

ALASKA LEGISLATURE SPECIAL COMMITTEE/SUBJECT FILE 8672
2172 SCOMM 82: SENATE SPEC. COMM. ON ETHICS REFORM, 1991-92

190

- 1 (1) not to exceed five thousand dollars (\$5,000) per violation; or
2
3 (2) an amount equivalent to three (3) times the amount of the total amount of an unlawful contribution or expenditure;
4
5 whichever is greater.

6
7 A penalty or fee collected by the Agency shall be deposited in the state General Fund.

8
9 **§512.02 Joint and Several Liability**

10
11 If two (2) or more persons are responsible for a violation, they shall be jointly and severally liable.

12
13 **§513 Criminal Sanctions**

14
15 (1) A person who knowingly and wilfully violates a provision of the Act may be punished by:

16 (A) a fine not to exceed ten thousand dollars (\$10,000); or

17
18 (B) imprisonment not to exceed five (5) years;

19
20 or both.

21
22 (2) A person who is convicted under this section shall be disqualified from holding elective public office for a period
23 of four years from the date of conviction.

24
25 **Comment:**

26
27 *Criminal sanctions for knowing and wilful violations of the campaign finance laws exist in most jurisdictions and are essential
28 to the effective enforcement of these laws. The range of existing criminal sanctions varies.*

29
30 *To provide an effective deterrent to pernicious conduct, the offender ought to be subject to severe treatment. The sanctions
31 incorporated in this section are consistent with those applicable to non-capital felonies. Some jurisdictions treat these
32 violations as misdemeanors. The loss of voting rights which, in most jurisdictions, also results in disqualification from seeking
33 or holding public office upon conviction of a felony is an appropriate remedy for a serious election-related offense.*

34
35 **§514 Venue**

36
37 Venue for a prosecution commenced under §513 shall be in the county or district where the campaign statement was filed,
38 or where the offense has been alleged to have been committed.

39
40 **§515 Statute of Limitations**

41
42 A prosecution under §173 shall be commenced no later than five (5) years after the date that the violation is alleged to
43 have been committed.

44
45 **§516 Disclosure of Complaints, Records of Agency Investigations or Audits, or Hearings**

46
47 (1) A complaint filed with the Agency is open to public inspection, and a copy of an Agency report shall be provided
48 to any person upon request.

49
50 (2) A record compiled or made by the Agency in an investigation pursuant to section 170(1) is confidential, and shall
51 not be disclosed by a member or staff of the Agency until:

52 (A) the investigation is completed; and

53
54 (B) the Agency has issued its findings.

55
56 (3) Notwithstanding paragraph (2) above, a record may be disclosed:

57
58 (A) to a respondent or subject of an investigation, or the attorney for a respondent or subject of an investigation,
59 in an attempt to conciliate or otherwise settle the matter;

60
61 (B) to a respondent in a hearing conducted by the Agency to determine whether the respondent has violated a
62 provision of the Act, if authorized by the rules of discovery pertaining to such hearings that the Agency shall adopt;

1 (C) when necessary to conduct a full and fair hearing to determine whether a violation of the provision of the Act
2 has been committed; or

3
4 (D) to a law enforcement Agency or officer to fulfill the purposes of section 171(4).

5
6 (4) If the Agency decides to refer evidence of a violation of the Act to the [appropriate prosecutorial authority] pursuant
7 to §171(10), no record compiled or made by the Agency in an investigation of the violation shall be disclosed by the
8 members or staff of the Agency to any other person until:

9
10 (A) the [appropriate prosecutorial authority] has determined not to prosecute the matter; or

11
12 (B) the case has been finally adjudicated in the courts;

13
14 whichever is applicable.

15
16 (5) A record compiled or made by the Agency in an inspection or audit of a report or statement filed in accordance with
17 provisions of the Act is open to public inspection and shall be provided to any person upon request.

18
19 (6) Notwithstanding paragraph (5) above, a record used by the Agency in an investigation that it has initiated is
20 confidential, and shall not be disclosed by a member or staff of the Agency until:

21
22 (A) the investigation is completed; and

23
24 (B) the Agency has issued its findings.

25
26 (7) Except in the case of a hearing conducted under §171(5)(B), a hearing conducted by the Agency is confidential
27 unless each respondent in the hearing requests otherwise.

28
29 (8) A final decision or findings issued by the Agency after a completed investigation is open to public inspection. The
30 Agency shall mail a copy to the complainant and respondent within five (5) days of such a decision or findings, and provide
31 such a decision or findings to any person upon request.

32
33 Comment:

34
35 *This section addresses the sensitive issues concerning disclosure of complaints, Agency investigatory and auditing records,*
36 *hearings, and final decisions issued by the Agency.*

37
38 *While there is a consensus for "sunshine" to reign to the greatest extent possible, there are legitimate concerns--such as the*
39 *protection of reputations against baseless complaints--that require confidentiality of certain records and proceedings, at least*
40 *until the Agency has made a determination of the accused's guilt or innocence. Confidentiality of investigative records is*
41 *essential while an investigation is in progress to encourage witnesses to speak freely and truthfully, protect them against*
42 *possible threats or coercion, and diminish the ability of the respondent to construct or fabricate defenses. Such compelling*
43 *considerations do not exist once an investigation is completed. At that point, the public's right to know supersedes other*
44 *possible interests.*

45
46 *Practical concerns mitigate against confidentiality of the actual complaint. The public's perception of the Agency could be*
47 *severely tarnished if it could not, at least, publicly acknowledge that a complaint has been filed. While a statutory gag order*
48 *could be imposed on the Agency, it cannot silence the complainant. There is no effective means to preclude release of the*
49 *complaint. This section attempts to strike the appropriate balance between the public's right to know and the need for secrecy*
50 *in the investigatory process.*

SCOMM

82:3

Alaska State Legislature

During Session
P.O. Box V
Juneau, Alaska 99811
(907) 465-2828



During Interim
3111 C Street, Suite 510
Anchorage, Alaska 99503
(907) 561-2040

Senator Virginia Collins

March 14, 1991

MEMORANDUM

TO: Senator Rick Halford, Chair
Senate Judiciary Committee

FROM: Senator Virginia Collins, Chair
Special Committee on Ethics Reform

SUBJECT: Committee Hearing for SB 185 - Legislative Ethics

I respectfully request that you schedule SB 185 for a committee hearing at your earliest opportunity. We need to expedite the public hearing process if we plan to pass an ethics reform bill this session. It would be nice to pass our bill across to the House.

SB 185 is a good compromise between HB 4 and the old Josephson bill. The Special Committee on Ethics Reform started with the bill that the Select Committee on Ethics passed out of their committee last year. SB 185 includes some of the COGEL model bill's suggestion on ethics reform as well as some items from the Common Cause model bill.

Attached is a copy of the fiscal note and a sectional analysis we received from legal services.

Thank you for your consideration of this request.

Attachments



DIVISION OF LEGAL SERVICES
LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS AGENCY
STATE OF ALASKA

P.O. Box Y, Juneau, Alaska 99811
(907) 465-3857 or 465-2450
FAX (907) 465-2029

*give attorney
briefing
to a case while
in session*

Deliveries to: 240 Main Street
Court Plaza, Room 500
Mail Stop 3101
March 11, 1991

MEMORANDUM

March 11, 1991

SUBJECT: Sectional analysis of legislative ethics bill (SB 185)

TO: Senator Virginia Collins
Chair, Senate Special Committee on Ethics Reform

FROM: John B. Gaguine *JB*
Legislative Counsel

*add
Section
20*

You have requested a sectional analysis of the above described bill.

As a preliminary matter, note that a sectional analysis or summary of a bill should not be considered an authoritative interpretation of the bill and the bill itself is the best statement of its contents. If you would like an interpretation of the bill as it may apply to a particular set of circumstances, please advise.

Section 1 adds several prohibitions to the current list of prohibited conduct by a lobbyist. It would prohibit a lobbyist from serving as a campaign treasurer or deputy campaign treasurer for a legislative candidate, from offering gifts (except for food or beverages), loans, and campaign contributions to persons covered by the ethics act during session, and from making a gift or campaign contribution in violation of the ethics act.

Section 2 prohibits a former legislator from lobbying the legislature for one year after the former legislator leaves office.

Section 3 amends and expands the findings and purposes section of the Legislative Ethics Act, AS 24.60

Section 4 extends the coverage of the Legislative Ethics Act to all employees Range 15 and above (instead of current Range 18) and to the public members of the Select Committee on Legislative Ethics.

Section 5 essentially gathers in one place all of the prohibitions that are currently spread throughout AS 24.60, and adds a couple of new prohibitions, relating to use of state property and funds for political purposes and to taking action that could

substantially affect a person with whom the action-taker is negotiating employment. It retains the provision in current law that an action does not constitute a conflict of interest unless the impact on the legislator or legislative employee is substantial; e.g., a legislator does not need to worry if he or she owns a couple of shares of Exxon.

Section 6 prohibits a legislator from soliciting or accepting campaign contributions during a session and from accepting money from an event during a session that is designed to raise money for candidates (such as a political party fundraiser).

Section 7 provides that disclosures of close economic associations must be reasonably specific; it would no longer suffice to just state that a close economic association exists, and provide no details.

Sections 8-11 rework the gift provisions of the ethics law. Section 7 raises the allowable limit from \$50 to \$100, and essentially provides that gifts worth less than \$100 are conclusively presumed to be proper. However, the section also prohibits the acceptance of any gift, except for the ones listed in AS 24.60.080(c), from a lobbyist or employer of a lobbyist during a legislative session. Section 8 broadens AS 24.60.080(c), the exception to the gift prohibition, to include gifts not connected to the recipient's legislative status; this change codifies an ethics committee advisory opinion. Section 9 requires the disclosure of gifts now allowed by Section 8. And Section 10 deals with gifts from foreign governments; it allows their receipt, but only on behalf of the legislature.

Section 12 prohibits honoraria; this section too codifies an ethics committee advisory opinion. The payment of actual travel expenses is allowed. There is an exception where the honorarium is not related to the recipient's legislative status, so that, for instance, a legislator who is a professor of biology could accept an honorarium for speaking at a biology symposium. The section also specifically authorizes teaching for compensation at a state-funded school or university.

Section 13 slightly modifies the nepotism prohibition, to allow a legislator's relatives who may be employed in the other house during session to begin employment one week before session and to keep working for one week after session.

Section 14 places a flat ban on representing clients for compensation before an agency, board, or commission (but not a court) of the state. It also makes clear that appearing before an officer or employee of an agency, board, or commission is prohibited. The section would replace existing law allowing such representation, as long as it is disclosed.

Section 15 states, in order to avoid any possible problems, that the Select Committee on Legislative Ethics is a permanent interim committee.

Section 16 changes the terms of public members of the committee from two years (the duration of one legislature) to three, in order to provide greater stability in the committee's membership.

Section 17 reduces the number of both total members and legislative members necessary to make a quorum of the committee.

Section 18 provides that open meetings and public procurement provisions do not apply when their application would be inconsistent with the confidentiality provisions of AS 24.60. (The procurement provisions are included because the committee may need to hire investigators to investigate complaints which are not public during the investigation.)

Section 19 changes the statute relating to advisory opinions to give the committee, when the opinion requestor consents, more time to respond to the request. During the interim it is often difficult to assemble a quorum to act on a request.

Section 20 totally overhauls the committee's complaint procedures. Under current law the procedures are totally closed to the public virtually from beginning to end, including the hearing on a complaint. As overhauled, the procedures would be closed to the public during the initial and investigation stages, but would be open if the investigation disclosed probable cause to proceed. This change would bring AS 24.60 into line with the vast majority of ethics statutes in the United States.

Section 21 would establish the Select Committee on Legislative Ethics as the body adjudicating equal employment opportunity grievances by legislative employees.

Section 22 adds a new provision that a person who was covered by the legislative ethics act (legislators and most aides and legislative employees) may not, for one year after leaving service, represent a client for compensation in any forum on a matter that the person personally and substantially participated in while a legislator or legislative employee

Section 23 states that persons covered by AS 24.60 are not covered by the total ban in AS 39.50.090(c) (part of the 1974 conflict-of-interest initiative) on representing clients for compensation before state agencies, boards, and commissions. This statute is inconsistent with current AS 24.60.100, and our office has expressed its opinion that AS 24.60.100 was intended to supersede AS 39.50.090(c) with regard to legislators and legislative employees. Note, though, that AS 24.60.100 as amended by this bill would have the same effect as AS 39.50.090(c).

Section 24 repeals two statutes (AS 24.60.060 and 24.60.120) that were incorporated into new AS 24.60.030, and AS 24.60.080(b), that was incorporated into AS 24.60.-080(a).

Senator Virginia Collins
March 11, 1991
Page 4

Section 25 provides that the three current members of the ethics committee just confirmed would serve one, two, and three year terms, with the term length to be determined by lot. The purpose of this is to stagger the three-year terms for public members; so that each year one, and only one, new member would be appointed.

JBG:mi
91-050.mai

Alaska State Legislature

During Session
P.O. Box V
Juneau, Alaska 99811
(907) 465-2828



During Interim
3111 C Street, Suite 510
Anchorage, Alaska 99503
(907) 561-2040

Senator Virginia Collins

March 8, 1991

MEMORANDUM

TO: Senator Steve Frank, Vice-Chair -
Senate Special Committee On Ethics Reform

FROM: Senator Virginia Collins, Chair *VM*
Senate Special Committee On Ethics Reform

SUBJECT: Special Committee Ethics Bill

I am pleased to report that the Special Committee on Ethics Reform transmitted a bill to the Senate Secretary for introduction at Monday's session. It would be nice to pass our bill across to the House because it is a good compromise between HB 4 and the old Josephson bill.

Due to the demands on each of the committee member's time and the difficulty of scheduling an acceptable time for meeting, the general agreement of the committee was that if further refinement of the bill was needed, it would take place in the next committee of referral.

Since we addressed those areas that last year's Select committee stated needed changing as well as including some of the COGEL model bill's suggestions, it's time to move on to a work session on campaign financing if we are to pass a reform bill this session.



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P.O. Box V
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(907) 465-2828



During Interim
3111 C Street, Suite 510
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Senator Virginia Collins

March 8, 1991

MEMORANDUM

TO: Senator Jim Duncan

FROM: Senator Virginia Collins, Chair
Senate Special Committee On Ethics Reform

SUBJECT: Special Committee Ethics Bill

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Since we addressed those areas that last year's Select committee stated needed changing as well as including some of the COGEL model bill's suggestions, it's time to move on to a work session on campaign financing if we are to pass a reform bill this session.





Official Business

Alaska State Legislature

Senate

SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON ETHICS REFORM

Senator Virginia Collins

Pouch V
State Capitol
Juneau, Alaska 99811

March 7, 1991

MEMORANDUM

TO: Senator Fred Zharoff, Chair
Senate Rules Committee

FROM: Senator Virginia Collins, *JK* Chair
Special Committee on Ethics Reform

SUBJECT: Committee Referrals for Special Committee Ethics
Bill

I am pleased to report that the Special Committee on Ethics Reform will be transmitting a bill to the Senate Secretary tomorrow for introduction at Monday's session.

The committee members generally agreed that further refinement of the bill would take place in the next committee of referral.

I respectfully request that our bill only receive a Judiciary and Rules committee referral in order to expedite the hearing process.

Due to the demands on each of the committee member's time, it is difficult to find an acceptable time for all of us to meet. However, the special committee members do sit on one or the other of the above mentioned committees. It appears doubtful that the bill will receive a fiscal note because the mechanics of the committee remain unchanged.

The consensus of the committee was that the bill is a good compromise between HB 4 and the old Josephson bill. We started with the bill that the Select Committee on Ethics reported from committee last year. The Select Committee bill addressed those areas that needed changing. It would be nice to pass our bill across to the House.



Official Business

Alaska State Legislature

SENATE

SENATOR VIRGINIA COLLINS

P.O. Box V
State Capitol
Juneau, Alaska 99811

March 7, 1991

MEMORANDUM

TO: Senate Special Committee on Ethics Reform
FROM: Senator Virginia Collins, Chair *[Signature]*
SUBJECT: AMENDMENT TO COMMITTEE WORK DRAFT

Repeal and Reenact the following section in current statute:

Section 24.60.010 LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS AND PURPOSE. The legislature finds that

(1) high moral and ethical standards among public servants in the legislative branch of government are essential to assure the trust, respect and confidence of the people of this state;

(2) a fair and open government require that legislators and their employees conduct the public's business in a manner that preserves the integrity of the legislative process and avoids conflicts of interest or even appearances of a conflict of interest;

(3) the public's commitment to a part-time citizen legislature requires legislators be drawn from all parts of society and that the best way to attract competent people is to acknowledge that they provide their time and energy to the state, often at substantial personal and financial sacrifice;

(4) the part-time citizen legislature implies that legislators are expected and permitted to earn outside income and that the rules governing their conduct during and after leaving public service must be clear, fair and as complete as possible, the rules, however, should not impose unreasonable or unnecessary burdens which will discourage citizens from entering or staying in government service;

(5) in order for the the rules governing conduct to be respected both during and after leaving public service, the code must be administered fairly without bias or favoritism;

(6) no code of conduct, however comprehensive, can anticipate all situations in which violations may occur nor can it prescribe behaviors that are appropriate to every situation; in addition, laws and regulation regarding ethical responsibilities cannot legislate morality, eradicate corruption or eliminate bad judgment;

(7) compliance with a code of ethics is an individual responsibility; thus all who serve the legislature have a solemn responsibility to avoid improper conduct and prevent improper behavior by colleagues and subordinates;

(8) the purpose of this chapter is to establish standards of conduct for state legislators and legislative employees and to establish the Select Committee on Legislative Ethics to consider alleged violations of this chapter and to render advisory opinions to persons affected by this chapter.

In addition I have asked John Gaguine to draft language regarding a possible amendment on a coercion section similar to the Josephson bill.

Chapter 60.
Standards of Conduct.

Sec. 24.60.010. LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS AND PURPOSE.

The legislature finds that it is essential in the conduct of public business that legislators hold the respect and confidence of the people. Legislators must avoid conduct that even appears to violate the trust the people have placed in them. To ensure and preserve public confidence, legislators should have the benefit of specific standards to guide their conduct. Article II, sec. 12, Constitution of the State of Alaska grants to each house of the legislature the power to judge the qualifications of its members. It is the purpose of this act to establish standards of conduct for state legislators and legislative employees and to establish the Select Committee on Legislative Ethics to consider alleged violations of this chapter and to render advisory opinions to persons affected by this chapter.

(Sec. 1 ch 36 SLA 1984)

DIVISION OF LEGAL SERVICES

LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS AGENCY STATE OF ALASKA

P.O. Box Y, Juneau, Alaska 99811
(907) 465-3867 or 465-2450
FAX (907) 465-2029

Deliveries to: 240 Main Street
Court Plaza, Room 500
Mail Stop 3101

MEMORANDUM

February 28, 1991

SUBJECT: Senator Frank's suggestions on ethics bill
(Work Order No. 7LS0799)

FEB 28 1991

TO: Senator Virginia Collins
Attn: Shirley Armstrong

FROM: John B. Gaguine *JB*
Legislative Counsel

My notes of the meeting of the Special Committee on Ethics Reform indicate that Senator Frank made three proposals to amend the draft bill (W.O. 7LS0799A) at that meeting. Here are the proposals he made (to the best of my recollection), and my suggestions as to how they could be incorporated into the bill.

1. Close the loophole that would allow a lobbyist, after the session, to "de-register" so that he or she could then serve as a campaign treasurer.

Substitute the language in the current draft, page 2, lines 5-6, with the language of HB 4 (perhaps abbreviated somewhat): "(8) serve as a campaign manager or director, serve as a campaign treasurer or deputy campaign treasurer on a finance or fund-raising committee, host a fundraising event, or otherwise actively engage in the fund-raising activity of a legislative campaign if the lobbyist has registered during the calendar year; this paragraph does not apply to a representational lobbyist as defined in the regulations of the Alaska Public Offices Commission, and does not prohibit a lobbyist from making personal contributions to or personally advocating on behalf of a candidate."

2. Define honorarium.

Insert a definition as AS 24.60.085(c), on page 5, following line 27. However, the definition in HB 4 - "anything of value, other than reimbursement of travel expenses, given to a person for making a speech, panel presentation, personal appearance, or similar activity" - isn't much different from the content of AS 24.60.085(a) in the work draft.

DIVISION OF LEGAL SERVICES
LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS AGENCY
STATE OF ALASKA

FEB 28 1991

P.O. Box Y, Juneau, Alaska 99811
(907) 465-3867 or 465-2450
FAX (907) 465-2029

Deliveries to: 240 Main Street
Court Plaza, Room 500
Mail Stop 3101

MEMORANDUM

February 28, 1991

SUBJECT: Differences between HB 4 and work draft before the Senate
Special Committee on Ethics Reform

TO: Senator Virginia Collins
Attn: Shirley Armstrong

FROM: John B. Gaguine 
Legislative Counsel

You have asked for a brief synopsis of the difference between HB 4, Representative Finkelstein's ethics bill (and the successor to the Michael Josephson bill), and the work draft currently before the Senate Special Committee on Ethics Reform, W.O. 7LS0799\A. Here it is.

HB 4 repeals the existing legislative ethics law, AS 24.60, and replaces it with a new, much longer and more detailed AS 24.61. The bill replaces the relatively few general prohibitions of AS 24.60 with a laundry list of specific prohibitions. Many of these are covered in the current law, albeit in more general language, but some are new (e.g., restrictions on outside income, restrictions on legislators serving on boards of entities with legislative interests, restrictions on intercessions on behalf of constituents).

W.O. 7LS0799\A retains AS 24.60. It consolidates the existing prohibitions, adds some new ones (such as a ban on use of state resources for political purposes, and a ban on the receipt of gifts in any amount from lobbyists and lobbyist clients during the session), and revises some existing ones (such as raising the ceiling on permissible gifts from \$50 to \$100).

A good example of this aspect of the differences between the two bills is each bill's treatment of the prohibition on use of state resources for political purposes. 7LS0799\A, consistent with its broad ban on use of state resources for private benefit, covers this in four lines (AS 24.60.030(a)(6), page 3, lines 15-18). HB 4 spends 1-1/2 pages (proposed AS 24.61.120), and deals with specific items such as newsletters that might be intended to influence an election, mass mailings within 60 days of a primary, and posting campaign materials in public facilities.

Senator Virginia Collins
February 28, 1991
Page 2

HB 4 has several areas that are not found in 7LS0799\A. The most important is probably campaign finance in legislative contests; HB 4 would prohibit certain uses of campaign funds (most notably the conversion of such funds to personal use), limit the use of campaign surpluses (forbidding putting them into an office account, and limiting the amount that can be put into a political account), and limit the time when fundraising is allowed (not at all during a session). HB 4 also replaces the current APOC conflict-of-interest disclosure under AS 39.50 with a broader requirement (notably requiring disclosure of the amount a person is paid when the person works for an employer with legislative interests). It also allows for a legal defense fund; under current law, contributions to a person to assist with his or her legal defense would appear to be prohibited gifts.

7LS0799\A retains the current ethics committee structure - three house members, three senate members, and three public members. HB 4, by contrast, replaces the committee with a commission of seven public members - one appointed by the senate, one by the house, two by the supreme court, and three elected by the other four. Both bills overhaul the current complaint procedure, keeping the process confidential until probable cause is established to believe a violation has occurred, at which point proceedings are open to the public. HB 4, unlike current law, provides a list of sanctions that the commission may recommend (but not itself impose), including fines up to \$5000.

HB 4, unlike 7LS0799\A, deals extensively with legislator pay and benefits. It provides for a salary of \$36,000 but no long-term per diem (although this may be deleted and left to a salary commission to determine). It also eliminates the current \$4000 office allowance and replaces it with a voucher system for office expenses, with the amount varying from \$7000 to \$13,000 according to the legislator's number of constituents. It also provides for two state-paid trips to the legislator's district during the session, for any reason, in addition to other travel for legislative business that might be authorized by the legislature's officers.

I believe that this covers the major differences. Please feel free to contact me if I can be of further assistance.

JBG:mi
91-037.mai

Wed

Rep. Finkelstein
February 4, 1991

HB 4 - Legislative Ethics

Overview

ARTICLE 1. PURPOSE

P.1 AS 24.61.010 is a brief purpose section.

ARTICLE 2. STANDARDS OF CONDUCT

- P.2 AS 24.61.100 says that a legislator or legislative employee may not accept anything other than their regular paycheck and benefits for doing their legislative duties.
- P.2 AS 24.61.110 prohibits a legislator or legislative employee from using public funds or resources for private gain. There are exceptions for minor acts, like using a state photocopier to copy a medical form.
- P.3 AS 24.61.120 prohibits a legislator or legislative employee from using public funds or resources for political purposes. A legislator who is running for office may not use state funds to send out a mass mailing within 60 days of an election. A legislative employee may not work on political party activities on government time. Campaign contributions may not be solicited in state offices.
- P.4 AS 24.61.130 prohibits the use of a legislator's or legislative employee's title for private benefit.
- P.4 AS 24.61.140 prohibits a legislator from coercing political or other contributions by threatening to take a given action.
- P.5 AS 24.61.150 is the current legislative nepotism law.
- P.5 AS 24.61.160 prohibits a legislator or legislative assistant (higher level staff) from working for a lobbyist, or allowing a lobbyist to take an active part in the legislator's campaign.
- P.6 AS 24.61.170 restricts legislators and legislative assistants' membership on government and private boards.
- P.6 AS 24.61.180 states the general conflict-of-interest prohibition that one cannot take an action that will significantly benefit one's financial interests. This is current law.
- P.7 AS 24.61.190 restricts the ability of legislators and legislative assistants to represent clients for pay before state boards and agencies. Current law only requires disclosure.

ARTICLE 2. STANDARDS OF CONDUCT, continued

- p.7 AS 24.61.200 adopts, with slight modification, current law regarding participation in state contracts and leases. In addition, legislators and legislative assistants may not accept a contract concerning a matter which he or she worked on in the legislature for one year after leaving legislative service.
- P.9 AS 24.61.210 adopts, with slight modification, current law regarding the receipt of gifts.
- P.11 AS 24.61.220 prohibits honoraria and outside employment that would create conflicts of interest.
- P.12 AS 24.61.230 prohibits improper intercession by legislators on behalf of constituents
- P.13 AS 24.61.240 prohibits reprisals against or harassment of whistle blowers.
- P.13 AS 24.61.250 requires legislators to abide by the Open Meetings Act.
- P.13 AS 24.61.260 prohibits legislators and legislative employees from engaging in unlawful discrimination.

ARTICLE 3. CAMPAIGN FINANCE RESTRICTIONS

- P.13 AS 24.61.300 prohibits certain uses of campaign funds, including using funds for contributions to other campaigns or as personal income.
- P.14 AS 24.61.310 limits the use of surplus campaign funds. House candidates may transfer \$5,000, and Senate candidates \$7,500, into a future campaign account. Additional surplus funds may be used to pay back loans, pay for a victory party, repay contributors, or make a donation to the general fund or a charitable organization.
- P.14 AS 24.61.320 restricts fundraising to the period from June 1 of the year before the election through the general election. Legislators and other public office holders would also be unable to raise funds from Jan. 1 through May 31 in the year of the election.
- P.15 AS 24.61.330 gives APOC the responsibility for enforcing the campaign finance sections of HB 4, AS 24.61.300 - 320.

ARTICLE 4. LEGAL DEFENSE FUNDS

- P.15 AS 24.61.350 authorizes the establishment of legal defense and election challenge funds not subject to the limitations on gifts.

ARTICLE 5. FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE

- P.16 AS 24.61.400-24.61.420 enacts financial disclosure requirements broader than those in current AS 39.50. Legislators, candidates and legislative directors must disclose the sources of their income to the commission. When the source of income is a source that has a substantial interest in state government, the nature of the services and the amount of compensation must also be disclosed. The spouses and dependent children of legislators, candidates and directors must also disclose the sources of their outside income.
- P.18 AS 24.61.430 requires disclosure to the Commission of a legislator's or legislative assistant's close economic associations with lobbyists. Current law requires public disclosure of associations with lobbyists and some other categories of people.
- P.19 AS 24.61.440 adopts, with slight modification, current law regarding disclosure of participation in state loans and programs.
- P.20 AS 24.61.450 makes it a class A misdemeanor to make a false, incomplete, or late disclosure required by the Ethics Act. In addition, if a candidate fails to make the income disclosures required in AS 24.61.400-420, the lieutenant governor will remove the candidate from the ballot.

ARTICLE 6. LEGISLATIVE ETHICS COMMISSION

- P.21-34 AS 24.61.500-24.61.580 establish a Legislative Ethics Commission consisting of seven public members, appointed by the Supreme Court, the legislature, and the other commission members. These sections provide for advisory opinions as under current law; provide for a complaint process somewhat more open than under current law; and authorize the commission to issue exemptions from the standards of conduct.

The Commission must hold voluntary ethics education courses for legislators, staff and lobbyists, as well as prepare a biennial report. Commissioners are subject to the Ethics Act, and are restricted from participating in political activities.

ARTICLE 7. GENERAL PROVISIONS

- P.34 AS 24.61.900-24.61.990 contain miscellaneous provisions concerning the retention of documents by the Commission, the penalty for disclosing confidential information, the definition of terms in HB 4, and the bill's general relationship to other laws.

SECTIONS 3 - 27

- P.39 Sections 3-9 make the existing APOC law consistent with the Ethics Act and prevent duplication in reporting.
- P.41 Section 10 of the bill raises the salary for legislators to \$36,000 per year from the current level of \$22,148.
- P.41 Section 11 eliminates long-term per diem payments for legislators during the interim, but continues short-term per diem during the session.
- P.42 Section 12 replaces the current \$4,000 cash office allowance with a voucher system, and raises the amount that can be vouchered under the new system to a maximum of \$7,000 for a single-representative district, \$9,000 for a two-representative district, and \$13,000 for a four-representative (Senate) district.
- P.42 Section 13 allows legislators to be reimbursed for two round-trip tickets from Juneau to their districts.
- P.42 Section 14 prohibits lobbyists from using state resources in the conduct of their business and from taking an active part in a legislative campaign.
- P.43 Section 15 prohibits a legislator from working as a lobbyist for one session after leaving office.
- P.43 Section 16-21 make the existing APOC conflict of interest laws consistent with the Ethics Act and prevent duplication in reporting.
- P.45 Section 22 explains how the initial commission appointments will be made.
- P.45 Section 23 allows the commission to consider complaints of violations of the old ethics law (24.60) that occurred before the Ethics Act of 1991 was in effect.
- P.46 Section 24 provides a transition period before the prohibition on representation of clients before state agencies goes fully into effect.
- P.46 Section 25 says that Article 3, campaign finance restrictions, will go into effect immediately.
- P.46 Section 26 says that the portion of the bill which sets up the Commission will go into effect on July 1, 1991
- P.46 Section 27 says that the remainder of HB 4 goes into effect on January 1, 1992.

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7-LS0799A

SENATE BILL NO. 185

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

SEVENTEENTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

BY THE SENATE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON ETHICS REFORM

Introduced: 3/11/91
Referred: Judiciary

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 "An Act relating to conduct of legislators, legislative employees, former legislators, former
2 legislative employees, and lobbyists, and to the Select Committee on Legislative Ethics."

3 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

4 * **Section 1.** AS 24.45.121(a) is amended to read:

5 (a) A lobbyist may not

6 (1) engage in any activity as a lobbyist before registering under AS 24.45.041;

7 (2) do anything with the intent of placing a public official under personal
8 obligation to the lobbyist or to the lobbyist's employer;

9 (3) intentionally deceive or attempt to deceive any public official with regard to
10 any material fact pertinent to pending or proposed legislative or administrative action;

11 *COBEL* (4) cause or influence the introduction of a legislative measure *solely* for the purpose
12 of thereafter being employed to secure its passage or its defeat; *contingent fees*

13 (5) cause a communication to be sent to a public official in the name of any
14 fictitious person or in the name of any real person, except with the consent of that person;

1 (6) accept or agree to accept any payment in any way contingent upon the defeat,
2 enactment or outcome of any proposed legislative or administrative action;

3 (7) serve as a member of a state board, or commission, if the lobbyist's employer
4 may receive direct economic benefit from a decision of that board or commission;

5 (8) serve as a campaign manager or director, serve as a campaign treasurer
6 or deputy campaign treasurer on a finance or fundraising committee, host a fundraising
7 event, or otherwise actively engage in the fundraising activity of a legislative campaign if
8 the lobbyist has registered during the calendar year; this paragraph does not apply to a
9 representational lobbyist as defined in the regulations of the Alaska Public Offices
10 Commission, and does not prohibit a lobbyist from making personal contributions to or
11 personally advocating on behalf of a candidate;

12 (9) offer, solicit, initiate, facilitate, or provide to or on behalf of a person
13 covered by AS 24.60, during a legislative session,

14 (A) a gift, other than food or beverage for immediate consumption;

15 (B) a loan, other than a loan made in the ordinary course of business
16 by a person authorized to transact business in this state at terms and interest rates
17 generally available to a member of the public; or

18 (C) a campaign contribution;

19 (10) make or offer a gift or a campaign contribution whose acceptance by the
20 person to whom it is offered would violate AS 24.60.

21 * Sec. 2. AS 24.45.121 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

22 *ROGEL* (c) A former member of the legislature may not engage in activity as a lobbyist before
23 *Select Com* the legislature for a period of one year after the former member has left the legislature.

24 * Sec. 3. AS 24.60.010 is repealed and reenacted to read:

25 *Code of Conduct*
26 Sec. 24.60.010. LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS AND PURPOSE. The legislature finds that

27 *Gathered* (1) high moral and ethical standards among public servants in the legislative
28 *From* branch of government are essential to assure the trust, respect, and confidence of the people of
29 *Josephson Bill* this state;

30 (2) a fair and open government requires that legislators and legislative employees
31 conduct the public's business in a manner that preserves the integrity of the legislative process
and avoids conflicts of interest or even appearances of conflicts of interest;

1 (3) the public's commitment to a part-time citizen legislature requires legislators
2 be drawn from all parts of society and the best way to attract competent people is to
3 acknowledge that they provide their time and energy to the state, often at substantial personal and
4 financial sacrifice;

5 (4) a part-time citizen legislature implies that legislators are expected and
6 permitted to earn outside income and that the rules governing legislators' conduct during and
7 after leaving public service must be clear, fair, and as complete as possible; the rules, however,
8 should not impose unreasonable or unnecessary burdens that will discourage citizens from
9 entering or staying in government service;

10 (5) in order for the rules governing conduct to be respected both during and after
11 leaving public service, the code must be administered fairly without bias or favoritism;

12 (6) no code of conduct, however comprehensive, can anticipate all situations in
13 which violations may occur nor can it prescribe behaviors that are appropriate to every situation;
14 in addition, laws and regulations regarding ethical responsibilities cannot legislate morality,
15 eradicate corruption, or eliminate bad judgment;

16 (7) compliance with a code of ethics is an individual responsibility; thus all who
17 serve the legislature have a solemn responsibility to avoid improper conduct and prevent
18 improper behavior by colleagues and subordinates;

19 (8) the purpose of this chapter is to establish standards of conduct for state
20 legislators and legislative employees and to establish the Select Committee on Legislative Ethics
21 to consider alleged violations of this chapter and to render advisory opinions to persons affected
22 by this chapter.

23 * Sec. 4. AS 24.60.020(a) is amended to read:

24 *Select Committee* (a) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, this chapter applies to a member of
25 the legislature, [AND] to a person employed by the legislative branch of government, and to
26 public members of the Select Committee on Legislative Ethics. This chapter does not apply
27 to

28 (1) a former member of the legislature or to a person formerly employed by the
29 legislative branch of government unless the provision specifically states that it [SO] applies;

30 (2) a person elected to the legislature who at the time of election is not a member
31 of the legislature;

Select Committee

(3) a person employed by the legislative branch of government whose position is established below Range 15 [18] of the state salary schedule established in AS 39.27.011(a).

* Sec. 5. AS 24.60.030 is repealed and reenacted to read:

Sec. 24.60.030. CONFLICTS OF INTEREST. (a) A person to whom this chapter applies may not have a conflict of interest. A person has a conflict of interest when the person

(1) uses public office for private advancement or gain;

(2) takes or withholds official action or exerts official influence that could substantially benefit or harm a financial or political matter in which the person has a direct or indirect private interest;

(3) solicits or accepts a benefit beyond that which may accrue uniformly to members of the profession, occupation, or group to which the person belongs, or to the public at large;

(4) wilfully discloses, or knowingly uses, for personal gain or the gain of another, information that by law is not available to the public and that the person acquired in the course of official duties; a person who violates this paragraph may be subject to prosecution under AS 11.56.860;

(5) uses state funds or state property, except property under lease from the state, for private advancement or gain; *a statement about a legislator's duty -*

(6) knowingly uses or authorizes the use of the facilities of a public office, including office space, stationery, postage, office machines and equipment, vehicles, and official publications, or knowingly uses or authorizes the use of state-paid employees, with the intent to affect a candidate or campaign for elective office; or

(7) takes or withholds official action or exerts official influence that could substantially benefit or harm the financial interest of another person with whom the person to whom this chapter applies is negotiating for employment.

(b) Notwithstanding (a) of this section, a person covered by this chapter does not have a conflict of interest if, as to a specific matter, there is no substantial impropriety or appearance of impropriety because

(1) the person's interest is relatively insignificant; or

(2) the person's authority is relatively far removed from an official action that could reasonably be affected by the potential conflict of interest, provided that no attempt has

1 been made to remove the appearance of impropriety by delegating responsibility for official
2 action.

3 *added Special* (c) This section does not prohibit customary constituent contacts by a legislator, including
4 newsletters and other constituent correspondence that express the legislator's opinions or views
5 on issues before the legislature, or that describe the legislator's votes, legislative proposals, or
6 other legislative actions.

7 * Sec. 6. AS 24.60 is amended by adding a new section to read:

8 Sec. 24.60.035. PROHIBITED FUND RAISING. (a) A member of the legislature may
9 not

10 (1) solicit or accept a contribution during a legislative session; or

11 (2) accept money from an event held during a legislative session if a substantial
12 purpose of the event is either to raise money on behalf of the member for campaign purposes or
13 to raise money for state legislative political purposes.

14 (b) In this section, "contribution" has the meaning given in AS 15.13.130.

15 * Sec. 7. AS 24.60.070 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

16 *Special Committee Josephson Bill* (b) A disclosure under this section must be sufficiently detailed that a reader of the
17 disclosure can ascertain the nature of the association.

18 * Sec. 8. AS 24.60.080(a) is amended to read:

19 *Select Committee* (a) A person to whom this chapter applies may not solicit, accept, or receive, directly or
20 indirectly, a gift worth \$100 or more [IN ANY AMOUNT], whether in the form of money,
21 services, a loan, travel, entertainment, hospitality, promise, or other form, or gifts from the same
22 person worth less than \$100 that in a calendar year aggregate to \$100 or more in value, and
23 may not solicit, accept, or receive a gift with any monetary value from a lobbyist, the client
24 of a lobbyist, or a person acting on behalf of a lobbyist or the client of a lobbyist during a
25 legislative session [UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH IT COULD REASONABLY BE
26 INFERRED THAT THE GIFT IS INTENDED TO INFLUENCE THE PERFORMANCE OF
27 OFFICIAL DUTIES, ACTIONS, OR JUDGMENT].

28 * Sec. 9. AS 24.60.080(c) is amended to read:

29 *Select Committee* (c) Notwithstanding (a) [(b)] of this section, it is not a violation of this section for a
30 person to whom this chapter applies to accept

31 (1) hospitality, other than hospitality described in (4) of this subsection

1 (A) with incidental transportation at the residence of a person; or

2 (B) at a social event or meal;

3 (2) discounts that are available generally to the public or to a large class of
4 persons to which the person belongs;

5 (3) food or foodstuffs indigenous to the state that are shared generally as a
6 cultural or social norm;

7 (4) travel and hospitality primarily for the purpose of obtaining information on
8 matters of legislative concern;

9 (5) gifts from the family of the person; or

10 (6) gifts that are not connected with the recipient's legislative status.

11 * Sec. 10. AS 24.60.080(d) is amended to read:

12 *Select Committee* (d) A person to whom this chapter applies who accepts a gift under (c)(4) or (6) of this
13 section [OF TRAVEL AND HOSPITALITY PRIMARILY FOR THE PURPOSE OF
14 OBTAINING INFORMATION ON MATTERS OF LEGISLATIVE CONCERN] shall disclose
15 the gift if it has a value of \$100 or more. The disclosure must include the name and occupation
16 of the person making the gift and the approximate value of the gift. Each gift required to be
17 disclosed under this subsection shall be disclosed within 30 days of the receipt of the gift in the
18 journal of the appropriate body or, if the legislature is not in session, to the committee. The
19 committee shall maintain a public record of the disclosure it receives and shall forward the
20 disclosure to the appropriate house for inclusion in the journal by the fifth day of the next regular
21 session.

22 * Sec. 11. AS 24.60.080 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

23 *Select Committee* (f) Notwithstanding (a) of this section, a person to whom this chapter applies may accept
24 a gift of property worth \$100 or more, other than money, from a foreign government or from an
25 official of a foreign government if the person accepts the gift on behalf of the legislature. The
26 person shall, within 60 days of receiving the gift, deliver the gift to the legislative council, which
27 shall determine the appropriate disposition of the gift.

28 * Sec. 12. AS 24.60 is amended by adding a new section to read:

29 *Select Committee* Sec. 24.60.085. HONORARIA PROHIBITED. (a) A person to whom this chapter
30 applies may not accept a payment of money or anything of value for an appearance or speech
31 by the person, except that the person may accept payment of actual and necessary travel expenses

1 incurred by the person in making the appearance or speech.

2 (b) Notwithstanding (a) of this section, a person to whom this chapter applies may accept
3 a payment for an appearance or speech if the appearance or speech is not connected with the
4 person's legislative status, and for teaching at a state-funded school or university, provided that
5 influence was not used to obtain the position.

6 * Sec. 13. AS 24.60.090(a) is amended to read:

7 (a) An [A SPOUSE OR AN] individual [OTHER THAN A SPOUSE] who is related to
8 a member of the legislature may not be employed in the house in which the legislator is a
9 member, by an agency of the legislature established under AS 24.20, or in either house during
10 the interim between sessions. An individual who is related to an employee of the legislature may
11 not be employed in a position over which the employee has supervisory authority. In this
12 subsection, "an individual who is related to" means a child, stepchild, husband, wife, mother,
13 father, sister, or brother, and "interim between sessions" means the period beginning on the
14 eighth day after the legislature adjourns from a regular session, and ending eight days
15 before the date that the legislature shall convene under AS 24.05.090.

16 * Sec. 14. AS 24.60.100 is amended to read:

17 Sec. 24.60.100. REPRESENTATION PROHIBITED. A person to whom this chapter
18 applies may not represent [WHO REPRESENTS] another person for compensation before an
19 agency, board, or commission of the state, or before an officer or employee of the agency,
20 board, or commission of the state [SHALL DISCLOSE THE NAME OF THE PERSON
21 REPRESENTED, THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THE REPRESENTATION, AND THE BODY
22 BEFORE WHICH THE REPRESENTATION IS TO TAKE PLACE IN THE JOURNAL OF
23 THE APPROPRIATE BODY OR IF THE LEGISLATURE IS NOT IN SESSION TO THE
24 COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE SHALL MAINTAIN A PUBLIC RECORD OF THE
25 DISCLOSURE AND FORWARD THE DISCLOSURE TO THE RESPECTIVE HOUSE FOR
26 INCLUSION IN THE JOURNAL BY THE FIFTH DAY OF THE SESSION].

27 * Sec. 15. AS 24.60.130(a) is amended to read:

28 (a) There is established as a permanent interim committee within the legislative branch
29 of state government the Select Committee on Legislative Ethics.

30 * Sec. 16. AS 24.60.130(g) is amended to read:

31 (g) Each legislative member serves for the duration of the legislature during which the

Special Committee

1 member is appointed. Each public member serves for a three-year term.

2 * Sec. 17. AS 24.60.130(i) is amended to read:

3 (i) A quorum of the full [A] committee established under this section consists of at least
4 two legislative members and at least two public members [A MAJORITY OF THE
5 MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE]. A quorum of a subcommittee established under this
6 section consists of at least one legislative member and at least two public members [A
7 MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE. NOTWITHSTANDING THE
8 PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBSECTION, A COMMITTEE DOES NOT HAVE A QUORUM
9 UNLESS THREE LEGISLATIVE MEMBERS ARE PRESENT AND A SUBCOMMITTEE
10 DOES NOT HAVE A QUORUM UNLESS TWO LEGISLATIVE MEMBERS ARE PRESENT].

majority of the committee must

11 * Sec. 18. AS 24.60.130 is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

12 (j) The committee is not subject to AS 44.62.310 - 44.62.312, to the procurement
13 provisions adopted by the legislative council under AS 36.30.020, and to the Uniform Rules of
14 the Alaska State Legislature to the extent that those provisions would prevent the committee from
15 complying with the confidentiality provisions of this chapter. The committee may adopt rules
16 to implement this subsection.

17 * Sec. 19. AS 24.60.160 is amended to read:

18 Sec. 24.60.160. ADVISORY OPINIONS. The committee shall issue an advisory opinion
19 within 30 days on the request of a person to whom the chapter applies or a person elected to the
20 legislature who at the time of election is not a member of the legislature as to whether the facts
21 and circumstances of a particular case constitute a violation of ethical standards. The 30-day
22 period for issuing an opinion may be extended by the committee [FOR NOT MORE THAN AN
23 ADDITIONAL 10 DAYS] if the person requesting the opinion consents. The opinion issued is
24 binding on the committee in any subsequent proceedings concerning the facts and circumstances
25 of the particular case unless material facts were omitted or misstated in the request for the
26 advisory opinion. Except as provided in this chapter an advisory opinion is confidential but shall
27 [MAY] be made public if a written request by the person who requested the opinion is filed with
28 the committee.

29 * Sec. 20. AS 24.60.170 is repealed and reenacted to read:

30 Sec. 24.60.170. PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE. (a) The committee
31 shall consider a complaint alleging a violation of this chapter if the alleged violation occurred

opens up process

Adams to extend statute of limitations
1 within five years of the date that the complaint is filed with the committee and, when the subject
2 of the complaint is a former member of the legislature, the complaint is filed within one year of
3 the subject's departure from the legislature. The committee may not consider a complaint filed
4 against a person employed by the legislative branch of government after the person has
5 terminated legislative service. The committee may also initiate complaints on its own motion,
6 subject to the same time limitations. The time limitations of this subsection do not bar
7 proceedings against a person who intentionally prevents discovery of a violation of this chapter.

APAC does not have a confidentially attended
8 (b) A complaint may be initiated by any person. The complaint must be in writing and
9 signed under oath by the person making the complaint. The committee shall upon request
10 provide a form for a complaint to a person wishing to file a complaint. The committee shall
11 immediately provide a copy of the complaint to the person who is the subject of the complaint.

need to have the same confidentiality standard
12 (c) When the committee receives a complaint under (a) of this section, it shall determine
13 whether the allegations of the complaint, if true, constitute a violation of this chapter. If the
14 committee determines that the allegations, if proven, would not give rise to a violation, or if the
15 committee's lack of jurisdiction is apparent on the face of the complaint, the committee shall
16 dismiss the complaint, and shall notify the complainant and the subject of the complaint of the
17 dismissal.

18 (d) If the committee determines that some or all of the allegations of a complaint, if
19 proven, would constitute a violation of this chapter, or if the committee has initiated a complaint,
20 the committee shall investigate the complaint, on a confidential basis. Before beginning an
21 investigation of a complaint [not initiated by the committee], *Adams* the committee shall adopt a resolution
22 defining the scope of the investigation. A copy of this resolution shall be provided to the
23 complainant and to the subject of the complaint. As part of its investigation, the committee shall
24 afford the subject of the complaint an opportunity to explain the conduct alleged to be a violation
25 of this chapter.

26 (e) If the committee determines after investigation that there is not probable cause to
27 believe that the subject of the complaint has violated this chapter, the committee shall dismiss
28 the complaint. The committee may also dismiss portions of a complaint if it finds no probable
29 cause to believe that the subject of the complaint has violated this chapter as alleged in those
30 portions. The committee shall issue a decision explaining its dismissal. A copy of the dismissal
31 order and decision shall be sent to the complainant and to the subject of the complaint.

1 Notwithstanding (l) of this section, a dismissal order and decision is open to inspection and
2 copying by the public.

3 (f) If the committee investigation determines that a probable violation of this chapter
4 exists that may be corrected by action of the subject of the complaint and that does not warrant
5 sanctions other than correction, the committee may issue an opinion recommending corrective
6 action. This opinion shall be provided to the complainant and to the subject of the complaint,
7 and is open to inspection by the public. The subject of the complaint may comply with the
8 opinion or may request a hearing before the committee under (h) of this section. After the
9 hearing the committee may amend or affirm the opinion.

10 (g) If the subject of a complaint fails to comply with an opinion issued under (f) of this
11 section, or if the committee determines after investigation that there is probable cause to believe
12 that the subject of the complaint has committed a violation of this chapter that may require
13 sanctions instead of or in addition to corrective action, the committee shall formally charge the
14 person. The charge shall be served on the person charged, in a manner consistent with the
15 service of summons under the rules of civil procedure, and a copy of the charge shall be sent to
16 the complainant. The person charged may file a responsive pleading to the committee admitting
17 or denying some or all of the allegations of the charge.

18 (h) If the committee has issued a formal charge under (g) of this section, and if the
19 person charged has not admitted the allegations of the charge, the committee shall schedule a
20 hearing on the charge. The hearing shall be scheduled for a date more than 20 days after service
21 of the charge on the person charged, unless the person agrees to an earlier hearing date. At the
22 hearing, the person charged shall have the right to appear personally before the committee, to
23 subpoena witnesses and require the production of books or papers relating to the proceedings, to
24 be represented by counsel, and to cross-examine witnesses. A witness shall testify under oath.
25 The committee is not bound by the rules of evidence but the committee's findings must be based
26 upon clear and convincing evidence. Testimony taken at the hearing shall be recorded and
27 evidence shall be maintained.

28 (i) Following the hearing, the committee shall issue a decision stating whether or not the
29 subject of the complaint violated this chapter, and explaining the reasons for the determination.
30 The committee's decision may also indicate whether the subject cooperated with the committee
31 in its proceedings. If the committee finds a violation, or lack of cooperation by the subject, the

1 decision shall recommend what sanctions, if any, the committee believes are appropriate. If there
2 has not been a hearing because the person charged admitted to the allegations of the charge, the
3 committee shall issue a decision outlining the facts of the violation and containing a sanctions
4 recommendation.

5 (j) If the committee issues a decision finding that a member of the legislature has
6 violated a provision of this chapter or that the member has failed to cooperate with the
7 committee, it shall refer the decision to the presiding officer of the house of the legislature to
8 which the member belongs. The legislature shall act on the decision as it considers appropriate.

9 (k) If the committee issues a decision finding that an employee of the legislative branch
10 of government has violated a provision of this chapter, or that the employee has failed to
11 cooperate with the committee, it shall refer the decision to the chair of the legislative council.
12 The legislative council shall act on the decision as it considers appropriate.

13 (l) Proceedings of the committee relating to complaints before it are confidential until
14 the committee determines that there is probable cause to believe that a violation of this chapter
15 has occurred. The complaint and all documents produced or disclosed as a result of the —
16 committee investigation are confidential and not subject to inspection by the public, except that —
17 the committee may transmit a report of its investigation, including documents disclosed by the
18 investigation, to a law enforcement agency, including the Alaska Public Offices Commission.
19 All meetings of the committee before the determination of probable cause are closed to the
20 public. The confidentiality provisions of this subsection may be waived by the subject of the
21 complaint. *advised delete this*

22 (m) All documents issued by the committee after a determination of probable cause to
23 believe that the subject of a complaint has violated this chapter, including an opinion
24 recommending corrective action under (f) of this section and a formal charge under (g) of this
25 section, are subject to public inspection. All hearings of the committee under (h) of this section
26 are open to the public, and all documents presented at a hearing, and all motions filed in
27 connection with the hearing, are subject to inspection by the public. Deliberations of the
28 committee following a hearing, deliberations on motions filed by the subject of a charge under
29 (g) of this section, and deliberations concerning appropriate sanctions are confidential.

30 (n) The committee shall dismiss a complaint against a person employed by the legislative
31 branch of government if the person terminates legislative service. The committee may in its

1 discretion dismiss a complaint against a former member of the legislature whether the complaint
2 was filed before or after the former member departed from the legislature.

3 (o) A committee member or member of the committee staff who divulges information
4 concerning a proceeding, except as permitted by this chapter, is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.

5 * Sec. 21. AS 24.60 is amended by adding a new section to read:

6 Sec. 24.60.175. EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION GRIEVANCES. (a) A person
7 employed or formerly employed by the legislative branch of government may file a grievance
8 with the committee alleging a violation of AS 18.80.220 by the person's employer or former
9 employer. The committee shall adopt procedures concerning the filing, the investigation, the
10 mediation, and the hearing of grievances under this subsection. In adopting procedures, the
11 committee shall consider regulations of the office of equal employment opportunity adopted
12 under AS 44.19.443 and shall protect the confidentiality of grievances.

13 (b) In accordance with the procedures established under (a) of this section the committee
14 may

15 (1) provide for mediation of a grievance;

16 (2) dismiss a grievance without prejudice; or

17 (3) after a hearing, make appropriate recommendations concerning a grievance
18 to the president of the senate, the speaker of the house, or the head of the legislative agency
19 where the grievant is or was employed.

20 (c) This section does not diminish rights under other state or federal law relating to
21 employment discrimination.

22 (d) In this section, "committee" means the legislative members of the house
23 subcommittee when the grievant is or was employed by a member or a committee of the house,
24 the legislative members of the senate subcommittee when the grievant is or was employed by a
25 member or a committee of the senate, and the legislative members of the full committee when
26 the grievant is or was an employee of an agency of the legislature.

27 * Sec. 22. AS 24.60 is amended by adding a new section to read:

28 ARTICLE 2. RESTRICTIONS ON FORMER LEGISLATORS
29 AND LEGISLATIVE EMPLOYEES.

30 Sec. 24.60.200. RESTRICTIONS ON FORMER LEGISLATORS AND LEGISLATIVE
31 EMPLOYEES. (a) A person to whom this chapter applied may not, for a period of one year

1 after this chapter ceased to apply to the person, represent another person for compensation before
2 a court, agency, board, or commission of the state with regard to a matter in which the person
3 participated personally and substantially while this chapter applied to the person.

4 (b) A person who violates this section may be enjoined from continuing to violate it, and
5 is subject to a civil penalty of up to \$5,000.

6 * Sec. 23. AS 39.50.090(c) is amended to read:

7 (c) A public official may not represent a client before a state agency for a fee. However,
8 *Select* this prohibition does not apply to a person to whom AS 24.60 applies, to a municipal officer,
9 *Committee* or to the chair [CHAIRMAN] or a member of a state commission or board except with regard
10 to representation before that commission or board; this exception from the general prohibition
11 does not apply to one whose service on the commission or board constitutes the person as a full-
12 time state employee under this title. *rights*

13 * Sec. 24. AS 24.60.060, 24.60.080(b), and 24.60.120 are repealed.

14 * Sec. 25. TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO PUBLIC MEMBERS OF SELECT
15 COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATIVE ETHICS. Notwithstanding AS 24.61.130(g), as amended by sec. 16
16 of this Act, one of the public members of the Select Committee on Legislative Ethics shall serve until
17 the commencement of the 1992 regular session of the Alaska State Legislature; one of the public
18 members shall serve until the commencement of the 1993 regular session; and the remaining public
19 member shall serve until the commencement of the 1994 regular session. The length of each public
20 member's term under this section shall be determined by lot.

7-LS0799A
Gaguine
2/21/91

SENATE BILL NO.**IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA****SEVENTEENTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION****BY THE SENATE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON ETHICS REFORM**

Introduced:

Referred:

A BILL**FOR AN ACT ENTITLED**

1 "An Act relating to conduct of legislators, legislative employees, former legislators, former
2 legislative employees, and lobbyists, and to the Select Committee on Legislative Ethics."

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

4 * Section 1. AS 24.45.121(a) is amended to read:

5 (a) A lobbyist may not

6 (1) engage in any activity as a lobbyist before registering under AS 24.45.041;

7 (2) do anything with the intent of placing a public official under personal
8 obligation to the lobbyist or to the lobbyist's employer;

9 (3) intentionally deceive or attempt to deceive any public official with regard to
10 any material fact pertinent to pending or proposed legislative or administrative action;

11 (4) cause or influence the introduction of a legislative measure for the purpose
12 of thereafter being employed to secure its passage or its defeat;

13 (5) cause a communication to be sent to a public official in the name of any
14 fictitious person or in the name of any real person, except with the consent of that person;

- 1 (6) accept or agree to accept any payment in any way contingent upon the defeat,
2 enactment or outcome of any proposed legislative or administrative action;
3 (7) serve as a member of a state board, or commission, if the lobbyist's employer
4 may receive direct economic benefit from a decision of that board or commission;
5 (8) serve as a campaign treasurer or deputy campaign treasurer for a
6 legislative candidate or a legislative candidate's campaign committee;
7 (9) offer, solicit, initiate, facilitate, or provide to or on behalf of a person
8 covered by AS 24.60, during a legislative session,
9 (A) a gift, other than food or beverage for immediate consumption;
10 (B) a loan, other than a loan made in the ordinary course of business
11 by a person authorized to transact business in this state at terms and interest rates
12 generally available to a member of the public; or
13 (C) a campaign contribution;
14 (10) make or offer a gift or a campaign contribution whose acceptance by the
15 person to whom it is offered would violate AS 24.60. *

16 * Sec. 2. AS 24.45.121 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

17 (c) A former member of the legislature may not engage in activity as a lobbyist before
18 the legislature for a period of one year after the former member has left the legislature.

19 * Sec. 3. AS 24.60.020(a) is amended to read:

20 (a) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, this chapter applies to a member of
21 the legislature, [AND] to a person employed by the legislative branch of government, and to
22 public members of the Select Committee on Legislative Ethics. This chapter does not apply
23 to

24 (1) a former member of the legislature or to a person formerly employed by the
25 legislative branch of government unless the provision specifically states that it [SO] applies;

26 (2) a person elected to the legislature who at the time of election is not a member
27 of the legislature;

28 (3) a person employed by the legislative branch of government whose position
29 is established below Range 15 [18] of the state salary schedule established in AS 39.27.011(a).

30 * Sec. 4. AS 24.60.030 is repealed and reenacted to read:

31 Sec. 24.60.030. CONFLICTS OF INTEREST. (a) A person to whom this chapter

1 applies may not have a conflict of interest. A person has a conflict of interest when the person

2 (1) uses public office for private advancement or gain;

3 (2) takes or withholds official action or exerts official influence that could
4 substantially benefit or harm a financial matter in which the person has a direct or indirect private
5 interest;

6 (3) solicits or accepts a benefit beyond that which may accrue uniformly to
7 members of the profession, occupation, or group to which the person belongs, or to the public
8 at large;

9 (4) wilfully discloses, or knowingly uses, for personal gain or the gain of another,
10 information that by law is not available to the public and that the person acquired in the course
11 of official duties; a person who violates this paragraph may be subject to prosecution under
12 AS 11.56.860;

13 (5) uses state funds or state property, except property under lease from the state,
14 for private advancement or gain;

15 (6) knowingly uses or authorizes the use of the facilities of a public office,
16 including office space, stationery, postage, office machines and equipment, vehicles, and official
17 publications, or knowingly uses or authorizes the use of state-paid employees, with the intent to
18 affect a candidate or campaign for elective office; or

19 (7) takes or withholds official action or exerts official influence that could
20 substantially benefit or harm the financial interest of another person with whom the person to
21 whom this chapter applies is negotiating for employment.

22 (b) Notwithstanding (a) of this section, a person covered by this chapter does not have
23 a conflict of interest if, as to a specific matter, there is no substantial impropriety or appearance
24 of impropriety because

25 (1) the person's interest is relatively insignificant; or

26 (2) the person's authority is relatively far removed from an official action that
27 could reasonably be affected by the potential conflict of interest, provided that no attempt has
28 been made to remove the appearance of impropriety by delegating responsibility for official
29 action.

30 * Sec. 5. AS 24.60 is amended by adding a new section to read:

31 Sec. 24.60.035. PROHIBITED FUND RAISING. (a) A member of the legislature may

1 not

2 (1) solicit or accept a contribution during a legislative session; or

3 (2) accept money from an event held during a legislative session if a substantial
4 purpose of the event is either to raise money on behalf of the member for campaign purposes or
5 to raise money for state legislative political purposes.

6 (b) In this section, "contribution" has the meaning given in AS 15.13.130.

7 * Sec. 6. AS 24.60.070 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

8 (b) A disclosure under this section must be sufficiently detailed that a reader of the
9 disclosure can ascertain the nature of the association.

10 * Sec. 7. AS 24.60.080(a) is amended to read:

11 (a) A person to whom this chapter applies may not solicit, accept, or receive, directly or
12 indirectly, a gift worth \$100 or more [IN ANY AMOUNT], whether in the form of money,
13 services, a loan, travel, entertainment, hospitality, promise, or other form, or gifts from the same
14 person worth less than \$100 that in a calendar year aggregate to \$100 or more in value, and
15 may not solicit, accept, or receive a gift with any monetary value from a lobbyist, the client
16 of a lobbyist, or a person acting on behalf of a lobbyist or the client of a lobbyist during a
17 legislative session [UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH IT COULD REASONABLY BE
18 INFERRED THAT THE GIFT IS INTENDED TO INFLUENCE THE PERFORMANCE OF
19 OFFICIAL DUTIES, ACTIONS, OR JUDGMENT].

20 * Sec. 8. AS 24.60.080(c) is amended to read:

21 (c) Notwithstanding (a) [(b)] of this section, it is not a violation of this section for a
22 person to whom this chapter applies to accept

23 (1) hospitality, other than hospitality described in (4) of this subsection

24 (A) with incidental transportation at the residence of a person; or

25 (B) at a social event or meal;

26 (2) discounts that are available generally to the public or to a large class of
27 persons to which the person belongs;

28 (3) food or foodstuffs indigenous to the state that are shared generally as a
29 cultural or social norm;

30 (4) travel and hospitality primarily for the purpose of obtaining information on
31 matters of legislative concern;

1 (5) gifts from the family of the person; or

2 (6) gifts that are not connected with the recipient's legislative status.

3 * Sec. 9. AS 24.60.080(d) is amended to read:

4 (d) A person to whom this chapter applies who accepts a gift under (c)(4) or (6) of this
5 section [OF TRAVEL AND HOSPITALITY PRIMARILY FOR THE PURPOSE OF
6 OBTAINING INFORMATION ON MATTERS OF LEGISLATIVE CONCERN] shall disclose
7 the gift if it has a value of \$100 or more. The disclosure must include the name and occupation
8 of the person making the gift and the approximate value of the gift. Each gift required to be
9 disclosed under this subsection shall be disclosed within 30 days of the receipt of the gift in the
10 journal of the appropriate body or, if the legislature is not in session, to the committee. The
11 committee shall maintain a public record of the disclosure it receives and shall forward the
12 disclosure to the appropriate house for inclusion in the journal by the fifth day of the next regular
13 session.

14 * Sec. 10. AS 24.60.080 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

15 (f) Notwithstanding (a) of this section, a person to whom this chapter applies may accept
16 a gift of property worth \$100 or more, other than money, from a foreign government or from an
17 official of a foreign government if the person accepts the gift on behalf of the legislature. The
18 person shall, within 60 days of receiving the gift, deliver the gift to the legislative council, which
19 shall determine the appropriate disposition of the gift.

20 * Sec. 11. AS 24.60 is amended by adding a new section to read:

21 Sec. 24.60.085. HONORARIA PROHIBITED. (a) A person to whom this chapter
22 applies may not accept a payment of money or anything of value for an appearance or speech
23 by the person, except that the person may accept payment of actual and necessary travel expenses
24 incurred by the person in making the appearance or speech.

25 (b) Notwithstanding (a) of this section, a person to whom this chapter applies may accept
26 a payment for an appearance or speech if the appearance or speech is not connected with the
27 person's legislative status.

28 * Sec. 12. AS 24.60.090(a) is amended to read:

29 (a) An [A SPOUSE OR AN] individual [OTHER THAN A SPOUSE] who is related to
30 a member of the legislature may not be employed in the house in which the legislator is a
31 member, by an agency of the legislature established under AS 24.20, or in either house during

1 the interim between sessions. An individual who is related to an employee of the legislature may
2 not be employed in a position over which the employee has supervisory authority. In this
3 subsection, "an individual who is related to" means a child, stepchild, husband, wife, mother,
4 father, sister, or brother, and "interim between sessions" means the period beginning on the
5 eighth day after the legislature adjourns from a regular session, and ending eight days
6 before the date that the legislature shall convene under AS 24.05.090.

7 * Sec. 13. AS 24.60.100 is amended to read:

8 Sec. 24.60.100. REPRESENTATION **PROHIBITED**. A person to whom this chapter
9 applies may not represent [WHO REPRESENTS] another person for compensation before an
10 agency, board, or commission of the state, or before an officer or employee of the agency,
11 board, or commission of the state [SHALL DISCLOSE THE NAME OF THE PERSON
12 REPRESENTED, THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THE REPRESENTATION, AND THE BODY
13 BEFORE WHICH THE REPRESENTATION IS TO TAKE PLACE IN THE JOURNAL OF
14 THE APPROPRIATE BODY OR IF THE LEGISLATURE IS NOT IN SESSION TO THE
15 COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE SHALL MAINTAIN A PUBLIC RECORD OF THE
16 DISCLOSURE AND FORWARD THE DISCLOSURE TO THE RESPECTIVE HOUSE FOR
17 INCLUSION IN THE JOURNAL BY THE FIFTH DAY OF THE SESSION].

18 * Sec. 14. AS 24.60 is amended by adding a new section to read:

19 Sec. 24.60.105. LEGISLATIVELY FINANCED TRAVEL. (a) A person to whom this
20 chapter applies who is traveling on legislative business paid for by legislative funds must receive
21 approval in writing in advance of the person's trip if the trip involves less than four hours of
22 legislative business, excluding travel time. This requirement does not apply if the travel is for
23 the purpose of attending a meeting of a committee of the legislature. The approval shall be ob-
24 tained from

- 25 (1) the speaker of the house, if the person is a member of the house;
26 (2) the president of the senate, if the person is a member of the senate;
27 (3) the person's supervisor, if the person is a person covered by this chapter other
28 than a legislator.

29 (b) The speaker of the house, the president of the senate, a public member of the Select
30 Committee on Legislative Ethics, and a legislative employee who does not have an individual
31 supervisor shall state in writing the reason for travel described in (a) of this section, and shall

1 file the statement with the Legislative Affairs Agency.

2 * Sec. 15. AS 24.60.130(a) is amended to read:

3 (a) There is established as a permanent interim committee within the legislative branch
4 of state government the Select Committee on Legislative Ethics.

5 * Sec. 16. AS 24.60.130(g) is amended to read:

6 (g) Each legislative member serves for the duration of the legislature during which the
7 member is appointed. Each public member serves for a three-year term.

8 * Sec. 17. AS 24.60.130(i) is amended to read:

9 (i) A quorum of the full [A] committee established under this section consists of at least
10 two legislative members and at least two public members [A MAJORITY OF THE
11 MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE]. A quorum of a subcommittee established under this
12 section consists of at least one legislative member and at least two public members [A
13 MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE. NOTWITHSTANDING THE
14 PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBSECTION, A COMMITTEE DOES NOT HAVE A QUORUM
15 UNLESS THREE LEGISLATIVE MEMBERS ARE PRESENT AND A SUBCOMMITTEE
16 DOES NOT HAVE A QUORUM UNLESS TWO LEGISLATIVE MEMBERS ARE PRESENT].

17 * Sec. 18. AS 24.60.130 is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

18 (j) The committee is not subject to AS 44.62.310 - 44.62.312, to the procurement
19 provisions adopted by the legislative council under AS 36.30.020, and to the Uniform Rules of
20 the Alaska State Legislature to the extent that those provisions would prevent the committee from
21 complying with the confidentiality provisions of this chapter. The committee may adopt rules
22 to implement this subsection.

23 * Sec. 19. AS 24.60.160 is amended to read:

24 Sec. 24.60.160. ADVISORY OPINIONS. The committee shall issue an advisory opinion
25 within 30 days on the request of a person to whom the chapter applies or a person elected to the
26 legislature who at the time of election is not a member of the legislature as to whether the facts
27 and circumstances of a particular case constitute a violation of ethical standards. The 30-day
28 period for issuing an opinion may be extended by the committee [FOR NOT MORE THAN AN
29 ADDITIONAL 10 DAYS] if the person requesting the opinion consents. The opinion issued is
30 binding on the committee in any subsequent proceedings concerning the facts and circumstances
31 of the particular case unless material facts were omitted or misstated in the request for the

1 advisory opinion. Except as provided in this chapter an advisory opinion is confidential but shall
2 [MAY] be made public if a written request by the person who requested the opinion is filed with
3 the committee.

4 * Sec. 20. AS 24.60.170 is repealed and reenacted to read:

5 Sec. 24.60.170. PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE. (a) The committee
6 shall consider a complaint alleging a violation of this chapter if the alleged violation occurred
7 within five years of the date that the complaint is filed with the committee and, when the subject
8 of the complaint is a former member of the legislature, the complaint is filed within one year of
9 the subject's departure from the legislature. The committee may not consider a complaint filed
10 against a person employed by the legislative branch of government after the person has
11 terminated legislative service. The committee may also initiate complaints on its own motion,
12 subject to the same time limitations. The time limitations of this subsection do not bar
13 proceedings against a person who intentionally prevents discovery of a violation of this chapter.

14 (b) A complaint may be initiated by any person. The complaint must be in writing and
15 signed under oath by the person making the complaint. The committee shall upon request
16 provide a form for a complaint to a person wishing to file a complaint. The committee shall
17 immediately provide a copy of the complaint to the person who is the subject of the complaint.

18 (c) When the committee receives a complaint under (a) of this section, it shall determine
19 whether the allegations of the complaint, if true, constitute a violation of this chapter. If the
20 committee determines that the allegations, if proven, would not give rise to a violation, or if the
21 committee's lack of jurisdiction is apparent on the face of the complaint, the committee shall
22 dismiss the complaint, and shall notify the complainant and the subject of the complaint of the
23 dismissal.

24 (d) If the committee determines that some or all of the allegations of a complaint, if
25 proven, would constitute a violation of this chapter, or if the committee has initiated a complaint,
26 the committee shall investigate the complaint, on a confidential basis. Before beginning an
27 investigation of a complaint not initiated by the committee, the committee shall adopt a resolution
28 defining the scope of the investigation. A copy of this resolution shall be provided to the
29 complainant and to the subject of the complaint. As part of its investigation, the committee shall
30 afford the subject of the complaint an opportunity to explain the conduct alleged to be a violation
31 of this chapter.

1 (e) If the committee determines after investigation that there is not probable cause to
2 believe that the subject of the complaint has violated this chapter, the committee shall dismiss
3 the complaint. The committee may also dismiss portions of a complaint if it finds no probable
4 cause to believe that the subject of the complaint has violated this chapter as alleged in those
5 portions. The committee shall issue a decision explaining its dismissal. A copy of the dismissal
6 order and decision shall be sent to the complainant and to the subject of the complaint.
7 Notwithstanding (l) of this section, a dismissal order and decision is open to inspection and
8 copying by the public.

9 (f) If the committee investigation determines that a probable violation of this chapter
10 exists that may be corrected by action of the subject of the complaint and that does not warrant
11 sanctions other than correction, the committee may issue an opinion recommending corrective
12 action. This opinion shall be provided to the complainant and to the subject of the complaint,
13 and is open to inspection by the public. The subject of the complaint may comply with the
14 opinion or may request a hearing before the committee under (h) of this section. After the
15 hearing the committee may amend or affirm the opinion.

16 (g) If the subject of a complaint fails to comply with an opinion issued under (f) of this
17 section, or if the committee determines after investigation that there is probable cause to believe
18 that the subject of the complaint has committed a violation of this chapter that may require
19 sanctions instead of or in addition to corrective action, the committee shall formally charge the
20 person. The charge shall be served on the person charged, in a manner consistent with the
21 service of summons under the rules of civil procedure, and a copy of the charge shall be sent to
22 the complainant. The person charged may file a responsive pleading to the committee admitting
23 or denying some or all of the allegations of the charge.

24 (h) If the committee has issued a formal charge under (g) of this section, and if the
25 person charged has not admitted the allegations of the charge, the committee shall schedule a
26 hearing on the charge. The hearing shall be scheduled for a date more than 20 days after service
27 of the charge on the person charged, unless the person agrees to an earlier hearing date. At the
28 hearing, the person charged shall have the right to appear personally before the committee, to
29 subpoena witnesses and require the production of books or papers relating to the proceedings, to
30 be represented by counsel, and to cross-examine witnesses. A witness shall testify under oath.
31 The committee is not bound by the rules of evidence but the committee's findings must be based

1 upon clear and convincing evidence. Testimony taken at the hearing shall be recorded and
2 evidence shall be maintained.

3 (i) Following the hearing, the committee shall issue a decision stating whether or not the
4 subject of the complaint violated this chapter, and explaining the reasons for the determination.
5 The committee's decision may also indicate whether the subject cooperated with the committee
6 in its proceedings. If the committee finds a violation, or lack of cooperation by the subject, the
7 decision shall recommend what sanctions, if any, the committee believes are appropriate. If there
8 has not been a hearing because the person charged admitted to the allegations of the charge, the
9 committee shall issue a decision outlining the facts of the violation and containing a sanctions
10 recommendation.

11 (j) If the committee issues a decision finding that a member of the legislature has
12 violated a provision of this chapter or that the member has failed to cooperate with the
13 committee, it shall refer the decision to the presiding officer of the house of the legislature to
14 which the member belongs. The legislature shall act on the decision as it considers appropriate.

15 (k) If the committee issues a decision finding that an employee of the legislative branch
16 of government has violated a provision of this chapter, or that the employee has failed to
17 cooperate with the committee, it shall refer the decision to the chair of the legislative council.
18 The legislative council shall act on the decision as it considers appropriate.

19 (l) Proceedings of the committee relating to complaints before it are confidential until
20 the committee determines that there is probable cause to believe that a violation of this chapter
21 has occurred. The complaint and all documents produced or disclosed as a result of the
22 committee investigation are confidential and not subject to inspection by the public, except that
23 the committee may transmit a report of its investigation, including documents disclosed by the
24 investigation, to a law enforcement agency, including the Alaska Public Offices Commission.
25 All meetings of the committee before the determination of probable cause are closed to the
26 public. The confidentiality provisions of this subsection may be waived by the subject of the
27 complaint.

28 (m) All documents issued by the committee after a determination of probable cause to
29 believe that the subject of a complaint has violated this chapter, including an opinion
30 recommending corrective action under (f) of this section and a formal charge under (g) of this
31 section, are subject to public inspection. All hearings of the committee under (h) of this section

1 are open to the public, and all documents presented at a hearing, and all motions filed in
2 connection with the hearing, are subject to inspection by the public. Deliberations of the
3 committee following a hearing, deliberations on motions filed by the subject of a charge under
4 (g) of this section, and deliberations concerning appropriate sanctions are confidential.

5 (n) The committee shall dismiss a complaint against a person employed by the legislative
6 branch of government if the person terminates legislative service. The committee may in its
7 discretion dismiss a complaint against a former member of the legislature whether the complaint
8 was filed before or after the former member departed from the legislature.

9 (o) A committee member or member of the committee staff who divulges information
10 concerning a proceeding, except as permitted by this chapter, is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.

11 * Sec. 21. AS 24.60 is amended by adding a new section to read:

12 Sec. 24.60.175. EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION GRIEVANCES. (a) A person
13 employed or formerly employed by the legislative branch of government may file a grievance
14 with the committee alleging a violation of AS 18.80.220 by the person's employer or former
15 employer. The committee shall adopt procedures concerning the filing, the investigation, the
16 mediation, and the hearing of grievances under this subsection. In adopting procedures, the
17 committee shall consider regulations of the office of equal employment opportunity adopted
18 under AS 44.19.443 and shall protect the confidentiality of grievances.

19 (b) In accordance with the procedures established under (a) of this section the committee
20 may

21 (1) provide for mediation of a grievance;

22 (2) dismiss a grievance without prejudice; or

23 (3) after a hearing, make appropriate recommendations concerning a grievance
24 to the president of the senate, the speaker of the house, or the head of the legislative agency
25 where the grievant is or was employed.

26 (c) This section does not diminish rights under other state or federal law relating to
27 employment discrimination.

28 (d) In this section, "committee" means the legislative members of the house
29 subcommittee when the grievant is or was employed by a member or a committee of the house,
30 the legislative members of the senate subcommittee when the grievant is or was employed by a
31 member or a committee of the senate, and the legislative members of the full committee when

1 the grievant is or was an employee of an agency of the legislature.

2 * Sec. 22. AS 24.60 is amended by adding a new section to read:

3 ARTICLE 2. RESTRICTIONS ON FORMER LEGISLATORS
4 AND LEGISLATIVE EMPLOYEES.

5 Sec. 24.60.200. RESTRICTIONS ON FORMER LEGISLATORS AND LEGISLATIVE
6 EMPLOYEES. (a) A person to whom this chapter applied may not, for a period of one year
7 after this chapter ceased to apply to the person, represent another person for compensation before
8 a court, agency, board, or commission of the state with regard to a matter in which the person
9 participated personally and substantially while this chapter applied to the person.

10 (b) A person who violates this section may be enjoined from continuing to violate it, and
11 is subject to a civil penalty of up to \$5,000.

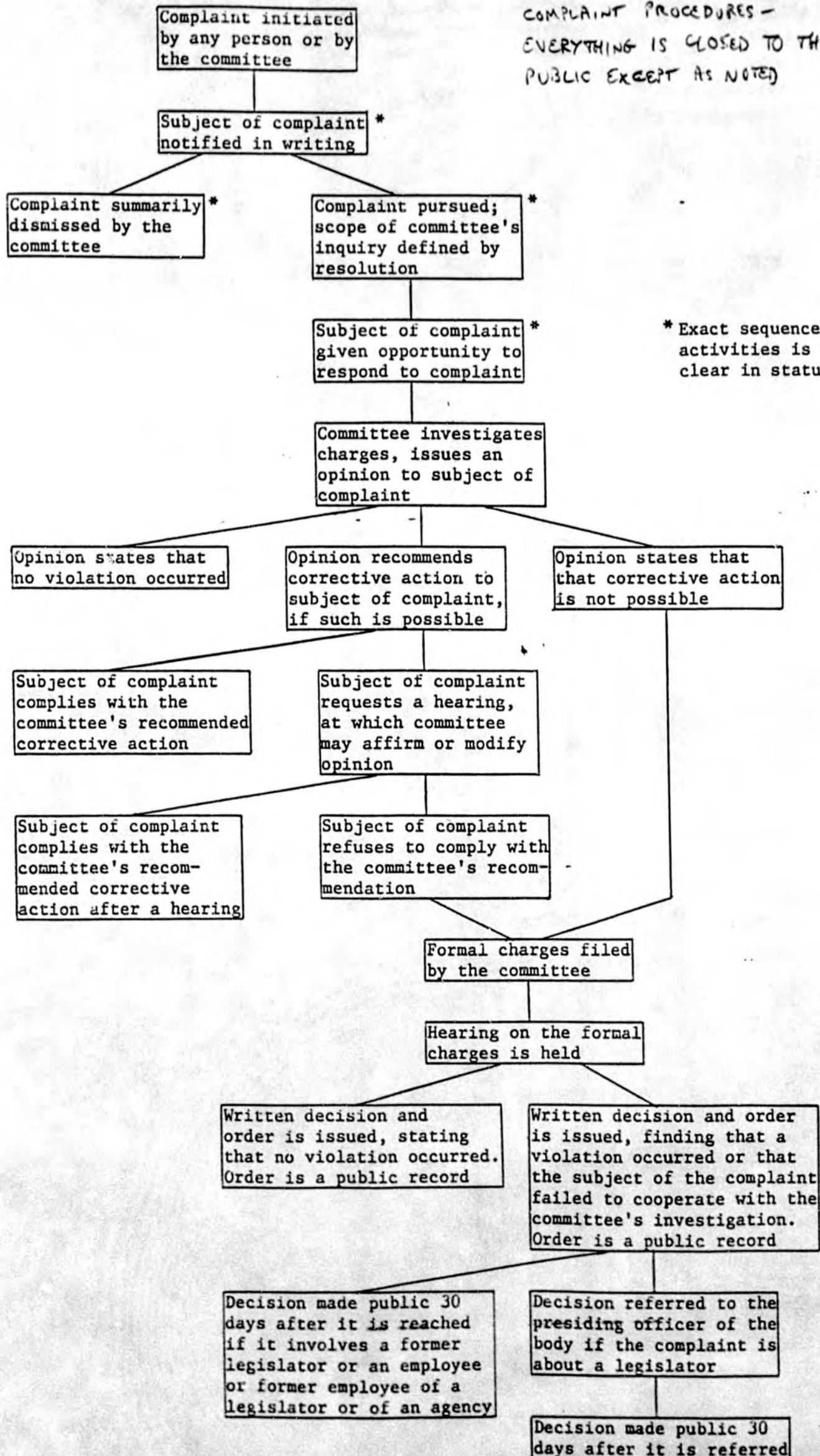
12 * Sec. 23. AS 39.50.090(c) is amended to read:

13 (c) A public official may not represent a client before a state agency for a fee. However,
14 this prohibition does not apply to a person to whom AS 24.60 applies, to a municipal officer,
15 or to the chair [CHAIRMAN] or a member of a state commission or board except with regard
16 to representation before that commission or board; this exception from the general prohibition
17 does not apply to one whose service on the commission or board constitutes the person as a full-
18 time state employee under this title.

19 * Sec. 24. AS 24.60.060, 24.60.080(b), and 24.60.120 are repealed.

20 * Sec. 25. TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO PUBLIC MEMBERS OF SELECT
21 COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATIVE ETHICS. Notwithstanding AS 24.61.130(g), as amended by sec. 16
22 of this Act, one of the public members of the Select Committee on Legislative Ethics shall serve until
23 the commencement of the 1992 regular session of the Alaska State Legislature; one of the public
24 members shall serve until the commencement of the 1993 regular session; and the remaining public
25 member shall serve until the commencement of the 1994 regular session. The length of each public
26 member's term under this section shall be determined by lot.

CURRENT ETHICS COMMITTEE
COMPLAINT PROCEDURES -
EVERYTHING IS CLOSED TO THE
PUBLIC EXCEPT AS NOTED



ETHICS COMMITTEE COMPLAINT PROCESS - AS PROPOSED FOR

MODIFICATION BY
ETHICS COMMITTEE IN
1990. AFTER FINDING OF
PROBABLE CAUSE, EVERYTH
IS PUBLIC EXCEPT AS NO

COMPLAINT FILED OR INITIATED
BY COMMITTEE (CONFIDENTIAL);
SENT TO SUBJECT OF COMPLAINT

INITIAL CONSIDERATION

ALLEGATIONS OF COMPLAINT,
IF TRUE, WOULD CONSTITUTE
ETHICS LAW VIOLATION;
COMMITTEE ADOPTS CONFIDENTIAL
RESOLUTION ON SCOPE OF
INVESTIGATION, SENT TO
COMPLAINANT & SUBJECT

COMPLAINT DISMISSED IF NOT PROCEDURALLY
CORRECT, OR IF COMPLAINT ON ITS FACE
DOES NOT ALLEGE VIOLATION OF ETHICS
LAW, OR IF LACK OF JURISDICTION (E.G.
STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS) IS APPARENT;
COMMITTEE MAY ISSUE CONFIDENTIAL
STATEMENT, SENT TO COMPLAINANT &
SUBJECT

INVESTIGATION

INVESTIGATION ESTABLISHES
PROBABLE CAUSE TO BELIEVE
VIOLATION EXISTS

COMPLAINT DISMISSED IF INVESTIGATION
DOES NOT ESTABLISH PROBABLE CAUSE TO
BELIEVE THAT SUBJECT VIOLATED ETHICS
LAW; COMMITTEE MAY ISSUE CONFIDENTIAL
STATEMENT EXPLAINING DISMISSAL, SENT
TO COMPLAINANT & SUBJECT

IF VIOLATION MINOR, COMMITTEE ISSUES
PUBLIC OPINION FINDING PROBABLE CAUSE
& RECOMMENDING CORRECTIVE ACTION;
IF SUBJECT COMPLIES, PROCEEDINGS END

IF PROBABLE VIOLATION MAY WARRANT
SANCTIONS, OR IF SUBJECT DOES NOT
UNDERTAKE RECOMMENDED CORRECTIVE
ACTION

FORMAL CHARGE ISSUED; PUBLIC
DOCUMENT SENT TO COMPLAINANT
& SUBJECT

SUBJECT ADMITS
ALLEGATIONS OF
CHARGE

SUBJECT DENIES SOME OR ALL
ALLEGATIONS OF CHARGE

MEETING OF COMMITTEE
TO DETERMINE SANCTIONS
(CONFIDENTIAL)

PUBLIC HEARING
(DELIBERATIONS
CONFIDENTIAL)

IF ALLEGATIONS NOT
PROVEN, COMPLAINT
DISMISSED; COMMITTEE
MAY ISSUE PUBLIC
DECISION EXPLAINING
DISMISSAL

ALLEGATIONS PROVEN

FINAL DISPOSITION; IF
SANCTIONS FOUND WARRANTED,
RECOMMENDATIONS SENT TO
SENATE PRESIDENT, HOUSE
SPEAKER OR LAA EXEC. DIRECTOR.
RECOMMENDATIONS ARE PUBLIC.

NOTE: IF COMPLAINT IS AGAINST LEGISLATIVE EMPLOYEE, AND EMPLOYEE
QUITS, COMPLAINT IS DISMISSED AT ANY STAGE. IF COMPLAINT IS
AGAINST FORMER LEGISLATOR, OR IS AGAINST LEGISLATOR WHO QUIT
OR WHOSE TERM EXPIRES (AND IS NOT RE-ELECTED), COMMITTEE MAY
AT ITS DISCRETION DISMISS COMPLAINT.

SCOMM

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TABLE ONE

Post-election Surplus/Deficit Status Alaska State Senate Candidates in the 1990 General Election

Explanation of Columns

This table was prepared from reports filed with APOC by 1990 State Senate candidates and includes transactions through the close of the 1990 Year-end reporting period (12/31/90).

The "Cash-on-hand" column shows a candidate's campaign account balance on 12/31/90.

The "Debts" column shows a campaign's total unpaid expenses on 12/31/90 and includes any loan balances owed to contributors other than the candidate.

The "Personal Loans" column shows the balance the campaign owes the candidate for his or her personal loans. A negative total means that during the 1989-90 campaign cycle the candidate withdrew more funds than he or she contributed - either to pay back personal loans to a prior campaign, for "office allowance account" expenses, or as personal income.

The "Surplus or Deficit" column shows what a candidate's 1990 surplus or deficit would be if repayment of personal loans to past campaigns, transfers to office allowance accounts, and withdrawals for personal income were prohibited.

WON	CANDIDATE'S NAME	CASH-ON HAND(12/90)	DEBTS	PERSONAL LOANS	SURPLUS(+) / DEFICIT(-)
*	RODEY, PATRICK	-1015	0	-38000	38985
*	FAHRENKAMP, BETTYE	33043	0	-3500	36543
*	UEHLING, RICK	5380	3750	-27270	28860
*	DUNCAN, JIM	27740	0	0	27740
*	ADAMS, AL	19950	0	-3700	23650
*	COLLINS, VIRGINIA	11177	0	-8000	16177
*	MENARD, CURT	888	0	-15000	15888
*	HOFFMAN, LYMAN	13123	0	0	13123
*	JONES, LLOYD	7601	0	0	7601
	REAKOFF, RICK	0	0	0	0
	GRAMES, JOHN	0	0	0	0
	BURTON, RICHARD	0	0	424	-424
	RYAN, JOE	141	250	1200	-1309
	WHITTAKER, RICHARD	-771	525	2330	-3525
	FURNACE, WALT	255	0	3950	-3695
*	COTTEN, SAM	-478	-1053	5500	-4925
	SWANSON, LESLIE	22	22	5617	-5617
	HAVELOCK, JOHN	0	0	17881	-17881
	HOVANEK, GARY	-370	6993	25955	-33318

	AVG WINNING CAND	11719	258	-8897	20147
	AVG UNSUCCESSFUL CAND	6	908	6854	-7756

	TOTAL 18 SENATE CANDIDATES	-116474	10487	-29813	135800
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TABLE TWO

Post-election Surplus/Deficit Status
Alaska State House Candidates In the 1990 General Election

Explanation of Columns

This table was prepared from reports filed with APOC by 1990 State House candidates and includes transactions through the close of the 1990 Yearend reporting period (12/31/90).

The "*Cash-on-hand*" column shows a candidate's campaign account balance on 12/31/90.

The "*Debts*" column shows a campaign's total unpaid expenses on 12/31/90 and includes any loan balances owed to contributors other than the candidate.

The "*Personal Loans*" column shows the balance the campaign owes the candidate for his or her personal loans. A negative total means that during the 1989-90 campaign cycle the candidate withdrew more funds than he or she contributed - either to pay back personal loans to a prior campaign, for "office allowance account" expenses, or as personal income.

The "*Surplus or Deficit*" column shows what a candidate's 1990 surplus or deficit would be if repayment of personal loans to past campaigns, transfers to office allowance accounts, and withdrawals for personal income were prohibited.

WON	CANDIDATE'S NAME	CASH ON HAND (12/31/91)	DEBTS	PERSONAL LOANS	SURPLUS(+) / DEFICIT(-)
*	DONLEY, DAVE	77034	0	-2000	79034
*	BARNES, RAMONA	48023	0	0	48023
*	GRUSSENDORF, BEN	42037	0	0	42037
*	LARSON, RONALD	23650	0	-15154	38804
*	LEMAN, LOREN	22767	0	-2000	24767
*	ULMER, FRAN	21887	0	-148	21832
*	DAVIDSON, CLIFF	12044	0	-8325	20569
*	FOSTER, RICHARD	18504	0	0	18504
*	ELLIS, JOHNNY	15883	0	-3000	18883
*	ZAWACKI, JIM	10138	0	-7000	17138
*	SMULTZ, RICHARD	12363	0	-4700	17063
*	HUDSON, BILL	10536	0	-6500	17036
*	FINKELSTEIN, DAVID	351	228	-12648	12771
*	JACKO, JR. GEORGE	909	53	-10321	11197
*	KUBINA, EUGENE	9881	1	-1500	11180
*	BROWN, KAY	784	1	-10047	10810
*	BOYER, MARK	7132	0	-2000	9132
*	IVAN, IVAN	8652	0	0	8652

Post-election Surplus/Deficit Status
Alaska State House Candidates in the 1990 General Election

(Continued)

WON	CANDIDATE'S NAME	CASH ON HAND (12/31/91)	DEBTS	PERSONAL LOANS	SURPLUS(+) DEFICIT(-)
*	NAVARRE, MIKE	6248	0	0	6248
	WAGGONER, L. WAYNE	218	0	-6000	6218
	WALLIS, KAY	6810	1118	877	4814
*	BRUCKMAN, ELIZABETH	2245	0	-2200	445
	BENNETT, BEV	4439	0	100	4339
*	LINCOLN, GEORGIANNA	3763	24	0	3769
*	TAYLOR, ROBIN	3422	0	0	3422
	TAYLOR, JOHN	4230	14	1156	3068
*	SHARP, BERT	2606	1	0	2605
*	PHILLIPS, RANDY	1988	0	0	1988
*	MACLEAN, EILEEN	315	0	-1500	1815
	SCOTT, MIKE	1317	0	0	1317
	AUSTERMAN, ALAN	738	0	0	738
	RYBACHEK, ROSE	1	1	-444	444
*	PHILLIPS, GAIL	359	0	-38	388
*	BAKER, LARRY	349	0	0	349
	JENKINS, C.E.	0	0	-242	242
*	CHOQUETTE, DAVE	83	0	.78	159
	THOMPSON, CLARENCE	507	0	358	149
*	MILLER, MICHAEL	0	0	0	0
	ARROWOOD, SAM	0	0	0	0
	GINSBURG, JOHN	957	0	1000	-43
	TUCKER, EDWARD	0	0	50	-50
	O'HARE, SEAN	544	0	600	-56
	SLOAN, LARRY	0	0	200	-200
	SARTAIN, RONALD	-208	0	0	-208
*	GRUENBERG, JR., MAX	-740	0	42	-782
	TERRY, KENNETH	110	0	1100	-990
	SMITH, DON	0	0	1185	-1185
	CRAWFORD, CATHERINE	62	0	1261	-1199
*	DAVIS, BETTYE	1368	2700	0	-1335
	O'REILLY, MARJORIE	200	0	1562	-1362
	YOUNG, PAUL	1	1448	0	-1447
	WILLIAMS, JR, BILLY	0	0	1471	-1471
	PEIRCE, R. MERRICK	100	0	1691	-1591

Post-election Surplus/Deficit Status
Alaska State House Candidates in the 1990 General Election

(Continued)

WON	CANDIDATE'S NAME	CASH ON HAND (12/31/91)	DEBTS	PERSONAL LOANS	SURPLUS(+) DEFICIT(-)
	ERIKSSON, CURTIS	0	0	1886	-1886
*	HANLEY, MARK	418	0	2730	-2312
	YOUNG, EDWARD	88	1000	2182	-3088
	ASNEY, PAT	0	0	3092	-3092
	SPOHNHOLZ, ANN	30	4114	0	-4084
*	CARNEY, PATRICK	380	938	3757	-4343
	FRISBY, PERCY	436	0	5053	-4617
*	MARTIN, TERRY	57	-1	5134	-5076
*	DAVIS, CHERI	519	0	5600	-5081
	WILSON, LYDIA	0	1570	3531	-5101
*	MILLER, MARY	228	0	5108	-5881
	CHENHALL, DON	2	0	5881	-5879
*	MACKE, JERALD	4507	0	11433	-6926
*	KOPONEN, NILO	32	0	8484	-8432
*	PARNELL, KEVIN	501	6588	3047	-9134
	DICKEY, CHARLES	0	0	9400	-9400
	JOHN, RUBY	0	0	10894	-10894
	WILSON, ROD	0	0	13394	-13394
*	MOYER, THOMAS	1885	0	15500	-13615
	SABCOCK TUCKERMAN	1185	2827	12088	-13731
	RAHOI, URBAN	151	3111	17800	-20780
	ARLINGTON, JIM	512	0	21710	-21198
	EAGLE, FRANKLIN	371	0	24807	-24436
	SANDERS, JERRY	28	18100	13814	-29888
	GARRISON, LIN	-174	0	58141	-58315

	Total (77) House candidates in General	392203	41815	181109	169276
	Average House candidate in General	5028	538	2322	2170
	Average winning House candidate in General	9215	258	672	8067
	Avg unsuccessful House candidate in General	594	824	5490	-5720



Official Business

Alaska State Legislature

Senate

SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON ETHICS REFORM

Senator Virginia Collins

Pouch V
State Capitol
Juneau, Alaska 99811

AGENDA

April 4, 1991

1. Call to Order
2. Update - Committee Bill SB 185 ethics reform has been referred to the Judiciary Committee and a committee hearing has been requested.
3. Work draft on Campaign Financing and sectional analysis is in packet.
 - a. John Gaugine of LAA Legal Services will provide overview of bill.
4. Adjourn

DIVISION OF LEGAL SERVICES

LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS AGENCY STATE OF ALASKA

P.O. Box Y, Juneau, Alaska 99811
(907) 465-3867 or 465-2450
FAX (907) 465-2029

Deliveries to: 240 Main Street
Court Plaza, Room 500
Mail Stop 3101

MEMORANDUM

April 3, 1991

SUBJECT: Sectional analysis of W.O. 7LS1064\A (Campaign finance bill)

TO: Senator Virginia Collins
Chair, Special Committee on Ethics Reform
Attn: Shirley Armstrong

FROM: John B. Gaguine *JBG*
Legislative Counsel

You have requested a sectional analysis of the above described bill.

As a preliminary matter, note that a sectional analysis or summary of a bill should not be considered an authoritative interpretation of the bill and the bill itself is the best statement of its contents. If you would like an interpretation of the bill as it may apply to a particular set of circumstances, please advise.

Section 1 raises the daily compensation for members of the Alaska Public Offices Commission attending APOC meetings from \$50 to \$100.

Section 2 requires the APOC to render an advisory opinion within 30 days of a request, unless the requestor agrees to a longer period; it also makes the advisory opinion binding on the APOC in a subsequent proceeding unless the requestor has misstated or omitted material facts in the request.

Section 3 adds two new sections to AS 15.13, one prohibiting the solicitation and acceptance of campaign contributions in state or municipal buildings, and the other prohibiting use of public resources (including a public employee's time) to influence an election and posting of campaign material in public buildings.

Section 4 provides that two or more groups with overlapping officers are to be considered as one group for the purposes of the ceiling on campaign contributions.

Section 5 provides that a person required to register as a lobbyist, except for a person whose only compensation for lobbying is reimbursement of expenses, may not serve

① BMS
FIR
Dems
② Lobbyist

③ Public
Employee
photo

as a campaign treasurer or deputy campaign treasurer during a calendar year in which the person was required to register.

Section 6 makes clear that the \$1,000 contribution maximum includes the value of goods and services, and pertains to a calendar year.

Section 7 makes absolute the prohibition on cash campaign expenditures over \$100; it abolishes an exception allowing such expenditures if a written receipt for the expenditure is filed with the APOC.

Section 8 amends the requirement that anonymous contributions be returned to require that they be returned in 10 days. It also provides that contributions by unemancipated, unmarried minors are automatically charged toward the contribution limits of the minor's parents.

Section 9 adds several new subsections to AS 15.13.070. Subsection (i) prohibits candidates and groups controlled by candidates from contributing campaign funds to another candidate. Subsection (j) prohibits all loans and loan guarantees, except for 1) loans from a candidate and a candidate's family to the campaign; 2) regular extensions of credit to a campaign by a business; and 3) regular loans by financial institutions. Subsection (k) prohibits people from acting as intermediaries in the transmission of campaign contributions. Subsection (l) prohibits legislators running for any office, and all candidates for the legislature, from fundraising during a session and from accepting money that is raised during a session fundraiser. And subsection (m) prohibits municipalities and school districts from making contributions to a candidate or a group.

Section 10 adds several new sections to AS 15.13. AS 15.13.072 prohibits the conversion of campaign funds, and goods purchased with campaign funds, to personal use. AS 15.13.074 requires that campaign accounts be closed out after an election, and restricts the uses to which surplus funds can be put. AS 15.13.076 provides that a candidate is responsible for violations of AS 15.13 by his or her campaign officers, and that a group chair is responsible for violations of AS 15.13 by other officers of the group. And AS 15.13.078 prohibits the state, municipalities, and school districts from spending public money on an election, except for appropriate public information functions (such as running newspaper ads on the dates of a municipal election).

Section 11 amends AS 15.13.120(d) to require that complaints filed with the APOC be under oath, and that the APOC act on a complaint within 45 days instead of the current 60.

Section 12 makes a complaint filed with the APOC, and all documents produced during an APOC investigation, confidential until such time as the APOC finds probable cause to believe a violation of AS 15.13 has occurred. Under current law the complaint and the response to the complaint are public, as is the APOC staff's investigative report when it is presented to the APOC.

Section 13 makes a technical amendment, defining "commission" in AS 15.13 as the APOC.

Section 14 provides that a candidate for statewide office may not file a declaration of candidacy more than 18 months before the filing deadline, and that legislative candidate may not file before January 2 of the election year.

Section 15 makes the same change as Section 14 with regard to candidates seeking ballot access by petition.

Sections 16 and 17 together require all municipalities, including home rule municipalities, to enact ordinances prohibiting the filing of declarations of candidacy or nominating petitions for municipal office more than six months before the filing deadline.

Sections 18 - 20 reinstate, in a limited form, the political contribution credit of up to \$100 a person that was suspended (until 1993) in 1987. The credit would be applicable only to contributions to candidates for governor, lieutenant governor, and the legislature, and no longer to candidates for President and Congress, to judges facing retention elections, to municipal candidates, to groups advocating or opposing a ballot proposition, or to groups organized primarily to influence elections.

Section 21 repeals two subsections of the legislative ethics act, AS 24.60, that prohibit fundraisers in Juneau during the session and exclude Juneau legislators from the prohibition. These subsections are redundant to the provisions of this bill prohibiting all fundraising during session.

JBG:pl
91-229.plm

SENATE BILL NO.**IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA
SEVENTEENTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION****BY THE SENATE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON ETHICS REFORM**

Introduced:

Referred:

A BILL**FOR AN ACT ENTITLED**

1 "An Act relating to election campaign financing, to restrictions on election campaign
2 material, and to the Alaska Public Offices Commission."

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

4 * Section 1. AS 15.13.030 is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

5 (11) issue an advisory opinion to a person affected by this chapter regarding the
6 interpretation of this chapter within 30 days of the request for the opinion or within an additional
7 period of time that the person requesting the opinion may agree to; the advisory opinion issued
8 is binding on the commission in a subsequent proceeding concerning the facts and circumstances
9 set out in the request for an advisory opinion, unless material facts were omitted or misstated in
10 the request.

11 * Sec. 2. AS 15.13 is amended by adding new sections to read:

12 Sec. 15.13.041. PROHIBITED SOLICITATION OF CONTRIBUTIONS. (a) A public
13 officer or employee of the state or of a municipality may not, while on the premises of a state
14 or municipal building, solicit or request a contribution to a candidate, group, or political party.

1 (b) A person may not solicit or request a public officer to contribute to a candidate,
2 group, or political party while the public officer or employee is on the premises of a state or
3 municipal building.

4 (c) A candidate, a candidate's campaign treasurer or deputy campaign treasurer, a group,
5 or an officer of a group may not accept a contribution that the candidate, campaign treasurer,
6 deputy campaign treasurer, group, or officer of a group knows was obtained in violation of this
7 section. A person who violates this subsection is guilty of a class A misdemeanor and may be
8 fined an amount provided in AS 12.55.035 or an amount equal to four times the amount of the
9 illegal contribution, whichever is greater.

10 Sec. 15.13.043. USE OF PUBLIC OFFICE OR AGENCY FACILITIES IN A
11 CAMPAIGN. (a) A person may not use or authorize the use of public funds or property, or the
12 time of a public officer or employee, to influence the outcome of an election.

13 (b) A person may not use or authorize the use of public funds or property, or the time
14 of a public officer or employee, to produce, print, publish, broadcast, or otherwise disseminate
15 material designed and timed to influence the results of an election, regardless of the lack of
16 specific reference to the election.

17 (c) A person may not solicit, verbally or in writing, or receive a contribution on behalf
18 of a candidate or group in a facility ordinarily used for the conduct of public business.

19 (d) A person may not deliver a contribution, or cause a contribution to be delivered, in
20 a facility ordinarily used for the conduct of public business, other than a postal facility.

21 (e) A person may not distribute or post, or cause to be distributed or posted, a
22 communication designed to influence the outcome of an election in a public building.

23 (f) Nothing in this section prohibits

24 (1) the division of elections from preparing and distributing the voter election
25 pamphlet under AS 15.58;

26 (2) nonpartisan voter registration activities;

27 (3) action taken at a public meeting by members of the legislature, of a committee
28 of the legislature, or of a state or municipal board or commission, expressing a collective decision
29 or voting on a motion, proposal, bill, resolution, ordinance, or order;

30 (4) action by an elected public official of the state or of a municipality in support
31 of or in opposition to a ballot proposition or question at an open press conference or in response

1 to a specific inquiry.

2 * Sec. 3. AS 15.13.050 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

3 (b) Two or more groups, other than political parties and subdivisions of political parties,
4 in which two or more persons hold office in each group are considered to be a single group for
5 purposes of the contribution limitations of this chapter.

6 * Sec. 4. AS 15.13.060 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

7 (g) A person may not serve as a campaign treasurer or deputy campaign treasurer during
8 a calendar year in which the person was required to register as a lobbyist under AS 24.45, unless
9 the person acted only as a representational lobbyist as defined in the regulations of the
10 commission.

11 * Sec. 5. AS 15.13.070(a) is amended to read:

12 (a) A person or group, including but not limited to all political committees, businesses,
13 corporations, and labor unions, may not contribute to or expend more than \$1,000 in a calendar
14 year, whether in money, goods, or services, or a combination of money, goods, and services,
15 on behalf of or in opposition to the competing candidates for each elective office. Political
16 parties and their subdivisions are not subject to the limitation prescribed in this subsection, but
17 they are subject to the reporting requirements prescribed by AS 15.13.040(b) and 15.13.110. This
18 chapter does not prohibit

19 (1) a candidate from contributing more than \$1,000 of the candidate's own money
20 to the candidate's own campaign; or

21 (2) individuals or groups, including but not limited to all political committees,
22 businesses, corporations, and labor unions, from contributing to or expending on behalf of a
23 ballot proposition or question more than \$1,000 a year; however, these contributions and
24 expenditures shall be reported in accordance with AS 15.13.040 and 15.13.110.

25 * Sec. 6. AS 15.13.070(c) is amended to read:

26 (c) An expenditure over \$100 may not be made in cash [OR BY CASH PAYMENT
27 UNLESS A WRITTEN RECEIPT IS OBTAINED AND FILED WITH THE COMMISSION].

28 * Sec. 7. AS 15.13.070(d) is amended to read:

29 (d) A contribution may not be made, and an expenditure may not be made or incurred,
30 directly or indirectly, anonymously, in a fictitious name, or by one person or group in the name
31 of another, to influence the election of a candidate in an election. A contribution made by a

1 person wishing to remain anonymous, and received by a candidate, campaign treasurer or deputy
2 campaign treasurer, may not be used or expended, but shall be returned within 10 days to the
3 donor, if the donor's identity is known, and if no donor is found, the contribution escheats to the
4 state if not donated by the candidate to the charity of the candidate's choice. A contribution
5 from a minor under the age of 18, other than a minor who has been emancipated or who
6 is married, is considered to have been made by a parent or guardian of the individual
7 under the age of 18, and shall be counted toward the contribution limit established by this
8 section.

9 * Sec. 8. AS 15.13.070 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

10 (i) A candidate or a group controlled by a candidate may not make a contribution to
11 another candidate, except that a candidate may make a contribution to another candidate from
12 the candidate's own personal funds.

13 (j) An individual or a group may not make a loan to a candidate or to a group, or
14 guarantee a loan made by another to a candidate or to a group. This subsection does not prohibit

15 (1) a contribution in the form of a loan by a candidate or by the spouse, parent,
16 or child of a candidate to the candidate's campaign;

17 (2) an extension of credit by a person made in the person's regular course of
18 business to a candidate or a group; or

19 (3) a loan by a regulated financial institution to a candidate or group on the same
20 terms as would apply to a loan by the financial institution to a similarly situated member of the
21 public.

22 (k) A person may not act as an intermediary to transmit contributions to a candidate or
23 group from a person or group. In this section, "intermediary" does not include a candidate, a
24 treasurer, deputy treasurer, or other campaign officer, a financial institution, or a person
25 voluntarily hosting a fund-raising event at the person's home.

26 (l) A member of the legislature running for any office, and a nonincumbent candidate for
27 the legislature, may not

28 (1) solicit or accept a contribution during a legislative session; or

29 (2) accept money from an event held during a legislative session if a substantial
30 purpose of the event is either to raise money on behalf of the member for campaign purposes or
31 to raise money for state legislative political purposes.

(m) A municipality or a school district, or an officer or employee of a municipality or a school district, acting in an official capacity, may not make a contribution to a candidate or to a group.

* Sec. 9. AS 15.13 is amended by adding new sections to read:

Sec. 15.13.072. PERSONAL USE PROHIBITED. A candidate for public office may not use campaign funds for personal purposes, convert campaign funds into personal income, or convert goods purchased with campaign funds for personal use.

Sec. 15.13.074. DISBURSEMENT OF CAMPAIGN ACCOUNTS. (a) If a candidate for public office or a group has unexpended and unobligated funds after the date of the election, the candidate or group shall, no later than January 15 of the year following the election,

(1) transfer the funds to a new account for a future election campaign;

(2) donate the funds to an organization that qualifies as a charitable organization under 26 U.S.C. 501(c), or to the state or a municipality;

(3) return the funds on a pro rata basis to the contributors to the candidate or group; or

(4) transfer the funds to a legislative office account for expenditures qualifying as business expenses under 26 U.S.C. 162.

(b) In addition to the uses listed in (a) of this section, a candidate may, no later than January 15 of the year following the election, use unexpended and unobligated funds remaining after the election to repay the candidate's contributions to the candidate's campaign.

(c) Equipment owned by a candidate or group shall, no later than January 15 of the year following the election, be disposed of as provided in (a)(1) and (2). If the equipment was purchased solely with funds provided by a candidate personally, the candidate may convert the equipment to the candidate's personal use.

(d) A candidate or group that transfers campaign funds to an account for a future election under (a)(1) of this section in the year following the election shall file an annual report with the commission under AS 15.13.110(a)(4), even if the candidate or group makes no expenditures or receives no contributions during that year.

(e) Funds transferred to a new account under (a)(1) of this section may, even after the transfer, be disbursed as provided in (a) and (b) of this section. Equipment transferred to a new account under (c) of this section may, even after the transfer, be distributed as provided by that

subsection.

(f) Candidates and groups shall close each campaign account no later than January 15 of the year following the year of the election.

(g) This section does not apply to a group that is organized to influence elections on an ongoing basis.

Sec. 15.13.076. RESPONSIBILITY FOR VIOLATIONS. A candidate is responsible for violations of this chapter by officers of the candidate's campaign committee, and the head of a group is responsible for violations of this chapter by other officers of a group. Penalties assessed against a candidate's campaign committee or against a group may be assessed directly against the candidate or the head of the group.

Sec. 15.13.078. MUNICIPAL SPENDING PROHIBITED. (a) An officer or employee of a state agency, a municipality, or a school district acting in an official capacity may not expend state funds or municipal or school district funds, or authorize the expenditure of state funds or municipal or school district funds, to influence the outcome of an election for a public office or on a ballot proposition.

(b) This section does not prohibit the expenditure of state funds or municipal or school district funds to provide to the public neutral information regarding the dates of an election and the candidates and ballot propositions appearing on the ballot.

* Sec. 10. AS 15.13.120(d) is amended to read:

(d) A person who believes a violation of this chapter has occurred may file a complaint with the commission. The complaint must include a statement, made under oath, that the factual statements in the complaint are true, to the best of the complainant's knowledge.

If the commission determines there is substantial reason to believe that a violation has occurred, it shall expeditiously make an investigation, which may also include an investigation of reports and statements filed by the complainant if the complainant is a candidate, of the matter complained of. When, in the judgment of the commission, after affording due notice and an opportunity for a hearing, a person has engaged or is about to engage in any acts or practices which constitute or will constitute a violation of a provision of this chapter, or a regulation or order issued under it, it shall promptly report the information to the attorney general for appropriate action. The commission shall report its determination and recommendation to the person who filed the complaint with the commission within 45 [60] days of receiving the

1 complaint unless circumstances require additional time to make an adequate investigation. The
2 finding of the commission may be appealed to the superior court.

3 * Sec. 11. AS 15.13.120 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

4 (i) Proceedings of the commission relating to complaints before it under this section are
5 confidential until the commission determines that there is probable cause to believe that a
6 violation of this chapter has occurred. The complaint and all documents produced or disclosed
7 as a result of the commission's investigation are confidential and not subject to inspection by the
8 public. All meetings of the commission relating to the complaint are closed to the public before
9 the determination of probable cause is made. The confidentiality provisions of this subsection
10 may be waived by the subject of the complaint.

11 (j) Except as provided in (i) of this section, meetings of the commission relating to a
12 complaint are governed by AS 44.62.310 - 44.62.312 (Open Meetings Act), and records in the
13 possession of the commission relating to the complaint are subject to AS 09.25.110 - 09.25.125.

14 * Sec. 12. AS 15.13.130 is amended by adding new paragraphs to read:

15 (8) "commission" means the Alaska Public Offices Commission created in
16 AS 15.13.020;

17 (9) "school district" means a municipal school district or a regional educational
18 attendance area established under AS 14.08;

19 (10) "state agency" means a department, agency, instrumentality, or corporate
20 authority of the state, whether in the executive, legislative, or judicial branch, and includes the
21 University of Alaska.

22 * Sec. 13. AS 24.60.030(f) and 24.60.030(g) are repealed.

Office Summary - Senate Candidates

General Election - November 8, 1988

RACE/ CANDIDATE SEAT NAME	MONETARY CONT.	PAID EXP.	PERSONAL FUNDS	MONETARY OVER \$100	MONETARY \$100 OR <	INTEREST	NON-MON. CONT.	UNPAID EXP/LOANS	SURPLUS/ DEFICIT
DISTRICT B									
B ELIASON, RICHARD									
(R) CASH FORWARD	4,573								
* PRIMARY TOTAL	13,917	6,412	0	13,203	35	679	0	0	12,078
30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	928	1,106	0	875	0	53	0	584	11,317
7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	3,476	3,563	0	3,330	100	46	0	(361)	11,590
10 DAY POST-GENERAL	2,094	1,293	0	1,750	300	44	0	(223)	12,615
88 YEAR END	53	587	0	0	0	53	0	0	12,081
GRAND TOTAL	25,041	12,961	0	19,158	435	875	0	0	12,081
DISTRICT B TOTALS	25,041	12,961	0	19,158	435	875	0	0	
DISTRICT D									
D FISCHER, PAUL									
(R) CASH FORWARD	2,499								
* PRIMARY TOTAL	52,214	46,163	62	48,008	4,022	122	978	0	8,551
30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	19,717	29,782	0	18,150	1,569	0	0	0	1,512
7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	38,836	33,735	0	28,015	10,746	75	3,638	0	3,589
10 DAY POST-GENERAL	11,925	18,707	0	11,200	725	0	300	0	(3,193)
88 YEAR END	4,337	2,391	100	1,650	2,587	0	838	16,389	(17,636)
GRAND TOTAL	129,528	130,778	162	107,023	19,649	197	5,754	16,389	(17,636)
DISTRICT D									
D O'REILLY, MARJ									
(D) CASH FORWARD									
PRIMARY TOTAL	21,038	20,671	2,310	11,895	6,833	0	897	0	367
30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	26,034	15,192	0	19,850	6,184	0	176	0	11,209
7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	15,177	11,633	0	9,361	5,815	0	0	0	14,753
10 DAY POST-GENERAL	8,080	18,893	0	6,850	1,230	0	157	0	3,940
88 YEAR END	(1,494)	1,325	(4,592)	3,098	0	0	0	0	1,120
GRAND TOTAL	68,835	67,714	(2,282)	1,054	20,062	0	1,230	0	1,120
DISTRICT D									
D SLOVE, LARRY									
(N) CASH FORWARD									
PRIMARY TOTAL									
30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	850	850	850	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	825	825	825	0	0	0	40	0	0
10 DAY POST-GENERAL	160	160	160	0	0	0	0	0	0
88 YEAR END	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GRAND TOTAL	1,835	1,835	1,835	0	0	0	40	0	0
DISTRICT D TOTALS	200,198	200,327	(285)	158,077	39,711	197	7,024	16,389	

Office Summary - Senate Candidates

General Election - November 8, 1988

RACE/	CANDIDATE	MONEY	PAID	PERSONAL	MONEY	MONEY	INTEREST	NON-MON.	UNPAID	SURPLUS/
SEAT	NAME	CONT.	EXP.	FUNDS	OVER \$100	\$100 OR <		CONT.	EXP/LOANS	DEFICIT
E-A	DEVRIES, EDNA									
(R)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	11,494	10,519	0	6,550	4,944	0	197	750	225
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	12,407	5,997	0	8,885	3,522	0	0	(500)	7,136
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	12,655	17,782	0	10,650	2,005	0	0	0	2,259
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	1,030	1,779	0	450	580	0	687	(250)	1,510
	88 YEAR END	181	1,691	0	0	50	0	0	0	0
	GRAND TOTAL	37,767	37,768	0	26,535	11,101	0	884	0	0
E-A	KERTTULA, JALMAR									
(D)	CASH FORWARD	10,078								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	84,308	52,820	802	68,776	14,579	151	1,414	0	41,566
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	18,121	27,493	0	13,925	3,928	266	0	0	32,194
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	20,730	28,668	0	14,292	6,238	0	0	0	24,257
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	14,066	30,245	0	12,473	1,474	119	0	0	8,079
	88 YEAR END	1,529	4,359	0	1,500	0	29	0	1,151	4,097
	GRAND TOTAL	148,832	143,585	802	110,966	26,219	565	1,414	1,151	4,097
	DISTRICT E-A TOTALS	186,599	181,353	802	137,501	37,320	565	2,298	1,151	
F-A	STURGULEWSKI, ARLISS									
(R)	CASH FORWARD									
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	24,465	12,575	234	21,133	2,810	288	903	0	11,891
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	4,586	3,542	141	3,200	1,245	0	111	0	12,935
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	5,726	5,809	(234)	5,700	260	0	0	1,800	11,052
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	1,030	2,958	0	850	180	0	0	(1,800)	10,924
	88 YEAR END	117	3,670	0	0	0	117	0	0	7,372
	GRAND TOTAL	35,924	28,554	141	30,883	4,495	405	1,014	0	7,372
	DISTRICT F-A TOTALS	35,924	28,554	141	30,883	4,495	405	1,014	0	
G-A	PEARCE, DRUE									
(R)	CASH FORWARD	1,665								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	81,454	79,113	0	68,531	12,698	225	3,570	5,935	1,930
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	43,950	39,900	10,000	32,525	1,425	0	239	(5,935)	8,056
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	35,481	31,531	5,000	26,975	3,495	11	310	8,308	3,697
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	11,901	21,122	0	10,625	1,250	26	0	4,279	(9,802)
	88 YEAR END	1,900	3,016	0	1,900	0	0	0	(133)	(10,785)
	GRAND TOTAL	176,351	174,682	15,000	140,556	18,868	262	4,119	12,454	(10,785)
G-A	PUTMAN, V. FATE									
(D)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	16,365	15,679	10,141	3,551	2,673	0	350	0	686
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	30,500	13,563	0	25,225	5,275	0	1,300	0	17,623
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	28,878	43,557	1,000	21,866	6,012	0	3,237	0	2,944
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	10,347	10,540	2,500	5,977	1,870	0	0	0	2,751
	88 YEAR END	1,525	2,619	0	1,500	25	0	0	2,171	(515)
	GRAND TOTAL	87,615	85,958	13,641	58,119	15,855	0	4,887	2,171	(515)
G-A	DISTRICT G-A TOTALS	263,966	260,640	28,641	198,675	34,723	262	9,006	14,625	

Office Summary - Senate Candidates

General Election - November 8, 1988

RACE/ SEAT	CANDIDATE NAME	MONEY PAID CONT.	PAID EXP.	PERSONAL FUNDS	MONEY OVER \$100	MONEY \$100 OR <	INTEREST	NON-MON. CONT.	UNPAID EXP/LOANS	SURPLUS/ DEFICIT
H-A	PHILLIPS, BRAD									
(R)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	61,774	58,896	18,667	39,275	3,815	17	1,753	8,800	(5,923)
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	14,911	14,049	0	10,911	4,000	0	112	1,000	(6,061)
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	16,156	17,405	3,069	9,145	3,941	0	1,296	1,000	(8,310)
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	6,236	7,280	810	3,836	1,590	0	69	0	(9,354)
	88 YEAR END	290	818	0	315	(25)	0	0	0	(9,882)
	FINAL REPORT	9,808	10,726	9,608	200	0	0	1,000	(10,800)	0
	GRAND TOTAL	109,175	109,174	32,154	63,682	13,321	17	4,230	0	0
H-A	POURCHOT, PAT									
(D)	CASH FORWARD	13,125								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	73,193	68,113	(3,400)	50,976	22,129	418	1,502	0	18,205
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	25,700	11,879	(40)	22,925	2,815	0	197	0	32,026
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	8,820	22,959	0	6,785	2,035	0	959	0	17,886
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	5,134	7,776	(550)	3,650	2,034	0	326	0	15,244
	88 YEAR END	970	822	(100)	250	250	570	50	0	15,392
	GRAND TOTAL	126,942	111,549	(4,090)	84,586	29,263	988	3,034	0	15,392
	DISTRICT H-A TOTALS	236,117	220,723	28,064	148,268	42,584	1,005	7,264	0	
I-A	HALFORD, RICK									
(R)	CASH FORWARD	434								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	89,959	81,453	0	83,634	6,325	0	795	0	8,940
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	3,000	8,117	0	2,900	100	0	0	0	3,824
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	3,150	1,152	0	2,800	350	0	0	0	5,822
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	2,850	3,043	0	2,750	100	0	0	0	5,629
	88 YEAR END	1,300	647	0	1,200	100	0	0	0	6,282
	GRAND TOTAL	100,693	94,412	0	93,284	6,975	0	795	0	6,282
	DISTRICT I-A TOTAL	100,693	94,412	0	93,284	6,975	0	795	0	
J	COGHILL, JOHN									
(R)	CASH FORWARD	1,141								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	72,822	71,641	0	64,106	8,716	0	4,923	0	2,321
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	9,669	10,168	0	7,650	2,019	0	750	0	1,822
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	20,461	19,962	0	15,551	4,910	0	0	0	2,320
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	8,010	9,612	0	5,150	2,860	0	0	0	719
	88 YEAR END	1,150	1,051	0	1,000	150	0	0	0	818
	GRAND TOTAL	113,253	112,434	0	93,457	18,655	0	5,673	0	818
J	ROLLINS, ELIZABETH									
(D)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	30,351	29,739	26,541	2,230	1,580	0	0	0	611
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	4,750	2,172	1,010	3,400	340	0	0	1,000	2,190
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	16,178	15,392	15,338	565	275	0	0	(1,000)	3,975
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	2,132	3,782	2,017	250	125	0	0	0	2,325
	88 YEAR END									
	GRAND TOTAL	53,411	51,085	44,906	6,445	2,320	0	0	0	2,325

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Office Summary - Senate Candidates

General Election - November 8, 1988

RACE/ SEAT	CANDIDATE NAME	MONETARY CONT.	PAID EXP.	PERSONAL FUNDS	MONETARY OVER \$100	MONETARY \$100 OR <	INTEREST	NON-MON. CONT.	UNPAID EXP/LOANS	SURPLUS/ DEFICIT
DISTRICT J TOTALS		166,664	163,519	44,906	99,902	20,975	0	5,673	0	
K-A	FRANK, STEVE									
(R)	CASH FORWARD	8,780								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	104,187	106,131	5,000	61,829	36,694	664	4,691	3,280	3,556
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	20,335	6,608	0	16,200	4,135	0	0	788	16,494
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	27,195	26,898	0	20,685	6,510	0	0	12	16,779
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	826	16,231	(5,000)	4,061	1,765	0	1,383	(2,880)	4,254
	88 YEAR END	320	5,774	0	250	70	0	0	0	(1,199)
	GRAND TOTAL	161,643	161,642	0	103,025	49,174	664	6,074	1,200	(1,199)
K-A	PARR, CHARLES									
(D)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	20,663	18,057	9,645	2,678	7,675	0	3,894	1,912	692
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	12,511	5,957	98	8,585	3,828	0	538	(1,012)	8,257
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	14,215	13,903	4,011	5,761	4,443	0	2,057	0	8,569
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	3,575	12,994	2,006	285	1,284	0	99	0	(851)
	88 YEAR END	1,635	1,377	1,635	0	0	0	0	0	(593)
	GRAND TOTAL	52,599	52,290	17,395	17,309	17,230	0	6,588	900	(593)
DISTRICT K-A TOTALS		214,242	213,932	17,395	120,334	66,404	664	12,662	2,100	
L	ADAMS, AL									
(D)	CASH FORWARD	(330)								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	62,325	56,406	0	53,075	9,186	64	500	32,000	(26,411)
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	18,985	12,857	0	15,125	3,860	0	2,415	0	(20,283)
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	7,990	1,266	0	7,450	540	0	0	0	(13,559)
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	8,648	17,286	0	7,850	798	0	0	(11,000)	(11,197)
	88 YEAR END	5,000	10,558	0	5,000	0	0	0	(7,100)	(9,655)
	GRAND TOTAL	102,618	98,373	0	88,500	14,384	64	2,915	13,900	(9,655)
DISTRICT L TOTALS		102,618	98,373	0	88,500	14,384	64	2,915	13,900	
N	ZHAROFF, FRED									
(D)	CASH FORWARD	1,707								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	23,582	6,443	17	20,000	5,015	0	1,731	0	18,846
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	8,216	1,223	0	7,950	266	0	612	480	24,359
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	3,930	780	0	2,950	980	0	52	(139)	28,648
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	0	1,847	0	0	0	0	0	0	26,801
	88 YEAR END	1,573	4,869	0	1,200	373	0	0	(129)	23,634
	GRAND TOTAL	39,008	15,162	17	32,100	6,634	0	2,395	212	23,634
DISTRICT N TOTAL		39,008	15,162	17	32,100	6,634	0	2,395	212	

Office Summary - Senate Candidates

General Election - November 8, 1988

RACE/ SEAT	CANDIDATE NAME	MONETARY CONT.	PAID EXP.	PERSONAL FUNDS	MONETARY OVER \$100	MONETARY \$100 OR <	INTEREST	NON-MON. CONT.	UNPAID EXP/LOANS	SURPLUS/ DEFICIT
GENERAL TOTALS										
TO DATE		1,571,070	1,489,956	119,681	1,126,682	274,640	4,037	51,046	48,377	32,738
PRIMARY TOTALS OF										
CANDIDATES NOT										
IN GENERAL ELECTION		330,274	320,524	72,862	184,704	63,842	1,013	48,046	7,586	2,163
GRAND TOTALS										
TO DATE		1,901,344	1,810,480	192,543	1,311,386	338,482	5,050	99,092	55,963	

Office Summary - House Candidates

General Election - November 8, 1988

RACE/ SEAT	CANDIDATE NAME	MONETARY CONT.	PAID EXP.	PERSONAL FUNDS	MONETARY OVER \$100	MONETARY \$100 OR <	INTEREST	NON-MON. CONT.	UNPAID EXP/LOANS	SURPLUS/ DEFICIT
1A	TAYLOR, ROBIN									
(R)	CASH FORWARD	8,884								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	15,244	15,916	0	11,020	3,943	281	0	463	7,748
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	11,744	3,428	0	9,159	2,549	37	3,440	1,587	14,477
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	9,952	10,529	0	8,875	1,049	28	380	(700)	14,600
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	3,253	13,184	0	2,029	1,189	35	1,063	(1,000)	5,669
	88 YEAR END	533	2,074	0	500	0	33	0	30	4,098
	GRAND TOTAL	49,610	45,131	0	31,583	8,730	414	4,883	380	4,098
1A	WAYNE, HOWARD									
(D)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	7,065	6,574	50	2,800	4,215	0	245	692	(201)
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	7,206	3,699	0	5,600	1,406	0	0	(692)	3,998
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	10,370	2,920	0	9,250	1,120	0	0	0	11,449
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	2,350	13,795	50	1,950	350	0	0	0	4
	88 YEAR END	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	GRAND TOTAL	26,991	26,988	100	19,800	7,091	0	245	0	4
	DISTRICT 1A TOTALS	76,601	72,119	100	51,383	15,821	414	5,128	380	14,604
1B	DAVIS, CHERI									
(R)	CASH FORWARD									
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	4,812	3,964	1,007	2,415	1,390	0	0	204	645
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	4,549	2,408	0	3,100	1,449	0	0	0	2,785
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	7,934	6,593	0	6,950	984	0	142	(204)	4,331
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	3,008	7,516	0	2,736	250	2,112	1,282	0	(178)
	88 YEAR END	1,731	868	0	1,725	0	6	0	0	685
	GRAND TOTAL	22,034	21,349	1,007	16,926	4,073	2,118	1,424	0	685
1B	SHAY, JACK									
(D)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	8,925	7,920	500	4,150	4,273	2	3,148	140	865
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	4,917	1,726	0	3,750	1,166	1	0	(140)	4,196
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	5,953	5,849	0	4,000	1,953	0	261	0	4,300
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	2,641	4,999	0	1,971	670	0	0	0	1,942
	88 YEAR END	146	110	46	0	100	0	0	0	1,977
	GRAND TOTAL	22,582	20,604	546	13,871	8,162	3	3,409	0	1,977
	DISTRICT 1B TOTALS	44,616	41,953	1,553	30,797	12,235	2,121	4,833	0	2,662
2	GOLL, PETER									
(D)	CASH FORWARD	2,503								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	14,515	12,802	0	8,250	6,265	0	580	0	4,217
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	2,120	1,547	0	1,600	520	0	0	0	4,789
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	1,100	317	0	1,000	100	0	0	0	5,573
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	1,220	1,087	0	950	270	0	0	0	5,705
	88 YEAR END	25	1,318	0	0	25	0	0	0	4,412
	GRAND TOTAL	21,483	17,071	0	11,800	7,180	0	580	0	4,412
	DISTRICT 2 TOTAL	21,483	17,071	0	11,800	7,180	0	580	0	4,412

Office Summary - House Candidates

General Election - November 8, 1988

RACE/	CANDIDATE	MONETARY	PAID	PERSONAL	MONETARY	MONETARY	INTEREST	NON-MON.	UNPAID	SURPLUS/
SEAT	NAME	CONT.	EXP.	FUNDS	OVER \$100	\$100 OR <		CONT.	EXP/LOANS	DEFICIT
3	GRUSSENDORF, BEN									
(D)	CASH FORWARD	14,848								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	29,654	8,917	0	19,800	9,854	0	0	0	35,585
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	6,544	3,083	0	4,499	2,046	0	450	0	39,046
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	8,089	12,586	0	6,750	1,339	0	0	0	34,549
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	1,825	3,637	0	1,700	125	0	0	0	32,737
	88 YEAR END	(1,500)	409	(3,300)	1,500	300	0	0	0	30,828
	GRAND TOTAL	59,460	28,632	(3,300)	34,249	13,664	0	450	0	30,828
3	GUTIERREZ, ROCKY									
(R)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	31,345	11,486	0	43,300	17,949	0	85	0	19,859
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	4,208	10,989	0	1,500	2,708	0	627	0	13,078
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	5,499	9,579	0	4,200	1,299	0	0	0	8,998
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	1,015	7,192	0	750	265	0	475	0	2,821
	88 YEAR END	0	1,315	0	0	0	0	0	88	1,418
	GRAND TOTAL	42,067	40,561	0	49,750	22,221	0	1,187	88	1,418
	DISTRICT 3 TOTALS	101,527	69,193	(3,300)	83,999	35,885	0	1,637	88	32,246
4A	HUDSON, BILL									
(R)	CASH FORWARD	4,688								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	5,566	1,920	(1,834)	5,950	1,450	0	0	0	8,334
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	2,550	25	0	2,250	300	0	183	0	10,859
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	3,100	4,485	0	2,450	650	0	0	0	9,475
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	1,575	2,923	0	1,025	550	0	0	0	8,126
	88 YEAR END									
	GRAND TOTAL	17,479	9,353	(1,834)	11,675	2,950	0	183	0	8,126
	DISTRICT 4A TOTAL	17,479	9,353	(1,834)	11,675	2,950	0	183	0	8,126
4B	FLETCHER, PAUL									
(R)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	7,314	6,218	50	3,600	3,664	0	966	308	789
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	5,676	1,272	0	4,025	1,731	0	750	(308)	5,501
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	6,261	7,802	0	3,621	2,640	0	1,493	3,000	961
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	7,306	9,654	0	6,170	1,136	0	1,607	1,999	(3,386)
	88 YEAR END	0	1,506	0	0	0	0	0	390	(5,282)
	GRAND TOTAL	26,557	26,452	50	17,416	9,171	0	4,816	5,389	(5,282)
4B	ULMER, FRAN									
(D)	CASH FORWARD	644								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	22,332	7,872	0	12,650	9,682	0	1,094	0	15,104
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	20,505	16,821	0	15,338	5,167	0	626	0	18,788
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	21,127	15,031	0	14,647	6,480	0	1,056	0	24,885
	10 POST-GENERAL	2,915	16,412	0	1,500	1,415	0	384	0	11,388
	88 YEAR END	545	7,393	0	425	120	0	0	0	4,539
	GRAND TOTAL	68,068	63,529	0	44,560	22,864	0	3,160	0	4,539
	DISTRICT 4B TOTALS	94,625	89,981	50	61,976	32,035	0	7,976	5,389	(743)

Office Summary - House Candidates

General Election - November 8, 1988

RACE/	CANDIDATE	MONETARY	PAID	PERSONAL	MONETARY	MONETARY	INTEREST	NON-MON.	UNPAID	SURPLUS/
SEAT	NAME	CONT.	EXP.	FUNDS	OVER \$100	\$100 OR <		CONT.	EXP/LOANS	DEFICIT
5A	KING, MIKE									
(R)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	4,655	3,823	1,735	2,200	720	0	0	0	832
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	4,069	1,349	0	240	3,829	0	0	0	3,553
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	1,575	4,164	0	300	1,275	0	0	0	964
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	2,587	2,954	0	1,600	987	0	0	0	597
	88 YEAR END	0	0	0	0	0	0	650	0	597
	GRAND TOTAL	12,886	12,290	1,735	4,340	6,811	0	650	0	597
5A	HAVARRE, MIKE									
(D)	CASH FORWARD	3,953								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	32,150	9,253	0	25,700	6,450	0	0	1,559	26,850
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	4,650	7,238	0	4,150	500	0	0	(1,559)	24,262
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	7,665	11,328	0	5,425	2,240	0	0	0	20,599
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	5,350	7,376	0	4,550	800	0	0	0	18,573
	88 YEAR END	1,750	4,274	0	1,600	150	0	0	0	16,049
	GRAND TOTAL	55,518	39,469	0	41,425	10,140	0	0	0	16,049
	DISTRICT 5A TOTALS	68,404	51,759	1,735	45,765	16,951	0	650	0	16,646
5B	PHILLIPS, GAIL									
(R)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	12,010	9,972	5,560	3,400	3,050	0	85	328	1,709
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	7,944	6,451	2,539	2,925	2,480	0	465	(328)	3,531
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	3,960	4,327	1,785	1,300	875	0	2,268	2,043	1,121
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	3,135	5,374	800	1,500	835	0	25	21	(1,139)
	88 YEAR END	1,161	2,086	(2,109)	0	3,270	0	2,453	(2,064)	0
	GRAND TOTAL	28,210	28,210	8,575	9,125	10,510	0	5,296	0	0
5B	SWACKHAMMER, C.E.									
(D)	CASH FORWARD	1								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	14,600	6,644	1,000	12,650	950	0	2,000	0	7,956
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	13,800	6,438	0	11,900	1,900	0	294	0	15,317
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	9,805	9,558	0	6,500	3,305	0	1,297	0	15,564
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	3,200	5,350	0	2,350	850	0	636	1,183	12,231
	88 YEAR END	50	12,354	(1,000)	750	300	0	149	(499)	425
	GRAND TOTAL	41,456	40,344	0	34,150	7,305	0	4,376	684	425
	DISTRICT 5B TOTALS	69,666	68,554	8,575	43,275	17,815	0	9,672	684	425
6	CATO, BETTE									
(D)	CASH FORWARD	9,229								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	25,070	16,216	0	22,825	2,245	0	0	0	18,083
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	4,000	4,667	0	3,800	200	0	0	0	17,416
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	5,173	8,892	0	4,400	773	0	0	0	13,697
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	3,350	1,516	0	2,900	450	0	0	0	15,531
	88 YEAR END	50	1,261	0	0	50	0	0	0	14,320
	GRAND TOTAL	46,872	32,552	0	33,925	3,718	0	0	0	14,320

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RACE/ SEAT	CANDIDATE NAME	MONETARY CONT.	PAID EXP.	PERSONAL FUNDS	MONETARY OVER \$100	MONETARY \$100 OR <	INTEREST	NON-MON. CONT.	UNPAID EXP/LOANS	SURPLUS/ DEFICIT
6	MARCH LOUIS R., JR.									
(A)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	1,225	897	815	0	410	0	0	297	31
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	650	598	650	0	0	0	0	0	83
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	250	211	250	0	0	0	0	0	122
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	125	125	125	0	0	0	0	0	122
	88 YEAR END									
	GRAND TOTAL	2,250	1,831	1,840	0	410	0	0	297	122
	DISTRICT 6 TOTALS	49,122	34,383	1,840	33,925	4,128	0	0	297	14,442
7	ABNEY, PAT									
(D)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	16,676	10,970	200	8,387	7,989	0	1,515	0	5,706
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	9,314	2,865	200	6,285	2,829	0	4,874	0	12,155
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	10,263	19,617	40	6,646	3,577	0	729	2,500	300
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	2,372	4,997	100	1,462	610	0	0	(2,500)	176
	88 YEAR END	200	(295)	0	150	50	0	0	0	671
	GRAND TOTAL	38,825	38,154	540	22,930	15,055	0	7,118	0	671
7	ZAWACKI, JIM									
(R)	CASH FORWARD	423								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	35,592	28,265	(9,202)	29,105	15,689	0	971	0	7,750
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	5,403	2,214	0	4,353	1,050	0	364	0	10,939
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	6,355	15,729	0	5,275	1,080	0	0	0	1,565
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	9,395	10,809	4,000	4,525	870	0	0	0	151
	88 YEAR END									
	GRAND TOTAL	57,168	57,017	(5,202)	43,258	18,689	0	1,335	0	151
	DISTRICT 7 TOTALS	95,993	95,171	(4,662)	66,188	33,744	0	8,453	0	822
8A	PETTYJOHN, FRITZ									
(R)	CASH FORWARD	5								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	31,388	30,941	700	21,799	3,889	0	1,646	0	452
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	775	557	(700)	1,200	275	0	0	0	670
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	2,500	1,394	0	2,300	200	0	0	0	1,776
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	550	1,215	0	250	300	0	0	0	1,111
	88 YEAR END	0	569	0	0	0	0	0	0	542
	GRAND TOTAL	35,218	34,676	0	25,549	9,664	0	1,646	0	542
	DISTRICT 8A TOTAL	35,218	34,676	0	25,549	9,664	0	1,646	0	542
8B	RIEGER, STEVE									
(R)	CASH FORWARD	6,013								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	7,675	8,805	0	7,650	25	0	250	0	4,883
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	1,950	565	0	1,950	0	0	0	0	6,268
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	3,250	4,000	0	3,150	100	0	0	0	5,518
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	950	3,918	0	900	50	0	0	0	2,550
	88 YEAR END	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,550
	GRAND TOTAL	19,838	17,288	0	13,650	175	0	250	0	2,550
	DISTRICT 8B TOTAL	19,838	17,288	0	13,650	175	0	250	0	2,550

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RACE/	CANDIDATE	MONETARY	PAID	PERSONAL	MONETARY	MONETARY	INTEREST	NON-MON.	UNPAID	SURPLUS/
SEAT	NAME	CONT.	EXP.	FUNDS	OVER \$100	\$100 OR <		CONT.	EXP/LOANS	DEFICIT
9A	LEMAN, LOREN									
(R)	CASH FORWARD									
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	32,537	28,234	7,359	20,710	4,668	0	403	0	4,311
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	18,090	13,545	5,081	11,771	1,238	0	68	0	8,848
	7 DAY PRE-GENEAL	13,826	3,586	16	11,100	2,710	0	0	0	19,089
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	4,829	5,890	0	2,750	2,079	0	0	0	18,028
	88 YEAR END	1,205	15,228	960	100	145	0	0	0	4,005
	GRAND TOTAL	70,487	66,483	13,416	46,431	10,640	0	471	0	4,005
9A	NELSON, LISA									
(D)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	21,015	19,740	3,000	9,177	8,838	0	485	0	1,274
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	11,716	3,293	0	9,651	2,065	0	0	0	9,697
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	6,988	14,948	0	5,270	1,718	0	249	0	1,738
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	7,805	9,338	0	5,555	2,250	0	0	5,540	(5,335)
	88 YEAR END	545	700	0	300	245	0	0	0	(5,490)
	GRAND TOTAL	48,069	48,019	3,000	29,953	15,116	0	734	5,540	(5,490)
	DISTRICT 9A TOTALS	118,556	114,502	16,416	76,384	25,756	0	1,205	5,540	(1,485)
9B	HANLEY, ALYCE									
(R)	CASH FORWARD	7,506								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	19,043	17,743	0	13,452	4,986	605	376	0	8,805
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	10,349	4,330	0	7,051	3,230	68	800	0	14,825
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	5,044	16,488	0	4,275	769	0	500	0	3,381
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	2,029	4,696	0	1,100	900	29	0	0	713
	88 YEAR END	1	299	0	0	0	1	0	0	415
	GRAND TOTAL	43,972	43,556	0	25,878	9,885	703	1,676	0	415
9B	WILSON, RODMAN									
(D)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	30,925	17,059	10,720	13,550	6,655	0	1,326	0	13,865
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	1,915	11,434	0	1,200	715	0	0	3,225	1,122
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	15,070	15,832	4,280	6,600	4,190	0	30	(1,616)	1,977
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	3,635	5,437	0	1,350	2,285	0	0	(1,608)	1,784
	88 YEAR END	(1,037)	747	(1,187)	150	0	0	0	0	0
	GRAND TOTAL	50,508	50,509	13,813	22,850	13,845	0	1,356	1	0
	DISTRICT 9B TOTALS	94,480	94,065	13,813	48,728	23,730	703	3,032	1	415
10A	BOUCHER, H.A. (RED)									
(D)	CASH FORWARD	2,875								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	34,780	37,193	(2,418)	27,968	12,105	0	0	4,756	(4,294)
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	18,783	11,770	(100)	12,051	6,832	0	0	(2,319)	5,038
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	6,615	12,759	(200)	5,450	1,365	0	0	0	(1,106)
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	3,950	4,716	0	2,900	1,050	0	0	1,786	(3,658)
	88 YEAR END	400	778	200	0	200	0	0	(510)	(3,525)
	GRAND TOTAL	67,403	67,216	(2,518)	48,369	21,552	0	0	3,713	(3,525)

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RACE/ SEAT	CANDIDATE NAME	MONETARY CONT.	PAID EXP.	PERSONAL FUNDS	MONETARY OVER \$100	MONETARY \$100 OR <	INTEREST	NON-MON. CONT.	UNPAID EXP/LOANS	SURPLUS/ DEFICIT
10A	GREEN, DICK									
(R)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	8,335	8,085	5,000	1,425	1,910	0	1,512	450	(202)
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	3,040	1,283	0	2,150	890	0	550	3,787	(2,230)
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	4,145	5,229	0	2,525	1,620	0	63	(1,670)	(1,644)
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	985	1,901	950	0	35	0	1,367	(85)	(2,475)
	88 YEAR END	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	377	(2,852)
	GRAND TOTAL	16,505	16,498	5,950	6,100	4,455	0	3,492	2,859	(2,852)
	DISTRICT 10A TOTALS	83,908	83,714	3,432	54,469	26,007	0	3,492	6,572	(6,377)
10B	COLLINS, VIRGINIA									
(R)	CASH FORWARD	1,788								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	42,762	42,134	0	32,548	10,214	0	2,193	0	2,416
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	3,651	295	0	3,351	300	0	0	0	5,772
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	1,600	5,380	0	1,100	500	0	0	0	1,992
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	2,475	1,405	0	1,650	825	0	0	0	3,062
	88 YEAR END	0	(724)	0	0	0	0	53	0	3,786
	GRAND TOTAL	52,276	48,490	0	38,649	11,839	0	2,246	0	3,786
10B	FRENCH, DUANE									
(D)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	6,617	4,428	0	2,525	4,092	0	281	0	2,189
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	6,406	7,573	0	3,981	1,425	0	300	1,000	22
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	2,220	2,741	450	450	1,320	0	0	0	(499)
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	675	894	0	300	375	0	0	0	(718)
	88 YEAR END	55	0	0	0	55	0	0	0	(663)
	GRAND TOTAL	15,973	15,636	450	7,256	7,267	0	581	1,000	(663)
	DISTRICT 10B TOTALS	68,249	64,126	450	45,905	19,106	0	2,827	1,000	3,123
11A	DONLEY, DAVE									
(D)	CASH FORWARD	4,231								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	39,155	15,316	(30,430)	57,650	11,935	463	4,333	0	28,069
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	2,750	8,175	0	2,200	550	0	0	0	22,644
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	3,600	2,880	0	3,400	200	0	0	0	23,364
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	1,850	1,267	0	1,400	450	0	20	0	23,947
	88 YEAR END	(11,999)	4,795	(14,135)	2,136	0	0	0	0	7,154
	GRAND TOTAL	39,587	32,433	(44,565)	66,786	13,135	463	4,353	0	7,154
11A	PIDGEON, STEVE									
(O)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	0								
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	0								
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	1,751	1,639	0	850	901	0	0	218	(106)
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	0	112	0	0	0	0	0	(218)	0
	88 YEAR END									
	GRAND TOTAL	1,751	1,751	0	850	901	0	0		0
	DISTRICT 11A TOTALS	41,338	34,184	(44,565)	67,636	14,036	463	4,353	0	7,154

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11B	GRUENBERG, MAX									
(D)	CASH FORWARD	1,653								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	32,260	7,904	10,000	20,900	1,360	0	370	0	26,011
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	16,300	26,549	0	15,200	1,100	0	275	0	15,761
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	7,030	11,544	0	5,200	1,830	0	426	0	11,248
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	2,800	2,909	0	2,150	650	0	0	0	11,139
	88 YEAR END	(9,650)	654	(10,000)	250	100	0	150	0	835
	GRAND TOTAL	50,393	49,560	0	43,700	5,040	0	1,221	0	835
11B	SIGLER, WILLIAM									
(O)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL									
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL									
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL									
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL									
	88 YEAR END									
	GRAND TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11B	WAGGONER, L. WAYNE									
(R)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL									
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	15,261	13,852	0	13,536	1,725	0	0	0	1,409
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	12,070	5,681	0	6,845	5,225	0	100	0	7,797
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	1,060	3,844	0	650	410	0	383	0	5,014
	88 YEAR END									
	GRAND TOTAL	28,391	23,377	0	21,031	7,360	0	483		5,014
11B	DENARDO, DANIEL									
	CASH FORWARD									
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	0								
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	0								
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	0								
	88 YEAR END									
	GRAND TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	DISTRICT 11B TOTALS	78,784	72,937	0	64,731	12,400	0	1,704	0	5,849
12A	BROWN, KAY									
(D)	CASH FORWARD									
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	31,266	27,409	1,701	15,956	13,609	0	3,396	931	2,927
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	12,529	11,160	15	9,575	2,939	0	486	1,935	2,361
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	6,217	6,654	0	4,445	1,772	0	761	(2,265)	4,189
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	2,690	3,251	0	1,925	765	0	80	(600)	4,228
	88 YEAR END	(3,522)	242	(3,717)	0	195	0	0	0	465
	GRAND TOTAL	49,180	48,716	(2,001)	31,901	19,280	0	4,723	1	465
12A	NUNMALLY, JERRY									
(R)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	12,258	12,021	4,428	5,897	1,934	0	259	0	238
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	5,701	4,051	3,200	1,601	900	0	0	0	1,888
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	4,607	3,984	237	2,600	1,770	0	0	0	2,511
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	1,583	2,076	0	753	830	0	0	0	2,018
	88 YEAR END	76	2,030	0	0	76	0	0	0	64
	GRAND TOTAL	24,225	24,162	7,865	10,851	5,510	0	259	0	64

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RACE/ SEAT	CANDIDATE NAME	MONETARY CONT.	PAID EXP.	PERSONAL FUNDS	MONETARY OVER \$100	MONETARY \$100 OR <	INTEREST	NON-MON. CONT.	UNPAID EXP/LOANS	SURPLUS/ DEFICIT
	DISTRICT 12A TOTALS	73,405	72,878	5,864	42,752	24,790	0	4,982	1	529
12B (R)	DAM, BILL (WM) SR. CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	8,905	8,738	6,985	1,500	420	0	200	0	
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	6,171	1,605	1,046	5,100	25	0	62	0	4,733
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	27,285	31,305	25,085	2,200	0	0	0	0	713
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	3,550	3,346	2,000	400	1,150	0	0	0	917
	88 YEAR END	165	9	0	165	0	0	0	0	1,073
	GRAND TOTAL	46,076	45,003	35,116	9,365	1,595	0	262	0	1,073
12B (D)	ELLIS, JOHNNY CASH FORWARD									
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	34,421	22,545	(2,175)	21,215	12,490	75	1,991	0	11,876
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	5,378	7,951	0	2,745	2,633	0	516	0	9,303
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	10,482	13,489	0	9,350	1,132	0	60	696	5,600
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	4,215	8,856	0	3,450	765	0	30	(696)	1,655
	88 YEAR END	(760)	92	(850)	0	90	0	0	0	803
	GRAND TOTAL	53,736	52,933	(3,025)	36,760	17,110	75	2,597	0	803
	DISTRICT 12B TOTALS	99,812	97,936	32,091	46,125	18,705	75	2,859	0	1,876
13A (R)	BRADLEY, BRAD CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	18,169	17,165	15,175	1,000	1,994	0	565	0	1,004
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	14,110	11,246	0	11,050	3,060	0	110	0	3,867
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	9,600	12,499	960	5,250	3,390	0	544	0	968
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	3,700	4,271	2,300	1,150	250	0	3,375	114	283
	88 YEAR END	658	1,017	658	0	0	0	0	(114)	38
	GRAND TOTAL	46,237	46,198	19,093	18,450	8,694	0	4,594	0	38
13A (D)	FINKELSTEIN, DAVID CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	38,498	37,923	2,500	20,125	15,790	84	2,076	0	576
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	30,574	11,058	0	26,502	4,045	27	3,000	0	20,093
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	11,987	31,428	0	9,211	2,776	0	50	4,100	(3,448)
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	16,427	14,448	8,850	6,850	670	57	0	0	(1,470)
	88 YEAR END	695	2,746	0	500	195	0	0	0	(3,521)
	GRAND TOTAL	98,181	97,603	11,350	63,188	23,476	168	5,126	4,100	(3,521)
	DISTRICT 13A TOTALS	144,418	143,801	30,443	81,638	32,170	168	9,720	4,100	(3,483)
13B (R)	MARTIN, TERRY CASH FORWARD									
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	12,005	9,941	3,505	7,850	650	0	0	0	2,065
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	3,957	2,745	139	3,550	268	0	0	0	3,277
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	6,176	8,084	2,776	2,850	550	0	200	300	1,069
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	2,791	3,967	109	2,150	750	0	0	(300)	193
	88 YEAR END	(162)	32	(162)	0	0	0	0	0	0
	GRAND TOTAL	24,767	24,769	6,367	16,400	2,218	0	200	0	0

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RACE/ SEAT	CANDIDATE NAME	MONETARY CONT.	PAID EXP.	PERSONAL FUNDS	MONETARY OVER \$100	MONETARY \$100 OR <	INTEREST	NON-MON. CONT.	UNPAID EXP/LOANS	SURPLUS/ DEFICIT
13B	WHITTLE, BRIAN									
(D)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	7,581	5,674	540	5,881	1,160	0	200	0	1,907
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	885	2,215	0	700	185	0	0	3,500	(2,922)
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	7,075	7,616	0	6,800	275	0	0	0	(3,464)
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	2,500	2,742	1,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	(3,706)
	88 YEAR END	600	570	600	0	0	0	0	(400)	(3,276)
	GRAND TOTAL	18,641	18,817	2,140	14,881	1,620	0	200	3,100	(3,276)
	DISTRICT 13B TOTALS	43,408	43,586	8,507	31,281	3,838	0	400	3,100	(3,276)
14A	BARNES, RAMONA									
(R)	CASH FORWARD	7,482								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	35,743	18,490	412	27,900	6,431	1,000	700	0	24,735
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	11,748	11,117	0	10,000	1,653	95	125	0	25,366
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	11,033	14,344	0	10,000	935	98	325	0	22,055
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	3,209	7,368	699	1,650	760	100	0	0	17,896
	88 YEAR END	1,326	875	0	1,250	0	76	0	0	18,347
	GRAND TOTAL	70,541	52,194	1,111	50,800	9,779	1,369	1,150	0	18,347
14A	PLUNKETT, MICHAEL									
(D)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	17,490	17,431	2,050	11,700	3,740	0	753	147	(88)
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	8,300	7,848	2,000	6,000	300	0	0	(147)	512
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	2,645	2,964	(500)	3,120	25	0	200	0	194
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	569	763	(456)	1,000	25	0	25	1,777	(1,776)
	88 YEAR END									
	GRAND TOTAL	29,004	29,006	3,094	21,820	4,090	0	978	1,777	(1,776)
	DISTRICT 14A TOTALS	99,545	81,200	4,205	72,620	13,869	1,369	2,128	1,777	16,571
14B	FURNACE, WALT									
(R)	CASH FORWARD	3,322								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	8,100	10,921	0	4,850	3,250	0	300	0	502
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	2,550	1,645	0	2,150	400	0	150	0	1,407
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	250	102	0	250	0	0	0	0	1,555
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	300	308	0	0	300	0	150	0	1,547
	88 YEAR END	1,500	1,232	0	850	650	0	0	0	1,815
	GRAND TOTAL	16,022	14,208	0	8,100	4,600	0	600	0	1,815
	DISTRICT 14B TOTAL	16,022	14,208	0	8,100	4,600	0	600	0	1,815
15A	COTTEN, SAM									
(D)	CASH FORWARD	785								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	17,529	12,614	(3,000)	20,184	345	0	174	1	5,699
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	7,140	2,770	0	6,125	1,015	0	0	0	10,069
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	17,850	18,627	0	15,700	2,150	0	0	0	9,292
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	2,117	5,490	0	1,400	717	0	167	1,052	4,868
	88 YEAR END	1,021	4,886	0	896	125	0	0	(1,053)	2,055
	GRAND TOTAL	46,442	44,387	(3,000)	44,305	4,352	0	341	0	2,055

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RACE/ SEAT	CANDIDATE NAME	MONEYARY CONT.	PAID EXP.	PERSONAL FUNDS	MONEYARY OVER \$100	MONEYARY \$100 OR <	INTEREST	NON-MON. CONT.	UNPAID EXP/LOANS	SURPLUS/ DEFICIT
15A	MILLER, PAUL									
(R)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	2,962	2,589	327	1,700	935	0	25	0	372
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	5,050	1,657	0	4,500	550	0	40	0	3,765
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	2,245	4,644	0	1,775	470	0	100	227	1,138
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	390	1,665	0	250	140	0	0	(227)	91
	88 YEAR END	(91)	0	(91)	0	0	0	0	0	0
	GRAND TOTAL	10,556	10,555	236	8,225	2,095	0	165	0	0
	DISTRICT 15A TOTALS	56,998	54,942	(2,764)	52,530	6,447	0	506	0	2,055
15B	COOK, KEN									
(D)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	20	20	20	0	0	0	0	5	(5)
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	500	89	0	500	0	0	0	0	406
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	500	446	0	500	0	0	0	0	460
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	0	752	0	0	0	0	0	0	(292)
	88 YEAR END	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(292)
	GRAND TOTAL	1,020	1,307	20	1,000	0	0	0	5	(292)
15B	PHILLIPS, RANDY									
(R)	CASH FORWARD	3,266								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	6,643	6,133	0	4,700	1,850	93	27	0	3,776
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	877	497	49	600	229	0	0	0	4,157
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	3,500	2,183	0	2,850	650	0	0	0	5,476
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	1,600	1,628	0	1,200	400	0	0	0	5,448
	88 YEAR END	51	0	0	0	0	51	0	0	5,499
	GRAND TOTAL	15,937	10,441	49	9,350	3,129	144	27	0	5,499
	DISTRICT 15B TOTALS	16,957	11,748	69	10,350	3,129	144	27	5	5,207
16A	MENARD, CURT									
(D)	CASH FORWARD	5,113								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	23,126	23,052	3,116	9,992	10,018	0	1,651	0	74
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	14,380	6,924	0	12,590	1,790	0	160	0	7,530
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	14,174	14,108	0	10,535	3,639	0	1,471	0	7,596
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	4,270	11,006	0	2,650	1,620	0	468	0	860
	88 YEAR END	1,050	1,324	700	250	100	0	628	0	587
	GRAND TOTAL	57,000	56,414	3,816	36,017	17,167	0	4,378	0	587
16A	WARD, JOHN									
(O)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL									
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	0								
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	0								
	88 YEAR END	0								
	GRAND TOTAL	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	0

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RACE/ CANDIDATE SEAT NAME	MONETARY CONT.	PAID EXP.	PERSONAL FUNDS	MONETARY OVER \$100	MONETARY \$100 OR <	INTEREST	NON-MON. CONT.	UNPAID EXP/LOANS	SURPLUS/ DEFICIT
16A BABCOCK, TUCKERMAN									
(7) CASH FORWARD									
PRIMARY TOTAL									
30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	18,209	17,167	1,600	9,196	7,413	0	5,525	469	574
7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	10,962	10,153	3,000	3,370	4,592	0	311	(269)	1,853
10 DAY POST-GENERAL	2,421	4,174	600	2,421	621	0	0	0	(100)
88 YEAR END	40	11	0	0	40	0	0	0	(71)
GRAND TOTAL	31,632	31,505	5,200	14,987	12,666	0	5,836	200	(71)
DISTRICT 16A TOTALS	88,732	88,019	9,116	51,004	29,833	0	10,214	200	516
16B HOVANEK, GARY									
(R) CASH FORWARD									
PRIMARY TOTAL	14,365	10,995	10,645	1,760	1,960	0	345	359	3,011
30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	1,757	1,127	1,127	100	530	0	136	0	3,641
7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	5,825	5,380	5,380	100	345	0	1,326	0	4,086
10 DAY POST-GENERAL	4,558	3,936	3,958	150	450	0	0	0	4,705
88 YEAR END	2,241	6,599	1,941	0	300	0	850	(359)	709
GRAND TOTAL	28,746	28,037	23,051	2,110	3,585	0	2,657	0	709
16B LARSON, RONALD (RON)									
(D) CASH FORWARD	7,656								
* PRIMARY TOTAL	15,819	9,556	0	10,979	4,800	307	585	153	13,766
30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	9,401	3,474	115	8,300	955	0	0	(153)	19,847
7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	8,539	7,878	(31)	5,850	2,720	0	0	0	20,507
10 DAY POST-GENERAL	4,167	2,913	767	2,850	550	0	0	0	21,761
88 YEAR END	(2,918)	874	(3,650)	500	0	232	0	0	17,969
GRAND TOTAL	42,664	24,695	(2,768)	28,479	9,025	539	585	0	17,969
DISTRICT 16B TOTALS	71,410	52,732	20,283	30,389	12,610	539	3,242	0	18,678
17 JACKSON, NICK									
(D) CASH FORWARD									
PRIMARY TOTAL	6,725	3,817	0	6,400	325	0	747	0	2,908
30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	3,367	5,986	0	2,200	1,167	0	0	0	288
7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	2,404	1,460	0	2,150	255	0	0	0	1,233
10 DAY POST-GENERAL	1,025	2,212	0	950	75	0	250	0	46
88 YEAR END									
GRAND TOTAL	13,521	13,475	0	11,700	1,822	0	997	0	46
17 PACKARD, ROBERT									
(A) CASH FORWARD									
PRIMARY TOTAL	2,692	2,106	916	460	1,317	0	0	108	479
30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	0	168	0	0	0	0	0	(108)	419
7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	245	661	245	0	0	0	0	0	3
10 DAY POST-GENERAL	40	42	40	0	0	0	0	0	1
88 YEAR END	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GRAND TOTAL	2,977	2,978	1,201	460	1,317	0	0	0	0

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RACE/ SEAT	CANDIDATE NAME	MONETARY CONT.	PAID EXP.	PERSONAL FUNDS	MONETARY OVER \$100	MONETARY \$100 OR <	INTEREST	NON-MON. CONT.	UNPAID EXP/LOANS	SURPLUS/ DEFICIT
17	SHULTZ, RICHARD (DICK)									
(R)	CASH FORWARD	3,257								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	18,714	16,407	0	14,877	3,837	0	410	0	5,563
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	5,850	4,342	0	4,100	1,750	0	0	0	7,071
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	10,094	2,439	0	5,769	4,325	0	0	0	14,726
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	1,900	5,811	0	1,200	700	0	0	0	10,815
	88 YEAR END	1,300	3,241	0	1,300	0	0	543	0	8,875
	GRAND TOTAL	41,115	32,240	0	27,246	10,612	0	953	0	8,875
	DISTRICT 17 TOTALS	57,613	48,693	1,201	39,406	13,751	0	1,950	0	8,921
18	DE RUSHE, W.M. FRENCHY									
(A)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	705	544	240	0	465	0	0	0	161
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	200	230	200	0	0	0	0	0	131
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	2,125	2,250	1,875	0	250	0	0	0	6
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	0								6
	88 YEAR END	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
	GRAND TOTAL	3,030	3,024	2,315	0	715	0	0	0	6
18	MILLER, MIKE									
(R)	CASH FORWARD	945								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	7,800	8,373	0	7,450	350	0	0	0	373
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	4,225	2,841	0	410	125	0	0	0	1,757
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	3,225	3,648	0	2,500	725	0	0	0	1,334
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	2,000	2,692	0	1,500	500	0	0	0	643
	88 YEAR END	300	883	0	0	300	0	0	0	60
	GRAND TOTAL	18,495	18,437	0	11,860	2,000	0	0	0	60
18	PETRABORG, GUS									
(D)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	4,122	3,689	1,348	1,727	647	0	423	400	34
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	2,714	532	99	2,000	615	0	578	0	2,216
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	457	2,405	0	297	160	0	564	0	268
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	470	796	0	350	120	0	342	0	(58)
	88 YEAR END	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(58)
	GRAND TOTAL	7,763	7,422	1,447	4,374	1,542	0	1,907	400	(58)
	DISTRICT 18 TOTALS	29,288	28,883	3,762	16,234	4,257	0	1,907	400	8
19	DAVIS, MIKE									
(D)	CASH FORWARD	109								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	12,644	9,330	0	6,650	5,994	0	1,245	172	3,251
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	6,551	3,083	(1,000)	4,943	2,608	0	1,360	6	6,713
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	3,926	7,829	(1,000)	2,283	2,643	0	300	866	1,944
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	3,955	5,107	1,000	1,800	1,155	0	0	(486)	1,278
	88 YEAR END	170	578	0	0	170	0	0	(500)	1,370
	GRAND TOTAL	27,355	25,927	(1,000)	15,676	12,570	0	2,905	58	1,370

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RACE/	CANDIDATE	MONETARY	PAID	PERSONAL	MONETARY	MONETARY	INTEREST	NON-MON.	UNPAID	SURPLUS/
SEAT	NAME	CONT.	EXP.	FUNDS	OVER \$100	\$100 OR <		CONT.	EXP/LOANS	DEFICIT
19	HOME, JOHN W									
(A)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	1,620	1,460	1,290	200	130	0	0	0	159
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	0	118	0	0	0	0	0	0	41
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	250	211	250	0	0	0	0	0	80
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	0								0
	88 YEAR END	(66)	14	(66)	0	0	0	0	0	0
	GRAND TOTAL	1,804	1,803	1,474	200	130	0	0	0	0
19	WARNER, HELEN (BEAVER)									
(R)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	4,776	2,336	1,276	3,100	400	0	0	1,525	2,440
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	1,925	3,384	225	1,450	250	0	232	(766)	981
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	16,497	14,922	7,894	6,000	2,602	0	1,877	(759)	2,556
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	12,606	7,073	6,748	3,950	1,908	0	705	4,448	3,641
	88 YEAR END	100	4,842	0	0	100	0	0	(4,448)	3,347
	GRAND TOTAL	35,904	32,557	16,143	14,500	5,260	0	2,814	0	3,347
	DISTRICT 19 TOTALS	65,063	60,287	16,617	30,376	17,960	0	5,719	58	4,717
20A	BROWN, FRED									
(D)	CASH FORWARD									
	PRIMARY TOTAL	25,156	25,067	5,507	10,285	9,364	0	1,117	1,178	(1,089)
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	12,140	12,169	1,125	8,200	2,815	0	592	(158)	(960)
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	11,770	11,776	1,225	9,250	1,295	0	391	2,468	(3,434)
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	8,297	7,398	2,455	4,200	1,642	0	88	(1,019)	(1,515)
	88 YEAR END	(3,614)	(2,900)	(4,414)	800	0	0	0	(501)	(1,729)
	GRAND TOTAL	53,749	53,510	5,898	32,735	15,116	0	2,188	1,968	(1,729)
20A	SHARP, BERT									
(R)	CASH FORWARD									
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	14,290	13,329	2,019	2,275	9,995	0	297	0	959
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	11,625	3,633	25	9,500	2,100	0	0	0	8,951
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	15,005	18,257	1,535	8,250	5,220	0	902	0	5,699
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	1,490	6,649	(3,500)	3,050	1,940	0	500	0	540
	88 YEAR END	538	581	0	500	0	38	0	0	497
	GRAND TOTAL	42,948	42,449	79	23,575	19,255	38	1,699	0	497
	DISTRICT 20A TOTALS	96,697	95,959	5,977	56,310	34,371	38	3,887	1,968	(1,232)
20B	BOYER, MARK									
(D)	CASH FORWARD	61								
*	PRIMARY TOTAL	51,928	29,109	0	31,775	19,815	339	3,687	0	22,876
	30 DAY PRE-GENERAL	10,425	11,432	0	8,055	2,370	0	4,096	1,000	20,869
	7 DAY PRE-GENERAL	7,832	17,125	0	6,982	850	0	700	(1,000)	12,756
	10 DAY POST-GENERAL	4,235	3,475	0	3,480	755	0	351	600	12,737
	88 YEAR END	1,624	4,299	204	1,360	60	0	0	(600)	10,662
	GRAND TOTAL	76,105	65,440	204	51,652	23,850	339	8,834	0	10,662