are assaulted or killed by strangers, sometimes the attacker is a person they know. Can you teach children to be wary about speaking even to an apparent friend of the family without imbuing in them a wholehearted misanthropy, a complete distrust of everyone, and a destruction of the innocence that is the sweetest aspect of the child?

Obviously, children have always had to learn prudence. Many traditional fairy-tales are elliptical warnings to children about the dangers of the big wide world. The child psychologist Bruno Bettelheim thinks it is essential that girls be told "Little Red Riding Hood," because it is such an effective way of explaining, through metaphor and symbol, that there are wicked wolves around who will prey on small girls unless they take precautions. "Hansel and Gretel," "Goldilocks," and "Beauty and the Beast" all express childish fears which are very real; the fear of losing the protection of adults, the fear of being alone in an alien world, the fear of the animal aspect of the male which must be neutralised through some magic power. The child has always had to learn to come to terms with the dangers of life, but there must also be trust: there must also be safe havens, good

fairies, helping hunters, woodcutters, who are kindly godmothers, not princes.

It is when all of life is threatening and frightful that it becomes such a bleak outlook for children.

Part of the reason the world has become a less safe place for children is the sex revolution. The ethic of the revolution is that everyone should be free, in all things; sexually it should be "value-free." It is in itself neither good nor evil... it simply encourages sexual activity between consenting individuals. Its nature, as you know, thus states a recent bearing the endorsement of several doctors, plus Alma Birk, counsellor at Greengross and agony, Claire Rayner. When given out with such authority that sexuality has no moral basis, it must have a spillover effect on sick minds.

Similarly, the National Council for Civil Liberties is campaigning for a lowering of the age of consent, and for the removal of some incest taboos—such as that between brother and sister. However well-meaning their aim, there is bound to be a response among a sizeable minority that we really have come to the point where anything goes. There are adults whose sexual fantasies revolve around children—the pornography of them; to prove it, as is the Paedophile Information Exchange—and there are people whose urges lead them to kill. Such people must be affected by a climate of opinion that denounces repressions. When fundamental taboos are stripped away, uncontrolled individuals may tend to ask themselves "Why should not I too do my own thing?"

The libertarian argument that the problems arising in a free society are worth the freedoms. But freedom is always a matter of balancing conflicting rights and interests. And what many people feel is that we are experiencing today, a massive decrease in the freedom of the majority to raise their families with trust and the optimism that whole human beings are good. Every day, new evidence accumulates against

1.05.160 Enticement.

Anch. Municipal code

It is unlawful for any person to accost another person or persons and entice or attempt to entice such other person or persons into any automobile, building, bushes, wooded or secluded area, or any remote public or private place for any unlawful purpose. (Adapted from GAAB 18.05.010M)

Crime heats up in warm weather

by Mary Kaye Ritz

Times Writer

Indecent exposure and child enticement are a couple of the seasonal crimes that soar as the weather warms.

Certain crimes flourish under the cloak of darkness. Investigators call crimes such as burglaries and armed robberies "winter" crimes.

On the other side of the equinox, "spring" crimes include indecent exposure, child enticement and assaults on joggers and bicyclists.

In a sample two-week period in March, police were called to investigate 15 cases of sexual assault or attempted sexual assault on adults and an additional seven involving children.

Last week, police investigated two separate cases of child enticement, the luring of children for illicit purposes.

In one case, a man near a construction site uttered obscenities and performed indecent acts in front of children, police said.

This spring, cases of child enticement already are on the rise, Officer Jim Rehmann said.

Enticement cases are most frequent during the months of March through May, said former juvenile unit officer, Maggie Borrecco.

Now that spring is here, parents are more likely to warn children about "bad men," and means of luring children into possible danger have become more creative, Lt. David L. Sherbahn said.

Sherbahn, who heads the police department's sexual assault unit, said the familiar "candy, little

See Crimes, page A-1

Crimes

Continued from page A-1

girl?" approach has given way to "help me catch my bunny rabbit in the woods." There have been cases of persons posing as religious representatives luring children as well, he said.

Children are not the only victims of spring criminals.

Anchorage police investigators Sherbahn and William Dennis work on cases of sexual assault, a crime they say is not isolated in spring, but more likely to occur in spring-like weather.

Both investigators and Alaska State Trooper investigator Sgt. Wayne Starr said the reason is simple: more women and children are outside as the weather warms up.

Joggers are also likely to be targets of attack.

Female joggers and bicyclists who wander from well-lit, open areas in the early morning and late evening are prime targets, Dennis said.

The best way to avert the danger of assaults, Dennis said, is to jog with someone else.

Boy offered ride

Anchorage police reported a case of child enticement in South Anchorage Friday involving a 10-year-old boy.

The boy said a man offered him a ride home, but he became frightened and jumped from the car. The boy hid in the woods until the suspect left.

Abduction attempted

An unidentified man tried to abduct an 8-year-old girl at a bus stop Thursday afternoon.

The girl told Anchorage police that she had just gotten off a People Mover bus at 3:39 p.m. on Lake Ridge Road when the man stopped his car and motioned her over to his car. As the man began to leave the

car, the girl ran to her house and told her parents. The father then called police.

The girl said man was about 40-years-old and drove a blue Dodge pickup that was dirty and had several small dents.

2 sentenced for crimes committed while drunk

April 2, 83
By JANE PRICHARD
Daily News reporter . .

Two men were sentenced in unrelated cases Friday for crimes they committed during what they claimed were alcohol-induced blackouts.

In one case, Isom Chaney, 49, was sentenced to two years in jail and four years probation for arson. Chaney doused his ex-wife's trailer with 10 gallons of gasoline last July, causing an explosion and a fire.

"After this ordeal I know I want to stop drinking," Chaney told sentencing Judge J. Justin Ripley.

"Society won't tolerate simpleminded alcoholic-induced vengeance," Ripley said before imposing Chaney's sentence, which includes a \$36,000 restitution payment.

In the other case, Rex Weston, 23, was sentenced to one year in jail and 18 months probation for grabbing a jogger and a child in a park last September.

According to court papers, Weston accosted a woman jogger but let her go when another runner appeared. He later snatched a 7-year-old girl and carried her upside down toward the woods.

Witnesses chased Weston and he dropped the girl.

Youngsters Outside must remain alert

Knight-Ridder Newspapers

With missing-children cases receiving more publicity these days, concerned officials involved in child care are making a greater effort to alert children and parents to possible problems and how to avoid them.

Here are 12 safety tips that parents might want to share with their children.

- Walk tall; look strong and be alert to your surroundings.

- Avoid walking alone. Walk with friends when possible.

- Occasionally vary your route home, but be sure to discuss any changes with parents in advance.

- Do not wear earphones on the street. They block out street noise and make you a good target.

- Do not go into empty buildings. Do not go into any building if you think you are being followed.

- Check to see if you are being followed by looking at reflections in store windows or by crossing the street.

- Never talk about how much money you are carrying.

- Do not hesitate to give up your possessions if someone threatens you.

- Trust your instinct. If you get a funny feeling, something might be wrong.

- Know where local stores are in your neighborhood. They are a good place to run to when you need help.

- Know that it's all right to say "no." Don't answer questions from strangers over the telephone.

- It's OK to run away and to scream, bite, hit or kick someone who is trying to hurt you.

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22-141 50 SHEETS
22-142 100 SHEETS
22-144 200 SHEETS

ANC TIMES 18 MAY 83

Rodriquez lured students, witness says

by Jeff Berilner
Times Writer

Carlos "Chico" Rodriquez enticed West High School students into his web of pornography, burglary, drugs and sex, the jury in the Rodriquez trial was told Tuesday.

A former West High School student took the witness stand and declared that Rodriquez had told him, "I get a whole bunch of people from West."

The youth, now 21, said he had just had sex — at the invitation of Rodriquez — with a girl described as a West High student but a stranger to the boy, when Rodriquez made the remark.

The 1302 W. 26th Ave. home where Rodriquez lived and allegedly directed his ring of juvenile burglars, prostitutes and pornography stars is just a short distance from West High.

Now an Anchorage college student, the witness described how he willingly engaged in sex with Rodriquez after the man picked him up in a chance encounter. The young man said he had just left work at midnight one summer night in 1978 and

was walking to an all-night store when Rodriquez offered him a ride.

The youth acknowledged smoking marijuana with Rodriquez and consenting to have sex first with the girl Rodriquez had in his bedroom and then with Rodriquez himself. He said he returned later for more drugs and sex.

But it turned out that the Rodriquez house was apparently under surveillance. The young man, then 16 and enrolled in an Alaska State Trooper youth training program, was confronted by troopers about drug use and later picked out of a surveillance photo showing him entering Rodriquez' house.

However, this youth was characteristically different than the other prosecution witnesses who have testified against Rodriquez. Dressed in a three piece suit and speaking articulately and forthrightly, the then-trooper trainee offered details about the several sexual encounters in no uncertain terms. He also described the movie studio set-up Rodriquez had to show and make

pornographic films.

The student's testimony was in contrast to that of other prosecution witnesses who, down and out, said they found refuge with Rodriquez and reluctantly traded sexual services for money and drugs. Or, in some cases, they said they were raped or tried to fight off the man's sexual advances. Most were homeless and in trouble with the law.

Tuesday Superior Court Judge Ralph Moody charged Defense Lawyer Mitchel Schapira with delving too deeply into the backgrounds of the troubled youths. Schapira, in an attempt to discredit the prosecution witnesses, has gone over and over their drug-using habits and their run-ins with authorities.

Moody ordered the jury out of the courtroom Tuesday morning while he threatened Schapira with legal sanctions if he continued a line of questioning, which made it appear as if the witnesses were on trial and not his client.

Rodriquez faces 28 felonies in the case and all 12 victims named in the indictment have testified.

Prosecutor Paul Olson is calling to the stand other witnesses to corroborate the stories told by the victims.

The only girl to testify became confused about which neighborhood the man she knew as "Romeo" really lived in and, although she could remember few details about the month she reportedly lived with Rodriquez, she told jurors she remembered his tattoo.

Another witness Tuesday told jurors that Rodriquez came to his aide at Chilkoot Charlie's when his car wouldn't start. He returned with Rodriquez to the older man's house to get some cables to jump-start the boy's car. But instead, the boy testified, Rodriquez jumped him. Rodriquez allegedly ripped down the boy's pants before the youth was able to knock the man down, run back to the bar and summon police. Officers found the boy hysterical and the Rodriquez home dark and deserted.

The teen told jurors that Rodriquez' house was full of drug paraphenalia and "looked like a whorehouse inside."

groups and telephone networks. Provides training of nursing home personnel, respite-care workers, and seminar leaders. Assists families with decision-making; seeks to upgrade the humaneness of nursing homes and the public's image of them. Develops intergenerational planning workshops as a preventive measure; conducts seminars and symposia for professionals. Provides speakers. Publications: (1) Change (newsletter for families), quarterly; (2) X-Change (leaders' supplement), quarterly; also distributes Help for Families of the Aging (workbook and cassette tapes for small group seminars); is currently preparing a leadership manual and directory.

***17972* NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR CHILDREN OF ALCOHOLICS (NACOA)**

P.O. Box 421691 Phone: (415) 431-1366
San Francisco, CA 94142 Dr. Timmen Sermack, Pres.
Founded: 1983. Members: 300. Authors, educators, physicians, psychologists, and therapists. To support and serve as a resource for individuals of all age groups who are children of alcoholics. Objectives are: to increase public and professional awareness and recognition of the special needs of children of alcoholics (COAs); to advocate services to address the unique problems of COAs; to protect the rights of COAs to live in a safe and healthy environment; to involve human services, school, mental health, medical, religious, and law enforcement professionals; to assist existing programs for alcoholics; to support school-based programs; to create a network for the exchange of information and experience; to encourage bio-medical and clinical research; to advocate funding from private and governmental sources; to encourage training and develop guidelines for professionals dealing with COAs; to offer support to professionals who are themselves COAs. Maintains resource library. Compiles statistics. Publications: Network, quarterly. Convention/Meeting: annual (first meeting in 1985).

***17973* THE OTHER VICTIMS OF ALCOHOLISM (TOVA)**

P.O. Box 921 Phone: (212) 247-8087
Radio City Station Josie Balaban Couture, Pres.
New York NY 10101
Founded: 1976. Seeks to educate the public on the impact of alcoholism on individuals who are concerned about another person's drinking, and on institutions such as schools, courts, and industry. Serves as information clearinghouse; acts as an advocate. Maintains Friends of TOVA, a network of individuals and organizations that serve as the fundraising and networking arm. Publications: The Dominoe Quarterly.

***17974* CORPORATE ANGEL NETWORK (Cancer) (CAN)**

Hangar F. Westchester Airport Phone: (914) 328-1313
White Plains, NY 10604 Priscilla Blum, Founder
Founded: 1981. Members: 200. Staff: 1. A program of the American Cancer Society (see separate entry). U.S. corporations with corporate aircrafts volunteer empty seats when on routine business trips to transport cancer patients in need of transportation to or from recognized treatment centers. Purposes are to help cancer patients with their transportation costs, make trips easier, and offer patients a boost in morale. Patients must be ambulatory and not in need of any special equipment or services en route; and have proper medical authorization for the flight, either to a center for specialized treatment, or to their home. CAN will transport attendant or family member with the patient; patient must arrange his or her own ground transportation.

***17975* NATIONAL COALITION FOR CAMPUS CHILD CARE (Child Development) (NCCCC)**

c/o Milwaukee Day Care Center
University of Milwaukee Phone: (414) 963-5384
Milwaukee, WI 53201 Judith Fountain, Chairperson
Founded: 1980. Members: 700. To promote child care centers on college campuses and to provide information on organizing and operating these centers. Believes that campus child care programs should be an integral part of higher education systems and should provide safe and healthy environments for children, developmentally sound educational programs, and services to both parents and campus

programs. Compiles a list of campus child care centers. Publications: Newsletter, semiannual; also publishes brochure. Supersedes: National Campus Child Care Council (founded 1970 and formerly (1976) Robert F. Kennedy Council for Campus Child Care). Convention/Meeting: annual conference

***17976* MISSING CHILDREN OF AMERICA (Child Welfare) (MCA)**

P.O. Box 10-1938 Phone: (907) 243-8484
Anchorage, AK 99510 Nancy Barros, Exec. Dir.
Founded: 1983. Staff: 12. State Groups: 3. Primary goals are to educate the public and children about child abduction and kidnapping and to identify and locate missing children. Believes that "every child has the civil right to access to both parents and both sets of grandparents." Encourages parents to compile identification packages that include fingerprints, medical records, physical characteristics and markings, and hobbies. Maintains a computer file on missing children; does not distinguish between runaways, abductions, kidnappings, or custodial order disputes. Conducts research on patterns and trends. Offers an investigative service through an outside investigative firm. Offers presentations; sponsors open houses; provides speakers. Compiles statistics. Task Forces: Education; Locate. Publications: Newsletter, every two to three months; also publishes handouts on child abduction, brochures on how to protect children, and child identification packages. Convention/Meeting: annual - 1984 San Francisco, CA.

***17977* MISSING CHILDREN HELP CENTER (Child Welfare)**

410 Ware Blvd., Suite 715 Phone: (813) 681-4357
Tampa, FL 33619 Ivana DiNova, Exec. Dir.
Founded: 1982. Reference and referral organization serving as a coordinating agency between missing children and their parents, law enforcement and government agencies, and interested individuals and groups. Works to insure the protection of all children by developing a good working relationship with law enforcement agencies throughout the U.S. Plans to become a Missing Children Agency. Promotes community awareness through the Parents Taking Action Program, which encourages voluntary fingerprinting of children, block parent and crime watch programs, school absentee reporting systems, and the hiring of school psychologists. Seeks uniform child protection laws nationwide. Urges state legislators to introduce legislation to eliminate jurisdictional boundaries, exclude the 24-48 hour waiting policy, and allow use of the media to publish pictures and descriptions of missing children. Believes that cults and the child pornography and prostitution industries are thriving due to inadequate laws protecting the well-being of children. Maintains data base that includes: statistics on missing children nationwide; a list of state investigative agencies and their laws and procedures regarding missing children; a record of all organizations working with the MCHC; and fingerprints of children reported missing by parents. Conducts seminars. Publications: Newsletter, irregular; also publishes brochure.

***17978* NATIONAL EXCHANGE CLUB FOUNDATION FOR THE PREVENTION OF CHILD ABUSE (Child Welfare) (NECF)**

3050 Central Ave. Phone: (419) 535-3232
Toledo, OH 43606 Harold L. Harper, Exec. Dir.
Founded: 1979. Members: 45,000. Staff: 2. A project of the National Exchange Club (see separate entry) Maintains ESCAPE, which works to combat child abuse by funding and implementing local programs patterned after those first established by SCAN Volunteer Services of Little Rock, AR. (ESCAPE is currently undergoing reorganization.) Local programs utilize lay therapists who work directly with abusive parents and children in order to rehabilitate parents and train them in positive, nonviolent coping and child rearing techniques. Maintains 24-hour hot line for reporting child abuse. Sponsors educational activities designed to foster public understanding of the problem and potential solutions to child abuse in the U.S. Publications: Newsletter, 8/year; also issues brochures. Convention/Meeting: annual - always September.

reoccurrence of abusive behavior. Guides victims and their families through the crisis by various means-including intensive counseling, coordination of community services, working in conjunction with the criminal justice system towards rehabilitation, and organizing families into selfhelp groups. Maintains Children's Shelter, Juvenile Hall, and Home Liaisons to make initial contact with the victim and family. Provides special services including: sponsorship program to aid new members' entry into the group, drop-in center where resources and reading materials are available on such subjects as drug abuse and birth control; police and juvenile investigation, medical exam and court hearing support system; big sister/big brother programs; and transportation network. Sponsors training sessions. Publishes column in bimonthly Parent's United newsletter. Affiliated with: Parents United. Convention/Meeting: annual state conference.

***9142* DEE SCOTFIELD AWARENESS PROGRAM (Child Welfare)**

4418 Bay Court Ave. Phone: (813) 839-5025
Tampa, FL 33611 Betty Di Nova, Sec.
Founded: 1976. Individuals in 43 states who are concerned about the rising incidence of missing children (parental kidnap victims, runaways, victims of abduction); families of missing children; local volunteers. Objectives are: to create public awareness of the rising volume of child abductions throughout the U.S.; to seek laws and attitude changes that aid victims rather than criminals; to assist families of missing children emotionally and practically. Program was named after Dee Scofield, age 12, who disappeared in 1976 in a shopping mall in Ocala, FL. Promotes crime prevention through block parent programs, absentee reporting system and security services outside shopping malls. Advocates voluntary fingerprinting by parents of their children at local police agencies for identification purposes in the event of kidnap. Seeks the establishment of a national agency for the express purpose of finding missing children; advocates immediate searches for children under 18 years of age and the elimination of bail and parole for child molesters and murderers. Activities include speaking to civic groups to explain objectives and to inspire community leaders and citizens. Provides research data on missing child cases since September, 1976. Offers educational handbook for use of parents, public officials, schools, churches, community leaders and civic groups; makes available trained counselors for families and victims. Maintains library of books, reports and clipping files on subjects related to child abductions. Presents annual award. Publications: DEE Report, irregular; also publishes fact sheets, special reports and articles. Convention/Meeting: annual Family Reunion Week - in conjunction with other missing children agencies.

***9143* EDUCATE PEOPLE - PROTECT INNOCENT CHILDREN (Child Welfare) (EPPIC)**

P.O. Box 3110 Phone: (805) 484-2404
Camarillo, CA 93010 Jessie Kloppenburg, Pres.
Founded: 1982. Members: 300. Regional Groups: 2. Local Groups: 6. Concerned individuals and professionals organized to educate the public and protect children from sexual victimization. Believes that one of the biggest problems concerning child molestation is public ignorance and emphasizes the fact that the public should feel free to openly discuss the subject. Gives presentations to schools, teachers, and parents on the various types of sexual assault problems with which children are confronted. Provides guidance and counseling to children or parents through a 24-hour crisis line. Maintains library of books related to child molestation or sex crimes to women. Publications: EPPIC Shield (newsletter), bimonthly; also publishes Profile of a Pedophile, We've Got a Secret, and Petitions to Public.

***9144* FOUNDATION FOR AMERICA'S SEXUALLY EXPLOITED CHILDREN (Child Welfare) (FASEC)**

P.O. Box 5370 Phone: (213) 961-2796
Hacienda Heights, CA 91745 Lloyd H. Martin, Founder & Pres.
Founded: 1980. Dedicated to public awareness and the prevention of sexual exploitation of children, usually manifested in: the physical molestation of children; child prostitution; or child pornography. Objectives are: to alert children to the dangers of the pedophile; to prepare and distribute educational materials and research on pedophilia and the sexually exploited child; to establish and promote programs for pedophiles, victims, and their parents, including counseling, therapy, consultations, and research programs. (Pedophilia is "sexual perversion in which children are the preferred sexual object.") Maintains a training institution for professionals in the field of sexually exploited children or pedophiles. Sponsors or cosponsors lectures, conferences, training programs, demonstration projects, and research programs affecting children. Provides speakers to communities and service groups. Operates 24-hour hot line, (213-633-5524). Bestows awards; compiles statistics. Publishes brochure.

***9145* HAITIAN AND CO-ARTS ASSOCIATION (Child Welfare)**

165 Park Row, Suite 8-D Phone: (212) 732-9735
New York, NY 10038 Andre Letellier, Pres. & Exec. Dir.
Founded: 1956. Members: 582. Professionals, business executives, clergies, artists, and others both in the U.S. and Haiti. Established as a charitable educational assistance program "to voluntarily contribute to the elimination of hunger, eradication of disease, and promotion of literacy of

deprived children of the peasants in rural areas of Haiti." Establishes rural and mobile free clinics accessible to needy children in remote inhabited villages, under a program of community-wide vaccination against polio, diphtheria, whooping cough, tuberculosis, yaws, malaria, and tetanus. Provides information on these diseases to villages; undertakes educational programs to improve diets and hygiene. Promotes cooperative rural agriculture development programs with the small peasant farmers. Promotes literacy with major emphasis on modern industrial-agricultural technology; operates advanced vocational trade schools. Provides medical-dental care, food, and shelter to needy school children enrolled in the five geographic departments of Haiti's rural areas. U.S. corporations and individuals donate funds, medical-dental supplies, drugs, agricultural seeds and educational materials for distribution by the association. Also attempts to develop public interest in Haiti by sponsoring cultural endeavors in such fields as folklore, dance, music, history, literature, art, theater, photography and wood sculpture; sponsors sports events and trade exhibits. Committees: Enfants Necessiteux d'Haiti. Formerly: (1973) Haiti Voluntary Central Committee. Convention/Meeting: annual - always December.

***9146* HUG-A-TREE AND SURVIVE (Child Welfare) (HTAS)**

6405 Lince Way Phone: (619) 285-7536
San Diego, CA 92120 Jackie Heef, Co-Dir.
Founded: 1981. Program aimed at teaching children what to do if they are lost. The name of the program is derived from its primary message: If you're lost, stay put - hug a tree - until help arrives. Original goal was to inform children in the San Diego, CA area, but the program has now expanded to over 100,000 children in 200 schools. Produces slide program which is presented by search and rescue or sheriff's reserve personnel, who are trained by HTAS. Presenters familiarize children with the type of people who will be searching for them if they should be lost, as well as what to do to aid searchers and protect themselves until rescue.

***9147* INSTITUTO INTERAMERICANO DEL NINO (Child Welfare) (IIN)**

Av. 8 de Octubre 2904
Montevideo, Uruguay Dr. Rodrigo Crespo Toral, Dir. Gen.
Founded: 1927. A part of the Organization of American States (see separate entry). Seeks to increase awareness of all problems affecting mothers, children, adolescents, and families in the Americas and to cooperate with governments of member states in finding ways to solve them. Provides technical assistance to countries and cooperates with them in programs to train and improve the proficiency of people working in the various fields concerned with child protection. Promotes the development of policies on prevention and protection in special and pre-school education. Carries out research programs on the evaluation and solution of problems affecting handicapped children and adolescents and their families; prepares studies and provides advisory services on health related matters such as child abuse, accident prevention, nutrition, dental care, and drug abuse. Maintains library of 45,000 volumes on education, psychology, social services, pediatrics, statistics, special education, and other aspects of child and family welfare. Departments: Technical, including sections on Education, Health, Mental Retardation, Social Service, Socio-Legal Studies, and Statistics. Publications: (1) Information Bulletin, monthly; (2) Bulletin, quarterly; also publishes booklets for each section. Also known as: Inter-American Children's Institute. Formerly: Instituto Internacional Americano de Proteccion a la Infancia. Convention/Meeting: quadrennial Pan American Child Congress - next 1984.

***9148* INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF CHILDREN'S NATURE AND THEIR RIGHTS (Child Welfare) (IICNTR)**

1615 Myrtle St., N.W. Phone: (202) 726-3341
Washington, DC 20012 Barbet Blackington, Dir.
Founded: 1970. Research institute conducting medical, social, and legal research on children. Holds that as the legal system now stands, children have very few legal rights. The institute devotes special attention to the treatment of children in court processes, and to the medical and legal rights of children. Maintains biographical archives; compiles statistics. Divisions: Drugs: Effect on Children; Legal: Conditions of Children in the Courts; Legislative: Reform and Initiation of Laws Protecting Children and Their Rights. Publications: (1) Journal, monthly; (2) Newsletter, monthly. Convention/Meeting: irregular.

***9149* INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR PREVENTION OF CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT (Child Welfare) (ISPCAN)**

1205 Oneida St. Phone: (303) 394-7576
Denver, CO 80220 Jaap E. Doek, Pres.
Founded: 1977. Members: 200. Individuals and organizations concerned with alleviating the problems of child abuse and neglect, including sexual abuse. Provides a forum for sharing knowledge and experience through discussions on the subject of child abuse and through congresses. Publications: International Journal: Child Abuse and Neglect, quarterly. Convention/Meeting: biennial international congress - 1984 Sept. 16-17. Montreal, PQ, Canada.

***9160* BETTER BOYS FOUNDATION (Children) (BBF)**

Local organization in Chicago, IL formed to help youngsters become better students and citizens. The National Football League Players Association (see separate entry) has designated the foundation as its official charity.

***9161* BIG BROTHERS/BIG SISTERS OF AMERICA (Children) (BB/BSA)**

117 S. 17th St., Suite 1200 Philadelphia, PA 19103 Phone: (215) 567-2748
David W. Bahimann, Exec. V. Pres.
Founded: 1977. Members: 425. Regional Groups: 12. District Groups: 4. Federation of professionally staffed local agencies administered by volunteer boards of directors. Provides a child from a single parent home with an adult friend who can provide regular guidance, understanding, and acceptance. "Match" is made with assistance of a professionally trained worker who also supervises and supports the relationship. Serves local agencies by insuring compliance with standards and objectives established by the national board of directors. Provides training, evaluation, and technical assistance and consultation in areas of fund raising, recruiting, administration, public relations, information services, and legal services. Sponsors competitions; compiles statistics; bestows awards; maintains placement service. Publications: (1) Correspondent, 11/year; (2) Agency Directory, annual; (3) Annual Report; (4) Fund Raising Review, annual; (5) Recruitment Review; also publishes Standard Operations Manual. Formed by merger of: Big Sisters, Inc. (founded 1908) and Big Brothers of America (founded 1946 and formerly Big Brother Movement). Convention/Meeting: annual.

***9162* CHILDREN, INC. (CI)**

P.O. Box 5381 Richmond, VA 23220 Phone: (804) 359-4562
Jeanne Clarke Wood, Pres. & Int. Dir.
Founded: 1964. Staff: 38. International organization assisting children of all races and creeds, administering to their physical, mental, and spiritual needs. Works in 26 countries, assisting 13,000 children in more than 160 projects. Provides food, clothing, school supplies, medical needs and other personal necessities. Assists with repair of buildings and equipment; supplies new desks, physical training equipment, sanitary supplies, and supplementary funds for teacher salaries. Funds are raised largely through sponsors. CI has received citations from former President Nixon, the Eastern Navajo Tribal Council, the Mayor of Seoul, Korea, the Mayor of Pusan, Korea, the Governor of Kanagawa Prefecture, Japan and others. Publications: News, semiannual; has also published Children - Their Needs (booklet), and Children - Their Friends (booklet). Convention/Meeting: quarterly board of directors meeting - always Richmond, VA.

***9163* CHILDREN BEFORE DOGS (CBD)**

565 W. End Ave. New York, NY 10024 Phone: (212) 873-5507
Fran Lee, Dir.
Founded: 1971. Division of Fran Lee Foundation (see separate entry) which covers consumer problems. Membership includes both individuals and groups around the world. Advocates educating the irresponsible pet owner who has lost understanding both of the nature of his pet and of what ownership involves. Tries to bring priorities into a pet-oriented society by stressing that many children are undernourished while pet food companies thrive. Seeks to educate the public in the danger of disease that can be transmitted from animals to humans, especially between dogs and children; opposes participation of children in Earth Day cleanup. Maintains speakers bureau; conducts medical-consumer research programs; acts as resident consumer advocate for many television stations. Advocates the enforcement of pet control laws; is responsible for the prohibition of pets in food stores and restaurants and the declaration of Visceral Larva Migrans as a reportable disease in New York City. Is currently working to compel city officials to enforce litter and dog waste laws ensuring a safe and healthy environment. Maintains library.

***9164* CHILDREN'S AID INTERNATIONAL (CAI)**

901 N. Washington St. Alexandria, VA 22314 Phone: (703) 549-2233
Bernadine H. Heitias, Sec.-Treas.
Founded: 1977. Non-denominational charitable program which provides nutritional, medical, and educational assistance to needy children overseas. Provides resources to meet health needs including nutrition supplements or "Nutri-Paks", medical equipment, medicine, and the services of physicians, nurses, nutritionists and paramedics. Participates in foreign government matching grant programs; operates nutrition and blood collection, and distribution vans; establishes and operates "health posts" to examine and care for malnourished children and mothers. Conducts "feed and learn" programs which train mothers in nutrition and in identifying, cultivating, and preparing nutritious foods available from local plants. Educates community members in preventive health care, proper sanitation, insect control and gardening; operates a network of service centers to train people who will be working with children. CAI is funded through general aid and through the operation of a child sponsorship program in which individuals financially support and correspond with a needy child. Provides the opportunity for individuals or groups to donate gift "Nutri-Paks," Medical Gift-Paks, equipment and training materials. Acts as a training ground for medical students in treatment of malnourished, ill, and destitute children.

Publications: Children's Action (newsletter), semiannual.

***9165* CHILDREN'S COMMITTEE 10 (CC)**

1521 W. Twain Fresno, CA 93711 Phone: (209) 225-0907
Vincent J. Lavery, Chm.
Founded: 1981. Volunteer civic group members, businesses and individuals interested in bringing 1000 children of Northern Ireland to the United States each year for a six-week summer vacation away from the stressful conditions of their homeland. Goal is to aid these children financially as well as to secure private homes for their summer visits. Formerly: (1982) Children's Committee.

***9166* CHILDREN'S CREATIVE RESPONSE TO CONFLICT PROGRAM (CCRC)**

c/o Fellowship of Reconciliation Box 271 Nyack, NY 10960 Phone: (914) 358-4601
Priscilla Prutzman, Coordinator
Founded: 1970. Staff: 5. Not a membership organization. Works in cooperation with the Fellowship of Reconciliation (see separate entry). Goal is to help children learn to live peacefully with others and acquire the attitudes and skills necessary for resolving conflict. Frequently works directly with children and seeks to share skills with those who work with children. Conducts workshops, in-service courses and graduate courses. Publications: Sharing Space, 3/year; has also published Friendly Classroom for a Small Planet (handbook).

***9167* CHILDREN'S DEFENSE FUND (CDF)**

1520 New Hampshire Ave., N.W. Washington, DC 20036 Phone: (202) 483-1470
Marian Wright Edelman, Pres.
Founded: 1973. Staff: 60. Provides systematic long-range advocacy on behalf of the nation's children. Engages in research, public education, monitoring of federal agencies, litigation, legislative drafting and testimony, assistance to state and local groups, community organizing in areas of: child welfare, child health, child care and development, education, family services, child mental health, and welfare. Works with individuals and groups to change policies and practices resulting in neglect or mistreatment of millions of children. Advocates access to existing programs and services; creation of new programs and services where necessary; enforcement of civil rights laws; program accountability; strong parent and community role in decision making; and adequate funding for essential programs for children. Directs national children's public policy network. Publications: CDF Reports (newsletter), monthly; also publishes series of books and handbooks on issues affecting children. Formerly: (1978) Children's Defense Fund of the Washington Research Project. Convention/Meeting: annual.

***9168* CHILDREN'S LEGAL RIGHTS INFORMATION AND TRAINING (CLR)**

2008 Hillyer Pl., N.W. Washington, DC 20009 Phone: (202) 332-6575
Roberta Gultesman, Dir.
Founded: 1975. Recognizes youth as a special constituency with unique problems, requiring specialized solutions. Provides comprehensive assistance to federal, state and local organizations and groups interested in remaining knowledgeable about the growing and changing body of law and administrative techniques encompassing children's legal rights. Develops educational materials and training seminars for juvenile justice and school personnel, physicians, social workers, health care workers, mental health specialists, law enforcement personnel and other professionals who supply services to children and their families. Sponsors seminars, workshops and evaluation studies. Publications: (1) Question and Answer Columns, monthly; (2) Journal, 6/year; (3) letter of the law (high school newsletter), quarterly; also publishes Child and the Law (booklet).

***9169* CHILDREN'S PUBLIC POLICY NETWORK (CPPN)**

Washington, DC 20003 Phone: (202) 462-1111
Marian Wright Edelman, Pres.
Founded: 1970. Staff: 5. A division of the Children's Defense Fund (see separate entry). Objectives are: to inform child advocates and organizations about issues in federal, state, and local governments affecting children and their families. Conducts research project which produces annual reports on public policy issues. Publications: Analyses, reports, and research documents. Convention/Meeting: annual - always February, Washington, DC.

***9170* CHILDREN'S RIGHTS GROUP (CRG)**

693 Mission St. San Francisco, CA 94105 Phone: (415) 495-7283
Vicki Strang, Deputy Dir.
Founded: 1974. Staff: 33. Organization working primarily in the west and southwest helping communities and parents to utilize, upgrade, and expand available services for children. Offers workshops, training seminars and technical assistance to parents who seek to bring federally-funded child nutrition programs into their community. Makes a special effort to aid organizations that work with migrant farmworkers' families. Sponsors Child Health Information and Referral Project (CHIRP) to provide information to

DISTRICT COURT FOR THE STATE OF ALASKA
THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT AT ANCHORAGE

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12/31

Filed in the Trial Courts
STATE OF ALASKA THIRD DISTRICT
MILITARY CASE # 81-86957

AMORHAQI
MUNICIPAL CORPORATION

PLAINTIFF DEC 15 1981

Clerk of the Trial Court
By [Signature] Deputy 81-7727 cr.

AMOS SINGLETARY JR.
8149 E. 5th
DOB 1-6-43 SSN 247-40-9044
AK-OL# 0391516

COMPLAINT

The undersigned complainant, Investigator M. BORRECCO, Juvenile Division personally
appearing before the undersigned District Judge/Notary now acting duly sworn states that on or about the following
exact dates of 10 81, at or near Mt. View Residential Area
Anchorage, Alaska, Third Judicial District, the defendant(s) AMOS SINGLETARY JR.

did unlawfully commit the following offense(s)

COUNT 1

ENTICEMENT: On 3-26-81 in the area of 9th and Klevin, the defendant did
willfully and unlawfully accost another person or persons and entice them
to enter his automobile for an unlawful purpose.

Which is in violation of Section 8.05.160, Anchorage Code of Ordinances.

This complaint is based on the statements of S., a minor female, age 10,
that the defendant did call to her while sitting in his vehicle for her to
come into his vehicle. The victim stated that the suspect ordered her to
his vehicle, then exited his vehicle at which time she ran from the area.
The victim further stated that the vehicle was an orange Chevy coupe. This
complaint is further based on an investigation by the complainant that the
suspect did own an orange Chevy coupe, Alaska license AJY487 and further
based on the M.O. involving suspect in numerous other similar incidents.

COUNT 2

ENTICEMENT: On 3-28-81 in the area of 16th and Valarian, the defendant did
willfully and unlawfully accost another person or persons and entice them to
enter his automobile for an unlawful purpose.

Which is in violation of Section 8.05.160, Anchorage Code of Ordinances.

This complaint is based on the statements of R. B., a minor female, age 17,
M. W., a minor female, age 12, and F. S., a minor female age 15, that the

COMPLAINANT SIGNATURE & TITLE

SWORN TO AND SUBSCRIBED BEFORE ME
THIS ____ DAY OF _____ 19 ____.

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COMPLAINT CONTINUATION

defendant did follow and approach the victims in a white and maroon Blazer type vehicle, Alaska license (ALA369) and motion with his hand to the victims to enter his vehicle.

COUNT 3

ENTICEMENT: On 5-25-81 in the area of 3327 Richmond, the defendant did willfully and unlawfully accost another person or persons and entice them to enter his automobile for an unlawful purpose.

Which is in violation of Section 8.05.160, Anchorage Code of Ordinances.

This complaint is based on the statements of C. T., a minor female, age 15, that the defendant did approach her while in his vehicle, a white and maroon GMC, Alaska license ALA369, while she was walking to her residence. The victim stated that the suspect beeped his horn and asked her to get into the vehicle. The victim further stated that the suspect offered her a smoke of a marijuana cigarette and after she refused and entered her house she observed the vehicle in the area for a considerable time. This is further based on the check of the license number which was found to belong to AMOS SINGLETARY and further based upon the identification of the suspect from a photo line-up by the victim.

COUNT 4

ENTICEMENT: On 9-26-81 in the area of North Irwin and Peterkin, the defendant did willfully and unlawfully accost another person or persons and entice them to enter his automobile for an unlawful purpose.

Which is in violation of Section 8.05.160, Anchorage Code of Ordinances.

This complaint is based on the statements of N. T., a minor female, age 12, D. E., a minor female, age 13, and S. T., a minor female, age 17, that the defendant did attempt to get them into his vehicle by repeatedly stating "come in the car and I'll give you girls a good time". The victims further stated that the defendant had offered them a smoke of a joint and also some alcohol. This complaint is further based on the identification of the suspect by the victims at the time of the incident to an investigating officer and at the same time the defendant was driving a 1978 GMC Jimmy, Alaska license ALD369.

COUNT 5

ENTICEMENT: On 10-3-81 in the area of 436 N. Price Street, the defendant did willfully and unlawfully accost another person or persons and entice them to enter his automobile for an unlawful purpose.

COMPLAINANT SIGNATURE & TITLE

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Which is in violation of Section 8.05.160, Anchorage Code of Ordinances.

This complaint is based on the statements of M. V., a minor female, age 15, and T. A., a minor female, age 9, that the defendant did approach them in his maroon and white GMC Blazer type vehicle and attempt to convince them to enter his vehicle. The victim M. V. further stated that the suspect stated to her "can I meet you later" and "maybe we can go cruising and go out to parties". She further added that he has stated "maybe we can get high together" and has offered her some substance which she identified as appearing to be marijuana. Victim M. V. has stated that suspect has followed her on numerous occasions from school and has attempted on these occasions to get her to enter his vehicle. This complaint is further based on the identification of the suspect by both victims from a collection of photographs.

COUNT 6

ENTICEMENT: On 11-8-81 in the area of Park and Mt. View Drive, the defendant did willfully and unlawfully accost another person or persons and entice them to enter his automobile for an unlawful purpose.

Which is in violation of Section 8.05.160, Anchorage Code of Ordinances.

This complaint is based on the statements of V. P., a minor female, age 11, and W. M., a minor female, age 12, who stated that the defendant did approach them in his vehicle, which was an orange Blazer type vehicle and attempted to convince them to enter the vehicle with the pretense of giving a ride. The victims stated that when they refused the defendant stopped his vehicle and attempted to exit the vehicle near them at which time the victims ran off in fear that the defendant was going to grab them and pull them into the vehicle. This complaint is further based on the descriptions of the defendant and the defendant's vehicle as well as the M.O. of the defendant, in other similar cases.

COUNT 7

ENTICEMENT: On 11-9-81 in the area of Price and Peterkin, the defendant did willfully and unlawfully accost another person or persons and entice them to enter his automobile for an unlawful purpose.

Which is in violation of Section 8.05.160, Anchorage Code of Ordinances.

This complaint is based on the statements of S. L., a minor female, age 12, and L. M., a minor female, age 9, that the defendant did approach them while in his vehicle an orange Chevy Monte Carlo, Alaska license (8F1332) and attempted to entice them into his vehicle. Further based on the statement of the victim that the defendant gave her a roach clip and told her that he would give her money if

COMPLAINANT SIGNATURE & TITLE

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she wanted it or if she needed any drugs or anything we could also get a hold of them for her. Further based on the identification of the suspect from a photo collection and the M.O. of the defendant as well as a registration check which showed the vehicle to be going to the defendant.

COUNT 8

ENTICEMENT: On 11-10-81 at the area of Clark Junior High School Parking Lot, the defendant did willfully and unlawfully accost another person or persons and entice them to enter his automobile for an unlawful purpose.

Which is in violation of Section 8.05.160, Anchorage Code of Ordinances.

This complaint is based on the statement of S. L., a minor female, age 12, that the defendant did approach her in his vehicle, a gold vehicle, Alaska license (BFN332) and order her to come to his vehicle and attempt to convince her to enter it. Further based on the identification of the suspect by the victim who had had contact with the suspect the day before and in the same vehicle.

COUNT 9

ENTICEMENT: On 11-28-81 at the area of 400 N. Bragaw, the defendant did willfully and unlawfully accost another person or persons and entice them to enter his automobile for an unlawful purpose.

Which is in violation of Section 8.05.160, Anchorage Code of Ordinances.

This complaint is based on the statement of S. L., a minor female, age 12, that the defendant did approach her driving a red and white Blazer type vehicle, whom she had recognized as being the same subject who had attempted to entice her on previous occasions. The victim stated that the defendant attempted to convince her to enter the vehicle and when she chose a new area to walk through the subject drove up in another area and again contacted her attempting to get her to still enter the vehicle. This complaint is further based on the identification of the defendant at the time of the incident by the victim to a patrol officer who stopped the vehicle and obtained information from the driver/defendant.

COUNT 10

ENTICEMENT: On 11-9-81, at the area of Flower Street and Parsons, the defendant did willfully and unlawfully accost another person or persons and entice them to enter his automobile for an unlawful purpose.

Which is in violation of Section 8.05.160, Anchorage Code of Ordinances.

This complaint is based on the statement of F. S., a minor female, age 16, that she

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and her friend, S. H., a minor female juvenile, were contacted by the defendant while waiting at a bus stop at which time he attempted to get them to enter his vehicle. Further based on the statements of the victim that the defendant, whom she was fearful of, made comments to her upon observing a police vehicle in the area, "don't let the police think something is going on around here". Further based upon the victim's description of the suspect and the suspect vehicle which she obtained a license from which was BFN332.

COUNT 11

ENTICEMENT: On 11-28-81 in the area of 425 N. Price Street, the defendant did willfully and unlawfully accost another person or persons and entice them to enter his automobile for an unlawful purpose.

Which is in violation of Section 8.05.160, Anchorage Code of Ordinances.

This complaint is based on the statements of V. G., a minor female, age 15, and D. H., a minor female, age 15, that the defendant did approach them while in his vehicle, a maroon and white Blazer type vehicle, Alaska license BGE944, and made comments such as "do you want to get high, do you want to get in the car and get high, do you want to come to my house and get high". The victim, V. G. and D. H., further stated that the defendant offered them some alcohol in a pop can, in addition to the marijuana. This complaint is further based on the description of the vehicle and suspect and M.O. of the suspect known to the victims and matching that of other cases involving suspect SINGLETARY.

COUNT 12

ENTICEMENT: On 12-13-81 in the 300 Block of Bragaw Street, the defendant did willfully and unlawfully accost another person or persons and entice them to enter his automobile for an unlawful purpose.

Which is in violation of Section 8.05.160, Anchorage Code of Ordinances.

This complaint is based on the statements of Melad'ee KING, a female adult, and P. E., a minor female, age 16, that the defendant did approach them while in his vehicle, a white and maroon GMC, Alaska license (BFB944) and attempt to entice them into his vehicle by motioning them to the vehicle. This complaint is further based on the identification of the defendant by the victims whom they had observed in the area on numerous other occasions attempting to pick young female juveniles up, including themselves.

COUNT 13

ENTICEMENT: On 12-13-81 in the area of the 10-4 Cafe, Mt. View and Pine, the defendant did willfully and unlawfully accost another person or persons and entice

COMPLAINANT SIGNATURE & TITLE

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them to enter his automobile for an unlawful purpose.

Which is in violation of Section 8.05.160, Anchorage Code of Ordinances.

This complaint is based on the statements of C. E., a minor female, age 13, L. A., a minor female, age 15, and D. E., a minor female, age 14, that the defendant did approach them in his vehicle, a red and white Blazer type vehicle, and attempt to entice them to his vehicle. Further based on the identification of the suspect by the victims from a photo collection and further based upon the identification by the victims of the suspect whom they had had prior contact with when he had attempted to entice them into his vehicle on other occasions.

COUNT 14

ENTICEMENT: On 12-13-81 at the area of 340E Tarwater, the defendant did willfully and unlawfully accost another person or persons and entice them to enter his automobile for an unlawful purpose.

Which is in violation of Section 8.05.160, Anchorage Code of Ordinances.

This complaint is based on the statement of C. W., a minor female, age 15, that the defendant did approach her in his vehicle, a white and red GMC, Alaska license BGB944, and attempt to entice her into his vehicle. Further based on the fact that the defendant was known to the victim from prior incidents where he had attempted to entice her, as well as other female juveniles in the area.

COUNT 15

ENTICEMENT: On 12-14-81 at the area of Mt. View Elementary at Bragaw and McPhee, the defendant did willfully and unlawfully accost another person or persons and entice them to enter his automobile for an unlawful purpose.

Which is in violation of Section 8.05.160, Anchorage Code of Ordinances.

This complaint is based on the statements of D. E., a minor female, age 14, and C. E., a minor female, age 12, that the defendant did approach them in his vehicle, a tannish brown coupe, and attempt to entice them into his vehicle by motioning and waving them to the vehicle. Further based on the identification of the suspect by both victims who recognized him from prior encounters where suspect has attempted to entice them into other vehicles that he has driven. Further based on identification of suspect from photo collection as being the one who attempted to entice them into his vehicle on this date.

COUNT 16

ASSAULT AND BATTERY: On 11-9-81, the area of Price and Peterkin, the defendant

COMPLAINANT SIGNATURE & TITLE

SWORN TO AND SUBSCRIBED BEFORE ME
THIS ____ DAY OF _____ 19 ____

DISTRICT JUDGE/NOTARY

PAGE ____ OF ____

COMPLAINT CONTINUATION

did willfully and unlawfully assault and batter the person of S. L., a minor female, age 12.

Which is in violation of Section 8.05.030, Anchorage Code of Ordinances.

This complaint is based on the statements of S. L., a minor female, age 12, that the defendant did assault and batter her by grabbing her arm against her will and attempt to pull her into his vehicle. This is further based on the identification of the suspect by the victim and statements of another female juvenile who witnessed the incident.

COUNT 17

ASSAULT AND BATTERY: On 12-13-81 in the area of 3408 Tarwater, the defendant did willfully and unlawfully assault and batter the person of C. W., a minor female, age 15.

Which is in violation of Section 8.05.030, Anchorage Code of Ordinances.

This complaint is based on the statements of C. W. a minor female, age 15, that the defendant, identified from previous contacts by the victim, did assault her by grabbing her arm and attempting to draw her into his vehicle, causing the victim to sustain a sprained arm due to the force used by the defendant and the victims resistance.

[Handwritten Signature]
COMPLAINANT SIGNATURE & TITLE

SWORN TO AND SUBSCRIBED BEFORE ME
THIS ___ DAY OF ___ 19 ___

[Handwritten Signature: Dale M. Bailey]
NOTARY
My Commission Expires
October 23, 1985

PAGE ___ OF ___

DATE FILED: 12/15/81

HEARING RECORD

DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE STATE OF ALASKA
AT ANCHORAGE

XXX MUNICIPALITY

JAN 1981-7727

DEFENDANT ANDS SINGLETARY, JR.

CHARGE CTS. 1 THROUGH 15: Entire cont/CT. 16 & 17:

DEFENDANT'S ADDRESS 7147 15th

PHONE 24-4721 STATUTE: Assault and Battery
ORDINANCE 8.05.160/ 8.05.030

DEFENDANT'S EMPLOYMENT U.S. Marine

PHONE 262-1544 REGULATION

DRIVERS LICENSE NO
PROSECUTING ATTORNEY

STATE

DEFENSE ATTORNEY

DATE OF OFFENSE 3/28/81

DATE OF BIRTH 1/6/43

ARRAIGNMENT DATE 12-15-81

JUDGE Andrew

BAIL POSTED \$

PLEA

BAIL SET \$ 5,000

RECEIPT NUMBER

NOT GUILTY
 GUILTY
 NOLO CONTENDERE

CONDITIONS 1. A set of minutes to be filed
2. New 24 hr. license & ID card
3. Payment of all fines due.

BAIL EXORCATED

BAIL FORFEIT

CALENDAR CALL DATE 1-5-82 at 1:30

BAIL REINSTATED

BAIL REVIEW DATE 12-16-81

JUDGE Other than Andrew BAIL REDUCED TO \$600. Backhook.

CONDITIONS

(subject to further review)

CHANGE OF PLEA DATE

GUILTY
 NOLO CONTENDERE

INFORMATION OR CHARGE

TRIAL DATE (JURY) (NON-JURY)

JUDGE

FINDINGS

COURT GUILTY
 JURY NOT GUILTY

DISMISSAL

BENCH WARRANT

SUMMONS

SUSPENDED IMPOSITION OF SENTENCE FOR	CONDITIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> NO SIMILAR VIOLATIONS FOR	_____
		<input type="checkbox"/> PAY \$	_____ TO THE COURT REGISTRY
		<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER	_____
SENTENCE	FINE \$	FINE SUSPENDED \$	FINE DUE
			BAIL TO FINE \$
JAIL		SUSPENDED	REP.
CONDITIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> NO SIMILAR VIOLATIONS FOR <input type="checkbox"/> COMPLY WITH RECOMMENDATIONS OF ALCOHOL SCREENING <input type="checkbox"/> COMPLETE DEFENSIVE DRIVERS COURSE <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER _____		
DRIVERS LICENSE ACTION	<input type="checkbox"/> REVOKED <input type="checkbox"/> SUSPENDED FOR _____ <input type="checkbox"/> LIMITED CONDITIONS _____		
DATE	12-15-81 JUDGE/MAGISTRATE E. Andrews		

DATE	12-15-81	For Trial to interview - Ct denies P.D. subj. to removal
DATE	12/16/81	Bail setting (subject to further review)
DATE	12/16/81	As waived all for bail hearing - here, I tried to contact city while in custody.

MISSING CHILDREN OF AMERICA, INC.

"A National Network To Locate MISSING CHILDREN"

The Honorable John J. Liska
Representative District 15
Pouch V
Juneau, AK 98111

January 15, 1984

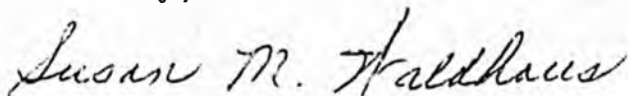
Dear Representative Liska:

Missing Children of America, Inc. is a positive force in addressing the issue of child abduction/kidnapping. We have three primary focus areas...being to Educate all segments of the public, to Identify all children through the use of fingerprints as a family record, and of course to Locate all missing children through the use of all available authorities.

Missing Children of America, Inc. strongly supports HB 444 and asks for your continued efforts on that behalf.

Thank you for your encouragement and support.

Sincerely,



Susan M. Waldhaus
Chairman of the Board

encl.

cc: Dolley Whaley
Mary Bonin

MISSING CHILDREN OF AMERICA, INC.

JAN 23 1984

"A National Network To Locate MISSING CHILDREN"

FACTS ABOUT CHILD ABDUCTION

150,000 children are "missing" in America every year.*

100,000 children are victims of parental abductions.*

More children die each year by the hand of a parent than by that of a stranger.*

50,000 children are taken each year by strangers.*

60% of those children who are "missing" will be abandoned, neglected, or abused.*

90% of these "missing" children will never see their other parent or parents again.*

10% of these children will be found dead.*

Thousands of children die each year unidentified (listed as Jane or John Doe).

Child abduction/kidnapping is a felony in all but two states, where the crime is treated as a misdemeanor.

Child snatching is often a crime of vengeance.

Psychologists tell us that the damage which takes place in a child's life during an abduction (even if only for a few hours) cannot be repaired.

MISSING CHILDREN OF AMERICA is the only national organization whose aim is to have chapters in every state so that information, contacts, and victim names can be shared in an effective communication network.

MISSING CHILDREN OF AMERICA registers any missing child, whether a stranger abduction, runaway, parental abduction (by either parent whether possessing legal custody or not), including those already registered with other agencies.

MISSING CHILDREN OF AMERICA shares photographs of missing children with any group or individual who may be of aid in locating those children.

MISSING CHILDREN OF AMERICA offers assistance to parents free of charge. At parent's option, a professional investigative service may be activated which, for a one-time fee, will provide continuing investigation until child is located or leads are exhausted.

*These statistics provided by the American Bar Association.

PETITION

WE THE UNDERSIGNED ALASKAN VOTERS AND CITIZENS, DO HEREBY PETITION OUR LEGISLATORS TO ENACT LEGISLATION THAT WILL PENALIZE ENTICEMENT. THERE IS PRESENTLY NO STATE LAW AGAINST SOLICITING A MINOR FOR SEXUAL FAVORS (AS LONG AS THERE IS NO BODY CONTACT), BE IT FOR PERSONAL COMMERCIAL INTENT. WE REQUEST THAT YOU PASS A STRONG LAW AGAINST THOSE INDIVIDUALS WHO WOULD ACCOST A MINOR FOR PURPOSES OR SOLICITATION. WE URGE YOU ADDRESS THIS PROBLEM IN THE 1984 LEGISLATIVE SESSION, AS IT IS INCREASING AT ALARMING RATES IN OUR STATE.

PRINT NAME	SIGNATURE	ADDRESS	DATE
Cerin Gilliland	<i>Cerin Gilliland</i>	SRI BX 2355 Chugiak AK	1/10/84
WARREN COONCE	<i>Warren Coonce</i>	P.O. BOX 5326, FT RICHARDSON HOME (M. G. EAGLE RIVER RD, EAGLE AVE.	1/10/84
Judith COONCE	<i>Judith A. Coonce</i>	PO Box 5326 FT Richardson AK.	1/10/84
JIM E. FLEMING	<i>Jim E. Fleming</i>	P.O. Box 8439 ANCHORAGE AK 99508	1/10/83
Deborah Down	<i>Deborah Down</i>	31-565 17 Wren Ave ANCHORAGE AK 99506	1/10/84
Tom Papp	<i>Tom Papp</i>	4001 THOMPSON ANCHORAGE 99504	1/10/84
Paula M. Burchett	<i>Paula M. Burchett</i>	P.O. Box 103712 ANCHORAGE AK 99510	1/10/84
DIANE N. D.	<i>Diane N. D.</i>	3707 WILKINSON DR. ANCHORAGE AK 99503	1/10/84
Toni Bernhartson	<i>Toni Bernhartson</i>	9930 Knigebury Anchorage, AK 99518	1/10/84
Margaret Wilest	<i>Margaret Wilest</i>	1712 Morningtide Ct. Anchorage AK 99501	1/10/84
Jesse KEITH	<i>Jesse P. Keith</i>	3923 E. 3rd Anchorage AK 99524	1/10/84
Janice Keith	<i>Janice Keith</i>	3923 E. 3rd Ave Anchorage AK 99524	1/10/84
W. Brull	<i>W. Brull</i>	2030 1st St ANCHORAGE AK	1-10-84
MARY HOWELL	<i>Mary Howell</i>	3400 Alexander ANCHORAGE AK 99504	1/10/84
Cheri DVE	<i>Cheri N. D. Dve</i>	3641 E 20th AVE ANCHORAGE AK 99504	1-10-84
BILLIE DVE	<i>Miss Billie Dve</i>	3641 E 20th AVE ANCHORAGE, AK 99504	1-10-84

PETITION

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PRINT NAME	SIGNATURE	ADDRESS	DATE
Caroline E. Penney	Caroline E. Penney	301 AIRPORT HTS #90	1-10-84
Trudy Toomey	Trudy Toomey	SR Box 2985 Wasilla	1/10/84
Doreen Toomey	Doreen Toomey	SR Box 2972 Wasilla	1/10/84
MARY ANNE SUTTON	Mary Anne Sutton	7570 E. 20 th Ave Anchorage AK 99507	1/10/84
Karen F. Reese	Karen F. Reese	1951 " " Anchorage AK 99507	1/10/84
Shannon M. Beck	Shannon M. Beck	Springfield Ave	1/10/84
FRED STEINBACH	Fred Steinbach	4745 DENALI	1/10/84
Patricia O'Connell	Patricia O'Connell	SR 2 BOX 605 T. BIRD CUNIAK AK 99577	1/10/84
Candace S. Logue	Candace S. Logue	2201 COLUMBIA ST Anchorage AK 99508	1/10/84
JERI ELKINS	Jeri Elkins	2221 Muldoon #575 Anchorage AK 99504	1/10/84
Ruby White	Ruby White	Star Rt 3 - Box 1403 Chugiak, Alaska	1/10/84
Lee Mayfield	Lee Mayfield	" " " "	1/10/84
Jill Jamito	Jill Jamito	3005 Circle #1257 Anchorage AK	1/10/84
Alton Jamito	Alton Jamito	" " " "	1/10/84
Linda Morgan	Linda Morgan	290 Maryland Ave Soldotna, AK 99589	1-10-84
Sherlynn M. Mullins	Sherlynn M. Mullins	740 N. Park St. Anch. AK. 99508	1/10/84

PETITION

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PRINT NAME	SIGNATURE	ADDRESS	DATE
Clarence W. Hammer	<i>Clarence W. Hammer</i>	330 S. Flower Ave. Anch. Ak	1-10-84
BOBBY W EVANS	<i>Bobby W Evans</i>	EAGLE RIVER PO BOX 772548	
HARRIET CASSIDY	<i>Harriet Cassidy</i>	401 1/2 1st St #73 Anch AK	1-10-84
<i>Arthur Williams</i>	<i>Arthur Williams</i>	1917 W 1st St Anch AK	1-10-84
Amy M. Hodgden-Parker	<i>Amy M. Hodgden-Parker</i>	6616 East 22nd Anch AK	1-10-84
TERRY L ENSLEY	<i>Terry L. Ensley</i>	3149 E 15th St Anch AK	1-10-84
Barthony Ensley	<i>Barthony Ensley</i>	3149 E 19th St Anch AK	1-10-84
KIRSTINE ELMORE	<i>Kirstine Elmore</i>	2702 Jensen Ave Anch AK	1-10-84
JANET D TURNER	<i>Janet D Turner</i>	327 B PAULINE, ANCH	1-10-84
Susan Frisby	<i>Susan Frisby</i>	Faren Lorenson Palmer Ak.	1-10-84
LARRY FRISBY	<i>Larry Frisby</i>	FARM LANE Rd. Palmer Ak	1-10-84
Rose Rowsey	<i>Rose Rowsey</i>	1001 Beniface Spd-H Anch. Ak 99504	1-10-84
Diane Kiss	<i>Diane Kiss</i>	1006 Blue Ridge Hill Eagle River 99577	1-10-84
Deborah A. Pinn	<i>Deborah A. Pinn</i>	3123 Box 5041 Chugiak AK 99567	1-10-84
Cheryl Madden	<i>Cheryl Madden</i>	705 Muldoon #47 Anch AK 99504	1-10-84
Mildred Hibbs	<i>Mildred Hibbs</i>	701 S Klaskan PO Box 4-429	1-10-84

PETITION

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PRINT NAME	SIGNATURE	ADDRESS	DATE
Diana C. WATTS	Diana C. Watts	B-4 8234 NADIAK	1-10-84
Eddie Jane White	Eddie Jane White	2603 JUNEAU ANCHORAGE	1-10-84
Sandra Ray	Sandra Ray	916 S. KLEVIN	1-10-84
Frances L. Loomis	Frances L. Loomis	4437 E. 9th Ave 99508	1-10-84
Sherri D. Kopiasz	Sherri D. Kopiasz	4626 Thompson Ave #2 99508	1-10-84
DONALD SMITH	Donald Smith	309 IRWIN AVE ANCHORAGE AK 99501	1/10/84
Luan Schocumaker	Luan Schocumaker	P.O. BOX 533-A ANCHORAGE AK 99501	1-10-84
Lillian Choanmaki	Lillian Choanmaki	P.O. Box 533A Chugachak Alaska
Marvin Pearce	Marvin Pearce	2449 Glenwood Anch., AK 99508	1-10-84
Jan Jordan	JANET JORDAN	1250 E. 17th #354 Anch., Ak. 99507	1-10-84
CLAUDIA EHLI	Claudia EHLI	8540 E. 11th Ct Anch., Ak. 99504	1-10-84
Larry Alpern	Larry Alpern	-P.O. Box 1701 Palmer, Alaska 99685	1-10-84
ROBERT A. PAYTON SR	Robert A. Payton Sr	3328 Petaluma Ave Anchorage, Alaska 99504	1-10-84
FRED G. JENKINS	Fred G. Jenkins	P.O. Box 103204	1-10-84
Hazel M. Edwards	Hazel M. Edwards	P.O. Box 670076 Chugiak, Alaska 99567	1-10-84
Lei Loni Bowlus	Lei Loni Bowlus	5th 2 Box 4877 Chugak	1/10/84

PETITION

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PRINT NAME	SIGNATURE	ADDRESS	DATE
Lois Noble	Lois Noble	301 S. Braganza Ave	1/10/84
DEININGER, ELIZ. J.	Elizabeth J. Deininger	PO Box 1354 Palmer AK 99645	1/10/84
J.W. DEININGER	J. W. Deininger	PO Box 1354 PALMER, AK 99645	1/10/84
Debbie Pettit	Debbie Pettit	Box 9196 Palmer AK	1/10/84
Bob Graham	Bob Graham	Box 132 Willow	1/10/84
Cindy McCauley	Cindy McCauley	2808 TRS Dr	1/10/84
Judy Lynn	Judy Lynn	7201 E. 6th	1/10/84
Alma M. Evans	Alma M. Evans	3335 Caribou	1/10/84
Ruth M. Ring	Ruth M. Ring	437 E 5th	1/10/84
LUANNA Foster	Luanne Foster	4621 E Ave	1/10/84
A. H. F. GERS	A. H. F. Gers	3701 E 15th Ave	1/10/84
MARTHA SICOF	Martha Sicof	601 S. BRAGANZA, TICH. 99608	1/10/84
Cindy Witt	Cindy Witt	SRABOX 1324 WILLOW	1/10/84
Wick Howard	Wick Howard	Bx 772115 Eagle River AK	1/10
Cheryl A Raymer-Evans	Cheryl A Raymer-Evans	PO Box 772848 99574	1/10

PETITION

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PRINT NAME	SIGNATURE	ADDRESS	DATE
TERESA DOWN	Teresa J. Down	801 Airport Hts Anch ak 99508	126 7/10
Virginia Robinson	Virginia Robinson	4423 E. 6th Ave Anch. AK 99508	1/1/84
Steve Hillier	Steve Hillier	3341 MT. VERNON CT. ANCHORAGE, AK 99503	1/1/84
Charles T. Reese II	Charles T. Reese II	SR-22162 E. Goldstream Fairbanks AK 99701	1/1/84
Amy Zickers	Amy Zickers	PO. Box 2174 Fairbanks AK 99707	1/11/84
ELIZABETH LARSEN	Elizabeth Larsen	631 Meunier St. Anchorage, AK 99503	11/1/84
Margie Jean Gilman	Margie Jean Gilman	4175 Lane Ct. Fairbanks Alaska 99702	1/1/84
CHARLOTTE M. CRISTON	Charlotte Criston	SRA 1581 - S Anch. ak. 99507	1/11/84
GLEN KERR	Glen Kerr	Box 77029? Eagle RV 99517	1-11-84
PATRICIA SBRESETT	Patricia Bresett	1592 DEMURE PLACE ANCHORAGE AK 99504	1-11-84
MARY A. BELL	M.A. Bell	1741 N. KLEVIN	1-11-84
Deborah A. Porter	Deborah A. Porter	2041 Campbell Pl. Anch- AK. 99507	1-11-84
HELEN BEAL	Helen a Beal	7604 MATTHAM DR. ANCHORAGE AK. 99502	1-11-84
GARY W. PORTER	Gary W. Porter	2041 Campbell Pl. ANCHORAGE, AK. 99507	1/11/84
DELLA M. MCCALL	Della M. McCall	10801 Livingston St. SARASOTA 99507	1/11/84

PETITION

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PRINT NAME	SIGNATURE	ADDRESS	DATE
HAZEL LOWELACE	Hazel Lowelace	Anch 857 Airport	1/10/84
Lisa Feetham	Lisa Feetham	Anch 2105 E-3rd Ave #B	1/11/84
JAMES ASTON	James I. Aston	4845 RIVER DR #16	1-11-84
Tom Beardsley	Tom Beardsley	434 Irwin #1 Anch	1-11-84
Kathy Hunt	Kathy Hunt	629 N Bragan #2	1, 11, 84
Elena Brookins	Elena Brookins	701 S. Kewin Sp. 12A	1/11/84
John L. Crandell	John L. Crandell	6821 E 10 th DR #4	1/12/84
Steve Tripp	Steve Tripp	6037 PROSPERITY	1/11/84
GENO CHERRY	Geno Cherry	2810 E. 20TH	1/11/84
OPAL HORTON	Opal L. Horton	1313 Sunrise Dr. ANCHORAGE AK 99508	1/11/84
EARL MANSUR	Earl Mansur	634 W. 55th 82TH	1/11/84
Randy E Stone	Randy E Stone	2420 Trayalak Dr.	1/11/84
Robert Patrick	Robert Patrick	1778 Talbot Dr	1/11/84
KAREN JOHNNIE	Karen A. Johnnie	6237 Winding Wy	1/11/84
MARCIA CLARK	Marcia J. Clark	2814 Alder Dr	1/11/84
Audrey Mlakar	Audrey Mlakar	1534 Kinnikinnik	1/11/84

PETITION

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PRINT NAME	SIGNATURE	ADDRESS	DATE
MARY G LEHRMAN	Mary G Lehrman	SR 2 Bx 4636 Fair - P. in 415	1-11-84
Robert J Hensler	Robert J Hensler	1614 Tamarca Cir	1-11-84
Karle Kendall	Karle Kendall	1724 Thunderbird Pl.	1-11-84
Paula Lekanof	Paula Lekanof	3633 E. 17th	1/11/84
Duane Olson	Duane Olson	56216 San Bartolome	1/11/84
Lisa Feetham	Lisa Feetham	2105 E 3rd Ave #B	1/11/84
JAMES ASHTON	James Ashton	4545 NORAD DR IC	
Gilda Yvonne	Gilda Yvonne	801 Airport Hts #323	1-11-84
Deborah Holliday	Deborah Holliday	PO Box 670390	1-11-84
Dale Poseley	Dale Poseley	P.O. Box 670390 Chugiak	1-11-84
HELENA DARVEL	Helene Darvel	4922 Castle Ct.	1/11/84
Judith Darvel	Judith Darvel	4922 Castle Ct	1/11/84
Mignon Mitchell		WAS: 11A	1/11/84
Stuart Adney		" "	2/22/84
Cingella Jackson	Cingella Jackson	1542 Hoyt Arch.	1/11/84

PETITION

WE THE UNDERSIGNED ALASKAN VOTERS AND CITIZENS DO HEREBY PETITION OUR LEGISLATORS TO ENACT LEGISLATION THAT WILL PENALIZE ENTICEMENT. THERE IS PRESENTLY NO STATE LAW AGAINST SOLICITING A MINOR FOR SEXUAL FAVORS (AS LONG AS THERE IS NO BODY CONTACT), BE IT FOR PERSONAL COMMERCIAL INTENT. WE REQUEST THAT YOU PASS A STRONG LAW AGAINST THOSE INDIVIDUALS WHO WOULD ACCOST A MINOR FOR PURPOSES OR SOLICITATION. WE URGE YOU ADDRESS THIS PROBLEM IN THE 1984 LEGISLATIVE SESSION, AS IT IS INCREASING AT ALARMING RATES IN OUR STATE.

PRINT NAME	SIGNATURE	ADDRESS	DATE
Marilyn Ogden	Marilyn Ogden	321 A Bolin 99504	1/11/84
ROBERT COLLARD	Robert Collard	321 Bolin Anch 99504	1/11/84
DEE WHITMIRE	Dee Whitmire	4613 E 8th Ave Anchorage 99508	1/11/84
Sally Reinertson	Sally Reinertson	801 Airport #428	1/11/84
Debra Puskout	Debra Puskout	1220 Columbine #27	1/11/84
Dorene Wood	Dorene Wood	810 Boyd St 99501	1/11/84
Darlene Wilson	Darlene Wilson	21-760 H Fig	1/11/84
PATRICIA C. ZACHERY	Patricia C. Zachery	1629 Logan 99508	1-11-84
Stephen Howe	Stephen Howe	1811 Toklat St	11 Jan 84
Sherralee S. Howe	Sherralee S. Howe	1811 Toklat St	1-11-84
James C. McDowell	James C. McDowell	9333 SANCHEZ #106 Anch AK	1/11/84
Elisabeth Richardson	Elisabeth Richardson	4313 Park 9th Ave 99508	1/11/84
Jane	Jane	6931 Oakwood Dr	1/11/84
ANN SUGRUE	Ann Sugrue	1519 Columbine St. 99501	1-11-84

These children appeared on the role call at
the conclusion of the television movie

ADAM



Broadcast on NBC, October 10, 1983 9-11 p.m. N.Y.T.

If you think you have any information on the whereabouts of any of these children, or any other missing children, please call CHILD FIND, toll free (800) 431-5005 in New York (914) 255-1848. All calls will be kept confidential.

Special thanks to NBC and Alan Landsberg Productions for making publication of this poster possible.





Christia Lynn Farni
D.O.B. 1/18/73



Lisa Stock
D.O.B. 4/19/78



Wallace Guidroz
D.O.B. 3/24/80



Dee Zoofield
D.O.S. 1/8/6



James Trotter
D.O.B. 6/12/65



Joanna Pierce
D.O.B. 12/29/68



Martyn Shirlen
D.O.B. 10/14/71



Jennifer Rose Lenker
D.O.B. 8/12/79



Jennifer Swisher
D.O.B. 2/10/77



Raymond Fowler
D.O.B. 9/29/76



Ottum Day Staelling
D.O.B. 7/8/77



Kelly Junior Hallan
D.O.B. 11/17/75



Richard Wolensky
D.O.E. 4/19/77



Benjamin Martinez
D.O.B. 8/5/80



Justin Clark
D.O.B. 5/8/80



Sherane Shalhub
D.O.B. 6/22/72



Cynthia Clark
D.O.B. 12/22/74



Melissa Lumendala
D.O.B. 8/4/77



Edward Fitzpatrick
D.O.B. 12/27/75



Sean Fitzpatrick
D.O.B. 2/27/77



Melissa Hudman
D.O.B. 8/6/74



Makka Gypsy Barton
D.O.B. 1/24/74



Jamie Humphrey
D.O.B. 2/25/76



Jorge Alfaro
D.O.B. 2/4/80



David Fawcett, Jr.
D.O.B. 5/28/78



Victoria Harrison
D.O.B. 7/25/80



Dale John Gervald
D.O.B. 4/17/79



Brian Harrison
D.O.B. 5/2/80



Kevin Lovelace
D.O.B. 4/19/79



James Diehl
D.O.B. 11/17/69



Shannon Katron
D.O.B. 11/10/81



Michael Helm
D.O.B. 4/3/71



Nylaen Kay Marshall
D.O.B. 9/19/78



Robert Joseph Fritz
D.O.B. 8/5/77



Bryan Anthony McCane
D.O.B. 9/12/76

As of September 19th, 1983, all of these children were still missing.