

SCOMM

#49:44



ALASKA STATE LEGISLATURE  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
RESEARCH AGENCY

Pouch Y, State Capitol  
Juneau, Alaska 99811  
(907) 465-3991

October 2, 1985

MEMORANDUM

TO: Representative Ron Larson

ATTN: Linda Firestone

FROM: Brad Pierce *BP*  
Legislative Analyst

RE: Legislative Salaries  
Research Request 86-031

Your staff requested this office to do some follow-up [redacted] of [redacted] ees. In addition, we were asked to compare Alaska legislative salaries to those received by legislators in other states.

Alaska Teacher Salaries

According to the FY 85 Association of Alaska School Boards survey of Alaska Teacher Salary and Benefits, the average teacher's salary is \$38,266 per year, or \$44,350 when all benefits are included. The state-wide average base salary is \$26,770 and the average top salary is \$48,789. Of the total of 7,039 full-time equivalent positions reported in the survey, 654 (about 9 percent) earn salaries greater than [redacted] per year.

[redacted] of Alaska Salaries

We contacted Brian Rogers, Director of the University Statewide Budget Office for information on salaries. According to Mr. Rogers, most university employees are not paid on a full-time basis. Many teachers work part-time and others are on 9-month contracts. The average annual salary for the 3,873 employees with permanent positions in the University system is \$33,374. There are [redacted] (total 2,377) who make over \$50,000 per year.

Alaska Railroad Salaries

The Alaska Railroad Corporation has 541 employees. [redacted] (about 25 percent) earn more than \$50,000 per year.

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Alaska State Employees

During 1984, the 19,304 State employees in Alaska earned an average salary of \$32,403. There are [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Differences in session length, interim responsibilities and in the philosophy of compensation for public service make it difficult to compare between legislative salaries in various states. Some states, including Alaska, pay their legislators on a straight salary basis. Other states pay salaries and per diem (often prorated to reflect the amount of travel time from an individual's district) and some states pay on a strictly per diem basis. [REDACTED]

We caution that the 1982 data used to compile these tables is for a particular legislative session and may not accurately reflect an average legislative year for any given state. For example, the Alaska legislature is now limited to a 120-day session which would raise their salary to \$400 per day and move it up to fourth in rank. In addition, the expenses used for states with per diem allowances are probably uniformly overestimated. Many states have some sort of voucher reimbursement policy. The per diem calculations used in these tables should be considered the maximum amount possible for each state.

Another method of ranking the Alaska Legislature pay scale with that in other states is to look at the ratio of total legislative salaries to the average teacher's salary in each state. In an attempt to correct for salary differences between states, we have also compared legislators salaries with the average salaries of teachers and state employees in each state. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Alaska ranks fifth when legislative salaries are compared to state employee wages.

The printouts attached to this memorandum give a fair description of how Alaska legislative salaries compare to those in other states. We hope we have provided sufficient information for your purposes. Please feel free to call us if you have any questions

BP

Attachments

RANK	STATE	1962		SESSION LENGTH	SPECIAL SESSION	1962	
		LEGISLATORS SALARIES PER DIEM				TOTAL SALARY	[REDACTED]
1	[REDACTED]	35,000	75	64	0	39,800	[REDACTED]
2	New York	32,960	35	73	5	37,250	[REDACTED]
3	Illinois	23,000	36	65	0	30,340	[REDACTED]
4	Indiana	9,600	65	30	0	11,550	[REDACTED]
5	Minnesota	18,500	36	34	23	20,552	[REDACTED]
6	[REDACTED]	48,000	0	144	0	48,000	[REDACTED]
7	Tennessee	8,308	66	32	0	10,420	326
8	New Jersey	25,000	0	76	1	25,000	325
9	Maryland	21,000	68	90	1	27,188	299
10	Oklahoma	20,000	35	86	0	23,010	263
11	Virginia	11,000	75	61	1	15,650	252
12	Georgia	7,200	59	40	6	9,914	216
13	Ohio	22,500	0	108	0	22,500	208
14	Missouri	15,000	35	70	19	18,115	204
15	Florida	12,000	50	67	19	16,300	190
16	Washington	13,750	44	90	7	18,018	186
17	Wisconsin	22,631	42	130	43	29,897	173
18	Iowa	13,700	30	104	0	16,820	162
19	South Carolina	10,000	50	90	0	14,500	161
20	Arkansas	7,500	44	66	0	10,404	158
21	Hawaii	13,650	20	99	2	15,670	155
22	California	28,110	62	257	56	47,516	152
23	South Dakota	3,200	50	35	0	4,950	141
24	Colorado	14,000	40	139	0	19,560	141
25	West Virginia	5,136	50	60	2	8,236	133
26	Massachusetts	30,000	50	364	0	48,200	132
27	Connecticut	10,500	0	63	27	10,500	117
28	Mississippi	8,100	44	96	16	13,028	116
29	North Carolina	6,936	50	127	5	13,536	103
30	Idaho	4,200	44	73	0	7,412	102
31	Alabama	4,800	65	105	29	13,510	101
32	Michigan	33,200		351	0	33,200	95
33	Arizona	15,000	40	103	177	26,200	94
34	Oregon	8,400	44	203	39	19,048	79
35	Louisiana		75	60	0	4,500	75
36	Kentucky		75	60	0	4,500	75
37	Delaware	12,255	0	170	1	12,255	72
38	Nebraska	4,800	0	60	7	4,800	72
39	Wyoming		60	20	0	1,200	60
40	Nevada		56	101	0	5,656	56
41	Kansas		50	68	0	3,400	50
42	Texas	7,200	0	140	8	7,200	49
43	Maine		45	60	0	2,385	45
44	Montana		45	70	0	4,320	45
45	Vermont		25	66	0	1,046	25
46	Utah		25	28	5	625	25
47	New Mexico		0	30	19	0	0
48	New Hampshire		0	49	13	0	0
49	Rhode Island		0	66	3	0	0
50	North Dakota			60	0	0	0

Average 15,570

Source: 1984-1985 Book of the States

Prepared by the House Research Agency, October 1985

A RANKING OF LEGISLATORS' SALARIES TO STATE EMPLOYEES' SALARIES

RANK	STATE	1982			1982			1982	TOTAL
		LEGISLATORS' SALARIES PER DIEM	SESSION LENGTH	SPECIAL SESSION	TOTAL SALARY	SALARY PER DAY	AVERAGE STATE EMPLOYEE SALARY	SALARY	
1		30,000	50	364	0	48,200	132	17,900	2.68
2		35,000	75	64	0	39,300	622	18,840	2.11
3		28,110	62	257	56	47,516	152	24,756	1.92
4		32,960	55	73	5	37,250	478	20,940	1.78
5		48,000	0	144	0	48,000	333	28,884	
6	Maryland	21,000	68	90	1	27,188	299	17,856	1.52
7	Illinois	28,000	36	65	0	30,340	467	20,808	1.46
8	Michigan	33,200		351	0	33,200	95	22,836	1.45
9	Wisconsin	22,631	42	130	43	29,897	173	20,592	1.45
10	Oklahoma	20,000	35	86	0	23,010	268	18,060	1.27
11	Arizona	15,000	40	103	177	26,200	94	21,360	1.23
12	New Jersey	25,000	0	76	1	25,000	325	20,568	1.22
13	Missouri	15,000	35	70	19	18,115	204	15,612	1.16
14	Ohio	22,500	0	108	0	22,500	208	20,040	1.12
15	Oregon	8,400	44	203	39	19,048	79	19,764	0.96
16	Colorado	14,000	40	139	0	19,560	141	20,760	0.94
17	Florida	12,000	50	67	19	16,300	190	17,628	0.92
18	Mississippi	8,100	44	96	16	13,028	116	14,292	0.91
19	Minnesota	18,500	36	34	23	20,552	361	22,944	0.90
20	Washington	13,750	44	90	7	18,018	186	20,856	0.86
21	Virginia	11,000	75	61	1	15,650	252	18,240	0.86
22	South Carolina	10,000	50	90	0	14,500	161	16,944	0.86
23	Iowa	13,700	30	104	0	16,820	162	19,860	0.85
24	North Carolina	6,936	50	127	5	13,536	103	16,800	0.81
25	Hawaii	13,650	20	99	2	15,670	155	19,740	0.79
26	Alabama	4,800	65	105	29	13,510	101	18,240	0.74
27	Delaware	12,255	0	170	1	12,255	72	17,172	0.71
28	Arkansas	7,500	44	66	0	10,404	158	16,332	0.64
29	Tennessee	8,308	66	32	0	10,420	326	17,712	0.59
30	Georgia	7,200	59	40	6	9,914	216	17,232	0.58
31	Connecticut	10,500	0	63	27	10,500	117	18,252	0.58
32	Indiana	9,600	65	30	0	11,550	385	20,664	0.56
33	West Virginia	5,136	50	60	2	8,236	133	15,264	0.54
34	Idaho	4,200	44	73	0	7,412	102	19,140	0.39
35	Texas	7,200	0	140	8	7,200	49	19,728	0.36
36	Nebraska	4,800	0	60	7	4,800	72	15,516	0.31
37	South Dakota	3,200	50	35	0	4,950	141	17,184	0.29
38	Louisiana	0	75	60	0	4,500	75	16,728	0.27
39	Kentucky	0	75	60	0	4,500	75	17,004	0.26
40	Nevada	0	56	101	0	5,656	56	22,404	0.25
41	Montana	0	45	90	6	4,320	45	20,388	0.21
42	Kansas	0	50	68	0	3,400	50	17,736	0.19
43	Maine	0	45	50	3	2,385	45	17,640	0.14
44	Vermont	0	28	66	0	1,848	28	18,036	0.10
45	Wyoming	0	60	20	0	1,200	60	22,500	0.05
46	Utah	0	25	20	5	625	25	18,936	0.03
47	New Mexico	0	0	30	19	0	0	17,676	0.00
48	New Hampshire	0	0	49	13	0	0	15,540	0.00
49	Rhode Island	0	0	66	3	0	0	19,140	0.00
50	North Dakota	0	0	60	0	0	0	19,392	0.00
	Average					15,570		19,050	0.82

Source 1984-1985 Book of the States

Prepared by the House Research Agency October 1985

A RANKING OF STATE LEGISLATORS' SALARIES TO TEACHERS' SALARIES

RANK	STATE	1982			1982		1982/83	TOTAL	
		LEGISLATORS' SALARIES PER DIEM	SESSION LENGTH	SPECIAL SESSION	TOTAL SALARY	SALARY PER DAY	AVERAGE TEACHERS' SALARIES	SALARY/ SALARY	
1		30,000	50	364	0	48,200	132	19,000	2.54
2		28,110	62	257	56	47,516	152	23,555	2.02
3		35,000	75	64	0	39,800	622	21,000	1.90
4		32,960	55	73	5	37,250	478	25,100	1.48
5		22,631	42	130	43	29,897	173	20,940	1.43
6		48,000	0	144	0	48,000	333	33,953	
7	Arizona	15,000	40	103	177	26,200	94	18,849	1.39
8	Michigan	33,200		351	0	33,200	95	23,965	1.39
9	Illinois	28,000	36	65	0	30,340	467	22,618	1.34
10	Oklahoma	20,000	35	86	0	23,010	268	18,110	1.27
11	Maryland	21,000	68	90	1	27,188	299	22,786	1.19
12	New Jersey	25,000	0	76	1	25,000	325	21,642	1.16
13	Ohio	22,500	0	108	0	22,500	208	20,360	1.11
14	Missouri	15,000	35	70	19	18,115	204	17,726	1.02
15	Minnesota	18,500	36	34	23	20,552	361	22,296	0.92
16	Mississippi	8,100	44	96	16	13,028	116	14,285	0.91
17	Colorado	14,000	40	139	0	19,560	141	21,500	0.91
18	Iowa	13,700	30	104	0	16,820	162	18,709	0.90
19	South Carolina	10,000	50	90	0	14,500	161	16,380	0.89
20	Florida	12,000	50	67	19	16,300	190	18,538	0.88
21	Oregon	8,400	44	203	39	19,048	79	22,334	0.85
22	Virginia	11,000	75	61	1	15,650	252	18,707	0.84
23	Washington	13,750	44	90	7	18,018	186	23,413	0.77
24	North Carolina	6,936	50	127	5	13,536	103	17,836	0.76
25	Alabama	4,800	65	105	29	13,510	101	17,850	0.76
26	Arkansas	7,500	44	66	0	10,404	158	15,156	0.69
27	Hawaii	13,650	20	99	2	15,670	155	24,796	0.63
28	Tennessee	8,308	66	32	0	10,420	326	17,425	0.60
29	Delaware	12,255	0	170	1	12,255	72	20,665	0.59
30	Indiana	9,600	65	30	0	11,550	385	20,067	0.58
31	Georgia	7,200	59	40	6	9,914	216	17,412	0.57
32	Connecticut	10,500	0	63	27	10,500	117	20,300	0.52
33	West Virginia	5,136	50	60	2	8,236	133	17,370	0.47
34	Idaho	4,200	44	73	0	7,412	102	17,549	0.42
35	Texas	7,200	0	140	8	7,200	49	19,500	0.37
36	South Dakota	3,200	50	35	0	4,950	141	15,595	0.32
37	Nebraska	4,800	0	60	7	4,800	72	17,412	0.28
38	Nevada		56	101	0	5,656	56	20,944	0.27
39	Kentucky		75	60	0	4,500	75	18,400	0.24
40	Louisiana		75	60	0	4,500	75	19,265	0.23
41	Montana		45	90	6	4,320	45	19,463	0.22
42	Kansas		50	60	0	3,400	50	18,299	0.19
43	Maine		45	50	3	2,385	45	15,722	0.15
44	Vermont		28	66	0	1,848	28	15,338	0.12
45	Wyoming		60	20	0	1,200	60	24,000	0.05
46	Utah		25	20	5	625	25	19,677	0.03
47	New Mexico		0	30	19	0	0	20,600	0.00
48	New Hampshire		0	49	13	0	0	15,353	0.00
49	Rhode Island		0	66	3	0	0	23,175	0.00
50	North Dakota			60	0	0	0	18,390	0.00
	Average					15,570		19,867	0.78

Source: 1984-1985 Book of the States

LEGISLATIVE SALARIES COMPARED WITH EXECUTIVE & JUDICIAL BRANCH

THE FOLLOWING SALARIES ARE AVERAGED AND COMPARED WITH  
LEGISLATIVE SALARIES: GOVERNOR  
LT. GOVERNOR  
ATTORNEY GENERAL  
SUPREME COURT JUDGE  
INTERMEDIATE APPELLATE COURT JUDGE

ALASKA

AVERAGE 77,858

LEGISLATURE 46,800

LEGISLATURE IS PAID [REDACTED] LESS THAN TOP EXECUTIVE &  
JUDICIAL BRANCH

CALIFORNIA

AVERAGE 57,745

LEGISLATURE 54,180

LEGISLATURE IS PAID [REDACTED] LESS THAN TOP EXECUTIVE AND  
JUDICIAL BRANCH

MICHIGAN

AVERAGE 70,308

LEGISLATURE 41,560 (DOES NOT INCLUDE UNLIMITED TRAVEL  
AND MILEAGE)

LEGISLATURE IS PAID [REDACTED] LESS THAN TOP EXECUTIVE AND  
JUDICIAL BRANCH

NEW YORK

AVERAGE 84,109

LEGISLATURE 55,825

LEGISLATURE IS PAID [REDACTED] LESS THAN TOP EXECUTIVE AND  
JUDICIAL BRANCH

PENNSYLVANIA

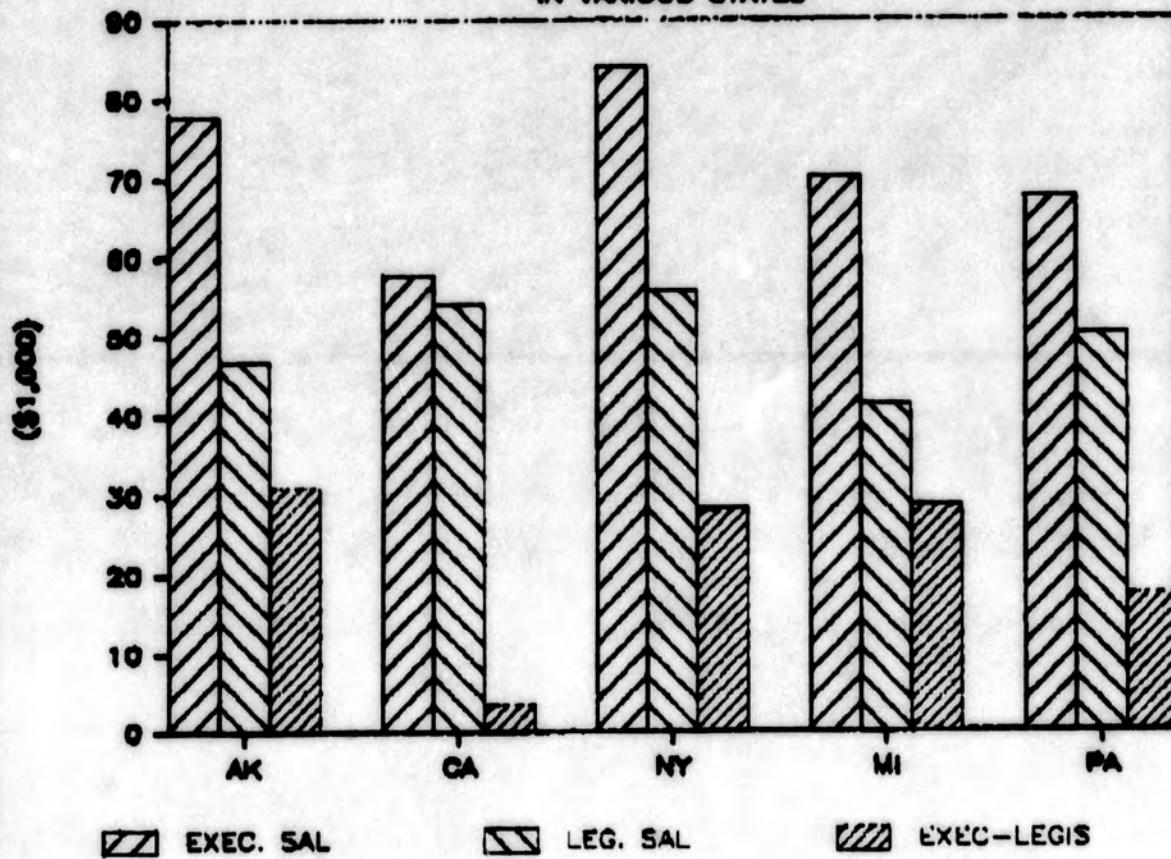
AVERAGE 67,700

LEGISLATURE 50,240

LEGISLATURE IS PAID [REDACTED] LESS THAN TOP EXECUTIVE AND  
JUDICIAL BRANCH

NOTE: LEGISLATIVE SALARIES ARE BASE PLUS PER DIEM AND  
ADDITIONAL EXPENSES (CAR). THESE SALARIES DO NOT INCLUDE  
ADDITIONAL LEADERSHIP SALARIES THAT MOST STATES HAVE.

# EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE SALARIES IN VARIOUS STATES



# State lawmakers gather in Seattle

Thousands of state legislators are in Seattle today through Friday for the 11th annual National Conference of State Legislatures. Topics: health care, education, technology, salaries and allowances for living expenses during legislative sessions.

State	Salary	Living Expenses
Alabama	\$10 a day	\$85 a day
Arizona	\$15,000 a year	\$60 a day <sup>1</sup>
Arkansas	\$7,000 a year	\$44-\$84 a day
Colorado	\$17,500 a year	\$75 a day
Connecticut	\$13,000 a year	\$75 a day
Delaware	\$12,188 a year	\$2,500 a year
Florida	\$12,000 a year	\$50 a day
Georgia	\$7,200 a year	\$50 a day
Hawaii	\$15,600 a year	\$45 a day
Idaho	\$30 a day	\$35-\$80 a day
Illinois	\$28,000 a year	\$69 a day
Indiana	\$11,800 a year	\$85 a day
Iowa	\$14,600 a year	\$25-\$45 a day
Kansas	\$49 a day	\$60 a day
Kentucky	\$100 a day	\$75 a day <sup>2</sup>
Louisiana	\$16,800 a year	\$75 a day
Maine	\$7,500 a year	\$50 a day
Maryland	\$21,000 a year	\$72 a day
Massachusetts	\$30,000 a year	none
Minnesota	\$21,140 a year	\$32-\$36 a day
Mississippi	\$8,100 a year	\$44 a day <sup>3</sup>
Missouri	\$8,078 a year	\$35 a day <sup>4</sup>
Montana	\$50 a day	\$45 a day
Nebraska	\$4,800 a year	\$25-\$55 a day
Nevada	\$6,240 a year	\$56 a day
New Hampshire	\$100 a year	none
New Jersey	\$25,000 a year	none
New Mexico	\$75 a day	none
North Carolina	\$8,400 a year	\$60 a day
North Dakota	\$40-\$80 a day	\$50 a day <sup>5</sup>
Ohio	\$22,500 a year	none
Oklahoma	\$20,000 a year	\$35 a day <sup>6</sup>
Oregon	\$8,400 a year	\$44 a day
Rhode Island	\$5 a day	none
South Carolina	\$10,000 a year	\$68 a day
South Dakota	\$3,200 a year	\$75 a day <sup>6</sup>
Tennessee	\$12,500 a year	\$71 a day
Texas	\$7,200 a year	\$30 a day
Utah	\$65 a day	\$25 a day
Vermont	\$11,000 a year	\$60 a day
Virginia	\$11,000 a year	\$65 a day
Washington	\$13,750 a year	\$44 a day
West Virginia	\$6,500 a year	\$20-\$70 a day
Wisconsin	\$27,222 a year	\$20-\$42 a day
Wyoming	\$75 a day	\$60 a day

41, 560

<sup>1</sup> \$36 a day for Maricopa County legislators — both are new allotments effective Wednesday  
<sup>2</sup> per actual day of attendance  
<sup>3</sup> for Jackson legislators, daily attendance only  
<sup>4</sup> for daily attendance only  
<sup>5</sup> for legislators outside Capitol  
<sup>6</sup> five-day week

Source: National Conference of State Legislators 1985 survey

# State lawmakers gather in Seattle

Thousands of state lawmakers are in Seattle today through Friday for the 11th annual National Conference of State Legislatures. Topics include state education, health care, labor, environment, salaries and allowances for state legislators and legislative assistants.

State	Salary	Allowance
Alabama	\$10 a day	\$85 a day
Alaska	\$45,000 a year	none
Arizona	\$15,000 a year	\$60 a day*
Arkansas	\$7,000 a year	\$44-\$64 a day
California	\$33,732 a year	\$66 a day
Colorado	\$17,500 a year	\$75 a day
Connecticut	\$13,000 a year	\$75 a day
Delaware	\$12,198 a year	\$2,500 a year
Florida	\$12,000 a year	\$50 a day
Georgia	\$7,200 a year	\$69 a day
Hawaii	\$15,600 a year	\$45 a day
Idaho	\$30 a day	\$35-\$60 a day
Illinois	\$28,000 a year	\$69 a day
Indiana	\$11,600 a year	\$65 a day
Iowa	\$14,600 a year	\$25-\$45 a day
Kansas	\$49 a day	\$60 a day
Kentucky	\$100 a day	\$75 a day*
Louisiana	\$16,800 a year	\$75 a day
Maine	\$7,500 a year	\$50 a day
Maryland	\$21,000 a year	\$72 a day
Massachusetts	\$30,000 a year	none
Michigan	\$34,600 a year	\$6,700 a year
Minnesota	\$21,140 a year	\$32-\$36 a day
Mississippi	\$8,100 a year	\$44 a day*
Missouri	\$8,078 a year	\$35 a day*
Montana	\$60 a day	\$45 a day
Nebraska	\$4,800 a year	\$25-\$55 a day
Nevada	\$8,240 a year	\$56 a day
New Hampshire	\$100 a year	none
New Jersey	\$25,000 a year	none
New Mexico	\$75 a day	none
New York	\$43,000 a year	\$55 a day
North Carolina	\$8,400 a year	\$60 a day
North Dakota	\$40-\$60 a day	\$50 a day*
Ohio	\$22,500 a year	none
Oklahoma	\$20,000 a year	\$35 a day*
Oregon	\$8,400 a year	\$44 a day
Pennsylvania	\$35,000 a year	\$75 a day
Rhode Island	\$5 a day	none
South Carolina	\$10,000 a year	\$68 a day
South Dakota	\$3,200 a year	\$75 a day*
Tennessee	\$12,500 a year	\$71 a day
Texas	\$7,200 a year	\$30 a day
Utah	\$65 a day	\$25 a day
Vermont	\$11,000 a year	\$60 a day
Virginia	\$11,000 a year	\$65 a day
Washington	\$13,750 a year	\$44 a day
West Virginia	\$6,500 a year	\$20-\$70 a day
Wisconsin	\$27,222 a year	\$20-\$42 a day
Wyoming	\$75 a day	\$60 a day

\* \$35 a day for Maricopa County legislators — both are new allotments effective Wednesday  
 \* per actual day of attendance  
 \* for Jackson legislators, daily attendance only  
 \* for daily attendance only  
 \* for legislators outside Capitol  
 \* five-day week  
 Source: National Conference of State Legislators 1985 survey

REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND DEBT

**Table 9**  
**RELATION OF SELECTED ITEMS OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES TO PERSONAL INCOME: 1981-82**

State or other jurisdiction	General revenue per \$1,000 of personal income				Direct general expenditure per \$1,000 of personal income					
	Total	From federal government	All state and local general revenue sources	Taxes	Charges and miscellaneous general revenue	All general expenditures	Education	Highways	Public welfare	Health and hospitals
U. S. Average.....	\$189.63	\$ 36.14	\$153.49	\$110.70	\$ 42.79	\$180.22	\$ 64.26	\$14.36	\$23.39	\$16.74
Alabama.....	188.50	42.85	145.66	92.34	53.31	185.94	74.11	17.62	16.84	23.84
Alaska.....	1,117.56	74.88	1,042.68	496.38	546.30	615.25	155.30	53.69	30.11	19.62
Arizona.....	183.27	27.76	155.51	105.67	49.84	188.82	79.28	16.69	8.92	13.95
Arkansas.....	176.62	44.77	131.85	90.23	41.62	166.83	67.26	17.40	19.65	18.66
California.....	191.27	37.25	154.03	112.59	41.43	184.03	62.05	8.15	31.09	16.37
Colorado.....	184.22	32.02	152.19	103.25	48.94	172.50	71.37	15.25	17.13	14.88
Connecticut.....	153.21	25.58	127.62	102.46	25.17	142.78	48.76	10.28	20.00	9.30
Delaware.....	205.75	42.96	162.79	108.76	54.04	195.03	70.79	17.68	14.82	9.89
Florida.....	156.65	27.68	128.96	89.09	39.87	156.75	54.29	12.99	11.82	18.44
Georgia.....	197.80	43.83	153.97	103.76	50.21	189.77	62.13	20.32	18.66	35.78
Hawaii.....	215.14	43.00	172.14	127.62	44.53	208.28	59.54	13.24	26.84	14.41
Idaho.....	176.71	37.92	138.79	94.56	44.23	170.19	67.52	18.94	13.99	15.36
Illinois.....	164.98	32.41	132.57	103.10	29.47	154.65	53.57	12.26	24.11	10.47
Indiana.....	157.15	28.31	128.84	90.50	38.34	150.27	66.29	12.17	15.37	16.13
Iowa.....	181.69	30.24	151.45	108.45	43.00	180.16	72.36	22.86	20.86	18.68
Kansas.....	176.78	28.52	148.26	98.19	50.07	168.91	65.37	19.74	17.30	15.32
Kentucky.....	178.25	43.05	135.20	101.50	33.70	173.19	61.71	21.28	23.93	11.80
Louisiana.....	216.16	37.79	178.36	112.99	65.37	209.68	71.77	18.41	21.29	24.27
Maine.....	200.38	49.09	151.29	119.00	32.30	193.26	67.17	22.20	33.66	8.39
Maryland.....	185.48	34.16	151.31	109.71	41.60	176.42	62.53	17.28	18.47	12.98
Massachusetts.....	191.75	42.48	149.27	120.82	28.45	175.83	51.30	9.73	32.34	16.31
Michigan.....	203.90	39.90	164.01	114.76	49.25	192.04	72.02	10.87	30.64	19.67
Minnesota.....	219.50	40.03	179.47	119.24	60.23	219.37	74.98	20.31	32.47	19.33
Mississippi.....	211.50	55.37	156.13	100.98	55.15	212.08	76.58	28.50	24.06	30.29
Missouri.....	151.64	32.43	119.21	86.91	32.30	145.85	54.75	12.94	16.66	16.17
Montana.....	237.61	46.80	190.81	129.45	61.37	206.34	83.17	27.16	20.59	11.51
Nebraska.....	181.91	30.42	151.49	100.65	50.84	172.67	70.07	23.15	15.28	17.03
Nevada.....	186.08	29.37	156.71	103.64	53.07	184.08	56.51	17.71	11.74	19.49
New Hampshire.....	154.25	30.47	123.78	91.17	32.61	159.10	55.97	19.20	21.12	7.78
New Jersey.....	169.65	27.69	141.96	110.98	30.98	161.56	56.61	10.67	20.83	9.91
New Mexico.....	297.99	49.32	248.67	131.40	117.27	251.08	102.60	31.39	19.47	22.11
New York.....	239.24	44.60	194.65	155.72	38.93	229.68	66.57	12.62	39.18	23.05
North Carolina.....	174.27	36.43	137.84	101.08	36.76	169.09	73.19	12.13	16.15	17.89
North Dakota.....	229.80	44.39	185.41	109.79	75.61	212.76	82.00	27.07	16.20	11.26
Ohio.....	161.75	30.68	131.07	94.48	36.59	162.51	59.24	11.21	23.69	15.82
Oklahoma.....	188.71	29.45	159.26	115.17	44.09	164.58	69.31	15.59	21.71	15.91
Oregon.....	218.10	44.76	173.35	111.37	61.97	221.36	82.79	19.26	18.20	13.18
Pennsylvania.....	175.06	35.13	139.93	107.55	32.38	161.76	54.57	13.05	27.74	11.15
Rhode Island.....	210.00	47.50	162.51	119.67	42.84	203.45	66.79	9.63	36.31	15.89
South Carolina.....	188.62	38.95	149.67	103.25	46.42	180.72	79.69	8.67	18.58	25.20
South Dakota.....	209.43	49.90	159.53	104.53	55.00	198.26	70.99	31.66	18.71	10.04
Tennessee.....	171.16	40.09	131.07	91.00	40.08	161.30	55.98	15.09	17.75	19.57
Texas.....	164.42	23.37	141.05	96.95	44.11	151.90	63.13	17.60	10.60	14.31
Utah.....	235.76	51.24	184.52	117.11	67.41	211.04	100.22	19.43	16.97	12.74
Vermont.....	231.72	63.48	168.24	125.72	42.52	221.99	86.58	24.87	28.68	11.09
Virginia.....	162.91	29.93	132.98	98.05	34.93	157.93	61.28	14.04	16.93	14.36
Washington.....	181.29	33.03	148.25	101.80	46.45	179.28	69.80	18.16	17.91	12.72
West Virginia.....	206.71	49.59	157.12	113.85	43.27	196.79	72.74	28.41	16.72	18.27
Wisconsin.....	209.93	38.79	171.15	124.59	46.55	212.96	83.17	21.22	24.90	21.11
Wyoming.....	378.26	66.01	312.25	208.58	103.68	276.29	106.32	41.27	11.33	22.30
Dist. of Col.....	325.71	157.10	168.61	143.69	24.91	253.34	45.92	10.29	41.31	23.62

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*.

REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND DEBT

**Table 9**  
**RELATION OF SELECTED ITEMS OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES TO PERSONAL INCOME: 1981-82**

State or other jurisdiction	General revenue per \$1,000 of personal income				Direct general expenditure per \$1,000 of personal income					
	Total	From federal government	All state and local general revenue sources	Taxes	Charges and miscellaneous general revenue	All general expenditures	Education	Highways	Public welfare	Health and hospitals
Alabama	188.50	42.85	145.66	92.34	53.31	185.94	74.11	17.62	16.84	23.84
Arizona	183.27	27.76	155.51	105.67	49.84	188.82	79.28	16.69	8.92	13.95
Arkansas	176.62	44.77	131.85	90.23	41.62	166.83	67.26	17.40	19.65	18.66
Colorado	184.22	32.02	152.19	103.25	48.94	172.50	71.37	15.25	17.13	14.88
Connecticut	153.21	25.58	127.62	102.46	25.17	142.78	48.76	10.28	20.00	9.30
Delaware	205.75	42.96	162.79	108.76	54.04	195.03	70.79	17.68	14.82	9.89
Florida	156.65	27.68	128.96	89.09	39.87	156.75	54.29	12.99	11.82	18.44
Georgia	197.80	43.83	153.97	103.76	50.21	189.77	62.13	20.32	18.66	35.78
Hawaii	215.14	43.00	172.14	127.62	44.53	208.28	59.54	13.24	26.84	14.41
Idaho	176.71	37.92	138.79	94.56	44.23	170.19	67.52	18.94	13.99	15.36
Illinois	164.98	32.41	132.57	103.10	29.47	154.65	53.57	12.26	24.11	10.47
Indiana	157.15	28.31	128.84	90.50	38.34	150.27	66.29	12.17	15.37	16.13
Iowa	181.69	30.24	151.45	108.45	43.00	180.16	72.36	22.86	20.86	18.68
Kansas	176.78	28.52	148.26	98.19	50.07	168.91	65.37	19.74	17.30	15.32
Kentucky	178.25	43.05	135.20	101.50	33.70	173.19	61.71	21.28	23.93	11.80
Louisiana	216.16	37.79	178.36	112.99	65.37	209.68	71.77	18.41	21.29	24.27
Maine	200.38	49.09	151.29	119.00	32.30	193.26	67.17	22.20	33.66	8.39
Maryland	185.48	34.16	151.31	109.71	41.60	176.42	62.53	17.28	18.47	12.98
Massachusetts	191.75	42.48	149.27	120.82	28.45	175.83	51.30	9.73	32.34	16.31
Minnesota	219.50	40.03	179.47	119.24	60.23	219.37	74.98	20.31	32.47	19.33
Mississippi	211.50	55.37	156.13	100.98	55.15	212.08	76.58	28.50	24.06	30.29
Missouri	151.64	32.43	119.21	86.91	32.30	145.85	54.75	12.94	16.66	16.17
Montana	237.61	46.80	190.81	129.45	61.37	206.34	83.17	27.15	20.59	11.51
Nebraska	181.91	30.42	151.49	100.65	50.84	172.67	70.07	23.15	15.28	17.03
Nevada	186.08	29.37	156.71	103.64	53.07	184.08	56.51	17.71	11.74	19.49
New Hampshire	154.25	30.47	123.78	91.17	32.61	159.10	55.97	19.20	21.12	7.78
New Jersey	169.65	27.69	141.96	110.98	30.98	161.56	56.61	10.67	20.83	9.91
New Mexico	297.99	49.32	248.67	131.40	117.27	251.08	102.60	31.39	19.47	22.11
North Carolina	174.27	36.43	137.84	101.68	36.76	169.09	73.19	12.13	16.15	17.89
North Dakota	229.80	44.39	185.41	109.79	77.61	212.76	82.00	27.07	16.20	11.26
Ohio	161.75	30.68	131.07	94.48	36.59	162.51	59.24	11.21	23.69	15.82
Oklahoma	188.71	29.45	159.26	115.17	44.09	164.58	69.31	15.59	21.71	15.91
Oregon	218.10	44.76	173.35	111.37	61.97	221.36	82.79	19.26	18.20	13.18
Rhode Island	210.00	47.50	162.51	119.67	42.84	203.43	66.79	9.63	36.31	15.89
South Carolina	188.62	38.95	149.67	103.25	46.42	180.72	79.69	8.67	18.58	25.20
South Dakota	209.43	49.90	159.53	104.53	55.00	198.26	70.99	31.66	18.71	10.04
Tennessee	171.16	40.09	131.07	91.00	40.08	161.30	55.98	15.09	17.75	19.57
Texas	164.42	23.37	141.05	96.95	44.11	151.90	63.13	17.60	10.60	14.31
Utah	235.76	51.24	184.52	117.11	67.41	211.04	100.22	19.43	16.97	12.74
Vermont	231.72	63.48	168.24	125.72	42.52	221.99	86.58	24.87	28.68	11.09
Virginia	162.91	29.93	132.98	98.05	34.93	157.93	61.28	14.04	16.93	14.36
Washington	181.29	33.03	148.25	101.80	46.45	179.28	69.80	18.16	17.91	12.72
West Virginia	206.71	49.59	157.12	113.85	43.27	196.79	72.74	28.41	16.72	18.27
Wisconsin	209.93	38.79	171.15	124.59	46.55	212.96	83.17	21.22	24.90	21.11
Wyoming	378.26	66.01	312.25	208.58	103.68	276.29	106.32	41.27	11.33	22.30
Dist. of Col.	325.71	157.10	168.61	143.69	24.91	253.34	45.92	10.29	41.31	23.62

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*.

## STATE EMPLOYMENT

**Table 4**  
**STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT PAYROLLS AND**  
**AVERAGE EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES,**  
**BY STATE: OCTOBER 1982**

State or other jurisdiction	Amount of payroll (in thousands of dollars)			Percentage of October payroll		Average earnings of full-time state and local government employees (dollars)		
	Total	State government	Local governments	State government	Local governments	All	Educational employees	Other
United States .....	\$17,164,868	\$5,027,727	\$12,137,140	29.3	70.7	\$1,587	\$1,641	\$1,540
Alabama .....	244,741	93,342	151,400	38.1	61.9	1,284	1,361	1,217
Alaska .....	93,221	46,237	46,984	49.6	50.4	2,606	2,585	2,620
Arizona .....	233,359	63,684	169,675	27.3	72.7	1,736	1,729	1,744
Arkansas .....	121,013	48,663	72,350	40.2	59.8	1,165	1,197	1,129
California .....	2,192,363	511,049	1,681,314	23.3	76.7	2,003	2,029	1,984
Colorado .....	239,647	74,158	165,489	30.9	69.1	1,601	1,637	1,566
Connecticut .....	212,762	73,984	138,778	34.8	65.2	1,549	1,633	1,467
Delaware .....	47,873	24,621	23,251	51.4	48.6	1,508	1,585	1,436
Florida .....	664,269	164,434	499,835	24.8	75.2	1,424	1,436	1,415
Georgia .....	378,487	118,954	259,533	31.4	68.6	1,260	1,270	1,251
Hawaii .....	82,544	62,490	20,054	75.7	24.3	1,662	1,751	1,596
Idaho .....	61,765	21,603	40,162	35.0	65.0	1,373	1,372	1,373
Illinois .....	862,235	203,375	658,860	23.6	76.4	1,781	1,874	1,699
Indiana .....	341,765	109,321	232,444	32.0	68.0	1,430	1,567	1,275
Iowa .....	213,986	69,464	144,523	32.5	67.5	1,498	1,561	1,426
Kansas .....	172,465	56,749	115,716	32.9	67.1	1,354	1,399	1,305
Kentucky .....	197,429	80,192	117,237	40.6	59.4	1,335	1,396	1,264
Louisiana .....	297,433	114,445	182,987	38.5	61.5	1,327	1,410	1,248
Maine .....	65,958	26,599	39,360	40.3	59.7	1,306	1,280	1,337
Maryland .....	362,278	117,679	244,598	32.5	67.5	1,669	1,838	1,528
Massachusetts .....	408,299	112,142	296,157	27.5	72.5	1,598	1,691	1,526
Michigan .....	742,365	214,078	528,287	28.8	71.2	1,900	1,987	1,810
Minnesota .....	333,303	100,236	233,067	30.1	69.9	1,775	1,864	1,691
Mississippi .....	136,036	47,127	88,909	34.6	65.4	1,077	1,134	1,021
Missouri .....	294,585	84,740	209,845	28.8	71.2	1,331	1,391	1,279
Montana .....	66,715	24,552	42,163	36.8	63.2	1,576	1,737	1,417
Nebraska .....	123,269	35,526	87,743	28.8	71.2	1,384	1,368	1,398
Nevada .....	76,221	23,018	53,203	30.2	69.8	1,807	1,784	1,821
New Hampshire .....	50,738	17,415	33,323	34.3	65.7	1,279	1,289	1,270
New Jersey .....	589,101	147,663	441,438	25.1	74.9	1,648	1,842	1,469
New Mexico .....	110,598	48,697	61,901	44.0	56.0	1,436	1,518	1,351
New York .....	1,723,973	411,330	1,312,642	23.9	76.1	1,797	1,972	1,706
North Carolina .....	374,674	121,860	252,814	32.5	67.5	1,302	1,349	1,252
North Dakota .....	54,817	20,484	34,333	37.4	62.6	1,638	1,853	1,392
Ohio .....	707,240	187,208	520,032	26.5	73.5	1,542	1,649	1,444
Oklahoma .....	226,055	94,212	131,843	41.7	58.3	1,337	1,390	1,286
Oregon .....	211,676	66,381	145,294	31.4	68.6	1,644	1,633	1,654
Pennsylvania .....	714,863	193,051	521,812	27.0	73.0	1,568	1,647	1,499
Rhode Island .....	71,052	32,358	38,694	45.5	54.5	1,630	1,799	1,496
South Carolina .....	194,219	82,123	112,096	42.3	57.7	1,248	1,301	1,191
South Dakota .....	42,712	16,885	25,827	39.5	60.5	1,249	1,252	1,245
Tennessee .....	289,409	96,321	193,087	33.3	66.7	1,361	1,505	1,238
Texas .....	1,053,898	289,131	764,767	27.4	72.6	1,452	1,451	1,452
Utah .....	104,383	43,461	60,922	41.6	58.4	1,526	1,458	1,617
Vermont .....	32,750	16,027	16,723	48.9	51.1	1,351	1,333	1,374
Virginia .....	382,837	144,146	238,691	37.7	62.3	1,441	1,509	1,372
Washington .....	344,411	117,696	226,716	34.2	65.8	1,798	1,779	1,814
West Virginia .....	119,198	43,716	75,481	36.7	63.3	1,265	1,353	1,159
Wisconsin .....	349,859	97,256	252,603	27.8	72.2	1,649	1,691	1,608
Wyoming .....	54,203	17,845	36,358	32.9	67.1	1,655	1,731	1,582
Dist. of Col. ....	95,819		95,819		100.0	2,088	2,143	2,072

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Public Employment in 1982*.

Note: Statistics for local governments are estimates subject to sampling variation. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

STAT  
TOTAL

State
All states .....
Alabama .....
Alaska .....
Arizona .....
Arkansas .....
California .....
Colorado .....
Connecticut .....
Delaware .....
Florida .....
Georgia .....
Hawaii .....
Idaho .....
Illinois .....
Indiana .....
Iowa .....
Kansas .....
Kentucky .....
Louisiana .....
Maine .....
Maryland .....
Massachusetts .....
Michigan .....
Minnesota .....
Mississippi .....
Missouri .....
Montana .....
Nebraska .....
Nevada .....
New Hampshire .....
New Jersey .....
New Mexico .....
New York .....
North Carolina .....
North Dakota .....
Ohio .....
Oklahoma .....
Oregon .....
Pennsylvania .....
Rhode Island .....
South Carolina .....
South Dakota .....
Tennessee .....
Texas .....
Utah .....
Vermont .....
Virginia .....
Washington .....
West Virginia .....
Wisconsin .....
Wyoming .....

Source: U.S.

## STATE EMPLOYMENT

**Table 4**  
**STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT PAYROLLS AND**  
**AVERAGE EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES,**  
**BY STATE: OCTOBER 1982**

State or other jurisdiction	Amount of payroll (in thousands of dollars)			Percentage of October payroll		All	Education employees	Other
	Total	State government	Local governments	State government	Local governments			
United States .....	\$17,164,868	\$5,027,727	\$12,137,140	29.3	70.7	\$1,587	\$1,641	\$1,540
Alabama .....	244,741	93,342	151,400	38.1	61.9	1,284	1,361	1,217
Alaska .....	31,440	93,221	46,237	49.6	50.4	2,606	2,585	1,786
Arizona .....	233,359	63,684	169,675	27.3	72.7	1,736	1,729	1,744
Arkansas .....	121,013	48,663	72,350	40.2	59.8	1,165	1,197	1,129
California .....	23,820	2,192,363	511,049	1,681,314	23.3	76.7	2,003	2,029
Colorado .....	239,647	74,158	165,489	30.9	69.1	1,601	1,637	1,586
Connecticut .....	212,762	73,984	138,778	34.8	65.2	1,549	1,633	1,467
Delaware .....	47,873	24,621	23,251	51.4	48.6	1,508	1,585	1,436
Florida .....	664,269	164,434	499,835	24.8	75.2	1,424	1,436	1,415
Georgia .....	378,487	118,954	259,533	31.4	68.6	1,260	1,270	1,251
Hawaii .....	82,544	62,490	20,054	75.7	24.3	1,662	1,751	1,996
Idaho .....	61,765	21,603	40,162	35.0	65.0	1,373	1,372	1,373
Illinois .....	862,235	203,375	658,860	23.6	76.4	1,781	1,874	1,699
Indiana .....	341,765	109,321	232,444	32.0	68.0	1,430	1,567	1,275
Iowa .....	213,986	69,464	144,523	32.5	67.5	1,498	1,561	1,426
Kansas .....	172,465	56,749	115,716	32.9	67.1	1,354	1,399	1,305
Kentucky .....	197,429	80,192	117,237	40.6	59.4	1,335	1,396	1,264
Louisiana .....	297,433	114,445	182,987	38.5	61.5	1,327	1,410	1,240
Maine .....	65,958	26,599	39,360	40.3	59.7	1,306	1,280	1,337
Maryland .....	362,278	117,679	244,598	32.5	67.5	1,669	1,838	1,528
Massachusetts .....	408,299	112,142	296,157	27.5	72.5	1,598	1,691	1,526
Michigan .....	21,720	742,365	214,078	528,287	28.8	71.2	1,900	1,987
Minnesota .....	333,303	100,236	233,067	30.1	69.9	1,775	1,864	1,691
Mississippi .....	136,036	47,127	88,909	34.6	65.4	1,077	1,134	1,021
Missouri .....	294,585	84,740	209,845	28.8	71.2	1,331	1,391	1,279
Montana .....	66,715	24,552	42,163	36.8	63.2	1,576	1,737	1,417
Nebraska .....	123,269	35,526	87,743	28.8	71.2	1,384	1,368	1,398
Nevada .....	76,221	23,018	53,203	30.2	69.8	1,807	1,784	1,821
New Hampshire .....	50,738	17,415	33,323	34.3	65.7	1,279	1,289	1,270
New Jersey .....	589,101	147,663	441,438	25.1	74.9	1,648	1,842	1,460
New Mexico .....	110,598	48,697	61,901	44.0	56.0	1,436	1,518	1,351
New York .....	20,472	1,723,973	411,330	1,312,642	23.9	76.1	1,797	1,972
North Carolina .....	374,674	121,860	252,814	32.5	67.5	1,302	1,349	1,252
North Dakota .....	54,817	20,484	34,333	37.4	62.6	1,638	1,853	1,392
Ohio .....	707,240	187,208	520,032	26.5	73.5	1,542	1,649	1,444
Oklahoma .....	226,055	94,212	131,843	41.7	58.3	1,337	1,390	1,286
Oregon .....	211,676	66,381	145,294	31.4	68.6	1,644	1,633	1,654
Pennsylvania .....	17,988	714,863	193,051	521,812	27.0	73.0	1,568	1,647
Rhode Island .....	71,052	32,358	38,694	45.5	54.5	1,630	1,799	1,496
South Carolina .....	194,219	82,123	112,096	42.3	57.7	1,248	1,301	1,191
South Dakota .....	42,712	16,885	25,827	39.5	60.5	1,249	1,252	1,245
Tennessee .....	289,409	96,321	193,087	33.3	66.7	1,361	1,505	1,238
Texas .....	1,053,898	289,131	764,767	27.4	72.6	1,452	1,451	1,452
Utah .....	104,383	43,461	60,922	41.6	58.4	1,526	1,458	1,617
Vermont .....	32,750	16,027	16,723	48.9	51.1	1,351	1,333	1,374
Virginia .....	382,837	144,146	238,691	37.7	62.3	1,441	1,509	1,372
Washington .....	344,411	117,696	226,716	34.2	65.8	1,798	1,779	1,814
West Virginia .....	119,198	43,716	75,481	36.7	63.3	1,265	1,353	1,159
Wisconsin .....	349,859	97,256	252,603	27.8	72.2	1,649	1,691	1,608
Wyoming .....	54,203	17,845	36,358	32.9	67.1	1,655	1,731	1,582
Dist. of Col. ....	95,819		95,819		100.0	2,088	2,143	2,072

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Public Employment in 1982*.

Note: Statistics for local governments are estimates subject to sampling variation. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

LEGISLATURES

Table 10  
MEMBERSHIP TURNOVER IN THE LEGISLATURES: 1982

State	Senate			House		
	Total number of members	Number of membership changes	Percentage change of total	Total number of members	Number of membership changes	Percentage change of total
Alabama	35	16	46	105	43	41
Arizona	30	9	30	60	20	33
Arkansas	35	11	31	100	18	18
Colorado	35 (a)	11	31	65	27	42
Connecticut	36	10	28	151	42	28
Delaware	21	2	10	41	13	32
Florida	40 (a)	14	35	120	46	38
Georgia	56	12	21	180	48	27
Hawaii	25 (a)	7	28	51	18	35
Idaho	35	10	28	70	22	31
Illinois	59	18	30	118 (b)		
Indiana	50 (a)	9	18	100	26	26
Iowa	50 (a)	12	24	100	42	42
Kansas	40 (c)			125	33	26
Kentucky	38 (c)			100 (c)		
Louisiana	39 (c)			105 (c)		
Maine	33	9	27	151	38	25
Maryland	47	19	40	141	50	35
Massachusetts		6			23	
Michigan	38	16	42	110	46	42
Minnesota	67	22	33	134	43	32
Mississippi	52 (c)			122 (c)		
Missouri	34 (a)	7	20	163	47	29
Montana	50 (a)	12	24	100	34	34
Nebraska	49 (a)	10	20		Unicameral	
Nevada	21 (d)			42 (d)		
New Hampshire	24	7	29	400	161	40
New Jersey	40 (c)			80 (c)		
New Mexico	42 (a)	1	2	70	23	33
North Carolina	50	18	36	120	35	29
North Dakota	53 (d)			106 (d)		
Ohio	33 (a)	8	24	99	33	33
Oklahoma	48 (a)	8	17	101	24	24
Oregon	30 (a)	9	30	60	15	25
Rhode Island	50 (c)	6			39	
South Carolina	46 (c)			100	22	22
South Dakota	35	10	28	70	19	27
Tennessee	33 (a)	6	18	99	16	16
Texas	31 (a)	10	32	150	46	31
Utah	29 (a)	6	21	75	30	40
Vermont	30	11	37	150	55	37
Virginia	40 (c)			100	34	34
Washington	49 (a)	8	16	98	45	46
West Virginia	34 (a)	14	41	100	40	40
Wisconsin	33 (a)	9	27	99	36	36
Wyoming	30 (a)	8	27	64 (d)		

Note: Turnover calculated after 1982 legislative elections. Data was obtained by comparing the 1981-82 and 1983-84 editions of *State Elective Officials and the Legislatures*, published by The Council of State Governments.

(a) Entire Senate membership not up for reelection in 1982.

(b) Voters approved a constitutional amendment in 1980 to reduce the size of the House from 177 to 118. Turnover cannot be determined using method employed here.

(c) No election held in 1982. In Rhode Island, Senate elections were held in 1983 instead of 1982 as a result of court-ordered redistricting.

(d) Total number of seats changed due to redistricting. Turnover cannot be determined using method employed here.

JUDICIARY

Table 3  
COMPENSATION OF JUDGES OF APPELLATE COURTS  
AND MAJOR TRIAL COURTS

State or other jurisdiction	Court of last resort	Appellate courts		Major trial courts	Salary
		Salary	Intermediate appellate court		
Alabama	Supreme Court	\$58,000(a)	Court of Criminal Appeals	Circuit courts	\$48,000(c)
Alaska	Supreme Court	81,648(d)	Court of Civil Appeals	Superior courts	73,620(d)
Arizona	Supreme Court	67,500	Court of Appeals	Superior courts	62,500
Arkansas	Supreme Court	54,410(a)	Court of Appeals	Chancery court	50,703
California	Supreme Court	77,226(a)	Courts of Appeal	Circuit courts	50,703
Colorado	Supreme Court	55,600(a)	Court of Appeals	Superior courts	63,267
Connecticut	Supreme Court	65,500(a,b)	Appellate Court	District Court	47,260
Delaware	Supreme Court	56,600(a)	---	Superior courts	59,600
Florida	Supreme Court	67,588	District Court of Appeals	Superior courts	53,200(b)
Georgia	Supreme Court	57,680	Court of Appeals	Circuit courts	48,276(c)
Idaho	Supreme Court	53,460(a)	Intermediate Appellate Court	---	50,490
Illinois	Supreme Court	47,300	Court of Appeals	District courts	45,300
Indiana	Supreme Court	75,000	Appellate Court	Circuit courts	60,500(b)
Iowa	Supreme Court	47,244(e)	Court of Appeals	Circuit courts	39,932(f)
Kansas	Supreme Court	57,100(a)	Court of Appeals	Superior courts	39,932(f)
Kentucky	Supreme Court	52,864(a)	Court of Appeals	District courts	50,700(b)
Louisiana	Supreme Court	57,264(a)	Court of Appeals	District courts	(g)
Maine	Supreme Court	66,566	Court of Appeals	District courts	52,589
Maryland	Supreme Court	44,431(a)	---	Circuit courts	60,169(h)
Massachusetts	Supreme Court	62,500(a)	Court of Special Appeals	Superior Court	43,736
Michigan	Supreme Court	62,500(a)	Appellate Court	Circuit courts	58,000
Minnesota	Supreme Court	74,000	Court of Appeals	Trial Court	60,000(b)
Mississippi	Supreme Court	65,000(a)	---	Circuit courts	40,700(c)
Missouri	Supreme Court	58,000(a)	---	Recorder's Court (Detroit)	63,480
Montana	Supreme Court	52,080(a)	Court of Appeals	District courts	55,000
Nebraska	Supreme Court	48,923(a)	---	Chancery courts	51,000
Nevada	Supreme Court	55,930	---	Circuit courts	51,000
New Hampshire	Supreme Court	61,500	---	Circuit courts	34,230(i)
New Jersey	Supreme Court	51,789(a)	Appellate division of Superior Court	District courts	47,893
New Mexico	Supreme Court	78,000(a)	Court of Appeals	District courts	51,735
New York	Supreme Court	55,000(a)	Appellate divisions of Supreme Court	District courts	56,000
North Carolina	Supreme Court	80,892(a)	Court of Appeals	Superior Court	50,434(b)
North Dakota	Supreme Court	59,868	---	Superior Court	70,000(j)
Ohio	Supreme Court	(a,k)	---	District courts	49,300
Oklahoma	Supreme Court	53,900(a)	Court of Appeals	Supreme Court	65,163
Oregon	Supreme Court	68,000(a)	---	Superior Court	50,328(b,k)
Pennsylvania	Supreme Court	59,136(a)	Court of Appeals	District courts	50,600(b)
Rhode Island	Supreme Court	59,136(a)	---	Courts of common pleas	55,500(l)
South Carolina	Supreme Court	53,308(a)	Court of Appeals	District Court	(m)
South Dakota	Supreme Court	76,500(a)	Court of Appeals	Circuit courts	48,356
Tennessee	Supreme Court	76,500(a)	Tax Court	Courts of common pleas	65,000(b)
Texas	Supreme Court	(a,n)	Superior Court	Superior Court	(b,n)
Utah	Supreme Court	63,128(a)	Commonwealth Court	Circuit Court	63,128
Vermont	Supreme Court	63,128(a)	---	Circuit courts	45,500(b)
Virginia	Supreme Court	48,755(a)	---	Chancery courts	60,600
Washington	Supreme Court	65,650(a)	Court of Appeals	Circuit courts	60,600
West Virginia	Supreme Court	74,300(a)	Court of Appeals	Criminal courts	60,600
Wisconsin	Supreme Court	74,300(a)	Court of Civil Appeals	District courts	52,900(c)
Wyoming	Supreme Court	50,000(a)	---	District courts	45,000
Zoo	Supreme Court	47,350(a)	---	Superior courts	45,050(b)
Alaska	Supreme Court	61,400(a)	---	District courts	57,000
Alaska	Supreme Court	51,500	Court of Appeals	Superior courts	44,700
Alaska	Supreme Court	49,000	---	Circuit courts	45,000
Alaska	Supreme Court	57,687(a)	Court of Appeals	Circuit courts	50,659
Alaska	Supreme Court	63,500	---	District courts	61,000
Alaska	Supreme Court	69,570(a)	---	Superior Court	65,790(b)
Alaska	High Court	70,026(a)	---	Superior Court	(o)
Alaska	Supreme Court	36,000(a)	---	Superior Court	30,000
Alaska	---	---	---	District Court	24,000
Alaska	---	---	---	Territorial Court	57,200(b)

Source: N  
Note: Col  
even though  
(a) There  
presiding ju  
Alabama—T  
Arkansas—  
California—  
Colorado—  
Connecticut  
Delaware—P  
Hawaii—\$2,  
Iowa—Main  
Kansas—\$2,  
Kentucky—  
Maine—\$2,  
Maryland—  
Massachusetts  
Mississippi—  
Montana—1  
New Hamp  
New Jersey  
New Mexico  
New York—  
North Carol  
Ohio—\$4,0  
Oklahoma—  
Oregon—\$1  
Rhode Islan  
South Carol  
Tennessee—  
Vermont—1  
Virginia—\$2  
Wisconsin—  
American S  
(b) Addi  
Alabama—1  
Arkansas—  
Colorado—  
Connecticut  
judge of  
Delaware—  
Hawaii—ch  
Illinois—ch  
Iowa—ch  
of district  
Kansas—ch  
Kentucky—

## GOVERNORS

Table 3  
THE GOVERNORS: COMPENSATION

State or other jurisdiction	Salary	Governor's office staff(a)	Access to state transportation			Travel allowance	Official residence
			Automobile	Airplane	Helicopter		
Alabama	\$63,839	30	*	*	...	(b)	*
Alaska	...	79	...	...	...	...	...
Arizona	56,000	26	*	*	...	(c)	...
Arkansas	35,000	42	*	...	...	(d)	...
California	...	80(e)	...	...	...	(d)	...
Colorado	60,000	40	*	*	...	(b)	*
Connecticut	65,000	38	*	...	...	(b)	*
Delaware	35,000	22	*	...	*	\$17,800(d)	*
Florida	69,550	304(f)	...	*	...	(c)	*
Georgia	71,314	40(g)	*	*	*	(b)	*
Hawaii	59,400	33	*	...	...	45,000 (d)	*
Idaho	50,000	15(h)	*	*	...	(b)	*
Illinois	58,000	125	*	*	*	162,300(d)	*
Indiana	66,000	32	*	...	*	0	*
Iowa	60,000	19	*	*	...	(b)	*
Kansas	47,925	28	*	*	*	(b)	*
Kentucky	60,000	42	*	*	*	(c)	*
Louisiana	73,400	40	*	*	*	48,372 (d)	*
Maine	35,000	11	*	*	...	(b)	*
Maryland	75,000	102	*	*	*	(b)	*
Massachusetts	75,000	100	*	...	*	(c)	...
Michigan	...	57	*	*	...	...	...
Minnesota	75,000	26	*	*	*	(b)	*
Mississippi	63,000	24	*	*	...	21,926 (d)	*
Missouri	55,000	34	*	...	...	(d)	*
Montana	47,968	20.5	*	*	...	(c)	*
Nebraska	40,000	15	*	*	*	(c)	*
Nevada	65,000	16	*	*	...	(d)	*
New Hampshire	56,495	25	*	*	...	(d)	* (i)
New Jersey	85,000	60	*	*	*	(j)	* (i)
New Mexico	60,000	46	*	*	*	(d)	*
New York	...	216	...	...	...	(c)	...
North Carolina	60,768	41	*	*	*	(b)	*
North Dakota	60,862	15.25	*	*	...	(b)	* (i)
Ohio	65,000	21	*	*	...	0	*
Oklahoma	70,000	39	*	*	...	(b)	*
Oregon	55,423	27	*	...	...	0	(k)
Pennsylvania	...	...	*	...	...	...	...
Rhode Island	42,500	47	*	*	*	8,500 (d)	* (i)
South Carolina	60,000	25	*	*	...	17,000	*
South Dakota	50,981	N.A.	*	*	...	N.A.	*
Tennessee	68,220	35	*	*	*	140,000(d)	*
Texas	88,900	215	...	*	*	(c)	*
Utah	51,984	18	*	...	*	16,000	*
Vermont	50,000	9	*	...	...	(b)	...
Virginia	75,000	27	*	*	*	(c)	*
Washington	63,000	35	*	*	...	N.A.	*
West Virginia	72,000	39	*	*	*	(j)	*
Wisconsin	75,337	33.5	*	*	...	(i)	*
Wyoming	70,000	7	*	*	...	(d)	*
American Samoa	50,000	N.A.	*	...	...	N.A.	*
Guam	50,000	N.A.	*	...	...	N.A.	*
Puerto Rico	35,000	N.A.	*	...	*	N.A.	*
Virgin Islands	52,395	N.A.	*	...	...	N.A.	*

## Key:

\*—Yes

...—No

N.A.—Not available

(a) Definitions of "governor's office staff" vary across the states—from general office support to staffing for various operations within the executive office.

(b) Travel allowance included in office budget.

(c) Reimbursed for travel expenses. Alaska—governor is reimbursed per diem. Arizona—reimbursed for actual expenses to a maximum of \$40/d in state and \$75/d out-of-state. Florida—reimbursed at same rate as other state officials: in state, choice between per diem or actual expenses; out-of-state, actual expenses. Kentucky—mileage at same rate as other state employees. Massachusetts—reimbursed at same rate as other state employees: \$13.50/d for meals when overnight travel is involved, and actual and necessary living expenses. Montana—reimbursed for actual and necessary expenses in state up to \$55/d, and actual lodging plus meal allowance up to \$30/d out-of-state (no annual limit). Nebraska—reasonable and necessary expenses. New York—reimbursed for actual and necessary expenses. Pennsylvania—reimbursed for reasonable ex-

penses.

(d) Amount includes travel allowance for entire staff. Arkansas, Missouri—amount not available. California—\$144,000 in state; \$24,000 out-of-state. Nevada—\$21,500 in state; \$7,750 out-of-state. New Hampshire—\$6,700 in state; \$5,000 out-of-state. New Mexico—\$10,000 in state; \$22,000 out-of-state. Wyoming—\$45,968 in state; \$49,502 out-of-state (includes some other executive officials, along with representatives of governor).

(e) Statutorily authorized to have 87.6.

(f) Includes general office and mansion staff and staffing for the Governor's Council for the Prosecution of Organized Crime.

(g) The Office of Planning and Budget (staff of 70) is a statutory component of the governor's office, although it functions as a separate operation.

(h) Number on staff varies from 12 to 20 during the year.

(i) Governor does not occupy residence.

(j) Included in general expense account.

(k) A residence owned by the state is rented to the governor. Rent is deducted from governor's monthly housing allowance.

(l) Averages \$32,000/y.

EXECUTIVE BRANCH

Table 16  
STATE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS: ANNUAL SALARIES

State or other jurisdiction	Governor	Lieutenant governor	Secretary of state	Attorney general	Treasurer	Adjutant general(a)	Administration	Agriculture	Banking	Budget
Alabama	\$63,839	\$35,985	\$32,940	\$58,000	\$45,000	\$48,037		\$44,687	\$48,037	\$36,478
Alaska	60,000	60,000	(b-1)	60,000	60,000	60,000		60,000	60,000	60,000
Arizona	58,000		31,500	50,500	34,000	39,554	57,012	39,554	39,554	43,325
Arkansas	35,000	14,000	22,500	26,500	22,500	37,817	53,473			24,208
California										(b-19)
Colorado	60,000	32,500	32,500	40,000	32,500	54,632	57,828	58,364	45,816	58,620
Connecticut	65,000	40,000	35,000	50,000	35,000	54,575	58,639	44,575	47,183	44,575
Delaware	35,000	16,600	44,800	39,600	25,700	34,600	37,800	32,000	42,100	44,800
Florida	69,550	60,455	59,385	59,385	59,385	62,878	53,467	59,385	(b-12)	55,642
Georgia	71,314	41,496	51,896	57,672	41,310	72,913	51,896	51,896	51,896	54,310
Hawaii	59,400	53,460	(b-1)	50,490	(b-9)	67,051		50,490	31,680	50,490
Idaho	50,000	14,000	37,500	42,000	37,500	58,947	46,176	47,341	41,746	45,053
Illinois	58,000	45,500	50,500	50,500	48,000	32,500	52,000	43,000	42,500	62,000
Indiana	66,000	51,000	46,000	51,000	46,000	35,282	42,432	(b-1)	38,662	42,432
Iowa	60,000	20,500	38,500	50,700	38,500	52,442	44,616	38,500	40,400	(b-12)
Kansas	47,925	14,378	29,288	42,600	29,288	39,012	58,080	47,376	25,116	50,412
Kentucky	60,000	51,010	51,010	51,010	51,010	54,875	59,500	51,010	49,500	(b-19)
Louisiana	73,400	63,367	60,169	60,168	60,168	64,934	66,492	60,168	47,495	52,908
Maine	35,000		30,000	44,431	30,000	32,469		36,670	34,570	32,469
Maryland	75,000	62,500	45,000	62,500	62,500	45,533	56,900	56,900	44,500	60,200
Massachusetts	75,000	60,000	60,000	65,000	60,000	65,394	70,047	37,203	40,445	43,971
Michigan										
Minnesota	75,000	44,000	44,000	62,500	44,000	48,191	57,500	50,000	43,284	(b-19)
Mississippi	63,000	34,000	45,000	51,000	45,000	42,000		45,000	41,000	49,883
Missouri	55,000	30,000	42,500	45,000	42,500	34,000	40,000	40,000	34,000	34,000
Montana	47,968	34,344	31,692	43,745	29,438	47,498	47,500	47,500	35,391	47,500
Nebraska	40,000	32,000	32,000	39,500	32,000	41,194	40,426	36,151	47,500	39,165
Nevada	65,000	10,500	42,500	52,500	41,000	35,100	46,827	38,212	35,751	(b-6)
New Hampshire	56,495		30,938	39,007	30,938	24,114	50,434	29,596	30,938	(b-12)
New Jersey	85,000		66,000	70,000	70,000	29,195		66,000	70,000	(b-12)
New Mexico	60,000	38,500	38,496	44,000	38,500	44,340	(b-21)	50,004	44,340	44,340
New York										
North Carolina	60,768	50,328	50,328	53,976	50,328	48,180	53,880	50,328	48,408	55,740
North Dakota	60,862	48,800	43,380	49,206	43,380	62,447	26,256	43,380	38,004	(s)
Ohio	65,000	35,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,003	58,802	45,926	41,350	52,936
Oklahoma	70,000	40,000	37,500	55,000	50,000	57,500		45,000	53,000	48,000
Oregon	55,423		45,619	53,308	45,619	47,904	58,236	52,776	47,904	52,776
Rhode Island										
South Carolina	42,500	35,500	35,500	35,500	41,875	31,331	53,596	31,331	27,271	42,759
South Dakota	60,000	30,000	55,000	55,000	55,000	55,000	(b-9)	55,000	(b-4)	59,017
Tennessee	50,981	52,562	34,611	43,285	34,611	44,120	54,995	42,494	37,378	(b-19)
Texas	68,220	(aa)	51,510	65,650	51,510	46,526	51,510	46,526	46,526	26,364
Utah	88,900	7,200	61,200	69,000	69,000	52,600		69,000	72,288	55,500
Vermont	51,984	35,640	(b-1)	41,004	35,616	32,197	43,180	32,197	34,076	38,169
Virginia	50,000	22,000	30,000	40,000	30,000	26,600	35,450	26,600	26,600	29,000
Washington	75,000	20,000	30,368	56,000	55,120	36,920	61,360	46,176	59,350	61,360
West Virginia	63,000	28,600	31,000	47,100	37,200	62,878	57,800	57,800	(cc)	71,500
Wisconsin	72,000		43,200	50,400	50,400	34,000	36,500	46,800	36,500	(ee)
Wyoming	75,337	41,390	37,334	58,139	37,334	42,246	63,000	58,241	52,000	52,000
Dist. of Col.	78,630(hh)			63,700	51,058	N.A.	63,700			63,700
American Samoa	50,000	45,000	(b-1)	35,000	(b-6)		35,000	25,000	(b-25)	33,000
Guam	50,000	45,000		40,838	26,858	N.A.	38,838	34,838	(b-35)	36,838
N. Mariana Is.	20,000	18,000		36,000	21,095		36,000	(b-27)	(b-10)	35,000
Puerto Rico	35,000		42,000	N.A.	40,000		39,500	40,000	N.A.	40,000
Virgin Islands	52,395	47,000		43,500		38,640		34,865	(b-1)	38,640

EXECUTIVE BRANCH

STATE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS: ANNUAL SALARIES

State or other jurisdiction	Civil rights	Commerce	Community affairs	Comptroller	Consumer affairs	Corrections	Data processing	Disaster preparedness	Education (chief school officer)	Education (higher)
Alabama	48,037	47,900	47,900	36,478	48,037	36,478	48,037	65,000	62,894	
Arizona	47,473	(c)	(d)	(b-19)	(b-3)	57,012	39,554	32,899	40,500	69,127
Arkansas		(f)	29,200	(b-6)	29,370	49,000	48,388	29,100	52,720	54,200
California	45,816	48,108	39,576	53,028	45,816	59,667	55,680	43,632	71,349	67,500
Connecticut	47,183	50,539	38,790	35,000	50,539	54,215	44,575	33,150	54,215	72,000
Delaware	40,000	40,000	40,000	48,935	29,500	49,300	49,300	24,400	69,000	36,900
Florida	28,507	(b-1)	51,684	59,385	41,328	54,356	(b-9)	39,904	53,779	93,133
Georgia	55,500	53,000	53,000	51,896	42,500	51,896	47,904	(b-5)	58,429	89,239
Hawaii	50,490	(b-30)	50,490	44,550	31,680	33,216	38,080	50,490	53,460	
Idaho	25,064	37,086	(b-10)	(i)	(b-3)	40,061	(b-6)	33,742	37,500	52,000
Illinois	44,000	46,000	(b-10)	48,000	(b-3)	46,000	(b-6)	32,500	69,347	76,500
Indiana	29,094	(b-1)	29,094	(i)	29,094	42,432	35,282	25,610	50,000	67,500
Iowa	31,500	43,900	38,646	52,000	43,410	51,501	44,699	30,000	52,100	52,000
Kansas	34,152	47,928	38,004	52,764	38,268	54,528	50,736	31,584	61,000	54,000
Kentucky	47,724	59,500	32,916	55,000	(b-3)	59,500	(b-6)	32,916	51,010	69,694
Louisiana	(b-3)	53,353	52,366	(b-6)	34,099	52,243	46,033	35,955	60,168	76,193
Maine	24,315	36,670	32,469	34,570	36,670	30,347	26,083	36,670	0 (i)	
Maryland	46,300	40,900	43,000	62,500	45,200	48,000	45,600	32,700	62,000	55,900
Massachusetts	37,203	37,203	57,312	47,800	53,040	51,959	47,800	34,528	51,959	65,000
Michigan	43,125	55,000	41,614	(b-4)	(b-19)	42,500	55,000	53,223	37,605	60,625
Minnesota	57,083	(b-30)	(b-31)	31,852	40,000	44,936	28,000	50,000	59,960	
Missouri	34,000	34,000	(b-6)	40,000	40,000	34,000	34,000	55,740	49,000	
Montana	29,438	47,500	30,511	(b-6)	26,973	47,500	41,315	33,288	37,718	68,309
Nebraska	42,065	39,866	27,300	(b-6)	45,780	40,479	33,468	60,000	0	
Nevada	30,240	43,200	31,320	41,000	28,060	47,520	41,580	27,137	37,597	43,750
New Hampshire	18,603	29,596	25,600	39,007	25,900	29,596	30,938	25,500	50,434	30,938
New Jersey	45,290	70,000	66,000	60,694	7,555	70,000	52,430	49,932	70,000	70,000
New Mexico	34,776	50,004	(b-2)	(b-4)	41,472	55,550	46,848	18,816	55,000	(b-15)
North Carolina	28,560	51,636	28,560	(i)	34,500	51,636	60,384	(b-5)	46,698	(b-15)
North Dakota	(b-26)	42,000	26,256	(i)	31,920	33,504	31,920	33,096	44,028	69,160
Ohio	27,622	(v)	41,350	(b-4)	49,317	50,648	41,350	31,200	61,796	83,408
Oklahoma	30,000	45,000	42,500	37,401	37,500	55,000	40,200	32,500	55,000	86,580
Oregon	29,364	52,776	47,904	47,904	37,524	52,776	47,904	35,736	45,619	75,005
Rhode Island	24,351	46,359	33,692	35,504	22,545	43,334	33,692	(b-5)	60,000	60,000
South Carolina	43,708	59,686	32,101	55,000	46,984	52,766	50,718	27,191	55,000	58,099
South Dakota	(b-3)	42,494	40,498	34,611	25,376	43,410	(b-6)	27,061	44,990	50,980
Tennessee	24,024	51,510	(b-10)	51,510	46,526	46,526	28,896	24,024	51,510	65,376
Texas	45,000	55,500	49,200	69,000	55,400	64,400	52,000	36,480	63,500	62,200 (bb)
Utah	32,197	38,169	(b-10)	(b-19)	34,076	38,169	38,169	38,169	43,180	78,500
Vermont	37,648	32,500	23,000	29,000	37,648	29,000	36,525	29,141	32,500	
Virginia	(b-24)	46,176	49,816	(b-7)	52,104	48,756	41,600	61,880	58,448	
Washington	48,700	50,500	(b-10)	(b-4)	26,040	60,300	54,700	38,600	42,800	59,928
West Virginia (dd)	33,270	54,425	34,868	46,800	44,200	36,500	39,035	30,500	60,475	64,692
Wisconsin	45,437	(gg)	36,598	51,237	(b-7)	55,000	(b-19)	35,000	58,139	65,799
Wyoming	34,392	(b-10)	(b-31)	27,528	40,908	40,908	28,212	52,500	28,212	
Dist. of Col.	59,883	63,700	51,058	61,879	44,856	63,700	63,700	63,700		25,327
American Samoa	27,000	(b-10)	(b-6)	16,497	31,595	31,595	16,617	33,000	(jj)	
Guam	34,838	45,000	39,124	36,838	34,838	37,175	34,838	36,838	N.A.	
No. Mariana Is.	36,000	36,000	30,000	(b-10)	16,530	30,000	26,500	30,000	30,000	30,000
Puerto Rico	N.A.	40,000	35,000	42,000	40,000	38,000	(b-21)	33,000	40,000	N.A.
Virgin Islands	18,500	43,500	N.A.		34,778	34,776		27,674	38,640	

## EXECUTIVE BRANCH

## STATE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS: ANNUAL SALARIES

State or other jurisdiction	Elections administration	Employment services	Energy resources	Environmental conservation	Finance	Fish & game	General services	Health	Highway patrol	Highways	Historic preservation
Alabama	(b-2)	33,826	40,515	48,037	48,037	(b-27)	(b-19)	87,414	48,037	48,037	37,740
Arizona	(b-2)	47,473	33,000	47,473	47,473	43,325	(b-6)	62,474	54,227	(b-36)	32,999
Arkansas	28,320	50,485	35,936	37,405	(b-6)	43,186		54,220	36,560	58,470	17,654
California	(b-2)										
Colorado	38,724	50,508	N.A.	58,464	40,656	53,028	(b-6)	70,000	53,028	58,620	46,500
Connecticut	37,291	47,183	44,575	54,215	58,639	30,647	58,639	59,968	50,359	47,183	30,647
Delaware	27,800	33,600	23,325	44,800	49,400	32,700	(b-6)	47,600	40,700	46,200	36,700
Florida	44,300	44,881	48,404	55,165	37,947	52,917	54,436	37,000	43,138	(b-36)	32,000
Georgia	44,823	55,548	42,500	55,479	41,310	46,293	(b-6)	67,980	53,688	71,225	34,668
Hawaii	27,492	31,680	31,680	44,550	(b-9)	30,228	(b-12)	50,490		44,550	(h)
Idaho	(b-2)	49,691	60,424	46,490	45,053	50,918	(b-6)	51,854	45,427	(b-36)	37,981
Illinois	47,508		43,000	43,000	(b-12)	40,000	(b-6)	52,000	37,000	(b-36)	(b-20)
Indiana	25,610	38,662	32,058	(k)	(b-9)	42,432	(b-6)	42,432	42,432	42,432	19,500
Iowa	28,912	40,000	38,900	42,000	42,598	(b-18)	40,000	42,400	39,562	50,454	32,000
Kansas	(b-2)	43,428	33,192	45,000	(b-6)	36,060	(b-6)	54,528	41,940	50,616	40,236
Kentucky	(b-2)	(b-29)	59,500	59,500	59,500	41,500	(b-19)	49,500	49,500	59,500	19,984
Louisiana	60,168	43,836	53,584	53,584	(b-6)	52,366	(b-6)	63,327	48,469	49,931	52,359
Maine	(b-2)	30,347	32,469	36,670	36,670	36,670	(b-19)	31,866	32,469	(b-36)	26,083
Maryland	44,700	60,200	42,300	53,000	(b-12)	44,200	60,200	62,000	48,000	52,600	35,800
Massachusetts	31,000	29,647	53,040	60,496	(b-6)	40,445	(b-33)	51,959	45,550	51,959	
Michigan					(b-6)		(b-6)				
Minnesota	25,077	48,252	55,000	40,152	63,750	47,004	(b-6)	50,000	(o)	53,280	70,000
Mississippi	(b-2)	43,000	40,000	41,910		29,116	36,087	67,290	40,000	45,000	37,000
Missouri	26,412	37,000	34,000	34,000	(b-6)	55,128	(b-6)	60,000	51,606	60,000	(b-28)
Montana	26,500	37,088	34,182	44,222		47,500	(b-6)	40,485	39,669	47,500	36,566
Nebraska	(b-2)	35,972	33,946	39,900	(p)	54,443	(b-6)	56,292	40,027	49,500	22,092
Nevada	(b-2)	41,289		39,135	(b-12)	35,751	(b-33)	42,000	28,319	(b-36)	27,137
New Hampshire	(b-2)	34,967	26,000		(b-12)	29,596	30,938	39,007	50,434	50,434	(b-27)
New Jersey	32,188	43,134	66,000	70,000	(b-4)	43,134	49,932	70,300	49,932	(b-36)	29,195
New Mexico	30,048	50,004	50,004	44,340	50,004	44,340	50,004	50,004	46,848	50,004	N.A.
New York											
North Carolina	53,100	48,408	28,560	32,856	53,869	41,748	34,500	58,500	34,500	50,556	23,616
North Dakota	(b-2)	45,576	(b-11)	N.A.	(b-9)	39,000	41,904	68,000	36,000	51,000	19,596
Ohio	(b-2)	45,947	33,010	50,440	(b-6)	34,798	(b-6)	63,502	39,998	(b-36)	N.A.(g)
Oklahoma	48,400	50,000	36,000	35,000	55,000	52,500	36,000	77,500	37,400	(b-36)	32,500
Oregon	37,524	52,776	52,776	52,776	(b-6)	50,268	52,776	47,904	52,776	52,776	20,856
Rhode Island	23,743	39,122	37,831	39,122	40,930	27,271	31,331	44,549	44,167	(b-36)	25,313
South Carolina	41,384	56,500		40,249	(b-9)	55,520	51,396	67,914	33,083	62,555	22,349
South Dakota	(b-2)	29,994		34,632	49,005	41,600	(b-6)	40,560	38,750	41,475	25,917
Tennessee	26,364	46,526	40,440	28,896	(b-6)	45,924	46,526	31,668	28,896	(b-36)	20,100
Texas	(b-2)	52,300				57,000	53,600	62,800	62,800	64,800	44,300
Utah	(b-1)	40,382	30,485	36,060	38,169	34,076	(b-6)	38,169	36,060	(b-36)	30,485
Vermont	(b-2)	29,000	32,500	32,500	29,000	26,600		38,000		35,450	26,478
Virginia	39,416	44,928	(b-14)	44,928		40,768	49,816	61,880	44,928	56,264	32,552
Washington	26,040	32,520	43,100	57,800	(b-9)	57,800	(b-6)	71,500	57,800	(b-36)	38,600
West Virginia(dd)	(b-2)	(ff)	20,860	45,500	45,500	30,289	23,955	54,500	42,500	47,500	26,432
Wisconsin	38,275	57,720	41,000	46,548	51,237	44,117	41,000	64,800	54,200	57,203	34,586
Wyoming	(b-2)	37,044	25,560	39,900	(b-31)	46,296	(b-6)	52,380	36,132	48,636	(b-28)
Dist. of Col.	(ii)	63,700	N.A.	63,700			63,700	63,700	63,700	56,164	63,700
American Samoa	(b-3)		25,000	21,759	(b-6)	28,000	28,000	35,000	15,377	35,000	(b-28)
Guam	29,910	34,838	34,838	34,838	(b-6)	29,976	(b-6)	36,838	36,838	36,838	(b-28)
No. Mariana Is.	17,800	(b-29)	36,000	36,000	30,000	27,000	(b-6)	44,000	5,700	30,000	25,000
Puerto Rico	42,000	N.A.	N.A.	38,000	(b-9)	(b-27)	38,000	40,000	N.A.	37,992	35,000
Virgin Islands	25,000	30,452	35,000		36,646	29,020	36,000	43,058			29,019

EXECUTIVE BRANCH

STATE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS: ANNUAL SALARIES

Historic preservation	State or other jurisdiction	Industrial development	Insurance	Labor & industrial relations	Licensing	Mental health	Natural resources	Parks & recreation	Personnel	Planning	Post audit
37,740	Alabama	(b-10)	48,037	48,037	...	48,037	48,037	31,408	61,050	...	44,400
59,532	Arizona	43,325	39,554	43,325	(e)	47,473	52,043	36,070	47,473	(d)	58,809
32,899	Arkansas	45,258	41,272	44,019	(b-13)	67,266	37,564	24,206	24,206	...	50,173
17,654	Colorado	43,632	50,508	61,604	48,108	72,804	57,574	48,108	57,574	39,576	54,400
52,979	Connecticut	34,475	47,183	50,359	40,333	59,968	54,215	33,150	47,183	38,790	49,075
46,500	Delaware	52,000	25,700	39,900	25,400	47,500	44,800	33,200	33,600	...	25,700
30,647	Florida	44,000	(b-4)	49,755	51,928	46,776	53,909	40,878	48,438	(b-9)	39,096
36,700	Georgia	36,198	(b-12)	55,600	44,823	71,634	55,803	46,777	48,477	47,008	51,937
32,000	Hawaii	(b-30)	30,288	50,490	30,288	47,174	50,490	31,680	50,490	31,680	31,680
34,668	Idaho	(b-10)	37,066	39,874	33,613	35,433	...	45,074	48,485	(b-10)	43,971
(h)	Illinois	(b-10)	43,000	43,000(j)	44,000	52,000	(b-17)	(b-20)	(b-6)	(b-10)	48,000
37,981	Indiana	32,058	38,662	32,058	...	42,432	23,660	25,610	42,432	29,094	42,432
(b-20)	Iowa	38,000	35,000	37,200	...	49,442	(b-18)	31,844	27,602	42,500	38,500
19,500	Kansas	42,120	40,775	43,428	...	50,412	45,000	40,488	48,648	(b-9)	46,368
32,000	Kentucky	(b-10)	49,500	59,500	32,916	32,916	(b-18)	49,500	49,500	(b-6)	49,143
40,236	Louisiana	(b-10)	60,168	56,021	...	74,196	58,451	43,842	46,968	(b-9)	49,067
39,984	Maine	36,670	34,570	36,670	16,806	27,643	36,670	30,306	36,670	32,469	30,000
52,359	Maryland	39,500	52,200	48,700	56,900	51,875	56,900	44,200	56,900	56,900	50,700
26,083	Massachusetts	(b-10)	40,445	37,203	34,528	47,800	40,445	51,959	43,971	(b-11)	60,000
35,800	Michigan	45,200	45,200	53,500	49,000	69,300	39,609	39,609	23,114	...	64,800
32,865	Minnesota	(b-11)	43,284	50,000	(b-26)	53,748	55,000	48,000	55,000	57,500	48,000
70,000	Mississippi	(b-10)	45,000	...	...	54,000	42,119	38,299	43,600	37,172	45,000
37,000	Missouri	(b-10)	34,000	40,000	34,000	71,496	40,000	34,000	34,000	(b-9)	42,500
(b-28)	Montana	(b-11)	30,322	47,500	30,511	42,787	47,500	34,182	38,088	(b-11)	41,340
36,566	Nebraska	26,940	37,781	35,682	29,016	35,700	39,900	(b-20)	37,057	35,900	32,000
22,092	Nevada	38,817	36,982	31,445	...	64,800	42,060	33,290	41,289	...	41,600
27,137	New Hampshire	29,596	50,434	29,596	47,555	39,007	50,434	29,596	34,967	(b-11)	39,007
(b-27)	New Jersey	...	70,000	66,000	47,555	55,050	70,000	45,290	70,000	...	63,000
29,195	New Mexico	48,156	36,516	36,516	50,004	39,876	50,004	41,472	46,848	...	38,496
N.A.	(b-10)	(b-10)	...	...	(b-2)	...	(b-18)	...	(q)	(r)	...
(b-28)	North Carolina	31,380	50,328	50,328	...	61,404	51,636	28,560	51,636	...	50,328
3,616	North Dakota	(b-10)	43,380	43,380	...	26,256	...	36,000	26,256	26,256	(u)
9,596	Ohio	47,008	49,317	45,926	...	47,424	(b-1)	33,300	43,971	37,877	50,000
N.(g)	Oklahoma	(b-10)	50,000	37,500	...	74,500	43,000	45,000	45,000	...	50,000
1,500	Oregon	34,044	47,904	45,619	(b-10)	55,464	35,736	47,904	47,904	...	37,524
1,856	Pennsylvania	(b-10)	48,000	51,500	30,963	N.A. (x)	55,000	35,247	36,792	41,761	48,000
1,792	Rhode Island	(b-10)	24,351	32,925	22,545	51,786	(b-18)	28,268	33,692	31,331	32,476
313	South Carolina	(b-10)	56,219	46,122	...	65,965	...	46,121	49,614	...	54,455
349	South Dakota	(b-11)	28,995	47,008	...	31,907	47,008	29,432	39,499	37,502	15,995
917	Tennessee	(b-10)	46,526	46,526	...	56,339	46,526	26,364	46,526	28,896	(b-12)
100	Texas	44,300	57,400	51,800	...	68,400	...	(b-20)	...	55,500	65,000
140	Texas	30,485	32,197	32,197	34,076	36,060	38,169	34,076	38,169	38,169	35,496
485	Utah	(b-10)	(b-8)	26,600	(b-2)	34,000	32,500	26,600	29,000	41,600	30,000
478	Vermont	59,800	(b-32)	43,732	38,168	62,400	46,176	31,039	49,816	(b-9)	53,280
352	Virginia	47,200	37,200	57,800	31,728	63,348	42,800	54,700	57,800	(b-9)	37,200
(k)	Washington	37,475	34,000	34,000	...	44,195	45,500	30,289	(b-6)	(b-10)	19,918
12	West Virginia	(b-1)	45,000	64,000	41,000	53,115	65,289	45,596	54,002	52,000	54,868
86	Wisconsin	(b-10)	33,552	31,932	...	36,132	...	32,724	40,908	34,392	52,500
9	Wyoming	Dist. of Col.	(b-10)	56,164	(b-16)	46,302	53,532	...	63,700	63,700	63,700
0	American Samoa	(b-10)	7,500	(b-29)	...	17,245	...	33,000	33,000	(b-10)	25,377
0	Guam	(b-11)	(b-8)	34,838	(b-35)	34,838	34,838	34,838	(b-6)	34,838	...
0	No. Mariana Is.	(b-10)	...	(b-10)	(b-10)	30,000	18,223	36,000	(b-9)	36,000	36,000
0	Puerto Rico	N.A.	38,000	...	N.A.	25,800	40,000	40,000	(b-6)	40,000	(b-12)
0	Virgin Islands	34,799	...	...	26,560	30,000	31,911	21,339	34,776	36,000	N.A.

EXECUTIVE BRANCH

STATE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS: ANNUAL SALARIES

State or other jurisdiction	Pre audit	Public library	Public utility regulation	Purchasing	Social services	Solid waste	Taxation	Tourism	Transportation	Welfare
Alabama	(b-12)	46,089	40,500	29,198	48,037	48,037	48,037	48,037	48,540	(b-34)
Alaska	(b-12)	41,628	40,500	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000
Arizona	(b-12)	39,554	36,070	39,554	39,554	47,473	(b-18)	57,012	36,070	62,474
Arkansas	(b-12)	18,824	36,998	40,776	24,206	43,146	18,824	41,317	40,778	(b-23)
California	(b-12)	43,044	43,044	51,896	45,900	51,720	37,818	51,896	34,668	71,225
Colorado	(b-12)	48,747	40,000	50,508	61,605	45,816	60,504	(b-10)	...	(b-34)
Connecticut	(b-12)	33,150	55,202	44,575	50,359	35,857	47,183	31,874	58,639	50,359
Delaware	(b-31)	28,900	31,700	33,200	39,300	N.A. (g)	46,800	32,541	46,200	39,300
Florida	(b-12)	41,200	41,000	56,710	43,104	51,355	38,003	58,965	44,520	63,742
Georgia	(b-31)	43,044	43,044	51,896	45,900	51,720	37,818	51,896	34,668	71,225
Hawaii	(b-12)	27,492	44,550	47,520	27,492	50,490	(b-18)	50,490	27,492	50,490
Idaho	(b-12)	37,500	37,500	36,500	34,577	41,029	44,140	34,500	(b-10)	56,160
Illinois	(b-12)	46,000	29,094	47,500	(b-6)	46,000	46,000	(b-10)	52,000	52,000
Indiana	(b-12)	46,000	29,094	42,432	(b-6)	42,432	29,094	42,432	(b-24)	38,662
Iowa	(b-12)	46,000	29,094	42,432	(b-6)	42,432	29,094	42,432	(b-24)	38,662
Kansas	(b-12)	25,236	48,458	37,488	58,080	(b-27)	50,724	31,032	54,024	37,524
Kentucky	(b-12)	47,484	40,788	49,620	32,916	49,500	32,916	59,500	59,500	49,500
Louisiana	(b-9)	48,713	48,713	59,748	(b-6)	48,713	(b-18)	52,366	43,841	58,454
Louisiana	(b-12)	30,306	45,236	30,306	25,334	(b-18)	34,570	(b-10)	36,670	(b-34)
Maine	(b-12)	45,600	33,623	49,500	28,823	60,200	44,200	(b-12)	37,100	62,000
Maryland	(b-12)	29,647	37,203	43,971	70,047	34,528	51,959	31,970	40,445	47,810
Massachusetts	(b-31)	46,812	40,000	42,178	53,745	(b-18)	(n)	48,900	63,750	(b-34)
Minnesota	(b-12)	52,179	46,812	40,000	42,178	53,745	46,400	57,500	63,750	53,745
Mississippi	(b-31)	37,000	40,000	40,000	36,984	45,000	28,114	50,000	35,544	(b-17)
Missouri	(b-12)	34,000	34,344	40,000	34,000	40,000	28,884	40,000	34,000	(b-23)
Montana	(b-12)	34,887	35,544	32,614	47,500	29,893	47,500	31,788	35,675	(b-34)
Nebraska	(b-6)	38,863	25,000	34,002	33,600	29,820	43,575	25,536	(b-23)	40,210
Nevada	(b-6)	27,090	45,924	43,459	51,570	(b-18)	41,289	47,500	51,500	44,360
New Hampshire	(b-12)	29,596	50,434	29,596	30,938	21,950	50,434	18,833	(b-23)	(b-34)
New Jersey	(b-12)	51,843	66,000	49,932	70,000	37,262	55,050	37,262	70,000	52,430
New Mexico	(b-12)	45,576	34,776	48,156	39,876	38,340	(b-18)	50,004	41,472	50,004
New York	(b-12)	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000
North Carolina	(b-31)	31,380	51,328	31,380	36,192	22,500	51,636	29,928	51,636	(b-34)
North Dakota	(s)	28,956	43,380	26,256	63,000	28,956	43,380	23,820	28,956	(b-34)
Ohio	(b-31)	41,350	58,011	27,622	35,880	43,514	44,013	41,350	58,822	53,851
Oklahoma	(b-19)	35,000	46,500	42,400	69,500	37,400	47,600	(b-28)	55,000	(b-34)
Oregon	(b-12)	43,428	58,236	47,904	58,236	34,044	52,776	29,364	58,236	52,776
Pennsylvania	(b-4)	29,653	42,500	(b-21)	(y)	33,858	(b-19)	(b-10)	55,000	55,000
Rhode Island	(b-12)	31,331	23,429	39,122	42,739	31,321	40,930	26,272	39,667	33,692
South Carolina	(b-12)	37,138	41,604	51,396	59,151	30,586	48,991	30,586	(b-23)	(b-34)
South Dakota	(b-12)	28,038	26,998	28,454	49,005	33,134	42,494	30,014	50,003	36,264
Tennessee	(b-12)	28,896	17,568	46,526	21,972	28,896	26,364	46,526	51,510	46,526
Texas	(b-12)	45,600	49,500	(b-21)	64,400	45,480	(b-12)	43,100	(b-23)	(b-34)
Utah	(b-19)	30,485	36,060	30,485	38,169	...	34,076	30,485	40,382	30,485
Vermont	(b-19)	24,400	45,953	24,400	32,500	37,398	29,000	40,477	35,450	32,500
Virginia	(b-12)	44,928	59,350	37,092	49,816	0	51,584	31,039	61,360	(b-34)
Washington	(b-12)	54,500	54,700	(b-6)	(b-22)	33,336	57,800	34,176	71,500	(b-22)
West Virginia (dd)	(b-19)	53,483	43,000	26,316	23,955	26,316	47,500	19,918	19,918	45,500
Wisconsin	(b-12)	38,910	32,228	56,000	53,198	(b-22)	53,124	58,000	40,001	60,000
Wyoming	(b-31)	31,152	41,940	38,928	39,900	29,640	44,064	31,152	...	(b-34)
Dist. of Col.	(b-12)	63,700	63,700	56,164	63,700	54,462	63,700	(b-10)	63,700	59,883
American Samoa	(b-12)	16,299	...	(b-21)	...	28,377	28,085	(b-10)	30,000	...
Guam	(b-9)	34,838	36,838	21,398	(b-22)	(b-23)	36,838	40,838	30,838	36,838
N. Mariana Is.	(b-31)	13,601	(b-23)	23,256	...	(b-23)	20,093	36,000	(b-23)	30,000
Puerto Rico	(b-12)	40,000	N.A.	38,000	N.A.	40,000	35,000	25,800	N.A.	40,000
Virgin Islands	(b-12)	...	25,000	(b-21)	36,000	...	38,640	34,776	...	(b-34)

JUDICIARY

Table 3  
COMPENSATION OF JUDGES OF APPELLATE COURTS  
AND MAJOR TRIAL COURTS

State or other jurisdiction	Court of last resort	Appellate courts		Major trial courts
		Salary	Salary	
Alabama	Supreme Court	\$38,000(a)	Court of Criminal Appeals	\$57,000(b)
Alaska	Supreme Court	80,000(b)	Court of Civil Appeals	70,000
Arizona	Supreme Court	67,500	Court of Appeals	65,500
Arkansas	Supreme Court	54,410(a)	Court of Appeals	52,557(L)
California	Supreme Court	60,000	Courts of Appeal	70,000
Colorado	Supreme Court	53,600(a)	Court of Appeals	51,152(b)
Connecticut	Supreme Court	63,500(a, b)	Appellate Court	62,500
Delaware	Supreme Court	56,600(a)	---	---
Florida	Supreme Court	67,500	District Court of Appeals	60,994
Georgia	Supreme Court	57,680	Court of Appeals	57,054
Hawaii	Supreme Court	53,460(a)	Intermediate Appellate Court	51,975(b)
Idaho	Supreme Court	47,300	Court of Appeals	46,300
Illinois	Supreme Court	75,000	Appellate Court	70,000
Indiana	Supreme Court	47,244(e)	Court of Appeals	47,244(e)
Iowa	Supreme Court	57,100(a)	Court of Appeals	54,200(b)
Kansas	Supreme Court	52,864(a)	Court of Appeals	50,639(b)
Kentucky	Supreme Court	57,284(a)	Court of Appeals	54,927(b)
Louisiana	Supreme Court	66,566	Court of Appeals	63,367
Maine	Supreme Judicial Court	44,431(a)	---	---
Maryland	Court of Appeals	62,500(a)	Court of Special Appeals	60,000(b)
Massachusetts	Supreme Judicial Court	62,500(a)	Appellate Court	62,500
Michigan	Supreme Court	---	Court of Appeals	---
Minnesota	Supreme Court	65,000(a)	Court of Appeals	60,000(b)
Mississippi	Supreme Court	58,000(a)	---	---
Missouri	Supreme Court	52,080(a)	Court of Appeals	49,530
Montana	Supreme Court	48,923(a)	---	---
Nebraska	Supreme Court	55,930	---	---
Nevada	Supreme Court	61,500	---	---
New Hampshire	Supreme Court	51,789(a)	---	---
New Jersey	Supreme Court	78,000(a)	Appellate division of Superior Court	75,000
New Mexico	Supreme Court	55,000(a)	Court of Appeals	52,000(b)
New York	Court of Appeals	80,000	Appellate divisions of Supreme Court	---
North Carolina	Supreme Court	59,868 (a, k)	Court of Appeals	56,676(b, k)
North Dakota	Supreme Court	53,900(a)	---	---
Ohio	Supreme Court	68,000(a)	Court of Appeals	64,000
Oklahoma	Supreme Court	59,136(a)	Court of Appeals	55,440
Oregon	Court of Criminal Appeals	59,136(a)	---	---
Oregon	Supreme Court	53,308(a)	Court of Appeals	52,039(b)
Rhode Island	Supreme Court	---	Tax Court	49,967
South Carolina	Supreme Court	---	Superior Court	---
South Dakota	Supreme Court	---	Commonwealth Court	74,500(b)
Tennessee	Supreme Court	(a, n)	---	---
Texas	Supreme Court	63,128(a)	---	---
Texas	Court of Criminal Appeals	48,735(a)	---	---
Texas	Supreme Court	65,650(a)	Court of Appeals	63,125(b)
Texas	Supreme Court	---	Court of Criminal Appeals	63,125(b)
Texas	Supreme Court	74,300(a)	Court of Civil Appeals	66,870(b, c)
Texas	Court of Criminal Appeals	74,300(a)	---	---
Utah	Supreme Court	50,000(a)	---	---
Vermont	Supreme Court	47,350(a)	---	---
Virginia	Supreme Court	61,400(a)	---	---
Washington	Supreme Court	51,500	Court of Appeals	48,100
West Virginia	Supreme Court of Appeals	49,000	---	---
Wisconsin	Supreme Court	57,687(a)	Court of Appeals	52,918
Wyoming	Supreme Court	63,500	---	---
Dist. of Col.	Court of Appeals	69,570(a)	---	---
American Samoa	High Court	70,026(a)	---	---
Puerto Rico	Supreme Court	36,000(a)	---	---
Virgin Islands	---	---	---	---
Alabama	Supreme Court	---	Circuit courts	\$48,000(c)
Arizona	Supreme Court	---	Superior courts	---
Arkansas	Supreme Court	---	Superior courts	62,500
California	Supreme Court	---	Chancery court	50,700
Colorado	Supreme Court	---	Circuit courts	50,700
Connecticut	Supreme Court	---	Superior courts	60,000
Delaware	Supreme Court	---	District Court	47,260
Hawaii	Supreme Court	---	Superior courts	59,000
Iowa	Supreme Court	---	Superior courts	53,200(b)
Kansas	Supreme Court	---	Circuit courts	58,247
Kentucky	Supreme Court	---	Superior courts	48,276(c)
Maine	Supreme Court	---	Circuit courts	50,400
Maryland	Supreme Court	---	District courts	45,300
Massachusetts	Supreme Court	---	Circuit courts	60,500(b)
Michigan	Supreme Court	---	Circuit courts	39,932(f)
Minnesota	Supreme Court	---	Superior courts	39,932(f)
Mississippi	Supreme Court	---	Superior courts	50,700(b)
Montana	Supreme Court	---	District courts	(g)
New Hampshire	Supreme Court	---	Circuit courts	52,589
New Jersey	Supreme Court	---	Circuit courts	60,169(h)
New Mexico	Supreme Court	---	District courts	43,736
New York	Supreme Court	---	Superior Court	58,000
North Carolina	Supreme Court	---	Circuit courts	---
Ohio	Supreme Court	---	Trial Court	60,000(b)
Oklahoma	Supreme Court	---	Circuit courts	---
Oregon	Supreme Court	---	Recorder's Court (Detroit)	63,480
Rhode Island	Supreme Court	---	District courts	55,000
South Carolina	Supreme Court	---	Chancery courts	51,000
Tennessee	Supreme Court	---	Circuit courts	51,000
Vermont	Supreme Court	---	Circuit courts	34,230(i)
Virginia	Supreme Court	---	District courts	47,693
Washington	Supreme Court	---	District courts	51,735
West Virginia	Supreme Court	---	District courts	56,000
Wisconsin	Supreme Court	---	Superior Court	50,434(b)
Wyoming	Supreme Court	---	Superior Court	70,000(j)
Alabama	Supreme Court	---	District courts	49,300
Arizona	Supreme Court	---	Supreme Court	---
Arkansas	Supreme Court	---	Superior Court	50,328(b, k)
California	Supreme Court	---	District courts	50,600(b)
Colorado	Supreme Court	---	Courts of common pleas	55,500(l)
Connecticut	Supreme Court	---	District Court	(m)
Delaware	Supreme Court	---	Circuit courts	48,356
Florida	Supreme Court	---	Courts of common pleas	---
Georgia	Supreme Court	---	Superior Court	(b, n)
Hawaii	Supreme Court	---	Circuit Court	63,128
Idaho	Supreme Court	---	Circuit courts	45,000(b)
Illinois	Supreme Court	---	Circuit courts	57,000
Indiana	Supreme Court	---	Superior courts	44,700
Iowa	Supreme Court	---	Circuit courts	45,000
Kansas	Supreme Court	---	Superior Court	50,659
Kentucky	Supreme Court	---	District courts	61,000
Louisiana	Supreme Court	---	Superior Court	65,790(b)
Maine	Supreme Court	---	(o)	(o)
Maryland	Supreme Court	---	Superior Court	30,000
Massachusetts	Supreme Court	---	District Court	24,000
Michigan	Supreme Court	---	Territorial Court	57,200(b)

Source: No Note: Court even though (a) These preceding just Alabama, Tex. Arkansas—\$ California—\$ Colorado—\$ Connecticut— Delaware, Pa. Hawaii—\$2.9 Iowa, Minn. Kansas—\$2.7 Kentucky—\$ Maine—\$2.0 Maryland, N.H. Massachusetts Mississippi— Montana—\$1 New Hampshire New Jersey, N. New Mexico— North Carolina Ohio—\$4,000 Oklahoma—1 Oregon—\$1. Rhode Island South Carolina Tennessee—\$ Vermont—\$2 Virginia—\$2 Wisconsin—\$ American Samoa (b) Admit Alabama—pr Arkansas—cl Colorado—cl Connecticut—cl judge of St Delaware—pr Hawaii—chief Illinois—chief Iowa—chief of district Kansas—chief Kentucky—cl