

ALASKA LEGISLATURE SPECIAL COMMITTEE / SUBJECT FILES 86 / 2
808 SCOMM27: INT. COMM. CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION 1979-80

Part B, it was easier for him to ratify rather than to reject any given proposition did not have the effect of rendering the ballot defective.

The contention that a ballot is defective because the form makes it easier for a voter to cast his vote for, rather than against, a particular proposition or candidate has been rejected by many courts. It is apparent from the cases that the historical progression in the development of election procedures by the various states has been from the voice vote to the secret casting of votes by the use only of official ballots, with the secret casting of unofficial ballots as an intermediate step. The term "party ticket" appears to have referred originally to a privately printed ballot containing only the names of the candidates put forward by a particular political party, which the voter dropped into the ballot box to record his vote. Cases arising around the end of the last century reveal a disposition on the part of state legislatures, in providing for the use only of official ballots, to continue to facilitate the voting of straight party tickets by enabling the voter to do so by a single mark beside the name of the party. On the other hand, in order for him to divide his vote, he was required to mark the ballot in other ways which involved more time and trouble to the voter. Challenges to such ballots as treating candidates or voters unequally were rejected in Todd v. Board of Election Commissioners, 64 N.W. 496 (Mich. 1895); Ritchie v. Richards, 47 P. 670 (Utah 1896); State ex rel. Runge v. Anderson, 76 N.W. 482 (Wisc. 1898); Morris v. Board of Canvassers, 38 S.E. 500 (W. Va. 1901); Oughton v. Black, 61 A. 346 (Pa. 1905). More

recently, a challenge to the use of a "master lever" on a voting machine to enable a voter to vote a party ticket by a single operation was rejected in Morrison v. La Marre, 65 A.2d 217 (R.I. 1949).

Parallel with these cases are those which deal with ballots which, similarly to that now before us, enabled the voter to vote his party's ticket on proposed constitutional amendments, as well as on candidates, by a single mark beside the name of the party while requiring him otherwise to vote separately on the amendments. Such ballots were upheld in State v. Winnett, 110 N.E. 1113 (Neb. 1910) and State ex rel. Sheets v. Laylin, 68 N.E. 574 (Ohio 1903).

A form of "scratch ballot" was in early use for obtaining electorate approval of proposed constitutional amendments. Such ballots presented the proposed amendment affirmatively. To cast a vote in favor of the amendment, the voter deposited the ballot unmarked. To vote against the amendment, the voter was required to erase or strike out the words proposing the amendment before depositing the ballot. It was argued that the deposit of an unmarked ballot did not affirmatively express approval of the amendment under state constitutions which required the expression of voter approval. Such challenges were rejected in May & Thomas Hardware Co. v. Mayor, etc. of Birmingham, 26 So. 537 (Ala. 1899), and Atwater v. Hassett, 111 P. 802 (Okla. 1910).

This body of authority rests, we believe, upon the principle that the motives of voters may not be inquired into where their will has been expressed. If avoidance of the effort of casting a negative vote was sufficient reason for any number of voters to cast an affirmative vote, we

cannot deny effect to their vote simply because we regard that reason as inadequate, misguided, or otherwise defective.^{5/} "Where the language and meaning of a constitutional amendment are clear, a determination of what inducements motivated voters in the adoption of the amendment [is] outside the scope of any judicial examination." Carpenter v. State, 179 Neb. 628, 139 N.W.2d 541, 545 (1966). See also Detroit United Railway v. Detroit, 255 U.S. 171, 178 (1921). We are not here concerned with a ballot which presented the proposition in such a manner as to mislead or improperly influence the decision of the voter on its merits, as in the cases cited by the plaintiffs. See, e.g., Boucher v. Bornhoff, 495 P.2d 77 (Alaska 1972); Conley v. Hardwick, 141 Ky. 136, 132 S.W. 140 (1910); City of Newport v. Gugel, 342 S.W.2d 517 (Ky. 1961).

In Boucher the state constitution provided for the submission to the people, at certain stated intervals, the question, "Shall there be a Constitutional Convention?" Pursuant to this mandate, the lieutenant governor of the state prepared a ballot which posed the question as follows:

"As required by the Constitution of the State of Alaska... Shall there be a constitutional convention?"
(Emphasis added)

^{5/} The amicus brief of the Hawaii State Bar Association contends that the ballot failed to comply with Rule 2.3 E5 of the Rules and Regulations Governing Elections adopted by the Lieutenant Governor pursuant to HRS § 11-4. Authority to determine the form of the ballot by which the proposed amendments were submitted to the electorate for approval was conferred on the Convention by Article XV, Section 2, of the Hawaii Constitution and is not subject to the control of the legislature. Since we hold that the form of the ballot was not defective, we are not faced with the question of the effect to be given to a vote recorded by a defective ballot. Evidence offered by the plaintiffs with respect to the effect on voter motivation of the form of the ballot is accordingly irrelevant.

The court found the prefatory language inherently misleading, in that it implied that a constitutional convention was required to be held by the Alaska Constitution.

In Conley the Kentucky court invalidated a referendum election in which the issue was to permit or not permit the sale of intoxicants. The "Dry" column on the ballot was headed by a representation of the Bible and the "Wet" column by a drawing of a whiskey bottle with a snake protruding from its mouth. The court said:

"The ballot is a means devised by law to secure a fair expression of the will of the people, and it should never contain devices that give to one side an undue advantage over the other. It was highly improper to use any devices at all, and absolutely inexcusable to use the devices referred to, or either of them." 132 S.W. at 141.

In City of Newport the election challenge concerned a ballot wherein the proposition to be voted was titled "Fair Pay Petition." The court found this to be in violation of the statutory mode for submitting such proposals and further said:

"While the words 'fair pay petition' are mild and not calculated to arouse violent prejudices, nevertheless it is plain that they were put on the ballots and voting machine labels for propaganda purposes and with the thought that they would in fact influence the voters...

* * * *

"...It is our opinion that the use of the words 'fair pay petition' on the ballots and voting machine labels was such an impropriety as to invalidate the election." 342 S.W.2d at 519.

In each of these cases, the proposition was placed on the ballot in a form which implied a recommendation as to the vote. This was held to be an improper attempt to influence the election result and to invalidate the election. We do not find this to be the situation here.

IV

Intimately related to the ballot bias issue is the question of duplicity. The plaintiffs argue, for example, that Question No. 1 on the ballot (12 Member Jury; Civil Case Amount) ought to have been presented as two separate propositions instead of one, inasmuch as the question as presented contained two different subject matters: (1) a proposal to raise the minimum amount for jury trials in civil cases, and (2) a proposal to guarantee an accused, charged with a serious criminal offense, a jury of twelve persons. They contend that in this and in other similar respects, the ballot violated the prohibition against the incorporation of different subjects into a single ballot proposition. We disagree.

Unless otherwise provided in the Constitution,^{6/}

^{6/} The cases cited by the plaintiffs on the issue of duplicity were decided on the basis of express constitutional provisions proscribing the inclusion of multiple subjects in a single ballot proposition. In *Kerby v. Luhrs*, 44 Ariz. 208, 36 P.2d 549 (1934), for example, the Arizona constitution expressly provided that "[i]f more than one proposed amendment shall be submitted at any election, such proposed amendments shall be submitted in such manner that the electors may vote for or against such proposed amendments separately." The modern test for duplicity is whether or not the propositions contained in the amendment are all germane to a common object and purpose. *Idaho Water Resource Board v. Kramer*, 97 Idaho 535, 548 P.2d 35, 52 (1976); *Keenan v. Price*, supra. An example of the application of this rule is to be found in *Barnhart v. Herseth*, 88 S.D. 503, 222 N.W.2d 131 (1974). There it was held that a constitutional amendment which made several changes in the executive branch of state government including, inter alia, extending the term of the governor, reducing the number of governmental departments, authorizing the governor to reorganize departments of government, and deleting the office of state superintendent of public instruction, contained matters all rationally related to the overall plan of making the executive branch of state government more efficient and responsible, and thus was properly submitted to the voters as one amendment.

there is no limitation on the number of subjects that may be included in a proposed constitutional amendment. State v. Brown, 10 Ohio St.2d 139, 226 N.E.2d 116 (1967); Opinion of the Justices, 335 So.2d 373 (Ala. 1976); People v. Sours, 31 Colo. 369, 74 P. 167 (1903). See also City and County of Denver v. Mewborn, 143 Colo. 407, 354 P.2d 155 (1960).

There is nothing in the Hawaii Constitution that will support a reasonable conclusion that a single amendment to the constitution proposed by a constitutional convention can contain no more than one subject, purpose or object. And while Article III, §15, of the Hawaii Constitution, expressly prohibits the enactment of legislation embracing more than one subject, such a proscription is not applicable to constitutional amendments. State v. Brown, *supra*; State v. Lyons, 40 Del. 77, 5 A.2d 495 (1939); Cooney v. Foote, 142 Ga. 647, 83 S.E. 537 (1914); Bonds v. State Department of Revenue, 254 Ala. 553, 49 So.2d 280 (1950). Article XV, §2, expressly authorizes the Convention to determine, in its discretion, the manner in which proposed amendments shall be submitted to a vote of the electorate. This particular provision has been in effect, unamended, since the adoption by the people of the original Constitution.

This broad authority vested in the Convention, however, is subject to the limitation that the ballot must enable the voters to express their choice on the amendments presented and be in such form and language as not to deceive or mislead the public.^{7/} State v. Brown, *supra*; Kohler v.

^{7/} The ballot need not contain the full text of a proposed amendment. Tipton v. Smith, 229 S.C. 471, 93 S.E.2d 640 (1956). But in such case the ballot should contain "a description of the proposition submitted in such language as to constitute a fair portrayal of the chief features of the proposition, in words of plain meaning, so that it can be understood by persons entitled to vote.... [I]t is sufficient if enough is printed on the ballot to identify the matter and show its character and purpose." Wright v. Board of Trustees of Tatum Ind. Sch. Dist., *supra*, at 792.

Tugwell, supra; Wright v. Board of Trustees of Tatum Ind. Sch. Dist., supra; Boucher v. Bornhoff, supra; Conley v. Hardwick, supra; City of Newport v. Gugel, supra. By this standard, we are satisfied that with respect to the amendments which were properly submitted for voter approval, as determined in Part V of this opinion, the form and language of the ballot, which included the informational booklet, was in compliance with existing law. The form of the ballot in this case lay within the range of the possible choices which the Convention might have made in the exercise of authority granted to it by Article XV, §2, of the Constitution. The fact that the electorate was presented with an array of complex amendments, to which they were asked to address themselves, does not create a presumption that the form of the ballot was misleading or defective and does not open the door to judicial inquiry into the state of mind of the voters. See Kohler v. Tugwell, supra; Carpenter v. State, supra.

V

The plaintiffs further assert, however, that the electorate was deprived of necessary information concerning the proposed amendments. This, as it now appears, is the determinative issue in this case. Stated more broadly, the question is whether the results of the election can be said to have been the mandate of an informed electorate.

Article XV, §3, of the present Constitution, requires that legislatively initiated proposals be published "once in each of four successive weeks in at least one newspaper of general circulation in each senatorial district wherein such newspaper is published, within the two months'

period immediately preceding the next general election.^{8/}

There is no such requirement imposed for convention initiated amendments. The Convention, however, was required to inform the public of the contents and effect of the proposed amendments. Cf. Kohler v. Tugwell, supra; City of Glendale v. Buchanan, supra.

The burden upon the Convention of informing the electorate was especially heavy, but required, by reason of the number and complexity of the amendments proposed by it. Correlatively, however, it was incumbent upon members of the public to educate and familiarize themselves with the contents and effect of the proposed amendments before expressing themselves at the polls. Kohler v. Tugwell, supra; Young v. Byrne, 144 N.J. Super. 10, 364 A.2d 47 (1976). This was a non-delegable responsibility which was magnified, rather than diminished, by the number of complex amendments presented to them for their consideration. Thus, where information placed before the electorate is neither deceptive nor misleading, and they are given sufficient time within which to familiarize themselves with the contents and effect of the proposed amendments, they will be deemed to have cast informed ballots. See Kohler v. Tugwell, supra; McLennan v. Aldredge, 223 Ga. 879, 159 S.E.2d 682 (1968); City of Glendale v. Buchanan, supra; Barnhart v. Herstein, supra.

The amendments in this case were given extensive coverage before the election. They were the subject of widespread publicity in the newspapers, and on radio and

^{8/} It has been held that in such circumstances, a conclusive presumption that the electorate was aware of the terms of the amendment was thereby created. Opinion of the Justices, supra.

television. Summaries of the amendments were published in the newspapers, as well as in a "Con-Con Summary" which was mailed by the Convention to the residence of every registered voter in the State.^{9/} An advertising supplement which purported to contain the full text of the amendments was distributed through the newspapers in every county. The daily proceedings of the Convention were covered and regularly reported upon by the news media. Informational sessions regarding the ballot and voting procedures were conducted by the office of lieutenant governor for the benefit of the public. By these means and sources, the voter could have reasonably educated and familiarized himself with the significance and substance of the bulk of the proposed amendments before going to the polls. Further, the newspaper supplement was available at the polls for the voter's examination. The informational booklet which was made a part of the ballot also contained a digest of the amendments.

There were flaws in this procedure, however, which we have found fatal to certain of these amendments. We refer specifically to amendatory deletions and additions of a substantive nature which were not mentioned in both the informational booklet and the newspaper supplement. The vital significance of these omissions stems from the express representation of the Convention in its advertisements that the full text of the amendments would be made available to the public for its examination. To accomplish this objective,

^{9/} We think the "Con-Con Summary" was an excellent method of informing the voter of the proposed amendments. The Convention, however, could have devoted more space than it did to a comparative analysis of the substantive effect of the proposed amendments.

it caused to be published the newspaper supplement which, in bold type, informed the reader: "THE COMPLETE TEXT OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS IS CONTAINED IN THIS SUPPLEMENT." It did not in fact contain the full text of all of the proposed amendments. The public, however, was entitled to rely upon these Convention-inspired representations. It had the right to expect that the supplement which received statewide dissemination would contain, at the very least, the material substances of all of the proposed amendments. Thus, to the extent that the ballot (which included the informational booklet) and the supplement failed to reveal the substantive nature and effect of a proposed amendment, the voter will be deemed to have been uninformed with respect to that particular amendment. Cf. Kohler v. Tugwell, supra.

The omissions to which we address ourselves are those which have been called to our attention by the agreed statement of facts of the parties. In reviewing these omissions, we are confined to a consideration of whether the election resulted in a valid expression of the will of the electorate. The meaning and effect to be given to that expression are not among the issues presented to us. This limitation excludes from our consideration any interpretation of the constitutional amendments which we find to have been submitted to and approved by the electorate. We have determined that some of these omissions are fatal to certain of the proposed amendments. What significance such omissions may have in determining the meaning and effect of the amendments which were submitted and approved is outside the

issues in this case, and upon such questions we express no
opinion.^{10/}

A major omission of a substantive nature concerns the deletion, from the present Constitution, of Article X, §5, which provides:

"FARM AND HOME OWNERSHIP

"Section 5. The public lands shall be used for the development of farm and home ownership on as widespread a basis as possible, in accordance with procedures and limitations prescribed by law."
(Emphasis added)

This deletion, particularly with respect to the phrase "and home ownership," represents a fundamental change in constitutional philosophy regarding the use of public lands. To a home-starved populace which may fairly characterize the people of Hawaii, this change in emphasis is a substantive matter to which they were entitled to address themselves at the polls. They were not given the opportunity to do so. Accordingly, we hold that the amendment adopted by the Convention deleting present Article X, §5, in its entirety was not validly ratified.

Another major omission of a substantive nature concerns New Article XII, §7, which provides:

"The term 'Hawaiian' means any descendant of the races inhabiting the Hawaiian Islands, previous to 1778.

The term 'native Hawaiian' means any descendant of not less than one-half part of the blood of races inhabiting the Hawaiian Islands previous to 1778 as defined by the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, as amended or may be amended."

^{10/} We do not, for example, inquire into whether as a result of their adoption, other substantive changes in the Constitution have been effected by necessary implication. See *People v. Sours*, supra; *McLennan v. Aldredge*, supra; *Keenan v. Price*, supra. Neither are we here concerned with the effects of partial invalidation. See *Carpenter v. State*, supra.

This proposed amendment to present Article XI (New Article XII) was not properly presented to the public for its consideration under Question No. 28 (Office of Hawaiian Affairs) and was, therefore, not validly ratified.

Several other relatively minor amendments of a substantive nature have also failed of ratification for the same reason. These concern the proposed amendments to Article III, §2 and §3;^{11/} the addition to New Article IV, §5, of a new paragraph numbered 9;^{12/} the proposed amendment to Article XVI, §1 (New Article XVIII, §1);^{13/} and the deletion of that portion of Article III, §4, entitled "Minimum

^{11/} The proposed amendments to Article III, §2 and §3 are as follows [new material underlined and deleted material in brackets]:

"Section 2. The senate shall be composed of twenty-five members, who shall be elected by the qualified voters of the respective senatorial districts. [Until the next reapportionment the] The senatorial districts and the number of senators to be elected from each shall be as set forth in the [Schedule.] reapportionment plan as established by the reapportionment commission."

"Section 3. The house of representatives shall be composed of fifty-one members, who shall be elected by the qualified voters of the respective representative districts. [Until the next reapportionment, the] The representative districts and the number of representatives to be elected from each shall be as set forth in the [Schedule.] reapportionment plan as established by the reapportionment commission."

^{12/} Proposed New Article IV, §5, par. 9, provides:

"No consideration shall be given to holdover senators in effecting redistricting."

^{13/} Proposed New Article XVIII, §1, provides:

"Until the next reapportionment the senatorial districts and the number of senators to be elected from each shall be as set forth in the 1973 reapportionment plan. Until the next reapportionment the representative districts and the number of representatives to be elected from each shall be as set forth in the 1973 reapportionment plan."

Representation for Basic Island Units."^{14/}

On the other hand, we find the proposed amendment to Article III, §10 (presently Article III, §11), which was presented to the public under Question No. 7 (Legislative Terms, Functions and Procedures; etc.), to have been validly ratified. While the full text of the amendment was not contained in the supplement, the summaries of the proposal in both the informational booklet and the supplement fairly and sufficiently advised the voter of the substance and effect of the proposed amendment. See Kohler v. Tugwell, supra. New Article III, § 10, as thus amended, reads as follows:

"Each regular session shall be recessed for not less than five days at some period between the twentieth and fortieth days of the regular session. The legislature shall determine the dates of the mandatory recess by concurrent resolution. Any session may be recessed by concurrent resolution adopted by a majority of the members to which each house is entitled. Saturdays, Sundays, holidays, the days in mandatory recess and any days in recess pursuant to a concurrent resolution shall be excluded in computing the number of days of any session."

^{14/} The following is the proposed deletion from Article III, §4:

"MINIMUM REPRESENTATION FOR BASIC ISLAND UNITS

The representation of any basic island unit initially allocated less than a minimum of two senators and three representatives shall be augmented by allocating thereto the number of senators or representatives necessary to attain such minimums which number, notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 2 and 3 of this article shall be added to the membership of the appropriate body until the next reapportionment. The senators or representatives of any basic island unit so augmented shall exercise a fractional vote wherein the numerator is the number initially allocated and the denominator is the minimum above specified."

We also find the purely stylistic and technical changes embodied in Question No. 34 (Technical & Style Changes), to have been validly ratified.^{15/} These changes consist of the substitution of words of similar meaning for those appearing in the existing Constitution. For example, "as provided by law" appears instead of "in accordance with law," "prescribed" instead of "provided," "shall serve as chairperson" instead of "shall chair," "provided for" instead of "made," and the like. In addition, words such as "the person's" are substituted for "his," "oneself" for "himself," "the accused" for "him," and the like. Numerous changes are made in punctuation and grammar. To require the publication of these non-substantive amendments in full would have been superfluous and would have required the publication of the entire Constitution. It would appear from a reading of the Convention's standing committee report that only the "PREAMBLE" and "FEDERAL CONSTITUTION ADOPTED" portions of the present Constitution were left untouched by the committee's stylistic surgery.^{16/}

^{15/} The obvious purpose of the amendment is comparable, on a constitutional level, to the duty of the state's revisor of statutes under HRS §§ 2-6 and 2-10 to ensure, where possible, consistency throughout the statutory scheme in manner and style. However, the revisor may not, in making such revisions, alter the sense, meaning or effect of any act. Id.

^{16/} In moving for the adoption of Standing Committee Report No. 104, Delegate Hamilton informed the Convention:

"...Finally, we really were engaged--the Committee on Style--with two functions. The first was the fairly traditional one which had been true in previous conventions, and this involved style, phraseology, consistency, capitalization, punctuation and so on. We also, of course, were responsible for and had arranged the various articles in what seemed proper and logical order. The Committee on Style this time had two new functions given to it by the Convention. One was to rid the Constitution of discriminatory pronouns, adjectives and any other terms, and that has been done.

"The second thing was to restyle the entire Constitution, which had not been done since 1950. That, too, has been done. Thus the entire document is consistent in terms of punctuation, capitalization and so forth. Mr. President, I would recommend its adoption."

There appears to be, however, other amendments of a substantive nature which are not readily apparent from the committee report. In Question No. 34, the electorate was asked to approve certain unspecified "changes [in] the Constitution where the subject may now be unconstitutional or unnecessary under the Constitution of the United States." This was too broad and vague a request, especially since it involved changes in the fundamental law. However valid the Convention's reasons might have been, it was for the people, based upon adequate information, to determine whether and to what extent the organic law of the State ought to undergo revision.

The question of whether any amendment submitted for approval by Question No. 34 was in fact approved thus depends on its effect upon substantive law. If the amendment is purely stylistic and technical in nature, and does not alter the sense, meaning or effect of any provision of the Constitution, it was approved by the electorate and has become a part of the revised Constitution. On the other hand, if the amendment alters the sense, meaning or effect of any provision of the Constitution, it was not ratified and is not effective to change the language of the Constitution. Obviously, we are not now in a position to make these line by line determinations. Neither are we presently concerned with the meaning and effect of any of the amendments proposed by the Convention.

Finally, as to all of the other amendments presented to the people by the 1978 Constitutional Convention for

their approval, we find that constitutional publication and balloting requirements have been satisfied. Accordingly, we hold that these proposed amendments have been ratified.

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CONCURRING AND DISSENTING OPINION OF KIDWELL, J.

I join without reservation in most of what is said in the court's opinion, but am unable to agree that either the amendatory language appearing in Article III, Section 10 of the constitution as revised by the Convention, or the amendments purportedly presented under Question No. 34, were approved at the general election as required by Article XV, Section 2 of the constitution.

The procedure for amending the constitution provided by Article XV, Section 2 gives no effect to the proposal of amendments by a convention unless they are submitted to the electorate for approval. I do not dispute the proposition that submission of proposed amendments may be accomplished without placing the text of the amended constitution physically before each voter in the polling place. The opinion analyzes the steps taken to inform the voters prior to the election with respect to the effect of the proposed amendments, on the premise that those steps constituted a part of the process of submission of the amendments, rather than only a process designed to acquaint the voters with what was submitted. This is, in my opinion, an incorrect view of what was taking place.

The definitive action of the Convention, by which it settled upon the proposed amendments and determined the manner of their submission, was the adoption of Resolution No. 30. By this resolution the Convention resolved:

That the proposed amendments to the Constitution be submitted to the people of the State of Hawaii in the form of the ballot attached hereto for ratification or rejection at the general election to be held on the 7th day of November, 1978. . . . Such submission shall be by ballot and shall be conducted and the results thereof determined in conformity with Section 2, Article XV of the Constitution. The ballot for such submission . . . shall be substantially in the form hereto attached . . . (Emphasis added)

The form of ballot attached to Resolution No. 30 contains this significant communication to each voter:

Please read instructions and information in the booklet which is part of this ballot. The full text of the proposed amendments on the ballot numbered 1-34, inclusive, is available for inspection in your voting unit.

Resolution No. 30 was presented to the Convention by a report of its Committee on Submission and Information, which report was adopted by the Convention. The report recited that the amendments were too complex and lengthy to be listed on the ballot, and stated:

The numbers and the proposed amendments will be keyed to an explanatory booklet which will accompany the ballot card and also to a complete text of Constitutional changes displayed in each voting unit.

The report also stated that "full texts of the Constitution will be placed at the voter unit, thereby enabling voters who are not completely prepared an adequate opportunity to examine and review the proposed amendments and the revised Constitution as a whole."

The committee report proposed a public information program of the nature of that which was in fact conducted and which is described in the court's opinion. Authorization to conduct this informational program was given to the committee by adoption of the committee report. However, nothing in the committee report suggests authorization to change the manner of submission of the amendments to the voters which is provided in Resolution No. 30.

For reasons which are not significant to our present inquiry, the procedure prescribed in Resolution No. 30 for submission of the proposed amendments to the electorate was not followed precisely. The full text of all of the proposed amendments was not made available in the polling places. Instead, copies of the newspaper supplement which

had been published on October 29, 1978 were distributed to and were available for examination in each of the polling places. Notwithstanding the representation made in the supplement that it contained the full text of the proposed amendments, the text of the amendments which are now in question was omitted and was not available for voter inspection. I am unable to dismiss this as an immaterial departure from the manner of submission which was determined upon by the Convention. Had the text of none of the amendments been made available to the voters at the polling places, the departure from the prescribed manner of submission would have been striking and difficult to disregard. Yet as to each of the amendments the text of which was omitted from the material delivered to the polling places the departure is equally striking. I am forced to the conclusion that, as to those amendments, a submission to the voters in a manner determined by the Convention did not take place and those amendments did not receive voter approval.

The mechanical test which I would apply to determine which amendments became a part of the constitution may appear to elevate form over substance. The effort of the majority to find a different solution, however, places us in an uneasy position of uncertainty as to the precise wording of our fundamental law. The court's opinion makes the effect of the affirmative vote on Question No. 34 a question for inquiry whenever the meaning of the constitution is sought. I would avoid that result, and place our determination on what I consider to be a sounder rationale, by holding that voter approval extended only to the amendments contained in full text in the newspaper supplement.



APPENDIX "A"

STATE OF HAWAII



B

OFFICIAL BALLOT GENERAL ELECTION TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 1978

AMENDMENTS TO THE STATE
CONSTITUTION PROPOSED BY THE
1978 CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

146881

(OVER)

This stub shall be removed by the Election Official only.

Please read instructions and information in the booklet which is part of this ballot. The full text of the proposed amendments on the ballot numbered 1-34, inclusive, is available for inspection in your voting unit.

VOTE ONLY IN PART A OR PART B DO NOT VOTE IN MORE THAN ONE PART	
PART A	YES +
ON ALL PROPOSED AMENDMENTS AS LISTED UNDER PART B, I VOTE:	
	NO +
OR	
PART B	
I VOTE YES ON EACH OF THE PROPOSED AMENDMENTS AS LISTED BELOW EXCEPT THAT I VOTE NO ON THE FOLLOWING:	
1. 12 MEMBER JURY; CIVIL CASE AMOUNT	NO +
2. INDEPENDENT GRAND JURY COUNSEL	NO +
3. RIGHT TO PRIVACY	NO +
4. OPEN PRIMARY ELECTION	NO +
5. RESIGNATION OF CANDIDATES FOR PUBLIC OFFICE	NO +
6. ELECTIONS; PARTIAL PUBLIC FINANCING; SPENDING & CONTRIBUTION LIMITS	NO +
7. LEGISLATIVE TERMS; FUNCTIONS & PROCEDURES; SALARY COMMISSION	NO +
8. REAPPORTIONMENT PROCEDURES	NO +
9. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS; TERM LIMITS	NO +
10. COURTS; JUDICIAL SELECTION; DISCIPLINE	NO +
11. STATE SPENDING LIMIT; TAX REFORM	NO +
12. DEBT LIMITATION; EXCLUSIONS	NO +
13. SPECIAL PURPOSE REVENUE BONDS	NO +

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CONTINUED ON OTHER SIDE
(OVER)

STATE OF HAWAII



OFFICIAL BALLOT GENERAL ELECTION TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 1978

AMENDMENTS TO THE STATE
CONSTITUTION PROPOSED BY THE
1978 CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

CONTINUED FROM OTHER SIDE

This stub shall be removed by the Election Official only.

Please read instructions and information in the booklet which is part of this ballot. The full text of the proposed amendments on the ballot numbered 1-34, inclusive, is available for inspection in your voting unit.

14. REVENUES; BUDGET; POST-AUDIT	NO +
15. TAX REVIEW & TAX CONFORMANCE	NO +
16. COUNTY POWER TO TAX REAL PROPERTY	NO +
17. PUBLIC HEALTH & WELFARE	NO +
18. POPULATION GROWTH MANAGEMENT	NO +
19. BOARD OF EDUCATION	NO +
20. EDUCATION; HAWAIIAN STUDIES	NO +
21. UNIVERSITY BOARD OF REGENTS	NO +
22. WATER RESOURCES; PROTECTION & CONTROL	NO +
23. ENVIRONMENT & RESOURCE PROTECTION	NO +
24. LAND MANAGEMENT; AGRICULTURAL LAND	NO +
25. CONTROL OF MARINE RESOURCES	NO +
26. RESTRICTIONS ON NUCLEAR ENERGY	NO +
27. DEPARTMENT OF HAWAIIAN HOME LANDS	NO +
28. OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS	NO +
29. TRADITIONAL & CUSTOMARY RIGHTS	NO +
30. CODE OF ETHICS	NO +
31. PREAMBLE; STATE BOUNDARIES & MOTTO	NO +
32. LIMITS ON ADVERSE POSSESSION	NO +
33. MISCELLANEOUS REVISIONS	NO +
34. TECHNICAL & STYLE CHANGES	NO +

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(OVER)

APPENDIX "B"

**AMENDMENTS TO THE STATE CONSTITUTION
PROPOSED BY THE 1978 CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION**

November 7, 1978—State of Hawaii



**PLEASE READ THIS INFORMATIONAL BOOKLET
IT IS PART OF YOUR OFFICIAL BALLOT**

All amendments proposed by the 1978 Constitutional Convention have been incorporated into proposals 1-34 in Part B of the ballot. A brief description of each of the proposed amendments is contained in this booklet. The Constitutional amendments are available for your inspection in your voting unit.

VOTING INSTRUCTIONS

Vote only in Part A or Part B of your Constitutional Convention Ballot.
DO NOT VOTE IN BOTH PARTS OF THE BALLOT.

PART A: Vote YES in Part A if you approve of ALL the amendments proposed by the Constitutional Convention.

OR

Vote NO in Part A if you disapprove of ALL the amendments proposed by the Constitutional Convention.

PART B: Vote in Part B if you approve of some amendments but disapprove of other amendments proposed by the Constitutional Convention. Select those amendments that you disapprove of and vote NO on those selections. Your vote on all other questions will be counted as YES.

AMENDMENTS 1-34 PROPOSED BY CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1. 12 MEMBER JURY; CIVIL CASE AMOUNT (Article I, Section 13 and 14)

If adopted, this amendment provides that:

- a person can have a jury trial in a civil case where the amount in question is \$1,000 or more rather than \$100 or more as it now reads.
- a person shall have a 12 member jury in a criminal jury trial.

2. INDEPENDENT GRAND JURY COUNSEL (Article I, Section II)

If adopted, this amendment provides:

- an independent lawyer to advise the grand jury.
- a way to choose those lawyers, and requires that the legislature set their pay and how long they shall work.

3. RIGHT TO PRIVACY (Article I, Section 6)

If adopted, this amendment:

- adds a new section on the right to privacy for people to do certain personal things, and controls the use of some personal information about themselves.
- directs the legislature to carry out this section.

4. OPEN PRIMARY ELECTION (Article II, Section 4)

If adopted, this amendment:

- allows a person to vote in any election without letting anyone know what party he or she prefers.
- keeps each person's party preference a secret.

5. RESIGNATION OF CANDIDATES FOR PUBLIC OFFICE (Article II, Section 7)

If adopted, this amendment:

- makes any elected public officer who wants to run for another office quit before running for any other office if the terms of office are not the same.

6. ELECTIONS; PARTIAL PUBLIC FINANCING; SPENDING AND CONTRIBUTION LIMITS (Article II, Sections 5, 6 and 8)

If adopted, this amendment provides that the legislature shall:

- create a campaign fund to pay part of the cost of state and local political campaigns for public office.
- set a spending limit for all candidates.
- limit the amount a person may give to any candidate or legal campaign group.
- require primary election to precede general election by 45 or more days.

7. LEGISLATIVE TERMS, FUNCTIONS AND PROCEDURES; SALARY COMMISSION (Article III, Sections 9, 12 and 15; Article XVIII, Section 2; Article IV, Sections 6 and 7)

If adopted, this amendment:

- requires the appointment of a legislative salary commission on November 30, 1978 and every 8 years from then on to set legislative salaries which will go into effect for the following legislature unless the governor or the legislature disapproves.
- makes the legislature set a deadline for all bills to be introduced and also requires a recess after the deadline of not less than 5 days between the 20th and 40th session day.

- opens to the public all decision making meetings of legislative committees.

- increases the waiting period required between the time when the printed bill is distributed and its third or final reading from 24 hours to 48 hours.

- staggers the terms of office for senators starting from the 1978 general election so that about half of the senators will be elected at each general election.

- provides for placement of holdover senators and method of keeping the staggered terms for the senate upon reapportionment.

8. REAPPORTIONMENT PROCEDURES (Article IV, Sections 1, 2 and 8)

If adopted, this amendment:

- increases the time between the changing of boundaries for voting area from 8 to 10 years beginning in 1981.
- allows the commission 30 more days (from 120 to 150 days) in which to file its reapportionment plan.
- requires the reapportionment commission to also reapportion the United States Congressional districts.

9. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTAL TERM LIMITS (Article V, Sections 1, 2 and 6; Article XVIII, Section 4)

If adopted, this amendment:

- limits the governor and lieutenant governor to two terms in a row beginning this year.
- puts units with similar purposes and functions in the same executive department.

10. COURTS; JUDICIAL SELECTION; DISCIPLINE. (Article VI, Section 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5, Article XVIII, Section 5)

If adopted, this amendment:

- creates an intermediate court of appeals, and makes district courts a constitutional rather than legislative creation.
- makes courts limit the time they have to finish their cases.
- removes minimum salaries for judges from the constitution and creates a salary commission.
- requires judges to be State of Hawaii residents and citizens of the State and the United States who are licensed attorneys.
- adds a judicial selection commission to recommend judges for the supreme court, court of appeals or circuit court who are then picked by the governor and approved by the senate, or judges for district courts who are picked by the chief justice of the supreme court.
- gives the supreme court more power to discipline judges and starts a judicial discipline commission.

11. STATE SPENDING LIMIT; TAX REFUND. (Article VII, Sections 4, 5, 6, 8 and 9; Article VIII, Section 5)

If adopted, this amendment:

- limits State general fund spending to the estimated rate of growth of the State's economy and applies the limit to the governor's budget and legislative appropriations.
- gives taxpayers a refund or credit whenever the general fund balance is more than five percent of general fund revenues for two years in a row.
- prohibits deficit spending unless the governor says that the public health, safety or welfare is threatened.
- requires the State to share in the cost of any new programs or increased services which the legislature requires that counties provide.

12. DEBT LIMITATION; EXCLUSIONS. (Article VII, Sections 11 and 13)

If adopted, this amendment:

- limits the principal and interest on State debt to a percentage of general fund revenues.
- keeps the legislature from approving more bonds than are allowed under the debt limit.
- requires that each general obligation bond be repaid within twenty-five years.
- excludes certain bonds from the State and county debt limits.
- automatically cancels appropriations financed by general obligation bonds or general funds if not under contract or spent within three years.

13. SPECIAL PURPOSE REVENUE BONDS. (Article VII, Sections 12 and 13)

If adopted, this amendment:

- allows the legislature, by a two-thirds vote of each house, to pass enabling legislation to authorize issuance of special purpose revenue bonds if the issuance of such bonds is found to be in the public interest by the legislature.
- allows the issuance of special purpose revenue bonds for manufacturing, processing or industrial enterprises, utilities serving the general public, health care facilities provided to the public by non-profit corporations, and low and moderate income government housing programs.
- requires a second two-thirds vote of each house of the legislature before bonds can be issued for any project or program.
- requires that State credit cannot be used directly or indirectly and State shall not be liable for repayment of bonds.
- allows the legislature to authorize the counties to issue such bonds but requires a two-thirds vote of the county council before such bonds may be issued.
- excludes such bonds from the State or county debt limits.

14. REVENUES; BUDGET; POST-AUDIT. (Article VII, Sections 7, 8 and 10)

If adopted, this amendment:

- establishes a council on revenues to prepare State revenue estimates and requires the governor and legislature to consider such estimates in developing the State budget and making appropriations.
- provides for direct submission by the judiciary of its budget to the legislature.
- clarifies State auditor's duty to include post-audits of programs and performance of State agencies.

15. TAX REVIEW AND TAX CONFORMANCE. (Article VII, Sections 2 and 3)

If adopted, this amendment:

- allows the legislature to conform all or any portion of the State income tax laws to the federal income tax law.
- establishes a tax review commission to evaluate the State's tax structure and recommend revenue and tax policy.

16. COUNTY POWER TO TAX REAL PROPERTY. (Article VIII, Sections 3 and 5; Article XVIII, Section 6)

If adopted, this amendment:

- grants the counties the exclusive power to exercise all functions, powers and duties relating to the taxation of real property.

- includes a transitional section which provides (1) for effective date on July 1, 1981, (2) for uniform policies and methods of assessing real property by agreement of a majority of the counties or, in the absence of such agreement, by general law, and (3) for dedications of land for specific use, for assessment at its value in such use, and for real property tax exemptions, both of which shall not be altered for a period of eleven years, except that increases for either may be granted by agreement of a majority of the counties.

17. PUBLIC HEALTH AND WELFARE. (Article IX, Sections 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9 and 10)

If adopted, this amendment:

- allows flexibility in programs for care of handicapped.
- gives the legislature power to establish eligibility standards for public assistance.
- deletes the power to conserve and develop natural beauty which is shifted to Article on Conservation and Development of Resources.
- authorizes the State to provide for (1) public safety, (2) security of the elderly, (3) preservation of cultural resources, and (4) promotion of a healthful environment.

18. POPULATION GROWTH MANAGEMENT. (Article IX, Section 6)

If adopted, this amendment:

- requires the State and its counties to plan and manage the growth of the population except that each county may plan and manage their growth in a more restrictive manner than the State.

19. BOARD OF EDUCATION. (Article X, Sections 2 and 3; Article XVIII, Section 7)

If adopted, this amendment:

- beginning with the 1980 general elections, members of the board of education will be elected in a nonpartisan manner from two at-large school board districts, one district for Oahu and the second district for the neighbor islands. Each school board district will consist of several departmental school districts.
- provides that at least one member of the board of education live in each departmental school district.
- provides that the board of education has jurisdiction, subject to general laws, over the internal organization and management of the public school system.

20. EDUCATION; HAWAIIAN STUDIES. (Article X, Sections 1 and 4)

If adopted, this amendment:

- prohibits discrimination in public educational institutions on the basis of sex.

- provides for the promotion of Hawaiian history, culture, and language and a Hawaiian education program.

21. UNIVERSITY BOARD OF REGENTS.
(Article X, Section 6)

If adopted, this amendment:

- clarifies the board of regents' exclusive jurisdiction, subject to statewide laws, over the internal organization and management of the University of Hawaii.

22. WATER RESOURCES; PROTECTION AND CONTROL. (Article XI, Section 7)

If adopted, this amendment:

- obligates the State to protect, control, and regulate the uses of Hawaii's water resources for the benefit of the people of Hawaii.
- requires the legislature to insure that there is a water resources agency to help protect, control, and regulate the water.

23. ENVIRONMENT AND RESOURCE PROTECTION.
(Article XI, Sections 1 and 9)

If adopted, this amendment:

- requires the State and counties to conserve and protect the natural beauty and natural resources of Hawaii.
- requires the State to promote the development and use of these resources in a manner consistent with conserving those resources and promoting the self-sufficiency of the State.
- requires the State to hold all public natural resources in trust for the benefit of the people of Hawaii.
- gives each person the right to a clean and healthful environment as defined by law.
- gives each person the right to sue to enforce this right but the legislature may limit and regulate this right in a reasonable manner.

24. LAND MANAGEMENT; AGRICULTURAL LAND.
(Article XI, Sections 3 and 4)

If adopted, this amendment:

- requires the State to conserve and protect agricultural lands, promote diversified agriculture, increase agricultural self-sufficiency, and assure that agriculturally suitable lands will be available.
- requires the State to identify which agricultural lands are needed to promote the future of agriculture.
- requires that lands identified as important for agriculture shall not be used for any other purpose unless certain standards and criteria set by the legislature are met and approved by a two-thirds vote of the governmental body which is to approve changes in the use of the land.

- permits the State to acquire interests in real property in order to control development and land use; deems exercise of such power to be for a public use and purpose.

25. CONTROL OF MARINE RESOURCES.
(Article XI, Section 6)

If adopted, this amendment:

- gives the State the power to manage and control the ocean waters and lands which are located within the boundaries of the State.
- reserves to the State the right to manage and control ocean waters and lands which are located outside the boundaries of the State as long as federal or international law does not prevent the State from doing so.
- adds to the list of areas not open to the public, those areas where a state-licensed mariculture operation is operating but requires the legislature to establish guidelines for mariculture operations to protect the public's use and enjoyment of the reefs.

26. RESTRICTIONS ON NUCLEAR ENERGY. (Article XI, Section 8)

If adopted, this amendment:

- requires anyone wishing to construct a nuclear fission power plant or dispose of radioactive material to receive the approval of two-thirds of the members of each house of the legislature.

27. DEPARTMENT OF HAWAIIAN HOME LANDS. (Article XII, Section 1; Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, as amended, Sections 204, 212, 213 and 221)

If adopted, this amendment:

- requires the legislature to fund the Department of Hawaiian Home Land.
- guarantees that traditional funding continue.
- allows Department more flexibility.

28. OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS.
(Article XII, Sections 4, 5 and 6)

If adopted, this amendment:

- sets forth the just corpus and beneficiaries of the Admission Act.
- establishes an Office of Hawaiian Affairs with an elected board of trustees and provides for an effective date.

29. TRADITIONAL AND CUSTOMARY RIGHTS. (Article XII, Section 9)

If adopted, this amendment:

- allows descendants of native Hawaiians, subject to state regulation, to exercise rights that have been customarily and traditionally exercised.

30. CODE OF ETHICS. (Article XIV)

If adopted, this amendment:

- extends ethics codes to constitutional convention delegates and employees.
- provides that ethics codes must require provisions for financial disclosure.
- requires an independent commission to supervise ethics codes.
- requires lobbyist registration.
- requires candidates for political office to file financial disclosures.

31. PREAMBLE; STATE BOUNDARIES AND MOTTO. (Preamble; Article XV, Sections 1, 4 and 5)

If adopted, this amendment:

- revises the Preamble.
- affirms that the State's boundaries include the waters around all the State's islands.
- picks a State motto and official languages of English and Hawaiian.

32. LIMITS ON ADVERSE POSSESSION.
(Article XVI, Section 12)

If adopted, this amendment:

- eliminates the acquiring of title to real property by adverse possession, except that five acres or less may be claimed by adverse possession, but not more than once in 20 years.

33. MISCELLANEOUS REVISIONS. (Article XVI, Sections 3 and 13; Article XVII, Section 2)

If adopted, this amendment:

- would keep persons convicted (not just accused) of subversive activities from holding public office.
- says that governmental writing must be in plain language.
- clarifies the time when voters must be asked if they want to have another constitutional convention.
- lets the next constitutional convention start a month earlier giving them 5 months before the general election instead of 4.

34. TECHNICAL AND STYLE CHANGES.

If adopted, this amendment:

- changes the Constitution where the subject may now be unconstitutional or unnecessary under the Constitution of the United States.
- changes style and language.
- replaces words which sound like they apply to only men or women by words which apply to everyone.
- makes small changes which are related to the main purposes of the other amendments.

AMENDMENTS TO THE STATE CONSTITUTION PROPOSED BY THE 1978 CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

November 7, 1978—State of Hawaii



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PART A: Vote YES in Part A if you approve of **ALL** the amendments proposed by the Constitutional Convention.

OR

Vote NO in Part A if you disapprove of **ALL** the amendments proposed by the Constitutional Convention.

PART B: Vote in Part B if you approve of some amendments but disapprove of other amendments proposed by the Constitutional Convention. Select those amendments that you **disapprove** of and vote **NO** on those selections. Your vote on all other questions will be counted as YES.

AMENDMENTS 1-34 PROPOSED BY CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1. 12 MEMBER JURY; CIVIL CASE AMOUNT (Article I, Section 13 and 14)

If adopted, this amendment provides that:

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If adopted, this amendment:

- creates an intermediate court of appeals, and makes district courts a constitutional rather than legislative creation.
- makes courts limit the time they have to finish their cases.
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- requires judges to be State of Hawaii residents and citizens of the State and the United States who are licensed attorneys.
- adds a judicial selection commission to recommend judges for the supreme court, court of appeals or circuit court who are then picked by the governor and approved by the senate, or judges for district courts who are picked by the chief justice of the supreme court.
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11. STATE SPENDING LIMIT; TAX REFUND. (Article VII, Sections 4, 5, 6, 8 and 9; Article VIII, Section 5)

If adopted, this amendment:

- limits State general fund spending to the estimated rate of growth of the State's economy and applies the limit to the governor's budget and legislative appropriations.
- gives taxpayers a refund or credit whenever the general fund balance is more than five percent of general fund revenues for two years in a row.
- prohibits deficit spending unless the governor says that the public health, safety or welfare is threatened.
- requires the State to share in the cost of any new programs or increased services which the legislature requires that counties provide.

12. DEBT LIMITATION; EXCLUSIONS. (Article VII, Sections 11 and 13)

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- keeps the legislature from approving more bonds than are allowed under the debt limit.
- requires that each general obligation bond be repaid within twenty-five years.
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- allows the issuance of special purpose revenue bonds for manufacturing, processing or industrial enterprises, utilities serving the general public, health care facilities provided to the public by non-profit corporations, and low and moderate income government housing programs.
- requires a second two-thirds vote of each house of the legislature before bonds can be issued for any project or program.
- requires that State credit cannot be used directly or indirectly and State shall not be liable for repayment of bonds.
- allows the legislature to authorize the counties to issue such bonds but requires a two-thirds vote of the county council before such bonds may be issued.
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- establishes a tax review commission to evaluate the State's tax structure and recommend revenue and tax policy.

16. COUNTY POWER TO TAX REAL PROPERTY. (Article VIII, Sections 3 and 5; Article XVIII, Section 6)

If adopted, this amendment:

- grants the counties the exclusive power to exercise all functions, powers and duties relating to the taxation of real property.

- includes a transitional section which provides (1) for effective date on July 1, 1991, (2) for uniform policies and methods of assessing real property by agreement of a majority of the counties or, in the absence of such agreement, by general law, and (3) for dedications of land for specific use, for assessment at its value in such use, and for real property tax exemptions, both of which shall not be altered for a period of eleven years, except that increases for either may be granted by agreement of a majority of the counties.

17. PUBLIC HEALTH AND WELFARE. (Article IX, Sections 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9 and 10)

If adopted, this amendment:

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- gives the legislature power to establish eligibility standards for public assistance.
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- authorizes the State to provide for (1) public safety, (2) security of the elderly, (3) preservation of cultural resources, and (4) promotion of a healthful environment.

18. POPULATION GROWTH MANAGEMENT. (Article IX, Section 6)

If adopted, this amendment:

- requires the State and its counties to plan and manage the growth of the population except that each county may plan and manage their growth in a more restrictive manner than the State.

19. BOARD OF EDUCATION. (Article X, Sections 2 and 3; Article XVIII, Section 7)

If adopted, this amendment:

- beginning with the 1990 general elections, members of the board of education will be elected in a nonpartisan manner from two at-large school board districts, one district for Oahu and the second district for the neighbor islands. Each school board district will consist of several departmental school districts.
- provides that at least one member of the board of education live in each departmental school district.
- provides that the board of education has jurisdiction, subject to general laws, over the internal organization and management of the public school system.

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If adopted, this amendment:

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If adopted, this amendment:

- obligates the State to protect, control, and regulate the uses of Hawaii's water resources for the benefit of the people of Hawaii.
- requires the legislature to insure that there is a water resources agency to help protect, control, and regulate the water.

ENVIRONMENT AND RESOURCE PROTECTION.

(Article XI, Sections 1 and 9)

If adopted, this amendment:

- requires the State and counties to conserve and protect the natural beauty and natural resources of Hawaii.
- requires the State to promote the development and use of these resources in a manner consistent with conserving these resources and promoting the self-sufficiency of the State.
- requires the State to hold all public natural resources in trust for the benefit of the people of Hawaii.
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LAND MANAGEMENT; AGRICULTURAL LAND.

(Article XI, Sections 3 and 4)

If adopted, this amendment:

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If adopted, this amendment:

- requires the legislature to fund the Department of Hawaiian Home Lands.
- guarantees that traditional funding continue.
- allows Department more flexibility.

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If adopted, this amendment:

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If adopted, this amendment:

- extends ethics codes to constitutional convention delegates and employees.
- provides that ethics codes must require provisions for financial disclosure.
- requires an independent commission to supervise ethics codes.
- requires lobbyist registration.
- requires candidates for political office to file financial disclosures.

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If adopted, this amendment:

- revises the Preamble.
- affirms that the State's boundaries include the waters around all the State's islands.
- picks a State motto and official languages of English and Hawaiian.

32. LIMITS ON ADVERSE POSSESSION. (Article XVI, Section 12)

If adopted, this amendment:

- eliminates the acquiring of title to real property by adverse possession, except that five acres or less may be claimed by adverse possession, but not more than once in 20 years.

33. MISCELLANEOUS REVISIONS. (Article XVI, Sections 3 and 13; Article XVII, Section 2)

If adopted, this amendment:

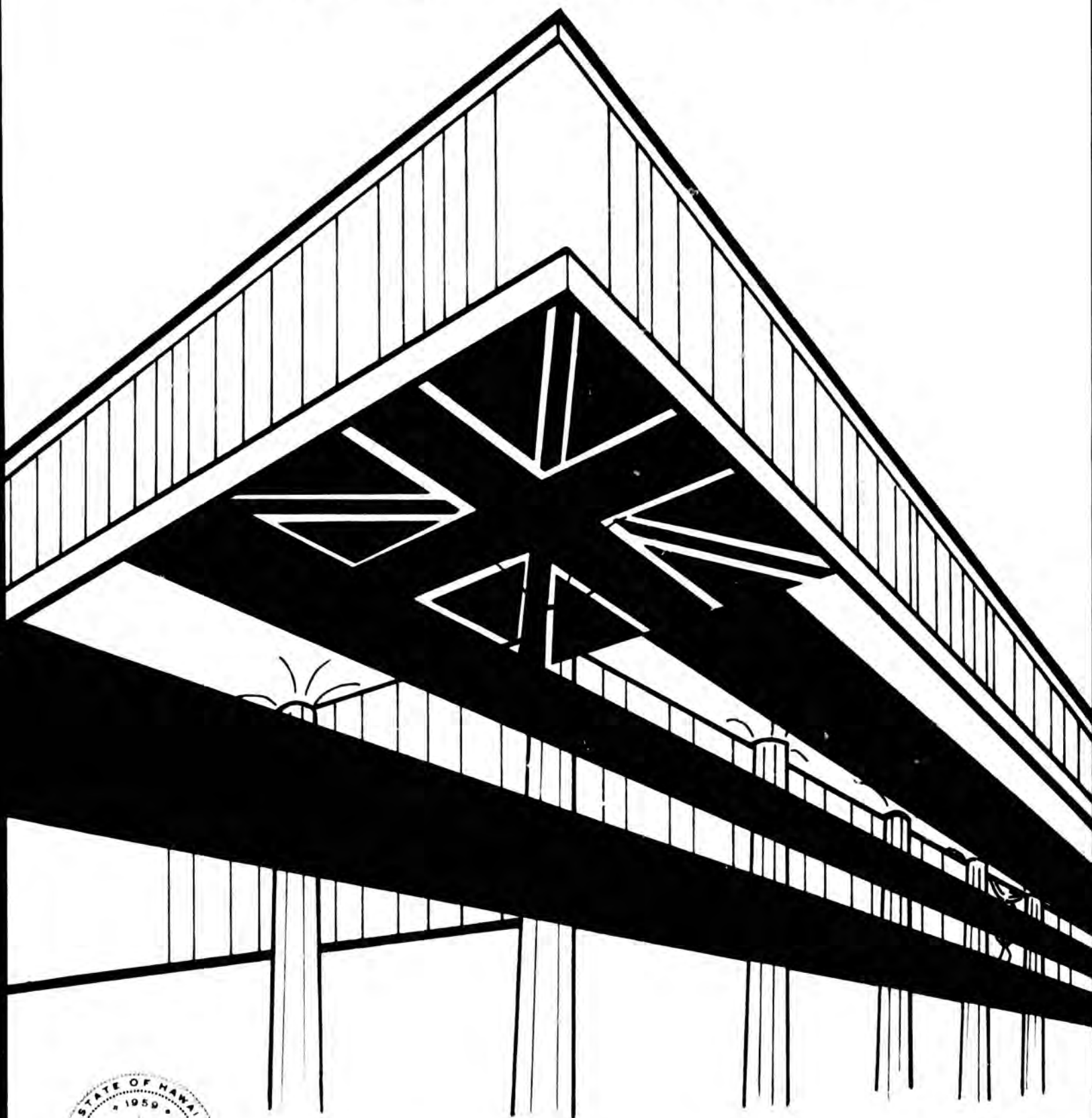
- would keep persons convicted (not just accused) of subversive activities from holding public office.
- says that governmental writing must be in plain language.
- clarifies the time when voters must be asked if they want to have another constitutional convention.
- lets the next constitutional convention start a month earlier giving them 5 months before the general election instead of 4.

34. TECHNICAL AND STYLE CHANGES.

If adopted, this amendment:

- changes the Constitution where the subject may now be unconstitutional or unnecessary under the Constitution of the United States.
- changes style and language.
- replaces words which sound like they apply to only men or women by words which apply to everyone.
- makes small changes which are related to the main purposes of the other amendments.

1978 MANUAL FOR CANDIDATES



Prepared By The
OFFICE OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

1978
MANUAL FOR CANDIDATES

CHIEF ELECTION OFFICER
LT. GOVERNOR NELSON K. DOI



OFFICE OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

STATE CAPITOL

HONOLULU, HAWAII 96813

NELSON K. DOI
LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

Dear Candidate:

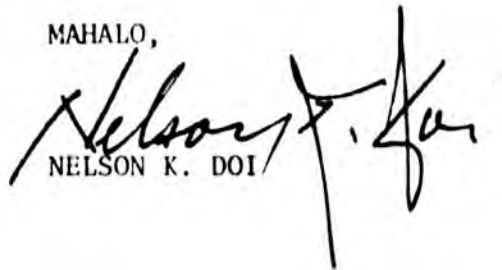
At a time when people look at our government with caution and mistrust, I wish to congratulate you for choosing to become actively involved by running for office.

I sincerely hope that the example set by you and other candidates will help to sustain a faith in the democratic process that has made this nation great. I commend you for offering your services and for taking on the risks and burdens of a campaign. We need more citizens like you.

This edition of the MANUAL FOR CANDIDATES has been prepared to help you with information most frequently requested by candidates and their staff members.

I hope this manual will be of value to you as you conduct your campaign. If you need further assistance, please contact one of the persons listed on the next page.

MAHALO,


NELSON K. DOI

ELECTION PERSONNEL

For additional information, contact the appropriate office listed below.

OFFICE OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

5th Floor
STATE CAPITOL
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

Morris Takushi	(548-2517)	Director of Elections
Marsha Onaga	(548-2517)	Nomination papers, maps and other candidate information
Evelyn Oshiro	(548-2517)	Voter Registration
Tom Masaki	(548-6717)	Voter Education Coordinator
Shirlene Uyehara	(548-6717)	Voter Education

OFFICE OF THE CITY CLERK, CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU

Honolulu Hale
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

Eileen Lota	(523-4291)	City Clerk
John Kamana	(523-4293)	Deputy City Clerk
Kenneth Hashimoto	(523-4292)	Election Administrator

OFFICE OF THE COUNTY CLERK, COUNTY OF HAWAII

25 Aupuni Street
Hilo, Hawaii 96720

Rudy Legaapi	(961-8271)	County Clerk
Yasuki Arakaki	(961-8255)	Deputy County Clerk
Ed Kozohara	(961-8277)	Supervisor of Elections

OFFICE OF THE COUNTY CLERK, COUNTY OF MAUI

200 So. High Street
Wailuku, Maui 96793

James Ushijima	(244-7825)	County Clerk
Manuel K. Oishi	(244-7826)	Deputy County Clerk
George dela Nux	(244-7749)	Election Clerk

OFFICE OF THE COUNTY CLERK, COUNTY OF KAUAI

4396 Rice Street
Lihue, Kauai 96766

Tad Miura	(245-4786)	County Clerk
Tatsuo Kato	(245-5786)	Deputy County Clerk
William Pascua	(245-5785)	Election Administrator

CAMPAIGN SPENDING COMMISSION

Room 436, State Capitol
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

Jack Gonzales	(548-5411)	Executive Director
Ray Onishi	(548-5411)	Associate Director
Rochelle Oshiro	(548-5411)	) Campaign Spending laws, reports, and general information
Linda Takushi (Notary Public)	(548-5411)	
Carolyn Kuehneman (Notary Public)	(548-5411)	

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NOMINATION PROCEDURES AND QUALIFICATIONS

WHERE TO OBTAIN NOMINATION PAPERS:

ON OAHU: Lieutenant Governor's Office for Federal & State offices;
City Clerk's Office for City & County offices.

ON OTHER ISLANDS: County Clerk's Office for all offices.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR OFFICE:

For qualifications for specific offices, please refer to pages 15-20.

NUMBER OF REQUIRED SIGNATURES:

For U.S. Senator, U.S. Representative, Governor, Lieutenant Governor and School Board Member.....not less than 25;
For all other offices.....not less than 15.

[Candidates are advised to get more than the required minimum amount of signatures in the event some of the signers are disqualified. Signers should be encouraged to include their social security numbers and birthdates to aid in the verification process. If a signer cannot be positively identified due to a name or an address change, that signer will be disqualified. The task of identifying a signer would be made much easier if the requested information is provided.]

QUALIFICATION OF SIGNING NOMINATION PAPERS:

Signers must be registered voters who will be qualified to vote for their candidate in the designated election. In addition, they:

- Must be registered in the same district as the candidate;
- Must have same party preference as the candidate, or change party preference up to 4:30 p.m., July 7, 1978, at the City & County or County Clerk's Offices. (Party Preference is not applicable to the Constitutional Convention);
- Shall not sign the nomination papers of more than one candidate for the same office unless there is more than one seat available, in which case no person shall sign more nomination papers for candidates than the actual number of seats available.
- May sign the nomination paper of an individual running as a candidate from any party or as a non-partisan if they have not been designated a party preference.

DESIGNATION OF CANDIDATE'S NAME ON THE BALLOT:

- The Candidate's name must be correctly spelled in the portion of nomination paper called "DECLARATION OF CANDIDACY";
- Hawaiian or English equivalent or nickname is allowed on the ballot.
- Up to a maximum of 26 type spaces for letters, punctuation and blank spaces will be allowed for a candidate's name (including Hawaiian or English equivalent or nickname) to be printed on the ballot.

Constitutional Convention Election..... 4:30 p.m., April 20, 1978
1978 Primary Election 4:30 p.m., August 8, 1978

WHERE TO FILE NOMINATION PAPERS:

File papers at the office where they were issued.

FILING FEE:

For filing fees for specific offices, please refer to pages 15-20.

INDIGENT CANDIDATE:

Filing fee will be waived if:

- The candidate declares by affidavit that he is an indigent;
- The candidate files a petition signed by at least $\frac{1}{2}$ of 1% of the registered voters qualified to vote for the office sought;
- The petition and affidavit are filed with the nomination papers.

CHALLENGE:

Any nomination paper received by the Chief Election Officer or a County Clerk shall be deemed valid unless it is challenged. The candidate shall be notified through registered or certified mail of any challenge accepted by the Chief Election Officer or County Clerk. The decision of the Chief Election Officer or County Clerk concerning a challenged nomination paper shall be provided in writing to the candidate upon his request. Challenges:

- Must be made by 4:30 p.m. on the second day after the filing deadline or next working day;
- Will be decided by the Chief Election Officer or County Clerk not later than 4:30 p.m. on the second day after they are made.

IMPORTANT ELECTION LAWS

SECTION 11-72(3), HAWAII REVISED STATUTES (HRS)

Precinct officials; submission of names and assignments; vacancies. No parent, spouse, child, or sibling of a candidate shall be eligible to serve as a precinct official in any precinct in which votes may be cast for the candidate; nor shall any candidate for any elective office be eligible to serve as a precinct official in the same election in which he is a candidate. No candidate who failed of nomination in the primary or special election shall be eligible to serve as a precinct official in the general election next following.

SECTION 11-117, HRS

Withdrawal of candidates; disqualification; death; notice. Any candidate may withdraw not later than 4:30 p.m. on the day immediately following the close of filing for any reason and may withdraw after the close of filing up to 4:30 p.m. on the tenth day prior to an election for reasons of ill health when the notice is accompanied by a statement from a licensed physician indicating that such ill health may endanger the candidate's life, if he is a candidate for member of Congress or for state office, by giving notice in writing to the chief election officer, or if he is a candidate for a county office, by giving notice in writing to the county clerk of the county in which the candidate was seeking nomination or election.

On receipt of the notice of withdrawal, the chief election officer or the clerk shall inform the chairman of the political party of which the person withdrawing was a candidate. When the candidate dies, withdraws or is disqualified after the close of filing and the ballots have been printed, the chief election officer or the clerk shall either order the candidate's name stricken from the ballot or that a notice of disqualification, withdrawal or death be prominently posted at the polling place on election day. In no case shall the filing fee be refunded after filing.

SECTION 11-210, HRS

Advertising. (a) All advertisements shall contain the name and address of the candidate, committee, or person paying for same.

(b) In addition to subsection (a) above, no person shall cause or submit any advertisement in support for a candidate or against a candidate's opponent, to be published, broadcasted, televised or otherwise circulated and distributed except under the following conditions:

- (1) The advertisement shall contain a notice in a prominent location that the literature or advertisement is published, broadcasted, televised, or circulated with the approval and authority of the candidate, provided that in the event that the literature or advertisement is paid for by the candidate or committee directly associated with a candidate, the notice of approval and authority need not be included; or
- (2) The advertisement shall contain a notice in a prominent location that the literature or advertisement is published, broadcasted, televised, or circulated without the approval and authority of the candidate.

CAMPAIGN SPENDING LAW

PURPOSE OF THE CAMPAIGN SPENDING LAW

The Legislature stated that the purpose of the Campaign Spending Law is to require disclosure of political campaign contributions and expenditures in order to promote public participation in the electoral process.

CAMPAIGN SPENDING COMMISSION SUPERVISES THE LAW

A five-member Campaign Spending Commission, appointed by the Governor, supervises the campaign spending laws through an Executive Director and staff. The Campaign Spending Commission is located in Room 436, Fourth Floor, State Capitol. The telephone number is 548-5411.

WHO MUST FILE WITH THE CAMPAIGN SPENDING COMMISSION?

All candidates, committees, and political parties are required to file reports.

ORGANIZATIONAL REPORT

An organizational report containing the name, address, office being sought and party affiliation of the candidate or candidates, the names and addresses of the committee or party, campaign treasurer and deputies, campaign chairman and deputy campaign chairman, together with a list of all banks or other depositories used and the applicable account numbers, and an accounting of contributions received as prescribed by law and the rules of the Commission must be filed on the earliest of the following applicable dates:

1. On or before the day of filing for nomination or election;
2. At least forty-five days before the primary or special primary election;
3. At least forty-five days before the general, special general, or special election; or
4. By the tenth day after:
 - A. Receiving any contributions in an aggregate amount of more than \$100 or
 - B. Making or incurring any expenditure which is reportable under section 11-207 or 11-208, HRS.

OTHER REPORTS REQUIRED AND DATES TO BE FILLED WITH THE COMMISSION

REPORT	DUE DATE
1. Preliminary report for Con-Con	May 10, 1978 (4:30 p.m.)
2. Final report for Con-Con	June 9, 1978 (4:30 p.m.)
3. Pre-Primary Report	Sept. 27, 1978 (4:30 p.m.)
4. Final Primary Report	Oct. 27, 1978 (4:30 p.m.)
5. Pre-General Report	Oct. 27, 1978 (4:30 p.m.)
6. Final General Report	Nov. 27, 1978 (4:30 p.m.)

REQUIRED FORMS MAY BE OBTAINED AT THE FOLLOWING LOCATIONS:

Campaign Spending Commission State Capitol Room 436 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813	County Clerk's Office County of Maui 200 South High Street Wailuku, Hawaii 96793
County Clerk's Office County of Hawaii 25 Aupuni Street Hilo, Hawaii 96720	County Clerk's Office County of Kauai 4396 Rice Street Lihue, Hawaii 96766

FURTHER INFORMATION MAY BE OBTAINED BY TELEPHONE

Phone: 548-5411

(Toll-free calls from the Neighbor Islands may be placed by dialing "0" and asking the operator for Enterprise 5406.)

CAMPAIGN SIGN ORDINANCES

CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU

The following guidelines have been established, based on current provisions in the Comprehensive Zoning Code (CZC):

- 1) **General Provision:** Political signs are prohibited signs as provided in Section 21-223 (CZC).
- 2) **Headquarters Signs:** Signs which identify the candidate's headquarters are permitted when such signs are located on the premises, subject to the sign regulations of the respective zoning districts. Before installing a "headquarters sign", it will be necessary to obtain a sign permit issued by the Building Department, City Hall. Detailed information can be obtained over the business counter or by telephone (523-4651). For interpretation or clarification of the rules, call the Zoning Plan Check Section at 523-4553.
- 3) **Window Signs:** Political signs which are posted inside windows are permitted in the candidate's bona fide campaign office.
- 4) **Bumper Stickers:** Bumper stickers are permitted on operable motor vehicles.
- 5) **Hand-carried Political Signs:** Political signs are permitted when carried by individuals.
- 6) **Aerial Political Advertising:** No person shall use an aircraft to display any political sign or advertising device, including but not limiting the generality of the foregoing, poster, banner, writing, picture, painting, light, model, display, emblem, notice, illustration, insignia, symbol and any other forms of advertising sign or device.

COUNTY OF HAWAII

ORDINANCE NO. 48, SECTION 2. Definitions.

(a) "Sign" shall mean and include every sign, device, figure, painting, drawing, message, placard, poster, billboard, ground sign, wall sign, roof sign, illuminated sign, projecting sign, temporary sign, marquee, awning, canopy, and street clock. and shall include any announcement, declaration, demonstration, display, illustration or insignia used to advertise or promote the interests of any person when the same is placed out of doors on real property or buildings or structures thereon in view of the general public.

ORDINANCE NO. 48, SECTION 3. Exempt Signs.

(4) Political campaign signs. Signs or posters not exceeding 1 square foot in display surface, announcing candidates seeking political office; provided that such signs or posters shall be permitted only for a period of 60 days preceding a general or special election and for a period of 10 days following such election.

COUNTY OF MAUI

ORDINANCE NO. 308, SECTION 3. Exempt Signs.

(4) Political campaign signs. Signs or posters not exceeding 18 square feet in display surface, announcing candidates seeking political office; provided that such signs or posters shall be permitted only for a period of 60 days preceding a general or special election and for a period of 10 days following such election.

COUNTY OF KAUAI

ORDINANCE NO. 159 (AMENDING PARAGRAPH "a" (4) OF SECTION 20.3 CHAPTER 4, CODE OF ORDINANCES, RELATING TO THE REGULATION OF OUTDOOR SIGNS)

(4) Political Campaign Signs. All political campaign billboards, signs, and posters are prohibited, with the exception of the following:

- (a) Bumper stickers and other signs attached by adhesives to motor vehicles announcing candidates seeking political office.
- (b) Signs identifying the headquarters of a political candidate may be erected and may be maintained in accordance with this Chapter; provided, however, that each political candidate shall be permitted to designate only one such headquarters.
- (c) Signs or posters not exceeding 18 square feet in display surface announcing the candidate seeking political office; provided that these signs or posters should be permitted only within the limits of a County park wherein a political rally is being held, and for a period not to exceed 24 hours beginning 9 a.m. of the date of the political rally. The candidates shall be responsible for the removal of all posters or signs announcing their candidacy.

ELECTIONEERING IN THE POLLING PLACES

More detailed information can be found in the **Hawaii Revised Statutes, Sections 11-132 and 19-6(7).**

THOSE ALLOWED IN THE POLLING PLACES:

- (1) Election officials;
- (2) Watchers, if any, pursuant to Section 11-77;
- (3) Candidates;
- (4) Voters actually engaged in voting, going to vote or returning from voting;
- (5) Any person, designated by a voter who is physically disabled, while he is assisting the voter; and
- (6) Any person or nonvoter group authorized by the chief election officer or the county clerk to observe the election.

WHAT CANDIDATES MAY DO AT THE POLLING PLACES:

The candidates may vote and also observe the voting process to see that voting is progressing correctly and fairly. (They should identify themselves as candidates to the chairperson of the precinct officials when they enter the polling places.)

WHAT CANDIDATES CANNOT DO AT THE POLLING PLACES:

Candidates cannot engage in any activity for the purpose of influencing votes.

WHAT WATCHERS MAY DO:

The watchers may observe the conduct of the election in the polling places after presenting their identification to the chairperson of the precinct officials.

WHAT WATCHERS CANNOT DO:

The watchers will not be allowed to use polling place telephones, except to appeal to the clerk of the county if the chairperson fails to correct any violation called to his attention.

POLITICAL SIGNS AND BUMPER STICKERS ON CARS AT THE POLLING PLACES:

In general—cars, wagons, motorcycles, etc., with political signs and stickers may remain within the 1,000-foot area ONLY for the time that voters are actually engaged in voting. Cars belonging to workers that are parked within 1,000 feet of the polling places shall not display any political signs or bumper stickers.

OTHER FORMS OF POLITICAL ADVERTISING NOT ALLOWED WITHIN THE 1,000-FOOT AREA AROUND THE POLLING PLACES:

All political signs within public and private properties are prohibited.

All political clothing—armbands, hatbands, shirts, muumuus, dresses, campaign buttons, etc.—are prohibited.

RECOMMENDATION:

Candidates and/or their supporters should check the 1,000-foot area around each of their polling places prior to the election to insure that the laws are being complied with.

ELECTIONS 1978

CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION DELEGATE ELECTION

May 20, 1978
7:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m.
102 Delegates to be elected from 51 Con-Con Districts

PRIMARY ELECTION

October 7, 1978
7:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m.

GENERAL ELECTION

November 7, 1978
7:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m.

ELECTIVE OFFICES PRIMARY & GENERAL ELECTIONS

FEDERAL

U.S. Representatives - 2 seats

STATE

Governor - 1 seat

Lieutenant Governor - 1 seat

Senators - 25 seats

Representatives - 51 seats

Board of Education - 9 seats

CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU

Councilmen - 9 seats

COUNTY OF MAUI

Mayor - 1 seat

Councilmen - 9 seats

COUNTY OF KAUAI

Mayor - 1 seat

Councilmen - 7 seats

IMPORTANT DEADLINES

	CON CON	PRIMARY	GENERAL
VOTER REGISTRATION	April 20, 1978 4:30 p.m.	September 7, 1978 4:30 p.m.	October 10, 1978 4:30 p.m.
PARTY PREFERENCE DESIGNATION CHANGE —PRIMARY ONLY—	Not Applicable	July 7, 1978 4:30 p.m.	Not Applicable
FILING NOMINATION PAPERS	April 20, 1978 4:30 p.m.	August 8, 1978 4:30 p.m.	Not Applicable
RECEIPT OF ABSENTEE BALLOT REQUESTS	Between March 21- May 13, 1978	Between August 8- September 30, 1978	Between August 8- October 31, 1978
RECEIPT OF ABSENTEE BALLOTS: a) If confined in home, hospital or institution:	By 6:00 p.m. on May 20, 1978* Ballots must be delivered to City Clerk's or County Clerk's Offices by Deadline	By 6:00 p.m. on October 7, 1978*	By 6:00 p.m. on November 7, 1978*
b) Voting in-person at Offices of City & County Clerks (contact your county clerk for hours)	May 10 to May 19, 1978	Sept. 28 to Oct. 6, 1978	Oct. 27 to Nov. 6, 1978

**SECTION
OF
HAWAII
REVISED
STATUTES DEADLINE**

**CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION
ELECTION CALENDAR
1978**

11-72	FEBRUARY 18	Political Parties to submit names of precinct officials
11-20	FEBRUARY 18	Clerk to notify voter to transfer registration.
11-92	FEBRUARY 18	Change precincts or establish central polling places.
11-20	MARCH 21	2nd notification to voter to transfer registration.
15-4	MARCH 21	Voters to begin request for an absentee ballot.
11-20	APRIL 05	List of voters with questionable address made available.
11-91	APRIL 10	Issue and publish election proclamation.
SLH 1977	APRIL 20	FILE NOMINATION PAPERS.
11-18	APRIL 20	Transfer of registration from one precinct to another.
11-24	APRIL 20	Close voter registration for CON-CON.
15-4	APRIL 21	Clerk may begin to mail request form for absentee ballot to voter in remote area for CON-CON.
12-8	APRIL 24	Filing objections to nomination papers.
12-9	APRIL 25	Transmit list of candidates to county clerks and vice versa.
11-207	MAY 10	Candidates to file Campaign Spending Preliminary Report.
11-77	MAY 10	Political parties to submit list of watchers for CON-CON.
11-117	MAY 10	Candidates to withdraw for a reason.
11-119	MAY 10	Delivery of absentee ballots to County Clerks.
15-4	MAY 13	Voters request for an absentee ballot for CON-CON.
11-73	MAY 15	Instruct precinct officials for CON-CON.
15-7	MAY 19	Close absentee voter precincts for CON-CON.
SLH 1977	MAY 20	CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION DELEGATE ELECTION.
15-9	MAY 20	Voters to return mailed, or other than mailed, absentee ballot to County Clerk.
11-174.5	JUNE 09	File complaint on contests for cause in CON-CON.
11-208	JUNE 09	Candidates to file final Campaign Spending Report.
SLH 1977	JULY 05	CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION CONVENES.

**PRIMARY AND GENERAL
ELECTION CALENDAR
1978**

H.R.S.	DEADLINE	
11-62	MAY 10	Formation of new parties.
11-63	MAY 10	Filing party rules.
11-64	JUNE 09	Filing names of party officers.
11-72	JUNE 09	Political parties to submit names of precinct officials.
12-31	JULY 07	Change of party preference.
11-20	JULY 08	Clerk to notify voter to transfer registration.
11-92	JULY 08	Change precincts or establish central polling places for PRIMARY.
11-91	JULY 29	Issue and publish election proclamation.
11-20	AUGUST 08	Transfer of registration, 2nd notification to voters.
15-4	AUGUST 08	Voters to begin request for an absentee ballot.
12-6	AUGUST 08	File Nomination Papers for PRIMARY.
11-92	AUGUST 09	Change precincts or establish central polling places for GENERAL.
12-8	AUGUST 10	Filing objections to nomination papers.

12-9	AUGUST 14	Transmit list of candidates to county clerks and vice versa.
11-20	AUGUST 23	List of voters with questionable addresses made available.
14-21		Parties to submit certified names and addresses of nominees as candidates for presidential electors and alternates.
11-18	SEPTEMBER 07	Transfer of registration from one precinct to another for PRIMARY.
11-24	SEPTEMBER 07	Close of voter registration for PRIMARY.
15-4	SEPTEMBER 08	Clerk may begin to mail request form for absentee ballot to voter in remote area for PRIMARY.
11-77	SEPTEMBER 27	Political party to submit list of watchers for PRIMARY.
11-117	SEPTEMBER 27	Candidates to withdraw for a reason.
11-119	SEPTEMBER 27	Delivery of absentee ballots to county clerks for PRIMARY.
11-207	SEPTEMBER 27	Candidates, committees and parties to file preliminary primary report.
15-4	SEPTEMBER 30	Voters to request for an absentee ballot for PRIMARY.
11-73	OCTOBER 02	Instruct precinct officials for PRIMARY.
15-7	OCTOBER 06	Close absentee voter precincts for PRIMARY.
12-2	OCTOBER 07	PRIMARY ELECTION
15-9	OCTOBER 07	Voters to return mailed, or other than mailed, absentee ballot to clerk for PRIMARY.
11-18	OCTOBER 10	Transfer of registration from one precinct to another for GENERAL.
11-24	OCTOBER 10	Close voter registration for GENERAL.
15-4	OCTOBER 11	Clerk may begin to mail request form for absentee ballot to voter in remote area for GENERAL.
11-173.5	OCTOBER 13	File complaint on contests for cause in PRIMARY.
11-208	OCTOBER 27	Candidates, committees and parties to file final primary report. Candidates, committees and parties to file preliminary general report of campaign spending.
11-77	OCTOBER 28	Political party to submit list of watchers for GENERAL.
11-117	OCTOBER 28	Candidates to withdraw for a reason in GENERAL.
11-119	OCTOBER 28	Delivery of absentee ballots to county clerks for GENERAL.
15-4	OCTOBER 31	Voters to request for an absentee ballot for GENERAL.
14-22		Final determination on contested nomination of presidential electors and alternates, made by presidential elector's committee.
11-73	NOVEMBER 02	Instruct precinct officials for GENERAL.
15-7	NOVEMBER 06	Close absentee polling place for GENERAL.
CONSTI- TUTION	NOVEMBER 07	GENERAL ELECTION.
15-9	NOVEMBER 07	Voters to return mailed, or other than mailed, absentee ballot to reach clerk for GENERAL.
11-174.5	NOVEMBER 27	File complaint on contests for cause in GENERAL.
11-208	NOVEMBER 27	Candidates, committees and parties to file final general report of campaign spending.
14-24		Chief Election Officer to certify to governor the names of the presidential electors and later alternates of the same political party of the winning candidates for president and vice president.
14-26		Presidential Electors assemble at State Capitol.
11-17	JANUARY 06	Remove voters from register upon failure to vote.
11-65	MARCH 07	Determine party disqualification.

***Deadlines for presidential election years, not applicable for 1978.

AVAILABLE ELECTION MATERIALS

OFFICE OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR (FOR DISTRIBUTION)

- 1) **District and Precinct Boundaries, State of Hawaii, 1976**
- 2) **Election Laws of Hawaii, 1978**
- 3) **Political Boundary Maps (Available for Purchase)**
- 4) **Result of Votes Cast, Primary Election (1959-1976)**
- 5) **Result of Votes Cast, General Election (1959-1976)**
- 6) **Result of Votes Cast, Constitutional Convention, 1968**
- 7) **Voter Participation in Hawaii, 1970 (A Joint Publication of the Office of the Lieutenant Governor and the Department of Planning and Economic Development of the State of Hawaii)**
- 8) **Voter Registration Program, Reports for 1968, 1970 and 1972-1974**

OFFICE OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR (FOR USE IN OFFICE)

- 1) **Attorney General's Opinions**
- 2) **Hawaii Revised Statutes**
- 3) **Daniel W. Tuttle, Jr., HAWAII VOTING BEHAVIOR: A Background Guide To Some Significant Characteristics Of Honolulu's (Oahu's) 139 Precincts (Honolulu: Center for Governmental Development September, 1972)**
- 4) **Daniel W. Tuttle, Jr., HAWAII VOTING BEHAVIOR: A Guide to Estimated Social and Economic Characteristics Of Honolulu's (Oahu's) 139 Precincts (Honolulu: Center for Governmental Development September, 1972)**
- 5) **Daniel W. Tuttle, Jr., 1972 HAWAII VOTING BEHAVIOR: A Background Guide to Some Significant Characteristics Of Honolulu's (Oahu's) 139 Precincts (Honolulu: Center for Governmental Development 1973)**
- 6) **Daniel W. Tuttle, Jr., 1972 HAWAII VOTING BEHAVIOR: A Background Guide To Some Significant Characteristics Of The Neighbor Islands' 100 Precincts (Honolulu: Center for Governmental Development 1973)**
- 7) **Precinct Official Training Manual**
- 8) **The Report and Reapportionment Plan of the 1973 Legislative Reapportionment Commission, State of Hawaii, July 16, 1973**
- 9) **The Reapportionment and Redistricting of Senatorial and Representative Districts for the State of Hawaii as Adopted by the Legislative Reapportionment Commission, July 16, 1973**
- 10) **Rules and Regulations Relating to Elections**
- 11) **Session Laws of Hawaii**

OFFICE OF THE CITY CLERK, CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU (FOR DISTRIBUTION)

- 1) **Council District Maps (May be purchased for \$1.00 each)**
- 2) **Information brochures on elections and voter registration**
- 3) **Listing of Service Bureaus that provide list of registered voters and other mailing and elections services**
- 4) **Voter Registration Street Directory (May be purchased for \$2.00)**

OFFICE OF THE CITY CLERK, CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU (FOR USE IN OFFICE)

- 1) **Report and Reapportionment Plan of the Council of the City and County of Honolulu, 1973.**

OFFICE OF THE COUNTY CLERK, COUNTY OF HAWAII (FOR DISTRIBUTION)

- 1) **Campaign Spending Law forms and materials**
- 2) **Chronological Order of Important Dates**
- 3) **City Map (\$5.00)**
- 4) **Island map (\$5.00)**
- 5) **List of Polling places**
- 6) **List of Registered Voters (Island-\$30.00, 2nd Rep. District-\$15.00, 1st, 3rd and 4th Rep. District-\$5.00)**
- 7) **Localities, County of Hawaii (\$.50)**
- 8) **South Hilo District Street Directory (\$.50)**

OFFICE OF THE COUNTY CLERK, COUNTY OF HAWAII (FOR USE IN OFFICE)

- 1) 1974 and 1976 Reports of Campaign Contributions and Expenditures

OFFICE OF THE COUNTY CLERK, COUNTY OF MAUI (FOR DISTRIBUTION)

- 1) Campaign Spending Law forms and materials

OFFICE OF THE COUNTY CLERK, COUNTY OF MAUI (FOR USE IN OFFICE)

- 1) 1974 and 1976 Reports of Campaign Contributions and Expenditures

OFFICE OF THE COUNTY CLERK, COUNTY OF KAUAI (FOR DISTRIBUTION)

- 1) Campaign Spending Law forms and materials

OFFICE OF THE COUNTY CLERK, COUNTY OF KAUAI (FOR USE IN OFFICE)

- 1) 1974 and 1976 Reports of Campaign Contributions and Expenditures

CAMPAIGN SPENDING COMMISSION (FOR DISTRIBUTION)

- 1) Campaign Spending Law forms and materials

CAMPAIGN SPENDING COMMISSION (FOR USE IN OFFICE)

- 1) 1976 Reports of Campaign Contributions and Expenditures (Federal and State office candidates only)
- 2) 1976 Reports of Campaign Contributions and Expenditures (all candidates, committees, and parties)
- 3) Supplemental Reports
- 4) 1974 to present Reports of Campaign Contributions and Expenditures for Federal elective candidates, committees, and parties (includes Presidential and Congressional candidates)

OFFICE	TERM	QUALIFICATIONS	NOMINATION REQUIREMENTS	COMPENSA- TION	ELECTION YEAR
United States Senator (2 seats) STATEWIDE	6 years (Noon, Jan. 3 to Noon, Jan. 3, 6 yrs. after election)	Qualified Voter U.S. citizen for 9 yrs. 30 years of age	Obtain papers at the Lt. Governor's Office No. of signatures: Not less than 25 registered voters of State Filing Deadline: By 4:30 p.m. sixtieth Day prior to Primary Filing Fee: \$75.00 at time of filing	\$57,000	1-1980 1-1982
United States Representative (2 seats) 2 CONGRES- SIONAL DISTRICTS	2 years (Noon, Jan. 3 to Noon, Jan. 3, 2 yrs. after election)	Qualified Voter U.S. citizen for 7 yrs. 25 years of age Inhabitant of State	Obtain papers at the Lt. Governor's Office No. of signatures: Not less than 25 registered voters of Congressional District seeking election Filing Deadline: By 4:30 p.m. August 8, 1978 Filing Fee: \$75.00 at time of filing	\$57,000	1978
Governor (1 seat) STATEWIDE	4 years (Noon, 1st Monday in Dec. to Noon, 1st Monday in Dec., 4 yrs. after election)	Qualified Voter of State 30 years of age State resident for 5 yrs. preceding election	Obtain papers at the Lt. Governor's Office No. of signatures: Not less than 25 registered voters of State Filing Deadline: By 4:30 p.m. August 8, 1978 Filing Fee: \$75.00 at time of filing	\$50,000	1978

ELECTIVE OFFICES

OFFICE	TERM	QUALIFICATIONS	NOMINATION REQUIREMENTS	COMPENSA- TION	ELECTION YEAR
Lieutenant Governor (1 seat) STATEWIDE	4 years (Noon, 1st Monday in Dec. to Noon, 1st Monday in Dec., 4 years after election)	Qualified Voter of State 30 years of age State resident for 5 yrs. preceding election	Obtain papers at the Lt. Governor's Office No. of Signatures: Not less than 25 registered voters of State Filing Deadline: By 4:30 p.m. August 8, 1978 Filing Fee: \$75.00 at time of filing.	\$45,000	1978
State Senator (25 seats) 8 SENATORIAL DISTRICTS	4 years (General Election Day to General Election Day, 4 yrs. after election)	Qualified Voter of respective Senatorial District State resident for not less than 3 years and a resident of the district seeking election for a period of at least three months prior to filing of Nomination papers	Obtain papers at the Lt. Governor's Office if from Oahu; and at respective County Clerk's Office if from county other than Oahu No. of Signatures: Not less than 15 registered voters of respective Senatorial District Filing Deadline: By 4:30 p.m. August 8, 1978 Filing Fee: \$25.00 at time of filing	\$12,000 (plus \$1,500 annual allowance; Non-Oahu legislator receives additional \$20 per day)	1978
State House of Representatives (51 seats) 27 REPRE- SENTATIVE DISTRICTS	2 years (General Election Day to General Election Day, 2 yrs. after election)	Qualified Voter of respective Representative District State resident for not less than 3 years and a resident of the district seeking election for a period of at least three month prior to filing of Nomination papers.	Obtain papers at the Lt. Governor's Office if from Oahu; and at respective County Clerk's Office if from county other than Oahu No. of Signatures: Not less than 15 registered voters of respective Rep. District Filing Deadline: By 4:30 p.m. August 8, 1978 Filing Fee: \$25.00 at time of filing	\$12,000 (plus \$1,500 annual allowance; Non-Oahu legislator receives additional \$20 per day)	1978

OFFICE	TERM	QUALIFICATIONS	NOMINATION REQUIREMENTS	COMPENSATION	ELECTION YEAR
State Board of Education (9 seats-7 at-large for the City & County of Honolulu and 2 at-large for the Neighbor Islands)	4 years (General Election Day to General Election Day, 4 yrs. after election)	Voters of respective School Board District or at-large district Shall not hold any other public office	Obtain papers at the Lt. Governor's Office if from Oahu; and at respective County Clerk's Office if from county other than Oahu No. of Signatures: Not less than 25 registered voters of respective School Board District Filing Deadline: By 4:30 p.m. August 8, 1978 Filing Fee: \$25.00 at time of filing	\$50 per day of actual attendance at meeting; \$25 personal expenses to outer islands	1978
Mayor, City & County of Honolulu (1 seat)	4 years (Noon, Jan. 2 to Noon, Jan. 2, 4 yrs. after election)	Qualified Voter of the City 30 years of age Resident of the District seeking election for a period of at least three months prior to filing of nomination papers.	Obtain papers at City Clerk's Office No. of Signatures: Not less than 15 registered voters of the City Filing Deadline: By 4:30 p.m. sixtieth day prior to the primary Filing Fee: \$50.00 at time of filing	\$46,049 (Based on a percentage)	1980
Councilmen, City & County of Honolulu (9 seats)	4 years (Noon, Jan. 2 to Noon, Jan. 2, 4 yrs. after election)	Qualified Voter of respective Council District Resident of the district seeking election for a period of at least three months prior to filing of nomination papers.	Obtain papers at City Clerk's Office No. of Signatures: Not less than 15 registered voters of respective Council District Filing Deadline: By 4:30 p.m. August 8, 1978 Filing Fee: \$25.00 at time of filing	\$17,500 Chairman \$19,250	1978

ELECTIVE OFFICES

OFFICE	TERM	QUALIFICATIONS	NOMINATION REQUIREMENTS	COMPENSA- TION	ELECTION YEAR
Mayor County of Hawaii (1 seat)	4 years (Noon, 1st Monday of Dec. to Noon, 1st Monday of Dec., 4 years after election)	Resident of the county for at least 1 yr. immediately preceding his election. Qualified voter of the county.	Obtain papers at County Clerk's Office No. of Signatures: Not less than 15 registered voters of the County Filing Deadline: By 4:30 p.m. sixtieth day prior to primary election Filing Fee: \$50.00 at time of filing	\$45,144	1980
Councilmen, County of Hawaii (9 seats) --1-resident of Puna District; 1-Kau District; 1-N. and S. Kona District; 1-N. and S. Kohala; 1- Hamakua & 1-N. and S. Hilo)	4 years (Noon, 1st Monday of Dec. to Noon, 1st Monday of Dec., 4 yrs. after election)	Resident of the county for at least 1 yr. immediately preceding his election. Qualified voter of the Council District from which he is to be elected for District Councilman (6) or qualified voter of county for at large councilman (3).	Obtain papers at County Clerk's Office No. of signatures: Not less than 15 registered voters of the County or district in which to be elected Filing Deadline: By 4:30 p.m. sixtieth day prior to primary election Filing Fee: \$25.00 at time of filing	\$14,580 for members; \$16,200 for Council Chairman	1980
Prosecuting Attorney, County of Hawaii (1 seat)	4 years (Noon, 1st Monday of Dec. to Noon, 1st Monday of Dec., 4 years after election)	Attorney licensed to practice and in good standing before the Supreme Court of the State of Hawaii. Resident of the county for at least 1 yr. immediately preceding his election. Qualified voter of the county.	Obtain papers at County Clerk's Office No. of Signatures: Not less than 15 registered voters of the County Filing Deadline: By 4:30 p.m. sixtieth day prior to primary election Filing Fee: \$25.00 at time of filing	\$34,968	1980

OFFICE	TERM	QUALIFICATIONS	NOMINATION REQUIREMENTS	COMPENSA- TION	ELECTION YEAR
Mayor County of Maui (1 seat)	4 years (Noon, Jan. 2 to Noon, Jan. 2, 4 yrs. after election) limited to two consecutive full terms of office.	Qualified Voter of the County. Citizen of the United States	Obtain papers at County Clerk's Office No. of Signatures: Not less than 15 registered voters of the County Filing Deadline: By 4:30 p.m. August 8, 1978 Filing Fee: \$50.00 at time of filing	\$35,000	1978
Councilmen, County of Maui (9 seats elected at-large; 1-resident of Lanai; 1-Molokai (except Kalawao); 1-E. Maui 1-W. Maui 3-Central Maui 2-No Dist. residency Requirements.)	2 years (Noon, Jan. 2 to Noon, Jan. 2, 2 yrs. after election)	Qualified Voter of the County Citizen of the United States Residency in a district as required.	Obtain papers at County Clerk's Office No. of Signatures: Not less than 15 registered voters of the County or district in which to be elected Filing Deadline: By 4:30 p.m. August 8, 1978 Filing Fee: \$25.00 at time of filing	\$10,800 for Members; \$12,000 for Council Chairman	1978
Mayor, County of Kauai (1 seat)	2 years (Noon, Jan. 2 to Noon, Jan. 2, 2 yrs. after election)	Qualified Voter of the County for at least 3 years immediately prior to his election 30 years of age	Obtain papers at County Clerk's Office No. of Signatures: Not less than 15 registered voters of the County Filing Deadline: By 4:30 p.m. August 8, 1978 Filing Fee: \$50.00 at time of filing	\$34,000	1978

ELECTIVE OFFICES

OFFICE	TERM	QUALIFICATIONS	NOMINATION REQUIREMENTS	COMPENSA- TION	ELECTION YEAR
Councilmen, County of Kauai (7 seats at-large)	2 years (Noon, Jan. 2 to Noon, Jan. 2, 2 years after election)	Qualified Voter of the County for at least 2 years immediately preceding his election	Obtain papers at County Clerk's Office No. of Signatures: Not less than 15 registered voters of the County Filing Deadline: By 4:30 p.m. August 8, 1978 Filing Fee: \$25.00 at time of filing	\$10,800 for Members; \$12,000 for Council Chairman	1978
Prosecuting Attorney, County of Kauai (1 seat)	4 years (Noon, Jan. 2 to Noon, Jan. 2, 4 years after election)	Attorney licensed to practice and in good standing before the Supreme Court of the State of Hawaii and shall have engaged in the practice of law in the State for at least 3 years Qualified Voter of County for at least 1 year immediately pre- ceding his election	Obtain papers at County Clerk's Office No. of Signatures: Not less than 15 registered voters of the County Filing Deadline: By 4:30 p.m. 60 days prior to Primary election Filing Fee: \$25.00 at time filing	\$28,800	1980

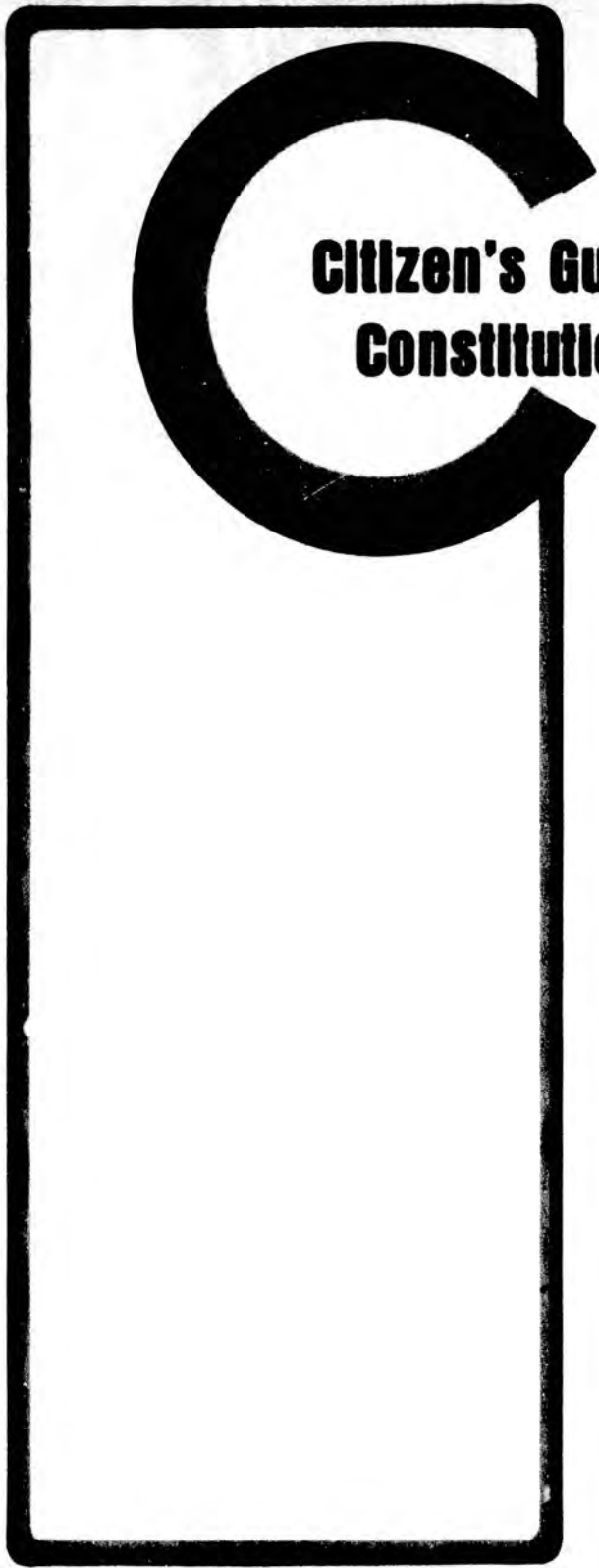
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CONSTITUTION- AMERICAN

**A
Citizen's
Guide**



Citizen's Guide to the 1973 Constitutional Convention

**Prepared by
the
Public
Affairs
Research
Council
of Louisiana**

**April 1973
Baton Rouge, Louisiana**

TO ORDER ADDITIONAL
COPIES OF THIS GUIDE,
SEE PAGE 58.



Operation of the Convention

The Constitutional Convention of 1973 (CC 73) has the potential of becoming a landmark for the people of Louisiana. As indicated in PAR's report, "Constitutional Convention 1973—A Preview," published in July 1972, Louisiana has the second longest state constitution in the United States, a vast, unwieldy document which was condemned as a "crime," even as it was being enacted in 1921. The over 500 amendments that have been tacked on since have added enormously to its confusion, complexity and bulk.

The present convention is charged with the responsibility of drafting a new constitution for the State of Louisiana. The proposed constitution is to be completed by January 4, 1974 and submitted to the voters no later than the November 4, 1974 general election, according to the Governor's decision.

Membership

The convention is composed of 132 delegates, including:

- 105 elected, one from each state House of Representatives district.

• 12 appointed by the Governor to represent the following interest groups:

Agriculture
Civil Service
Consumers
Education
Industry
Judiciary
Labor
Law Enforcement
Professions
Racial Minorities
Wildlife and Conservation
Youth

• 15 appointed by the Governor from the public at large.

Delegates must be at least 18 years old, electors and residents of the state; in addition, elected delegates must be residents of the district from which they were elected. Public officials were permitted to run for delegate positions. If a vacancy occurs, the Governor is to appoint a replacement, who is to have the same qualifications as the delegate he replaces. Delegates are paid \$50 a day for every day of attendance at convention or committee meetings; they are prohibited from accepting any other payments for the work they perform in the convention.

Structure of the Convention

The convention is organized on the legislative model, with a permanent presiding officer, standing committees, provisions for additional committees and subcommittees, and an administrative and research staff.

Standing procedural committees concerned with the operations of the convention are: Rules, Credentials and Ethics; Style and Drafting; Legislative Liaison and Transitional Measures; and Public Information.

Substantive committees assigned

responsibility for specific parts of the constitution are: Bill of Rights and Elections; Executive Department; Legislative Powers and Functions; Judiciary; Local and Parochial Government; Revenue, Finance and Taxation; Education and Welfare; and Natural Resources and Environment.

Another group of steering committees having broad intracommittee tasks in procedural and substantive areas are: the Executive Committee, which acts as the executive board of the convention and handles convention administrative and financial matters; the Committee on Committees which made all the assignments of delegates to other committees; the Coordinating Committee which resolves conflicts among substantive committees; and the Composite Committee which will be holding hearings throughout the state before the substantive committees complete their work in order to elicit views on major constitutional issues and stimulate public interest on the issues.

All committees are to consist of at least 10 and no more than 30 members; the committees presently range from 10 to 23 members each.

No delegate serving on the Executive Committee shall serve as chairman or vice-chairman of any substantive committee.

Convention rules provide that delegates will serve on one and only one substantive committee and no more than one procedural committee. During the initial phase of the convention, delegates were permitted to indicate the substantive committee on which they wanted to serve, and assignments were made on the basis of delegate preferences.

Procedural committees are each required to have representation from

each of the eight congressional districts in Louisiana.

The effect of the above restrictions on committee assignments and chairmanships is to prevent any small group from exercising excessive control over the convention and to diffuse power and responsibility among all of the 132 delegates. When committee assignments were made the spirit and intent of the rules were carried out; no delegate serves on more than one substantive committee, and the requirement for representation from all congressional districts has insured board participation in procedural committees. Since the steering committees are staffed in part by officers of the convention and partly by chairmen of other committees, there are some delegates who hold seats in one substantive, one procedural and one or two steering committees, but this occurs in few cases.

The convention may, if it desires, sit as a "Committee of the Whole," during which delegates may engage in more informal debates and discussions and nondelegates may present their views to the convention as a whole.

A table showing the committees, their responsibilities and their membership is on pages 8 to 13.

Officers and Key Staff Members of the Convention

The officers of the convention are: chairman, first vice-chairman, three vice-chairmen, secretary and treasurer. The duties of each officer are as follows:

Chairman: Acts as the presiding officer, supervises the convention staff, appoints committees for special func-

tions, and acts as chairman of the Executive Committee. He is also an ex officio nonvoting member of all substantive committees.

First vice-chairman: Presides in the absence of the chairman, performs other duties as designated, serves on the Executive Committee and serves as a nonvoting member of the Rules, Credentials and Ethics Committee.

Three vice-chairmen: Preside in the absence of the chairman and first vice-chairman when needed, serve on the Executive Committee, and each serves as a nonvoting member on one of the following procedural committees: Style and Drafting, Legislative Liaison and Transitional Measures, and Public Information.

Secretary: Carries out all duties pertaining to the official records of the convention, serves on the Executive Committee, is responsible for calling the roll and reading all proposals and other items of business to the convention, and handles the printing and distribution of official convention papers and documents.

Treasurer: Responsible for the convention budget and financial transactions and serves on the Executive Committee.

A list of convention officers is on page 7.

Convention Staff

The constitutional convention, unlike its 1921 predecessor, will be supported by a full-time staff, including professional researchers with the capability of studying constitutional and legal provisions and of providing

research material to the committees and subcommittees.

The convention was empowered under Act 2 of 1972 to hire a research director to supervise at least 14 full-time research assistants. The assistants must have at least a bachelor's degree and 1 year of law school or comparable experience.

By the third week of February most of the authorized staff had been hired, equipment had been procured, the assembled working papers of the 1970-71 Louisiana Constitutional Revision Commission had been transferred, and the research staff had begun its work.

In addition, the research staff is to consist of four research supervisors, who are to be the deans or their designees of the LSU, Tulane, Loyola and Southern University law schools; 11 legislators appointed by the Governor (six from the House, five from the Senate) and four members of the Louisiana State Law Institute. No compensation is to be paid to these staff members for their service.

The chief clerk and the sergeant at arms, and their respective staffs were hired to assist in conducting the convention. Both positions are appointed by the chairman, subject to the approval of the convention, and both have important roles in the day-to-day operations of the convention.

The chief clerk, who is not permitted to be a delegate, is the chief administrator and parliamentarian of the convention. All the duties of the secretary may be delegated to the clerk except service on the Executive Committee and certification of official papers.

The sergeant at arms and his assistants are charged with the primary responsibility of maintaining order and decorum in the convention and com-

mittee proceedings, insuring that absent delegates are reminded to attend convention and committee meetings, signing for and delivering delegates' correspondence and assisting the convention and committee chairmen as needed.

A list of key staff members is on page 7.

Public Access to the Convention

Convention and committee meetings and hearings are open to the public and news media. Convention and Committee of the Whole proceedings are to be recorded verbatim and transcribed. Committee procedures may be recorded verbatim. The Executive Committee may hold executive sessions when considering personnel matters, but no action may be taken during executive session. Such sessions are open to all delegates but not to the public or news media.

The convention rules provide a designated area for news media when the convention is in session, but state that only delegates and staff members will be allowed on the convention floor during sessions.

Committees and subcommittees are authorized to hold meetings and hearings at places throughout the state as they desire, and the rules require committees to hold public hearings on those items which may go into the constitution.

Committee Meetings

Committee meetings can be called by the chairman or a majority of the committee members, but at least 4 days' notice of the meeting must be

given committee members when the convention is not in session. At least 24 hours' notice must be given for meetings called while the convention is in session.

Notice of committee meetings must be filed with the secretary of the convention. Persons interested in being notified of committee meetings can request the secretary to notify them of such meetings. See the "Where To Find it Guide," page 55.

Information about convention and committee meetings will also be available through the news media.

Writing the Constitution

Convention rules establish the procedure for drafting and voting on constitutional provisions, including a timetable, which is shown on page 6. Those propositions intended to become a part of the constitution will be called "proposals." Matters of general interest, which are not intended to be part of the constitution will be called "resolutions."

A proposal may be introduced by a delegate or delegates or by a committee on behalf of a majority of its membership.

Committee proposals prepared and approved by the several committees prior to July 5, 1973, shall constitute the first proposals to be introduced in the convention. No proposals may be introduced by delegates or committees after the first 60 days following July 5, 1973. Amendments to proposals may be submitted at any time.

All proposals must go through three readings, which are to take place on three separate days. The introduction of a proposal, when it is first read to

the convention by the secretary, is called the first reading.

After the first reading, proposals are referred by the chairman to the appropriate substantive committee, which begins the second reading. Referrals of proposals to committees are to take place on the day following introduction. All proposals must have a public hearing before committee action may be taken, and such hearings are required to be publicized. After hearings and deliberation, committees will report the proposals to the convention in one of the following manners: favorably, unfavorably, with amendments, without action, without action with recommendation that they be referred to another committee or reported by substitute. The convention then votes to approve, reject or return for reconsideration the committee reports. If a proposal is approved, it is then sent to the Committee on Style and Drafting and engrossed (putting the proposal into revised form).

The third reading precedes final passage and enrollment. A proposal that is passed (by affirmative vote of at least 67 of the 132 convention delegates) is then enrolled, referred once more to the Committee on Style and Drafting, approved in its finally styled form, and enrolled.

Convention rules specify minimum time limits for delegates to receive and familiarize themselves with the contents of the proposals. Printed copies of proposals must be distributed to the delegates at least 48 hours before final action may be taken on a proposal.

If any amendments are offered, they are to be submitted in writing, printed and distributed to all delegates before being voted upon.

After all proposals have gone

through the above process and been individually adopted and put into the finished document, the final draft of the entire constitution must be approved by a majority of the delegates. The convention is authorized to submit, in addition to the proposed draft constitution, any alternative proposals that it deems advisable, so that the voters may be able to exercise their choice on individual controversial issues instead of voting for or against the entire document.

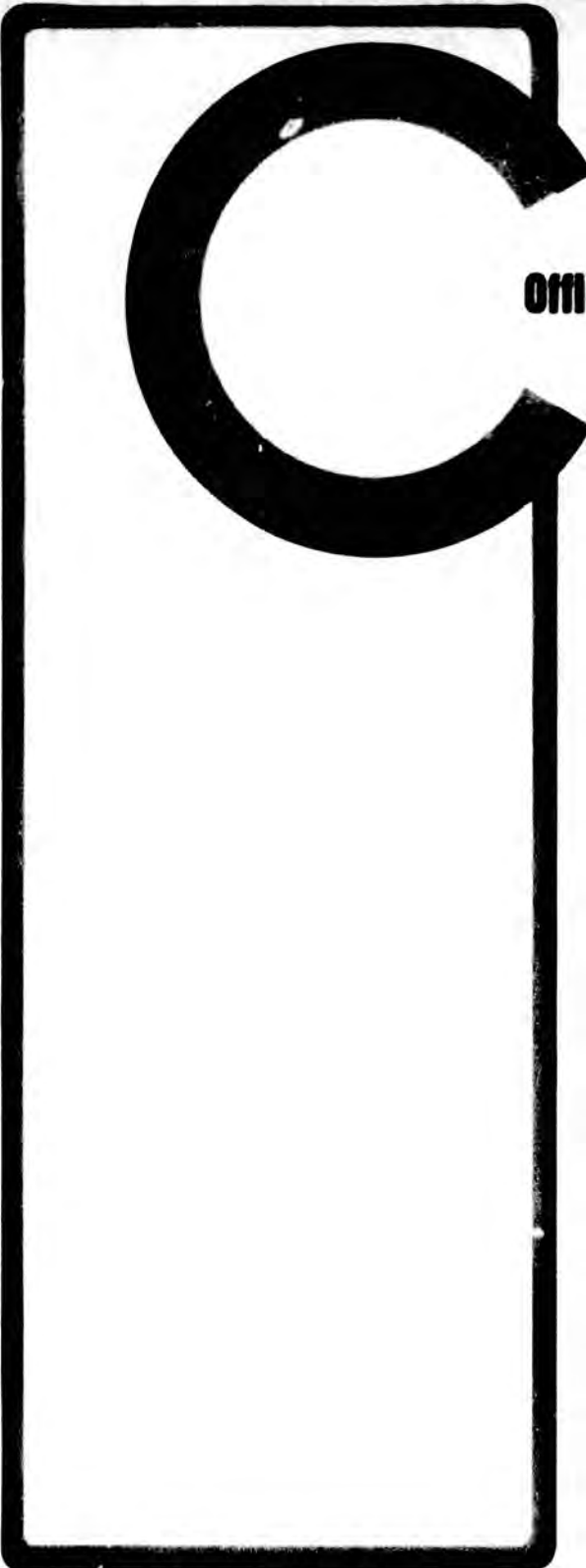
The proposed final draft and alternatives must be forwarded to the

Governor on or before January 4, 1974, and he will decide whether to call a special election for approval of the new constitution or have it included in the 1974 general (congressional) election. The Governor's decision is to be announced before February 3, 1974. In any case, the latest that voting may occur on the adoption of the new constitution is November 4, 1974, with the constitution, if ratified, to become effective no later than midnight December 24, 1974.

Timeline

January 5, 1973	Convention convenes, organized, adopted rules and adjourned.
January 5, 1973- July 3, 1973	Staff hired and progress reports on constitutional matters. Committees and delegates begin proposals with the assistance of staff as needed.
June 22, 1973	Deadline for mailing draft of committee proposals to delegates.
July 5, 1973	Convention reconvenes, and proposals are introduced with those from committees having first priority.
July 5, 1973- September 3, 1973	Committee and delegate proposals introduced and processed. No proposals may be introduced after September 3.
July 5, 1973- January 4, 1974	All draft proposals are debated, hearings are held and the constitution is put into final draft form.
January 4, 1974	Deadline for submitting draft of proposed constitution to Governor.
February 3, 1974	Deadline for Governor to announce whether a special election will be called for constitutional ratification or whether it will wait part of the next general election.
November 4, 1974*	Next general election (congressional) at which proposed constitution can be submitted for voter ratification.
November 24, 1974*	Deadline for promulgation of election results.
December 24, 1974*	New constitution, if ratified, becomes effective at midnight.

*Governor may call a special election prior to November 4, 1974. If called, the new constitution, if ratified, would become effective on the date of the special election. General election laws provide that returns are to be promulgated within 10 to 20 days after the election.



Officers, Staff and Committees

The following is a listing of officers elected by the convention, key staff members and a roster of each convention committee.

OFFICERS

Chairman: E. L. "Bubba" Henry

First Vice Chairman: Ruth Loyd
Miller

Vice Chairman: Thomas A. Casey

Vice Chairman: Avery C. Alexander

Vice Chairman: Chris J. Roy

Secretary: Moise W. Dennery

Treasurer: Herman Joseph "Monday"
Lowe

KEY STAFF MEMBERS

Chief Clerk: David Poynter

Sergeant-at-Arms: Richard Barrios

Research Director: Norma Duncan

Public Information Officer: Bob Pellegrin

CONVENTION COMMITTEES

The convention committees are grouped below in three major categories—steering committees, procedural committees and substantive committees—and the roster includes the officers and members of each committee. Committee assignments of individual delegates can be found on pages 14 to 21.

Steering Committees

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Acts as the executive board of the convention, assists the Chairman as needed and acts as the committee on convention personnel and hiring, budget, facilities, grants and assistance, and purchases.

Chairman: E. L. "Bubba" Henry
Members: John A. Alario, Jr.
Avery C. Alexander
Thomas A. Casey
Norman Edward Carmouche
Lawrence A. Chehardy
Ralph L. Cowen
Moise W. Dennery
R. Harmon Drew
Gordon Flory
Frank Fulco
Louis Landrum, Sr.
Herman Joseph "Monday" Lowe
Ruth Loyd Miller
Autley Benjamin Newton
Samuel B. Nunez, Jr.
Arthur J. Planchard
Chris J. Roy
Perry Segura
John R. Thistlethwaite
Anthony Joseph Vesich, Jr.
Shady R. Wall
Lantz Womack

COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES

Selects the delegates to serve on all other committees.

Chairman: E. L. "Bubba" Henry
Members: Joseph Edward Anzalone, Jr.
James Thompson Burns
Walter James Champagne, Jr.
Ralph L. Cowen
Errol David Deshotels
Edward Joseph D'Gerolamo
H. M. "Mutt" Fowler
Kenneth Dale Kilpatrick
Walter I. Lanier, Jr.
Gordon J. Martin
Louis George Riecke, Sr.
Jasper K. Smith
Novyse E. Soniat
Richard S. Thompson
Joseph Francis Toomy
F. D. "Dan" Winchester

COMPOSITE COMMITTEE

Holds public hearings throughout the state to solicit public views on constitutional issues and generate public interest and support for the convention. (Membership includes chairmen of all substantive committees.)

Chairman: James L. Dennis
Members: Robert J. Aertker
 Cecil R. Blair
 E. L. "Bubba" Henry
 Alphonse Jackson, Jr.
 Louis Joseph Lambert, Jr.
 Chalin Octave Perez
 Benjamin B. "Sixty" Rayburn
 Tom Stagg

COORDINATING COMMITTEE

Considers any issues of overlap and/or conflict among substantive committees and makes recommendations to resolve them.

It shall also assure that each provision of the 1921 constitution shall be considered by at least one substantive committee. (Membership includes chairmen of all substantive committees.)

Chairman: E. L. "Bubba" Henry
Members: Robert J. Aertker
 Cecil R. Blair
 James L. Dennis
 Alphonse Jackson, Jr.
 Louis Joseph Lambert, Jr.
 Ruth Loyd Miller
 Chalin Octave Perez
 Benjamin B. "Sixty" Rayburn
 Tom Stagg

Procedural Committees

LEGISLATIVE LIAISON AND TRANSITIONAL MEASURES

Maintains liaison with the legislative branch and Louisiana Law Institute and provides for coordination of the transition of subject matter from the constitution to appropriate laws.

Chairman: Edward F. LeBreton, Jr.
Vice Chairman: Mary Zervigon
Members: Edward Joseph D'Gerolamo
 R. Harmon Drew
 Calvin C. Fayard
 Henry G. Hardee, Jr.
 Johnny Jackson, Jr.
 Louis Joseph Lambert, Jr.
 Walter I. Lanier, Jr.
 Conway LeBleu
 Edward N. Lennox
 Robert Jackson Munson
 Benjamin B. "Sixty" Rayburn
 Jasper K. Smith
 Richard S. Thompson

Kendall L. Vick
 Lantz Womack

PUBLIC INFORMATION

Considers and implements measures to inform the people on the convention. It shall plan and implement the report to be given to the voters of Louisiana on the convention's work and direct the effort to obtain approval of the new constitution and the form and manner of presentation.

Chairman: Patrick A. Juneau, Jr.
First Vice Chairman: John Clyde Fontenot
Second Vice Chairman: Joe N. Silverberg
Secretary: Judy Gardner Dunlap
Members: Robert J. Aertker
 Philip Olden Bergeron
 Ethan J. Chatelain
 Norman E. "Pete" Heine
 Kenneth Dale Kilpatrick

Louis George Reicke, Sr.
 Charles E. Roemer, III
 Dorothy M. Taylor
 Harold Joseph Toca
 Joseph Francis Toomy
 Risley Claiborne Triche
 Shady R. Wall

Varyon C. Shannon
 Alvin D. Singletary
 Tom Stagg
 Thomas A. Velazquez
 George Ethel Warren

RULES, CREDENTIALS AND ETHICS

Considers rules, credentials of delegates, questions of ethics, news media and employees, and any procedural disputes referred to it by the chairman of the convention.

Chairman: James L. Stovall
Vice Chairman: Walter Gregory Annette, Jr.
Secretary: Heloise C. Corne
Members: Clyde F. Bel, Sr.
 Donald T. "Boysie" Bollinger
 Rudolph M. Elkins
 Gordon Flory
 J. K. Haynes
 James A. McDaniel
 Pegram J. Mire
 Lawrence B. Sandoz, Jr.

STYLE AND DRAFTING

Controls literary style, consistency arrangement and numbering. The committee shall have authority to rephrase or regroup proposed language, but not to change the sense or purpose of any proposal.

Chairman: Albert Tate, Jr.
Vice Chairman: Max N. Tobias
Secretary: Emmett Asseff
Members: John L. Avant, Sr.
 David Conroy
 James L. Dennis
 Camille F. Gravel, Jr.
 Anthony Joseph Guarisco, Jr.
 R. Gordon Kean, Jr.
 Donald Gene Kelly
 Chalin Octave Perez
 Anthony Mark Rachal, Jr.
 Earl Joseph Schmitt
 J. Burton Willis

Substantive Committees

BILL OF RIGHTS AND ELECTIONS

Considers the preamble, bill of rights, human rights, obligations of citizenship, distribution of powers, suffrage and elections, the amendment process and future constitutional conventions.

Chairman: Alphonse Jackson, Jr.

First Vice Chairman: Judy Gardner Dunlap
Second Vice Chairman: Anthony Joseph Guarisco, Jr.
Members: Louis "Woody" Jenkins
 Chris J. Roy
 Novyse E. Soniat
 Ford E. Stinson
 Kendall L. Vick
 Shady R. Wall
 Gerald N. Weiss

EDUCATION AND WELFARE

Considers public education, welfare, consumer affairs, civil service, labor and industry.

Chairman: Robert J. Aertker
Vice Chairman: Anthony Mark Rachal
Secretary: Matthew R. Sutherland
Members: Minos H. Armentor
Norman Edward Carmouche
Heloise C. Corne
Ralph L. Cowen
Gordon Flory
Bill Parker Grier
J. K. Haynes
Felix Eugene Hernandez
Eual Joseph Landry, Sr.
J. Kenneth Leithman
Edward N. Lennox
Louis George Riecke, Sr.
Horace C. Robinson
Perry Segura
Joe N. Silverberg
John R. Thistlethwaite
Harold Joseph Toca
Mary E. Wisham

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

Considers the executive department, reorganization, term of the governor and other elected officials, and impeachment.

Chairman: Tom Stagg
Vice Chairman: Elmer R. Tapper
Secretary: Hilda Brien
Members: Mack Abraham
Avery C. Alexander
Joseph Edward Anzalone, Jr.
Walter Gregory Arnette, Jr.
Emmett Asseff
Moise W. Dennery

Stanwood R. Duval, Jr.
Camille F. Gravel
James L. Stovall

JUDICIARY

Considers the judiciary, tenure and selection of judges, the department of justice, district attorneys, sheriffs, clerks of court and coroners.

Chairman: James L. Dennis
Vice Chairman: Ambroise H. Landry
Secretary: Philip Olden Bergeron
Members: John L. Avant, Sr.
Clyde F. Bel, Sr.
James Thompson Burns
Errol David Deshotels
R. Harmon Drew
Wendell Haynes Gauthier
Donald Gene Kelly
Richard H. Kilbourne
Gordon J. Martin
Jessel M. Ourso, Sr.
Lawrence B. Sandoz, Jr.
Albert Tate, Jr.
Max N. Tobias, Jr.
Anthony Joseph Vesich, Jr.
J. Burton Willis

LEGISLATIVE POWERS AND FUNCTIONS

Considers the legislative department, apportionment, qualifications and regular and special sessions.

Chairman: Cecil R. Blair
Vice Chairman: Calvin C. Fayard
Secretary: Gary M. O'Neill
Members: Thomas A. Casey
Frank Fulco
Paul David Ginn

Patrick A. Juneau, Jr.
Kenneth Dale Kilpatrick
Louis Landrum, Sr.
Edward F. LeBreton, Jr.

LOCAL AND PAROCHIAL GOVERNMENT

Considers local and parochial government, home rule, special districts, consolidation of governments and intergovernmental cooperation.

Chairman: Chalin Octave Perez
Vice Chairman: I. Jackson "Jack" Burson, Jr.
Vice Chairman: Joseph A. Conino
Vice Chairman: Johnny Jackson, Jr.
Vice Chairman: Terry Ray Reeves
Secretary: R. Gordon Kean, Jr.
Members: Harvey W. Cannon, Jr.
Ethan J. Chatelain
Edward Joseph D'Gerolamo
H. M. "Mutt" Fowler
Joseph I. Giarrusso, Sr.
George Dewey Hayes
Norman E. "Pete" Heine
Walter I. Lanier, Jr.
Varyon C. Shannon
James E. Stephenson
Dorothy M. Taylor
Joseph Francis Toomy
Frank Joseph Ullo
Mary Zervigon

NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT

Considers public lands, minerals, water resources, wildlife, environmental concerns, recreation and agriculture.

Chairman: Louis Joseph Lambert, Jr.

Vice Chairman: Robert Jackson Munson

Secretary: Alvin D. Singletary

Members: Donald T. "Boysie" Bollinger
James George Derbes
Rudolph M. Elkins
Richard P. Guidry
Henry G. Hardee, Jr.
Wellborn Jack
Conway LeBleu
Thomas W. Leigh
Ruth Loyd Miller
P. Lynn Perkins
Richard S. Thompson
Thomas A. Velazquez
George Ethel Warren
Lantz Womack

REVENUE, FINANCE AND TAXATION

Considers revenue, finance, taxation, assessors and assessment, exemptions, state debts and management of state funds.

Chairman: Benjamin B. "Sixty" Rayburn
Vice Chairman: Frank Millard Edwards
Secretary: Charles E. Roemer, III
Members: John A. Alario, Jr.
Charles Allen Badeaux
James H. Brown, Jr.
Walter James Champagne, Jr.
Lawrence A. Cheharay
David Conroy
J. D. De Blieux
John Clyde Fontenot
Herman Joseph "Monday" Lowe
James A. McDaniel
Claude Mauberret, Jr.
Pegram J. Mire
Autley Benjamin Newton

Samuel B. Nunez, Jr.
Arthur J. Planchard
Earl Joseph Schmitt
Charles O. Slay

Jasper K. Smith
Risley Claiborne Triche
F. D. "Dan" Winchester

Roster of Delegates

The table on the following pages lists the constitutional convention delegates by either the districts from which they were elected or the groups they were appointed by the Governor to represent. The table also lists the convention committee assignments of each delegate. The following code was used to designate the committees.

Steering Committees:

Code	Committee Name
E-1	Executive Committee
E-2	Committee on Committees
E-3	Coordinating Committee
E-4	Composite Committee

Procedural Committees:

Code	Committee Name
P-1	Rules, Credentials, Ethics
P-2	Style and Drafting
P-3	Legislative Liaison and Transition
P-4	Public Information

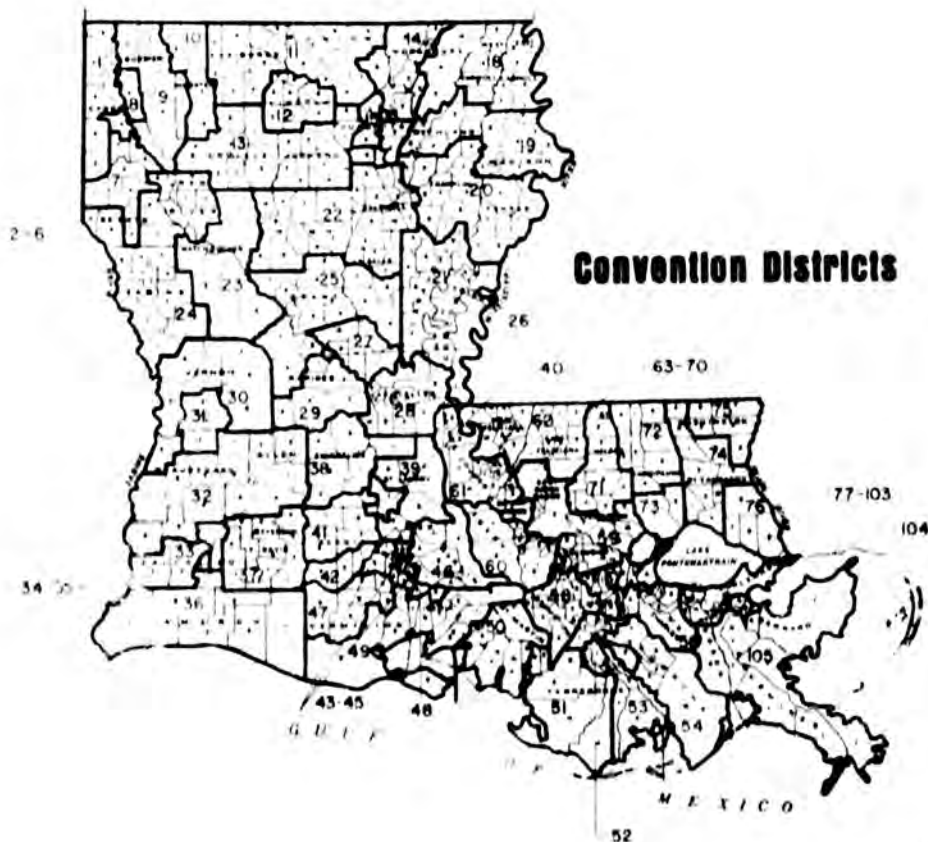
Substantive Committees:

Code	Committee Name
S-1	Bill of Rights and Elections
S-2	Executive Department
S-3	Legislative Powers and Functions
S-4	Judiciary
S-5	Local and Parochial Government
S-6	Revenue, Finance and Taxation
S-7	Education and Welfare
S-8	Natural Resources and Environment

Elected Delegates

District Number	District Description*	Delegate	Committee Assignments
1	Caddo (Wards 1, 2, 3, 5, 6 and 9)	Jasper K. Smith	E-2, P-3, S-6
2	Caddo (Ward 4—precincts 1, 5, 31, 39, 40, 57, 65, 67 and 71)	Alphonse Jackson, Jr.	E-3, E-4, S-1
3	Caddo (Ward 4—precincts 2, 25, 30, 32, 33, 34, 37, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 54, 55 and 58)	Wellborn Jack	S-8
4	Caddo (Ward 4—precincts 3, 4, 35, 36, 38, 52, 53, 59, 60, 61, 69 and 70)	Varyon C. Shannon	P-1, S-5
5	Caddo (Ward 4—precincts 12, 13, 16, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 49, 50, 51, 56, 62, 63 and 68)	Tom Stagg	E-3, E-4, P-1, S-2
6	Caddo (Ward 4—precincts 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 28, 29, 47, 48, 64 and 66)	Frank Fulco	E-1, S-3
7	Caddo (Wards 7 and 8), DeSoto (Wards 1, 2, 4 and 6)	Emmett Asseff	P-2, S-2
8	Bossier (Ward 2)	Ford E. Stinson	S-1
9	Webster (Ward 3), Bossier (Wards 1, 3, 4, 5 and 6)	Charles E. Roemer III	P-4, S-6

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District Number	District Description*	Delegate	Committee Assignments
10	Webster (Wards 1, 2, 4 and 5)	R. Harmon Drew	E-1, P-3, S-4
11	Claiborne, Union (Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9 and 10)	Bill Parker Grier	S-7
12	Lincoln	Kenneth Dale Kilpatrick	E-2, P-4, S-3
13	Ouachita (Wards 6 and 7), Bienville, Jackson	E. L. "Bubba" Henry <i>Convention Chairman</i>	Voting member of steering and non-voting member of substantive committees.
14	Morehouse (Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8 and 9), Union (Ward 8), Ouachita (Wards 1 and 2)	Paul David Ginn	S-3
15	Ouachita (Wards 5 and 8)	Shady R. Wall	E-1, P-4, S-1
16	Ouachita (Ward 10—less precinct 13)	James L. Dennis	E-3, E-4, P-2, S-4
17	Ouachita (Wards 3, 4 and 9, Ward 10—precinct 13)	Thomas W. Leigh	S-8
18	Morehouse (Wards 5, 6 and 10), West Carroll, East Carroll	Rudolph M. Elkins	P-1, S-8
19	Richland (Wards 1, 2, 3, 4 and 6), Madison	James A. McDaniel	P-1, S-6
20	Richland (Wards 5 and 7), Franklin, Tensas	Lantz Womack	E-1, P-3, S-8
21	Catahoula, Concordia	James H. Brown, Jr.	S-6
22	Winn, Caldwell, LaSalle (Wards 1, 2, 4 and 7)	Terry Ray Reeves	S-5
23	Natchitoches	Donald Gene Kelly	P-2, S-4
24	DeSoto (Wards 3, 5, 7 and 8), Red River, Sabine	H. M. "Mutt" Fowler	E-2, S-5
25	Grant, LaSalle (Wards 3, 5, 6 and 8), Rapides (Wards 5, 7 and 8)	Richard S. Thompson	E-2, P-3, S-8
26	Rapides (Ward 1—precincts 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 24, 25, 26, 29)	Chris J. Roy <i>General Vice Chairman</i>	E-1, S-1
27	Avoyelles (Ward 1), Rapides (Wards 9, 10 and 11)	Charles O. Slay	S-6
28	Avoyelles (Wards 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11)	P. Lynn Perkins	S-8
29	Rapides (Ward 1—precincts 2, 3, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 27 and 28, Wards 2, 3, 4 and 6)	Cecil R. Blair	E-3, E-4, S-3
30	Vernon (Wards 1, 2, 3, 5, 6 and 8), Beauregard (Ward 2)	Felix Eugene Hernandez	S-7
31	Vernon (Wards 4 and 7), Beauregard (Ward 3)	James E. Stephenson	S-5
32	Allen, Beauregard (Wards 1, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8), Calcasieu (Wards 5 and 6)	Errol David Deshotels	E-2, S-4
33	Calcasieu (Ward 4—less Westlake, Ward 7)	Arthur J. Planchard	E-1, S-6

District Number	District Description*	Delegate	Committee Assignments
34	Calcasieu (Ward 1, Ward 3—precincts 16, 17, 18, 19, 26, 27, 28, 29, 33, 34, 39, 41 and 42)	Gerald N. Weiss	S-1
35	Calcasieu (Ward 3—precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 40, Ward 4—City of Westlake)	Mack Abraham	S-2
36	Calcasieu (Ward 3—precincts 25, 30, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37 and 38), Cameron	Conway LeBleu	P-3, S-8
37	Calcasieu (Wards 2 and 8), Jefferson Davis	Walter Gregory Arnette, Jr.	P-1, S-2
38	Evangeline, St. Landry (Ward 7)	John Clyde Fontenot	P-4, S-6
39	St. Landry (Wards 2, 3, 4 and 5), Lafayette (Ward 6)	Walter James Champagne, Jr.	E-2, S-6
40	St. Landry (Ward 1, Ward 6—precinct 4)	Lawrence B. Sandoz, Jr.	P-1, S-4
41	St. Landry (Ward 6—less precinct 4), Acadia (Wards 2, 3, 4 and 7)	I. Jackson "Jack" Burson, Jr.	S-5
42	Acadia (Wards 1, 5 and 6)	Ralph L. Cowen	E-1, E-2, S-7
43	Lafayette (Wards 1, 2, 4, 8, 9 and 10)	Patrick A. Juneau, Jr.	P-4, S-3
44	Lafayette (Wards 5 and 7, Ward 3—precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19 and 26)	Heloise C. Corne	P-1, S-7
45	Lafayette (Ward 3—precincts 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25)	Ethan J. Chatelain	P-4, S-5
46	St. Martin (Wards 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5), Iberia (Ward 4)	J. Burton Willis	P-2, S-4
47	Vermilion (Wards 3, 4, 5, 6, 8 and 9)	Henry G. Hardee, Jr.	P-3, S-8
48	Iberia (Wards 5 and 6)	Minos H. Armentor	S-7
49	St. Mary (Wards 1, 2 and 7), Iberia (Wards 1, 2, 3, 7, 8 and 9), Vermilion (Wards 1, 2 and 7)	Perry Segura	E-1, S-7
50	St. Mary (Wards 3, 4, 5, 8 and 10), St. Martin (Ward 6)	F. D. "Dan" Winchester	E-2, S-6
51	Terrebonne (Wards 4, 8, 9 and 10), St. Mary (Wards 6 and 9)	Anthony Joseph Guarisco, Jr.	P-2, S-1
52	Terrebonne (Wards 1 and 2, Ward 3—precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21 and 22)	Stanwood R. Duval, Jr.	S-2
53	Terrebonne (Ward 3—precincts 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 20, 20A and 23, Wards 5, 6 and 7), Lafourche (Ward 11)	Charles Allen Badeaux	S-6
54	Lafourche (Wards 4, 7, 8, 9 and 10), Jefferson (Ward 11)	Donald T. "Boysie" Bollinger	P-1, S-8
55	Lafourche (Wards 1, 2, 3, 5 and 6)	Walter I. Lanier, Jr.	E-2, P-3, S-5
56	St. Charles, St. John the Baptist (Wards 1, 2 and 3)	Eual Joseph Landry, Sr.	S-7
57	St. James (Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9 and 10), St. John the Baptist (Wards 4, 5 and 6)	Gordon J. Martin	E-2, S-4

District Number	District Description*	Delegate	Committee Assignments
58	Ascension (Wards 1, 2, 3 and 4), Assumption, St. James (Wards 5 and 6)	Norman Edward Carmouche	E-1, S-7
59	Livingston (Wards 3, 5, 6, 7 and 10), Ascension (Wards 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 and 10)	Louis Joseph Lambert, Jr.	E-3, E-4, P-3, S-8
60	Iberville, West Baton Rouge (Wards 1 and 2)	Jessel M. Ourso, Sr.	S-4
61	West Baton Rouge (Wards 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7), Pointe Coupee	Herman Joseph "Monday" Lowe — <i>Treasurer</i>	E-1, S-6
62	West Feliciana, East Feliciana, East Baton Rouge (Ward 2—precincts 6 and 7)	Richard H. Kilbourne	S-4
63	East Baton Rouge (Ward 2—precincts 3, 5, 8, 10, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20 and 21)	George Dewey Hayes	S-5
64	East Baton Rouge (Ward 2—precincts 1, 2, 4, 9, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17 and 23)	Gary M. O'Neill	S-3
65	East Baton Rouge (Ward 1—precincts 36 and 54, Ward 3—precincts 1, 7, 8, 9, 12, 14, 15 and 18)	Harvey W. Cannon, Jr.	S-5
66	East Baton Rouge (Ward 1—precincts 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 50, 58, 61 and 62)	Louis "Woody" Jenkins	S-1
67	East Baton Rouge (Ward 1—precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 45, 51, 67 and 68)	Mary E. Wisham	S-7
68	East Baton Rouge (Ward 1—precincts 7, 8, 10, 14, 32, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 48, 59, 63, 64, 65, 66 and 70)	J. D. De Blieux	S-6
69	East Baton Rouge (Ward 1—precincts 33, 34, 49, 52, 53, 55, 57, 60, 71 and 72, Ward 3—precincts 11, 13, 16 and 17)	Robert J. Aertker	E-3, E-4, P-4, S-7
70	East Baton Rouge (Ward 1—precincts 42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 56 and 69, Ward 3—precincts 3, 4, 5, 6, 10 and 19)	R. Gordon Kean, Jr.	P-2 S-5
71	St. Helena (Wards 1, 2, 3 and 4), Livingston (Wards 1, 2, 4, 8, 9 and 11)	Calvin C. Fayard, Jr.	P-3, S-3
72	St. Helena (Wards 5 and 6), Tangipahoa (Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6)	Joseph Edward Anzalone, Jr.	E-2, S-2
73	Tangipahoa (Wards 7 and 8)	Autley Benjamin Newton	E-1, S-6
74	Washington (Wards 1, 2, 6 and 9), St. Tammany (Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 10)	James Thompson Burns	E-2, S-4
75	Washington (Wards 3, 4, 5, 7 and 8)	Benjamin B. "Sixty" Rayburn	E-3, E-4, P-3, S-6
76	St. Tammany (Wards 6, 7, 8 and 9)	Alvin D. Singletary	P-1, S-8
77	Jefferson (Ward 9—precincts 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9A, 9B, 9C, 9D, 9E, 9F, 9G and 10C)	Edward Joseph D'Gerolamo	E-2, P-3, S-5

District Number	District Description*	Delegate	Committee Assignments
78	Jefferson (Ward 9—precincts 1, 2 3A, 3B, 3C, 3D, 3E, 10D, 11, 12 and 13)	Wendell Haynes Gauthier	S-4
79	Jefferson (Ward 9—precincts 10A and 10B, Ward 10—precincts 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28, Ward 8—precincts 37 and 37B)	James L. Stovall	P-1, S-2
80	Jefferson (Ward 8—precincts 17A, 19A, 19B, 20A, 21, 21A, 23, 25A, 28, 30 and 31, Ward 10—precincts 5, 6, 10, 11, 15, 16 and 17)	Joseph A. Conino	S-5
81	Jefferson (Ward 8—precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18 and 22, Ward 10—precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13 and 14)	David Conroy	P-2, S-6
82	Jefferson (Ward 7—precincts 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19, Ward 8—precincts 24, 25, 26, 27, 27A, 29A, 34, 35, 36, 37A, 38 and 39)	Harold Joseph Toca	P-4, S-7
83	Jefferson (Ward 5—precincts 1, 1A, 2 and 3, Ward 4—precincts 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18)	John A. Alario, Jr.	E-1, S-6
84	Jefferson (Ward 4—precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 7A, 8, 9 and 9A, Ward 3—precinct 7)	Frank Joseph Ullo	S-5
85	Jefferson (Ward 3—precincts, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6, Ward 2—Gretna, Ward 1—Gretna)	Joseph Francis Toomy	E-2, P-4, S-5
86	Orleans (Ward 15—precincts 14B, 14C, 17, 17A, 18, 18A, 18B, 16, 19 and 19A), Jefferson (Ward 1—less Gretna, Ward 2—less Gretna)	Matthew R. Sutherland	S-7
87	Orleans (Ward 15—precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 11A, 12, 12A, 13, 13A, 14, 14A, 15, 15A and 17B)	Earl Joseph Schmitt	P-2, S-6
88	Jefferson (Ward 7—precincts 1, 2, 3 and 4), Orleans (Ward 17—precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 13A, 14, 15, 16 and 17, Ward 16—precincts 7, 8 and 9)	Novyse E. Soniat	E-2, S-1
89	Orleans (Ward 16—precincts 1, 1A, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6, Ward 14—precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 18A, 19 and 21)	Moise W. Dennerly <i>Secretary</i>	E-1, S-2
90	Orleans (Ward 11—precinct 19, Ward 12—precincts 17, 18, 19 and 20, Ward 13, Ward 14—precincts 20, 22, 23, 24, 24A, 25, 26 and 26A)	Thomas A. Casey <i>General Vice Chairman</i>	E-1, S-2
91	Orleans (Ward 12—precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 and 16, Ward 11—precincts 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18)	Louis Landrum, Sr.	E-1, S-3
92	Orleans (Ward 10—precincts 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12, Ward 11—precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 13)	Edward F. LeBreton, Jr.	P-3, S-3

District Number	District Description*	Delegate	Committee Assignments
93	Orleans (Wards 1 and 2, Ward 3—precincts 1, 4 and 6, Ward 4—precinct 2, Ward 10—precincts 13 and 14)	Avery C. Alexander <i>General Vice-Chairman</i>	E-1, S-2
94	Orleans (Ward 17—precincts 18, 18A, 19, 19A, 20 and 21, Ward 4—precincts 9, 10, 10A, 11, 12, 13, 13A, 14, 14A, 15, 16, 16A, 17, 17A, 18, 18A, 19, 20, 20A, 21, 21A, 22 and 23, Ward 5—precincts 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19, Ward 6—precincts 8 and 9)	Anthony Joseph Vesich, Jr.	E-1, S-4
95	Orleans (Ward 3—precincts 3, 3A, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19 and 20, Ward 4—precincts 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8, Ward 5—precincts 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11)	Claude Mauberret, Jr.	S-6
96	Orleans (Ward 5—precincts 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5, Ward 6—precincts 1, 2, 4, 5, 6 and 7, Ward 7—precincts 1, 2, 4, 4A, 5, 6 and 7, Ward 8—precincts 1, 2, 4, 5 and 6)	James George Derbes	S-8
97	Orleans (Ward 7—precincts 8, 9, 9A, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 17A, 18, 19, 20, 20A, 21, 27, 27A, 27B and 28)	Thomas A. Velazquez	P-1, S-8
98	Orleans (Ward 7—precincts 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 26A, 28A, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 33A, 34, 35, 36, 36A, 37, 38, 38A, 39, 40, 41 and 42, Ward 8—precincts 26, 27, 28 and 29)	Joseph I. Giarrusso, Sr.	S-5
99	Orleans (Ward 8—precincts 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 9, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 25A, 26A, 27A and 30, Ward 9—precincts 29A, 30, 30A, 31, 31A, 31B, 31C, 31D, 31E, 33, 33A, 42, 42A and 43)	Louis George Riecke, Sr.	E-2, P-4, S-7
100	Orleans (Ward 9—precincts 32, 34, 35, 36, 36A, 36B, 37, 37A, 38, 38A, 39, 39A, 39B, 40, 40A, 40B, 41, 43A, 44, 44A and 45)	Philip Olden Bergeron	P-4, S-4
101	Orleans (Ward 8—precincts 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 14, Ward 9—precincts 21, 23, 24, 25, 25A, 27, 28, 28A, 28B, 28C and 29)	Johnny Jackson, Jr.	P-3, S-5
102	Orleans (Ward 9—precincts 3, 3A, 3B, 5, 5A, 6, 6A, 6B, 6C, 6D, 8, 8A, 10, 22 and 26)	George Ethel Warren	P-1, S-8
103	Orleans (Ward 9—precincts 1, 1A, 2, 4, 7, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19 and 20), St. Bernard (Wards 1 and 2)	Elmer R. Tapper	S-2
104	St. Bernard (Wards 3, 4 and 5)	Samuel B. Nunez, Jr.	E-1, S-6
105	Plaquemines, St. Bernard (Wards 6 and 7), Jefferson (Ward 6)	Chalin Octave Perez	E-3, E-4, P-2, S-5

*NOTE: The wards referred to in the district descriptions are those existing as of the date of the census, April 1, 1970, except in Jefferson and Caddo where ward lines were recently revised. All precincts cited are those currently in effect.

Appointed Delegates

Appointed to Represent	Delegate	Committee Assignments
Agriculture	Robert Jackson Munson	P-3, S-8
Civil Service	Anthony Mark Rachal, Jr.	P-2, S-7
Consumers	Hilda Brien	S-2
Education	Horace C. Robinson	S-7
Industry	Edward N. Lennox	P-3, S-7
Judiciary	Albert Tate, Jr.	E-4, P-2, S-4
Labor	Gordon Flory	E-1, P-1, S-7
Law Enforcement	Frank Millard Edwards, Jr.	S-6
Professions	Ruth Loyd Miller <i>First Vice Chairman</i>	E-1, E-3, S-8
Public-At-Large	Clyde F. Bel, Sr.	P-1, S-4
	Lawrence A. Chehardy	E-1, S-6
	Judy Gardner Dunlap	P-4, S-1
	Richard P. Guidry	S-8
	Camille F. Gravel, Jr.	P-2, S-2
	J. K. Haynes	P-1, S-7
	Norman E. "Pete" Heine	P-4, S-5
	Ambroise H. Landry	S-4
	J. Kenneth Leithman	S-7
	Pegram J. Mire	P-1, S-6
	Joe N. Silverberg	P-4, S-7
	John R. Thistlethwaite	E-1, S-7
	Risley Claiborne Triche	P-4, S-6
	Kendall L. Vick	P-3, S-1
	Mary Zervigon	P-3, S-5
Racial Minorities	Dorothy M. Taylor	P-4, S-5
Wildlife and Conservation	John L. Avant, Sr.	P-2, S-4
Youth	Max N. Tobias, Jr.	P-2, S-4



Characteristics of Delegates

Compared to the 1972 Legislature, the constitutional convention membership is older, has had more prior experience in elective and appointive public office, includes more women, is better educated and includes a higher proportion of blacks and republicans (12 blacks compared with eight in the Legislature and six Republicans compared with four in the Legislature).

Public Service Experience

About 20 percent of the delegates are currently serving in the state Legislature, and 30 percent have had some legislative experience. Many delegates have served in more than one public service position. While a smaller proportion of the delegates have held elective local offices than those in the 1972 Legislature, a far larger proportion have served on boards and commissions, in political party offices and in local public service posts. The representation of such groups as tax assessors, law enforcement officials and educators has contributed heavily to

the local public service employment categories.

Public Service Experience of Delegates	Elected	Appointed	Total
Boards/commissions	24	12	36
City/town council	6	2	8
L.A. House of Representatives	30	3	33
L.A. Senate	7	0	7
Mayors	4	2	6
Party positions	22	6	28
Police juries	4	0	4
School boards	5	1	6
Other types of public service employment:			
Local	36	13	49
State	7	7	14
Federal	7	2	9

Age

Delegates' ages range from 19 to 72, with a median age of 49 and an average age of 46. The median and average age of members of the 1972 House of Representatives was 44, while the median age of members of the 1972 Senate was 42 and the average age was 44. The convention delegate appointed to represent youth is 25 years old; there are five other delegates younger than 25.

Age of Delegates	Elected	Appointed	Total
Under 30	17	1	18
30-39	18	4	22
40-49	20	8	28
50-59	33	11	44
60-69	13	2	15
Over 70	1	0	1
No response	3	1	4

Occupation

As is the case with the Legislature, the largest occupational group is made

up of attorneys. The convention has a smaller proportion of persons involved in finance, real estate and retail sales, while representation from the fields of education and public employment is double that of the Legislature. "Other" includes such diverse fields as industrial hygiene, the ministry, mortuary science and newspaper publishing.

Professions of Delegates	Elected	Appointed	Total
Agriculture	8	1	9
Attorneys	42	5	47
Education	9	3	12
Financial	4	1	5
Housewives	1	2	3
Insurance	3	1	4
Medicine	4	0	4
Public employees	8	9	17
Real estate	3	1	4
Retail sales	4	0	4
Students	4	0	4
Other	15	4	19

Religion

The delegates' religious preferences follow a pattern similar to that of members of the Legislature; close to half are Catholic, while Baptists and Methodists comprise the next most numerous groups.

Religious Preferences of Delegates	Elected	Appointed	Total
Baptist	20	4	24
Catholic	46	13	59
Episcopalian	9	1	10
Jewish	2	2	4
Methodist	15	4	19
Presbyterian	8	1	7
Other	3	0	3
No response	4	2	6

Education

Convention delegates are an extremely well educated group, 93 having

graduated from college and another 30 having had some college education. Only three delegates have had no formal education beyond the high school level. College graduates include 51 with law degrees and 7 with medical degrees, and several have undertaken graduate studies, with 15 masters' and 1 doctorate degree having been completed thus far. Fourteen of the delegates have attended advanced business or professional schools as a part of their career development.

Sex

The ratio of females to males is five times greater in the constitutional convention than in the Legislature, with a higher proportion of appointed than elected delegates being women.

Sex of Delegates	Elected	Appointed	Total
Female	5	5	10
Male	100	22	122

Biographical Information On Delegates

The following biographical information was provided by the convention delegates and has not been verified by PAR. Most of the sketches include the following information: age, occupation, marital status, education, work experience, military service, service as a public official and affiliation with organizations. Among the most frequently used abbreviations in the biographical sketches are: ABA (American Bar Association), Am. (American), AMA (American Medical Association), Assn. (association), B. A. (bachelor of arts), bd. (board member), B. S. (bachelor of science), chm. (chairman), com. (committee), comm. (commission), Demo. (Democrat), dir. (director), div. (division), exec. (executive), J. D. (doctor of laws), KC (Knights of Columbus), La. (Louisiana), LL. B. (bachelor of laws), M. A. (master of arts), M. S. (master of science), nat'l (national), pres. (president), rep. (representative), Repub. (Republican), sec. (secretary), soc. (society), treas. (treasurer), univ. (university), YMBC (Young Men's Business Club).

Committee assignments of the convention delegates can be found on pages 14 to 21.



MACK ABRAHAM

District 35; Demo. Born 3/23/25; retail grocer (1967 to date) and registered professional engineer; married (Mildred Harlan). Graduate, Lake Charles public schools; attended McNeese Jr. Coll. and Notre Dame; B. S., LSU. Engineer (1948-66); U. S. Navy (1943-46). Governor's Consumer Advisory Bd. (1972 to date). Past pres. and bd., La. Retail Food Dealer Assn.; sec. and bd., Affiliated Food, Inc.; Chamber of Commerce; bd., parish United Appeals; bd., La. Retailers Assn.; chm., Episcopal Day School Bd. Bd., Episcopal Church. Address: 1620 Legion St., Lake Charles 70601. Phone: (318) 433-1970.



JOHN A. ALARIO, JR.

District 83; Demo. Born 9/15/43; owner, operator income tax service (1966 to date); married (Ree Williamson). Graduate, Jefferson public schools; B. A., Southeastern La. Univ. Accountant (1966-72); teacher (1965-66). State rep. (1972 to date); city Demo. Exec. Com. (1965 to date); parish Demo. Exec. Com. (1968-72). Nat'l Soc. of Public Accountants; Am. Soc. of Federal Tax Accountants; La. Accountants Assn.; KC; Volunteer Fire Co.; Lions. Catholic. Address: 603 Fourth St., Westwego 70094. Phone: (504) 347-3525.



ROBERT J. AERTKER

District 69; Demo. Born 6/22/16; parish superintendent of schools (1956 to date); married (Caralea Hatchell). Graduate, New Orleans public schools; B. A., M. A., LSU. Teacher, coach, principal (1946-56); chief warrant officer, U. S. Army (1941-46), teacher (1937-41). Parish Bd. of Health (1956 to date). Past pres., Baker Civic Club; past v. pres., Lions Club; Red Cross; Am. Legion; Phi Delta Kappa; La. Teachers' Assn. Elder, moderator, Presbyterian Church. Address: Box 2950, Baton Rouge 70821. Phone: (504) 926-2790.



AVERY C. ALEXANDER

District 93. Minister and insurance broker. Attended Xavier, Southern and Tulane Universities. Delegate and Credential's Committee Member, 1972 Demo. Nat'l Convention. Address: 2921 Philip St., New Orleans 70113. Phone: (504) 895-7716.



JOSEPH EDWARD ANZALONE, JR.

District 72; Demo. Born 8/18/35; attorney (1964 to date); married (Jeanette Lee). Graduate, Independence public schools; B. S.,

Southeastern La. Univ.; J. D., Loyola Univ. Law School (1963-64). Episcopalian. Address: 135 E. Oak St., Amite 70422. Phone: (504) 748-7192.



MINOS H. ARMENTOR

District 48; Demo. Born 11/18/14; attorney (1936 to date); married (Mina Bower). Graduate, New Iberia public schools; J. D., LSU. City attorney (1964 to date); La. Coordinating Council for Higher Education (1969-72); past chm., parish Demo. Exec. Com.; past pres., parish Bd. of Supervisors of Elections; LSU Bd. of Supervisors (1958-72); assistant district attorney (1941-54); state representative (1940-41). Omicron Delta Kappa; past pres., Rotary Club. Catholic. Address: Box 1418, New Iberia 70560. Phone: (318) 369-3826.

No
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**WALTER GREGORY
ARNETTE, JR.**

District 37; Repub. Born 12/22/47; law student; married (Jane LeBouef). Graduate, Jennings public schools; attended USL; attending LSU Law School (scheduled to graduate, May 1973). Oil field worker and welder (1969); U. S. Army (1969-70). Catholic. Address: 421 Fifth St., Jennings 70546. Phone: (318) 824-1101.



EMMETT ASSEFF

District 7; Demo. Born 5/15/16. Graduate, Mansfield public schools; B. A., M. A., LSU;

Ph. D., Univ. of N. C. in political science and history; attended Harvard. Deputy parish registrar of voters (1971-72); dir., La. Legislative Council (1952-65); research associate, PAR (1951-52); dir., LSU Bureau of Governmental Research (1949-51); U. S. Army (1941-45); has taught political science at several colleges and universities. 3-year trustee, VFW; chm., Voice of Democracy Program. Episcopalian. Address: Box 379, Mansfield 71052. Phone: (318) 872-4976.



JOHN L. AVANT, SR.

Appointed by Governor to represent wildlife and conservation; Demo. Born 7/27/26; attorney (1949 to date); married (Genevieve Rhorer). Graduate, La. schools, attended Alma Coll.; LL. B., LSU. U. S. Navy (1944-46). Order of the Coif; Omicron Delta Kappa; House of Delegates, La. Bar Assn.; Bd. of Governors, La. Trial Lawyers Assn.; La. Cattlemen's Assn.; Am. Legion. Baptist. Address: P. O. Drawer 3778, Baton Rouge 70821. Phone: (504) 348-1401.



**CHARLES ALLEN
BADEAUX**

District 53; Demo. Born 8/28/28; v. pres. and mgr., loan co. (1961 to date); married Carolyn Guedry). Graduate, Houma public schools; attended LSU. Assistant bank cashier (1949-61); assistant food store mgr. (1945-49). Parish school bd. (1956-70), pres. (1967-70). Elks. Catholic. Address: Box 1464, Houma 70360. Phone: (318) 872-2604.



CLYDE F. BEL, SR.

Appointed by Governor to represent public at large; Demo. Born 10/10/05; merchant and realtor; married (Carmelita G. Killelea). Graduate, New Orleans parochial schools and Soule Business Coll. V. pres., Savings and Loan Assn.; managing dir., veterans housing facility (1948-53). City constable (1953 to date); Demo. State Central Com. (1939-63); state rep. (1944-48). Bd. member, district v. pres. and past pres., La. City Marshals and City Constables Assn.; past pres., Nat'l Venetian Blinds Assn. of Am.; past pres., Southwestern Venetian Blinds Assn.; chm., Affiliated Council Demo. Organization (1966 to date); legislative com., Chamber of Commerce; YMBC; KC; Nat'l Assn. of Firefighters; Fraternal Order of Police; Elks; Freret Business Men's Assn. Catholic. Address: 4439 S. Galvez St., New Orleans 70125. Phone: (504) 822-3736 or 523-3258.



**PHILIP OLDEN
BERGERON**

District 100; Demo. Born 3/5/54; coll. student. Graduate, New Orleans parochial schools; attending LSU in New Orleans. Catholic. Address: 4818 Cardenas Dr., New Orleans 70127. Phone: (504) 242-6362.



CECIL R. BLAIR

District 29; Demo. Born 4/2/16; cattle farmer, real estate and pest control business;

married (Susie George). Graduate, Sicily Island, La. public schools; B. S., La. Tech; M. S., LSU. U. S. Navy (1944-46). State senator (1960-64; 1966 to date); state rep. (1952-56). Kiwanis; Am. Legion. Deacon and supt. of Senior Citizens Dept., Baptist Church. Address: Iecompte 71346. Phone: (318) 776-3241.



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**DONALD T. "BOYSIE"
BOLLINGER**

District 54; Repub. Born 9/11/49; v. pres., shipyard (1971 to date); married (Latheresha Gardner). Graduate, Lockport schools; B. A., USL. Marine broker (1971 to date); shipyard superintendent (1970-71); part-time boat operator (1967-70). Sec., Lions Club. Catholic. Address: Rt. 1, Box 663, Lockport 70374. Phone: (504) 532-2554.



HILDA BRIEN

Appointed by Governor to represent consumers; Demo. Born 11/8/20; housewife; married (Charles). Attended Nuremburg, Germany schools; Nursing degree, Heidelberg Univ. Graduate nurse (1941-67). Parish Bd. of Elections (1972 to date). Col. on Governor Edwin Edwards' staff (1972). Received U. S. Naturalization May 29, 1952. Catholic. Address: Box 81, DuLarge Rt., Houma 70360. Phone: (504) 872-9675.



JAMES H. BROWN, JR.

District 21; Demo. Born 5/6/40; attorney; married (Alma-Dale Campbell). LL. B., Tu-

lane. Officer, La. Nat'l Guard. La. Bicentennial Com.; state senator (1972 to date). Past dist. commander, Am. Legion; dist., La. and Am. Bar Assns.; Am. Judicature Soc.; bd., Ouachita Valley Council, Boy Scouts of Am.; Lion; Rotarian; La. Jaycees; Farm Bureau; Cattlemen's Assn. Presbyterian. Address: Box 797, Ferriday 71334. Phone: (318) 757-4545.



**JAMES THOMPSON
BURNS**

District 74; Demo. Born 6/29/00; attorney (1922 to date); married (Lois Coney). Graduate, Covington schools; LL. B., Tulane. Pres., land co. (1966 to date); U. S. Army (1918). District attorney (1936-60); state rep. (1932-36); past chm., Parish Hospital Bd. Past scout exec.; past chm., Red Cross; Mason; Am. Legion; parish and La. Bar Assns. Elder, Presbyterian Church. Address: Box 94, Covington 70433. Phone: (504) 892-1420.



**I. JACKSON "JACK"
BURSON, JR.**

District 41; Demo. Born 2/12/39; attorney (1965 to date); married (Myra Bordelon). Graduate, Basile public schools; B. A., USL; LL. B., Tulane; Woodrow Wilson Fellow in Am. Government and Constitutional Law, Georgetown Univ. (1961-62). Elevator operator and clerical assistant, U. S. Senate (1961-62); warehouseman; law clerk; IRS summer intern. Assistant district attorney (1973 to date); parish school bd. (1969 to date). Past dist. deputy, grand knight and recorder, KC; past v. pres., Chamber of Commerce; past pres., Jaycees; pres., parish Bar Assn.; parish chm., Am. Red Cross; past v. pres. and pres., USL student body; outstanding graduate award, USL (1961); law school award for

excellence in constitutional law; Order of the Coif; Tulane Law Review. Catholic. Address: Box 985, Eunice 70535. Phone: (318) 457-4286.



HARVEY W. CANNON, JR.

District 65; Demo. Born 7/19/33; supervisor of attendance and child welfare for parish school bd. (1968 to date); married (Mary Elaine McCoy). Graduate, Baton Rouge public schools; B. S., M. Ed., LSU; graduate work, Southern Ill. Univ. and LSU. Teacher and coach (1958-68); U. S. Army (1956-58). Demo. State Central Com. (1972 to date); parish councilman (1968-72), mayor pro tempore (June 1972). District v. pres., La. Police Jury Assn.; Nat'l Assn. of County Officials; La. Teachers' Assn.; Phi Delta Kappa educational fraternity; LSU Alumni Federation; Nat'l Academy of Political and Social Science. Baptist. Address: 12622 LaMargie Dr., Apt. A-H, Baton Rouge 70815. Phone: (504) 275-1618 or 926-2790 (ext. 349).

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**NORMAN EDWARD
CARMOUCHE**

District 58; Demo. Born 2/4/06; school superintendent (1946 to date); married (Anna Belle Gianelloni). Graduate, Napoleonville public schools; B. A., M. A., LSU. Parish supervisor of instruction and attendance (1938-46); teacher (1927-38). Phi Kappa Phi; past pres., La. School Superintendent's Assn.; legislative consultant, La. Teachers' Assn.; PAR. Catholic. Address: Box 217, Napoleonville 70390. Phone: (504) 369-7252.



THOMAS A. CASEY

District 90; Demo. Born 7/4/31; attorney (1956 to date); married (Kathy Brady). Graduate, New Orleans parochial schools; Ph. B., J. D., Loyola Univ. U. S. Army Military Police (1952-54). State rep. (1968 to date). Alliance for Good Government Legislator of the Year Award for New Orleans (1972); Blue Key; Who's Who in Am. Coll. and Univ.; pres., Jesuit High School Parents Club; past pres., Ursuline Academy Advisory Council and Jaycees; past chm., Loyola Law Alumni; past v. pres., Carrollton Business Men's Assn.; city, La. and Am. Bar Assns. Catholic. Address: 435 Audubon Blvd., New Orleans 70125. Phone: (504) 866-4027.



**WALTER JAMES
CHAMPAGNE, JR.**

District 39; Demo. Born 9/9/20; merchant, cattleman, farmer, banker; married (Myrtis Thibaux). Attended Leonville public schools; graduate, Opelousas public schools; B. S., LSU; graduate, Air Force Statistical School, Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration; graduate, Information and Education School, Univ. of Paris. Bank v. pres. and dir.; U. S. Air Force (5 years). City and parish Demo, Exec. Com. Past pres. and bd., La. Angus Assn., Evangeline Angus Assn. and parish Cattlemen's Assn.; past pres., LSU Alumni Assn., Coll. of BA; past pres. and v. pres., parish LSU Alumni; past chm. and v. chm., St. Landry Bi-Racial Com. Catholic. Address: Box 6, Port Barre 70577. Phone: (318) 585-2310 or 585-2335.



ETHAN J. CHATELAIN

District 45; Demo. Born 8/13/15; realtor, merchant; married (Helena Steib). Graduate, Alexandria schools; attended USL. Owner, specialties co. (1951 to date); real estate investor (1950 to date); owner, operator, city bus system (1945-66); U. S. Army Medical Corps (1942-45). Parish planning and zoning comm. (1953-60), chm. (1960); city Demo. Exec. Com. (1958-62). City Outstanding Citizen's Award (1955); past pres., Chamber of Commerce and Kiwanis Club. Catholic. Address: Box 3744, Lafayette 70501. Phone: (318) 232-3898.



**LAWRENCE A.
CHEHARDY**

Appointed by Governor to represent public at large, Demo. Born 3/10/21; attorney (1943 to date) and parish tax assessor (1965 to date); married (Louise Ramoneda). Graduate, New Orleans schools; LL. B., Tulane. Assistant attorney general (1948-52). City, parish, La. and Am. Bar Assns., La. State Assessor Assn.; YMBC; Optimist. Catholic. Address: 211 Mulberry Dr., Metairie 70005. Phone: (504) 831-2030.

A. THOMAS COLTEN

NOTE: He was originally appointed by the Governor to represent the public at large, but he later resigned as a delegate to the convention. The governor then appointed Norman E. "Pete" Heine to fill the vacancy.



JOSEPH A. CONINO

District 80; Demo. Born 8/17/20; attorney (1961 to date); married (Mae Evelyn Moragas). Graduate, New Orleans schools; B. B. A., Tulane; J. D., Loyola Univ.; graduate work, Wharton School of Finance, Univ. of Pa. Real estate investments (1951 to date); insurance and real estate business (1951-61); U. S. Navy (1942-45). Appeals agent, selective service (1967-70); judge ad hoc for Parish Court (1970). Citizenship counselor, boy scouts; past chm. and bd., Chamber of Commerce; House of Delegates, La. Bar Assn.; sec. treas., parish Bar Assn.; past pres., Kiwanis Club; past 1st v. pres., YMBC. Catholic. Business address: 1920 Jefferson Hwy., New Orleans 70121. Phone: (504) 834-9010.



DAVID CONROY

District 81; Demo. Born 12/27/29, attorney (1952 to date); married (Ann Gunderson). Graduate, New Orleans schools; B. A., J. D., Tulane Univ. U. S. Army (1952-54). Phi Beta Kappa; Order of the Coif; Omicron Delta Kappa; Who's Who in South and Southwest; past chm. of Corporation Law Section and past member of House of Delegates, La. Bar Assn.; past pres. and bd., New Orleans Speech and Hearing Center; bd., Louise S. McGehee School and Family Service Soc.; 1st v. pres., St. Thomas More Catholic Lawyers Assn.; Beverly Knoll Civic Assn. Catholic. Address: 437 Dornington Dr., Metairie 70005. Phone: (504) 581-3333.



HELOISE C. CORNE

District 44; Demo. Teacher; widowed. Graduate, Carencro schools; B. A., USL; attended Univ. of Angers, France. Pres. and past v. pres., State Assn. of Classroom Teachers; bd., La. Teachers' Assn.; past pres., parish assn. of classroom teachers and parish teachers assn.; parliamentarian and past v. pres., Alpha Delta Kappa. Catholic. Address: 521 E. University, Lafayette 70501. Phone: (318) 232-4231.



RALPH L. COWEN

District 42; Demo. Born 9/5/19; farmer (1946 to date); married (Katherine Jenkins). Graduate, Crowley public schools; B. S., LSU. U. S. Army (1941-46). Pres., La. Rice Promotion Bd. Farmer of the Year (1972); pres., La. Rice Council; v. pres., Rice Council for Market Development, past pres., Rotary Club, International Rice Festival and parish Cattlemen's Assn. Methodist. Address: Box 61, Midland 70557. Phone: (318) 783-6496.



J. D. De BLIEUX

District 68; Demo. Born 9/12/12; attorney (1938 to date); married (Dorothy Lepine). Attended Caldwell public schools; graduate Ouachita Parish public schools; A. A., Ouachita Parish public schools.

chita Parish Jr. Coll.; LL. B., LSU. U. S. Army (1942-45). State senator (1964 to date and 1956-60); chm., La. State Advisory Com. to U. S. Comm. on Civil Rights. Knight of St. Gregory; bd., Community Advancement, Inc.; United Commercial Travelers; Chamber of Commerce; PAR; Lien; Am. Legion; Amvets; KC; Serra Club. Catholic. Address: Box 3574, Baton Rouge 70821. Phone: (504) 344-2686.



**EDWARD JOSEPH
D'GEROLAMO**

District 77; Demo. Born 1/7/23; construction exec. (1969 to date); married (Madelyn Negrotto). Graduate, Kenner public schools; B. S., Loyola Univ. Administrative assistant to parish pres., (1958-60), owner, rental property (1954-72); tax consultant and restaurant owner (1947-54). State rep. (1972 to date); city mayor (1962-70); city alderman (1954-62). Parish Man of the Month Award; Lions Club Civic Award; past pres., Lions Club and Athletic Club; YMBC; Driftwood Civic Assn. Catholic. Address: No. 25 Emile Ave., Kenner 70062. Phone: (504) 729-3584 or 722-3919.



MOISE W. DENNERY

District 89; Demo. Born 4/29/15; attorney (1937 to date); married (Phyllis Sugarman). Graduate, New Orleans private schools; B. A., J. D., Tulane. Military transport pilot (1943-44). Chm., La. Educational Television Authority (1971 to date); La. Civil Service Comm. (1952-62), chm. (1956-62); sec., New Orleans Charter Comm. (1950-52). La. Civil Service League Lemann Award (1964); pres., local Bar Assn. (1972-73); honorary chm., La. Civil Service League; past pres.,

Bureau of Governmental Research and Metropolitan Goals Council; past chm., Isidore Newman School. Jewish. Address: 505 Hibernia Bldg., New Orleans 70112. Phone: (504) 524-3666.



JAMES L. DENNIS

District 16; Demo. Born 1/9/36; district judge (1972 to date); married (Amille Smith). Graduate, Monroe public schools; B. A., La. Tech; J. D., LSU; 1972 graduate, Nat'l Coll. of the State Judiciary. Attorney (1962-72); U. S. Army (1955-57). State rep. (1968-72); coordinator, La. Constitutional Revision Comm. (1970-72). Former managing ed., La. Law Review; Order of the Coif; Jaycee Outstanding Young Man (1971); honorary chm., Muscular Dystrophy and March of Dimes; former member, La. Bar Assn. House of Delegates; past pres., 4th District Jr. Bar Assn.; pres., PTA. Bd. of Stewards, Methodist Church. Address: 300 St. John St., Monroe 71201. Phone: (318) 322-7912.



JAMES GEORGE DERBES

District 96; Demo. Born 11/30/44; attorney, newspaper publisher (1970 to date); married (Jeannette Gottlieb). Graduate, New Orleans schools; B. B. A., J. D., Tulane Univ. Assistant district attorney for juvenile court (1970 to date); New Orleans Legal Assistance Staff (1968-69); dir., Release on Recognizance Program (1968); Com. for Juvenile Code (1970-72); pres., New Orleans Release on Recognizance Program. Bd., Vieux Carre Property Owners & Assoc. Catholic. Address: 315 Richards Bldg., New Orleans 70112. Phone: (504) 522-8706.



**ERROL DAVID
DESHOTELS**

District 32; Demo. Born 7/14/45; attorney (1969 to date); married (Jacqueline Rozas). Graduate, Mamou public schools; B. A., J. D., LSU. Aerial surveyor (1965-66); highway dept. employee (1964-65). Assistant district attorney (1972 to date); city attorney and city prosecutor (1969 to date). State dir., Jaycees; sec. treas., parish Bar Assn.; La. and Am. Bar Assns.; inst. rep., Boy Scouts. Address: Box 399, Oberlin 70655. Phone: (318) 639-4309.



R. HARMON DREW

District 10; Demo. Born 2/5/17; attorney (1941 to date); married (Margaret Elam). Graduate, Minden Public schools; attended La. Tech.; J. D., LSU. State rep. (1972 to date), Demo. State Central Com. (1968 to date), city judge (1949-54); city attorney and assistant district attorney (1946-49). Past commander, VFW; Am. Legion; Farm Bureau; parish and La. Bar Assns. Presbyterian. Address: Box 793, Minden 71055. Phone: (318) 377-0476.



**JUDY GARDNER
DUNLAP**

Appointed by Governor to represent public at large; Demo. Born 11/26/40; homemaker;

married (Dr. W. H.). Graduate, Gilbert public schools; graduate, USL; completed internship in dietetics, Univ. of Okla. Medical Center. Dietitian (1963-64). La. and Am. Dietetic Assns.; Woman's Auxiliary to East Baton Rouge Parish Medical Soc. Methodist. Address: 3721 Floyd Dr., Baton Rouge 70808. Phone: (504) 343-7761.



**STANWOOD R.
DUVAL, JR.**

District 52; Demo. Born 2/8/42; attorney (1966 to date); married (Virginia Horsley). Graduate, Houma Public schools; B. A., J. D., LSU. Assistant city attorney (1970-72). City-parish Outstanding Jaycee Award (1969); past pres., Focus, Inc. (good government organization) and Jaycees; past v. pres., Kiwanis Club; bd., St. Matthews School. Episcopalian. Address: Box 1568, Houma 70360. Phone: (504) 876-6410.



**FRANK MILLARD
EDWARDS, JR.**

Appointed by Governor to represent law enforcement; Demo. Born 10/12/35; sheriff (1968 to date); married (Dora Jean Miller). Graduate, Amite public schools; B. A., LL. B., LSU. Attorney (1960-68). Governor's Revenue Sharing Com. (1973). Sec. treas., La. Sheriff's Assn.; La. Bar Assn.; parish Cattle-men's Assn.; La. and parish Farm Bureau. Catholic. Address: Tangipahoa Parish Sheriff's Office, Box 727, Amite 70422. Phone: (504) 345-6150.



RUDOLPH M. ELKINS

District 18; Demo. Born 9/5/21; farmer (1943 to date); married (Helen Luttrell). Graduate, Farmerville public schools; attended Northeast Jr. Coll.; B. S., LSU. Dairy farmer (1945-69); teacher (1944-45); agricultural extension employee (1943-44); Farmers Home Administration (1942-43). Dir., Northeast Power Coop., Farmers Home Administration and Farm Bureau; past dir., Northeast Pure Milk Assn.; Outstanding Young Farmer of La. (1960); Master Farm Family (1966). Church of God. Address: Rt. 4, Oak Grove 71263. Phone: (318) 428-4498.



CALVIN C. FAYARD, JR.

District 71; Demo. Born 8/12/43; attorney (1969 to date); married (Cynthia Felder). Graduate, Springfield public schools; B. S., Southeastern La. Univ.; J. D., LSU. La. Air Nat'l Guard (1968 to date); research assistant and staff attorney, La. Legislative Council (1966-72). City attorney (1970 to date); chm., parish Demo. Exec. Com. (1971 to date). Bd. of directors, Southeastern Alumni Assn. and Chamber of Commerce; sec.-treas., district Bar Assn., La. and Am. Bar Assns.; past chm., parish March of Dimes. Methodist. Address: Box 233, Livingston 70754. Phone: (504) 686-7206.



GORDON FLORY

Appointed by Governor to represent labor; Demo. Born 8/19/22; exec. v. pres., La. AFL-CIO (1956 to date); married (Dorothy L. Smith). Graduate, Shreveport public schools; attended Northeast Univ. Glass plant worker (1941-62). State Advisory Com. on Manpower Development and Training; Governor's Com. on Employment of the Handicapped; La. Parolee Rehabilitation Com.; La. Comm. on Human Relations, Rights and Responsibilities; La. Labor Mediation Bd.; La. Labor-Management Comm. of Inquiry; Capital Area Health Planning Com.; La. Comm. on Intergovernmental Relations; La. Consumers' Advisory Council; La. Special Com. to Study Automobile Insurance; La. Advisory Council on Employment Security; La. Advisory Com. on Vocational Education. Local community service planning council; bd., Community Advance, Inc.; Soc. for Advancement of Management; Southwest Educational Development Laboratory; local civic center com. Baptist. Address: Box 3477, Baton Rouge 70821. Phone: (504) 343-5747.



**JOHN CLYDE
FONTENO.**

District 38; Demo. Born 1/11/48; attorney (1972 to date); married (Julia Dimiterchik). Graduate, Ville Platte public schools; B.S., J.D., LSU. U. S. Army (1972). Catholic. Address: 225 Court St., Ville Platte 70586. Phone: (318) 363-5535 or 363-2765.



H. M. "MUTT" FOWLER

District 24; Demo. Born 2/13/18; insurance agent (1951 to date); married (Katherine Posey). Graduate, Red River Parish public schools; attended Northwestern State Univ. Employed by credit assn. (1946-51); U. S. Army (1941-45). State representative (1972 to date); mayor (1953-72). Past master, Masonic Lodge; Shriner; past pres. and past district governor, Lions Club; Coordinating Development Council of Northwest Louisiana; v. chm., Steering Com., Twin Valley RC&D. Chm., Official Bd., Methodist Church. Address: Box 405, Coushatta 71019. Phone: (318) 932-5597.



FRANK FULCO

District 6; Demo. Born 8/26/08; co-owner, printing co. and newspaper publisher; married (Josie Tritico). Graduate, Shreveport public schools; attended Tulane. State rep. (1956-72); police juror (1936-40). 3-term past pres., Nat'l Federation of Young Men's Club; past pres., Progressive Men's Club; past reg. v. pres., Jaycees; past pres., Optimist Club; Elks. Catholic. Address: 124 Atlantic, Shreveport 71105. Phone: (318) 868-0106.



**WENDELL HAYNES
GAUTHIER**

District 78; Demo. Born 4/14/43; attorney (1970 to date); married (Anne Barrios). Grad-

uate, Iota public schools; B. A., USL; graduate, Loyola Univ. School teacher (1965-69); U. S. Marine Corps Reserve (1961-67). Who's Who in Am. Coll. and Univ.; parish Bar Assn.; pres., Driver Education and La. Upgrade. Catholic. Address: 203 S. Jefferson Davis Pkwy., New Orleans 70119. Phone: (504) 482-1157.



**JOSEPH I.
GIARRUSSO, SR.**

District 98; Demo. Born 9/15/23; pres., security services co. (1971 to date); married (Doris Loup). Graduate, New Orleans parochial schools, FBI Academy and Harvard Management Institute for Police Chiefs; attended Interpol School, Paris. City Superintendent of Police (1960-70); joined police department in 1946. Police Pension Bd.; Mayor's Com. on Crime and Delinquency; Mayor's Com. on Human Relations; Mayor's Com. on Traffic Safety; Orleans Parish Demo. Com.; La. Highway Safety Comm.; Exec. Com., International Assn. of Chiefs of Police; International House; pres. and founder, New Orleans Police Department Fraternal Order of Police; Rotarian; bd., Mercy Hospital, N. O. A. C. and Goodwill Industry Comm. on Alcoholism for Greater New Orleans; Jaycees; YMBC; La. Civil Service League Lemann Award for Distinguished Service; Jaycee Award for Outstanding Service; Municipal Employee of the Year Award. Address: 6008 Cameron Blvd., New Orleans 70122. Phone: (504) 288-2364.



PAUL DAVID GINN

District 14; Demo. Born 8/13/51; student; single. Graduate, Bastrop public schools; attending Northeast La. Univ. (scheduled to

graduate May 1973). Salesman (1971); grocery cashier (1968 to date). District 14 delegate to 5th Congressional District Demo. Caucus (1972); District Attorney's Youth Advisory Council (1972 to date). Senator, Northeast Student Government Assn. (1971); v. chm., 5th Congressional District Constitutional Convention Delegates. Baptist. Address: 818 South Washington, Bastrop 71201. Phone: in Bastrop—(318) 281-5574 or 281-3865; in Monroe—(318) 325-6455.



CAMILLE F. GRAVEL, JR.

Appointed by Governor to represent public at large; Demo. Born 8/10/15; attorney (1940 to date); married (Katherine David). Graduate, Alexandria schools; attended Univ. of Notre Dame, LSU and Catholic Univ. of Am. U. S. Capitol Police Force (1937-39). La. Bd. of Tax Appeals (1972); Bd., La. Council on Human Relations (1965-68); La. Interdepartmental Health Policy Comm. (1967-68); General Counsel, La. Labor Comm. of Inquiry (1967); La. Advisory Com. on Civil Rights and Nat'l Advisory Bd. on Community Relations (1965-67); Governor's Advisory Comm. on La. Workmen's Compensation Laws and Tax Laws (1964-65); Demo. State Central Com. (1948-64); delegate to Demo. nat'l conventions (1956, 60, 64, 72); presidential elector (1952); attorney for La. Tax Comm. (1948-52); Nat'l Citizens Com. for Community Relations (1964-68); Who's Who in Am.; Knight of St. Gregory; Elk; Am. Legion; PAR; La. Civil Service League; Am. Trial Lawyers Assn.; La. Wildlife Federation, Inc.; KC. Catholic. Address: Box 1792, Alexandria 71301. Phone: (318) 442-0471.



BILL PARKER GRIER

District 11; Demo. Born 10/2/22; industrial hygienist (1967-72); single. Graduate, Okola-

na, Ark. public schools; attended Henderson State Teachers Coll.; B. A., Univ. of N. C.; graduate work, Tulane. Oil producer (1954-66); U. S. Army (1943-46). 5-term pres., Farm Bureau; North Central La. Cattle-men's Assn.; Am. Legion. Methodist. Address: Box 147, Farmerville 71241. Phone: (318) 368-6211.



**ANTHONY JOSEPH
GUARISCO, JR.**

District 51; Demo. Born 9/29/38; attorney (1966 to date); married (Sherry Perdue). Graduate, Morgan City parochial schools, B. S., Nicholls State Univ.; J. D., Loyola Univ. Part-time high school business law teacher (1972 to date). Jaycee Outstanding Young Man of Am. (1967); past pres., Loyola Student Bar Assn. and Nicholls State Univ. Alumni Federation; pres., parish Council on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse; La. and Am. Trail Lawyers Assns.; La. Bar Assn. Catholic. Address: Box 2727, Morgan City 70380. Phone: (504) 385-0950.



RICHARD P. GUIDRY

Appointed by Governor to represent public at large; Demo. Born 9/22/29; pres., tug service co. and cinema co.; v. pres., contracting co., real estate development co. and drive inn theater; married (Phyllis Guidry). Graduate, Lafourche Parish public schools; attended LSU. Bank bd. of dir. State rep. (1952-56; 1964 to date); House floor leader for governor (1964 to date); chm., House Judiciary B Com.; chm., La. Governmental Affairs Com.; Gulf State Marine Fisheries Compact; La. Superport Task Force; Coastal and Geodaic Survey; delegate to 1968 Nat'l Demo. Convention. Catholic. Address: Box 8, Galliano 70354. Phone: (504) 475-5290.



HENRY G. HARDEE, JR.

District 47; Demo. Born 12/12/19; businessman, farmer (1947 to date); married (Sue Lewis). Graduate, Gueydan public schools; B. S., LSU. U. S. Air Force (1942-46). City Demo. Exec. Com. (1965 to date); past pres., La. Rice Council. Bd., Gueydan Memorial Hospital; past v. pres., La. Farm Bureau. Methodist. Address: 405 Boatner St., Gueydan 70542. Phone: (318) 536-6000.



GEORGE DEWEY HAYES

District 63; Demo. Born 6/4/26; teacher (1950 to date); married (Mildred Wilson). Graduate, Clinton public schools; B. S., M. A., Southern Univ. Real estate broker (1958-72); treas., credit union (1955-72); U. S. Navy (1945-46). Treas., Assn. of Classroom Teachers; La. and Nat'l Education Assns. Baptist. Address: 1009 Progress Rd., Baton Rouge 70807. Phone: (504) 775-7699.



J. K. HAYNES

Appointed by Governor to represent public at large. Exec. sec., La. Education Assn. (1955 to date). Attended Bishop Coll. and Atlanta Univ. Pres. and field sec., LEA (1942-49); former teacher and principal. La. Dept. of Education's 100-Man Curriculum

Study Committee; La. Higher Education Assistance Comm.; La. Coordinating Council for Higher Ed. Mason; Frontiers of America; bd., Community Advancement, Inc.; life member, Nat'l and La. Education Assns.; pres., Nat'l Council of Officers of State Teachers Assns.; bd., Bishop Coll.; recipient of numerous civic awards and citations for work in education and service to public. Bd., Baptist Church. Address: P. O. Box 73882, Baton Rouge 70807. Phone: (504) 356-2523.



NORMAN E. "PETE" HEINE

Appointed by Governor to represent public at large; Demo. Born 12/4/28; real estate and insurance business (1961 to date); married (Georgia Pilcher). Attended public schools in Baton Rouge; graduate, Jefferson Military Coll., Washington, Miss.; attended La. Coll. Service station owner (1953-61); utilities co. employee (1953); U. S. Air Force (1948-52). Mayor (1964 to date); alderman and mayor pro-tem (1956-64); Demo. Com. (1956-60). Past pres. and exec. com., La. Municipal Assn.; local Jaycees Outstanding Young Man of 1965; past pres., Lions Club; past pres., Kiwanis; VFW; volunteer fire department; PTA. Baptist. Address: 1721 Texas Ave., Baker 70714. Phone: (504) 775-3577



E. L. "BUBBA" HENRY

District 13; Demo. Born 2/10/36; attorney (1961 to date); married (Frances Turner). Graduate, Jonesboro public schools; B. A., Baylor Univ.; J. D., LSU. State rep. (1968 to date), speaker (1972 to date). Past dir.,

Lions Club; past pres., Jaycees; past bd. member, Young Lawyers Section, La. Bar Assn.; past member, La. Law Inst. Baptist. Address: P. O. Drawer 726, Jonesboro 71251. Phone: (318) 259-4164.



**FELIX EUGENE
HERNANDEZ**

District 30; Demo. Born 8/30/07; merchant; married (Dorothy Nolan). Graduate, Leesville public schools; attended LSU. Pres. of farm supply, hardware and home building companies; bank bd.; U. S. Navy (1942-45). La. Veterans Affairs Comm.; La. Bd. of Commerce and Industry; chm., parish economic development council, library bd., planning comm. and bi-racial comm.; parish jury comm.; mayor (1958-62); state rep. (1952-56); city alderman at large and mayor pro-tem (1932-36). Mason; Shriner; Nat'l Advisory Bd., Assn. of the U. S. Army; bd., La. Forestry Assn.; past pres., La. Wildlife Federation; past district chm., Boy Scouts; past pres., Chamber of Commerce; CABL; PAR; Am. Legion; Nat'l Security Com., past state, district and post commander, and past member of Nat'l Council of Administration, VFW. Member and past chm., bd., Methodist Church. Address: 2315 Texas Rd., Leesville 71446. Phone: (318) 239-3497.



WELLBORN JACK

District 3; Demo. Born 11/26/07; attorney (1932 to date); married (Sue DeWitt). Graduate, Shreveport public schools; A. B., Centenary Coll.; LL. B., J. D., Tulane; attended Univ. of N. C. and Univ. of Southern Calif. Law School. State rep. (1940-64). La. Law

Institute Council; city, La. and Am. Bar Assns.; Chamber of Commerce; Lion. Episcopalian. Address: 1625 Slattery Bldg., Shreveport 71101. Phone: (318) 424-3213.



ALPHONSE JACKSON, JR.

District 2; Demo. Born 11/27/27; asst. exec. sec., La. Education Assn. (1970 to date); married (Rubye H. McClure). Graduate, Shreveport public schools; B. A., Southern Univ.; M. A., doctoral work, N. Y. Univ. Elementary school principal (1951-70). State rep. (1972 to date). Who's Who (1968); state dir., Nat'l Education Assn.; bd., Caddo-Bossier Community Action Program; past pres., Nat'l Education Assn.; past 1st v. pres., La. Education Assn.; United Demo. Campaign; NAACP; Caddo Education Assn. Baptist. Address: 1116 Pierre Ave., Shreveport 71103. Phone: (318) 422-5308.



JOHNNY JACKSON, JR.

District 101; Demo. Born 9/19/43; exec. dir., Desire Community Center; married (Jean). Graduate, New Orleans public schools; B. A., Southern Univ.; attended LSU in New Orleans; completed training program in housing and community organizing. Community organizer (1965); employed by retail and catalog sales store (1961-65) and cab co. (1959-61). State rep. (1972 to date). Past v. pres., Desire Area Community Council and Sons of Desire; past bd. member, Total Community Action; v. pres., Desire School for Special Education. Baptist. Address: 2814 Clouet St., New Orleans 70126. Phone: (504) 947-5111.



**LOUIS "WOODY"
JENKINS**

District 66; Demo. Born 1/3/47; journalist; married (Diane C. Aker). Graduate, Baton Rouge public schools; B. A., J. D., LSU. Owner, advertising agency (1972 to date); newspaper editor and publisher (1966-69); TV announcer (1965-69); radio announcer (1964-65). Chm., Comm. on Constitutional Revision of Demo. Party of La. (1972 to date); Demo. State Central Com. (1971 to date); state rep. (1972 to date); delegate, Demo. nat'l convention (1972). Nat'l chm., Am. Bar Assn. Com. on Service to Law Students; assistant editor, Am. Bar Assn. publication, "Docket Call"; parish chm., March of Dimes; bd., Lions Club. Methodist. Address: Box 52889, Baton Rouge 70805. Phone: (504) 357-4515 or 357-9874.



PATRICK A. JUNEAU, JR.

District 43; Demo. Born 12/13/37; attorney (1965 to date); married (Truley Chapman). Graduate, Lafayette public schools; attended USL; B. A., J. D., LSU; graduate, U. S. Army Adjutant General School. Law clerk (1962-65); Captain, U. S. Army (1960-62). Lake Martin Comm. (1970 to date); parish baseball comm. (1967 to date). U. S. Army Commendation Medal (1961); Omicron Delta Kappa; Chamber of Commerce; bd., La. Kidney Foundation, YMBC, Boy's Club and parish Bar Assn.; La. and Am. Bar Assns. Catholic. Address: Box 3527, Lafayette 70501. Phone: (318) 232-9700.



**R. GORDON
KEAN, JR.**

District 70; Demo. Born 8/23/19; attorney (1948 to date); married (Eileen Murphy). Graduate, Baton Rouge public schools; A. B., J. D., LSU. U. S. Armed Forces (1941-46). City-parish attorney (1950-69). Past pres., Chamber of Commerce and Rotary Club; chm., Municipal Legal Study Center, Southwestern Legal Foundation. Episcopalian. Address: Box 1588, Baton Rouge 70821. Phone: (504) 348-0951.



DONALD GENE KELLY

District 23; Demo. Born 5/23/41; attorney (1963 to date); married (Patricia Fulton). Graduate, Coushatta public schools; attended Northwestern State Univ.; LL. B., LSU. Law clerk and investigator (1963-66). V. pres. and past sec.-treas., parish bar assn.; House of Delegates, La. Bar Assn. Baptist. Address: P. O. Box 70, Natchitoches 71457. Phone: (318) 352-2069.



RICHARD H. KILBOURNE

District 62; Demo. Born 8/30/12; attorney (1935 to date); married (Nan Dennard). Graduate, Clinton public schools; J. D., LSU. U. S. Army (1936). District attorney (1954-72); attorney to assist inheritance tax col-