

LEGISLATIVE FINANCE-HOUSE/SENATE FINANCE COMM. FILES 8879

SB 18 cont.

589

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55. Have any of the following ever happened to you as a result of your experience with any type of drug?
(Check all that apply to you.)

| | <u>Never</u> | <u>Once</u> | <u>2-3 Times</u> | <u>4 or more Times</u> |
|--|--------------|-------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Got into trouble with your teachers or principal. | — | — | — | — |
| Had it get in the way of school work. | — | — | — | — |
| Got into trouble with your friends. | — | — | — | — |
| Got into trouble with the police. | — | — | — | — |
| Had a bad trip. | — | — | — | — |
| Resulted in an accident or injury to you or others. | — | — | — | — |
| Been suspended from school. | — | — | — | — |

(Continue below)

56. Do you think the use of any of the substances listed below has increased in your school during the past year? (Please check all the ones you believe have gone up.)

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Alcohol | <input type="checkbox"/> Cocaine | <input type="checkbox"/> Stimulants |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Tobacco | <input type="checkbox"/> Crack | <input type="checkbox"/> Depressants |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Marijuana | <input type="checkbox"/> Hallucinogens | <input type="checkbox"/> Inhalants |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Heroin | <input type="checkbox"/> Tranquilizers | |

57. Do you think the use of any of the substances listed below has decreased in your school during the past year? (Please check all the ones you believe have gone down.)

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Alcohol | <input type="checkbox"/> Cocaine | <input type="checkbox"/> Stimulants |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Tobacco | <input type="checkbox"/> Crack | <input type="checkbox"/> Depressants |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Marijuana | <input type="checkbox"/> Hallucinogens | <input type="checkbox"/> Inhalants |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Heroin | <input type="checkbox"/> Tranquilizers | |

58. About how many of your friends have tried: (Check the appropriate places)

| | <u>None</u> | <u>1 or 2</u> | <u>Several</u> | <u>Most</u> | <u>All</u> | <u>Don't Know</u> |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|------------|-------------------|
| Marijuana | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cocaine | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Crack | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Stimulants | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hallucinogens | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Depressants | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Heroin | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inhalants | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tranquilizers | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Alcohol | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cigarettes | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Smokeless tobacco | — | — | — | — | — | — |

59. About how many of your friends use: (Check the appropriate place)

| | <u>None</u> | <u>1 or 2</u> | <u>Several</u> | <u>Most</u> | <u>All</u> | <u>Don't Know</u> |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|------------|-------------------|
| Marijuana | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cocaine | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Crack | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Stimulants | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hallucinogens | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Depressants | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Heroin | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inhalants | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tranquilizers | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Alcohol | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cigarettes | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Smokeless tobacco | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Part 4. The questions in this part ask about your experiences with beer, wine, and liquor.

60. Have you ever had a drink of wine, beer, or liquor - not just a sip or taste - with friends outside of your home?

- No (Go to Part 5)
- Yes (Continue)

61. Have you had a drink of wine, beer, or liquor - not just a sip or taste - with friends outside of your home during the past year?

- No
- Yes

62. How old were you when you had your first drink (not just a sip or taste) with friends at a party or some other kind of get together outside of your home? _____

63. How many times did you drink beer, wine, or liquor during the past 30 days?

- No time
- 1 time
- 2-3 times
- 1-2 times a week
- 3-4 times a week
- 5-6 times a week
- Once a day
- More than once a day

64. Think of all the times when you had beer, wine, or liquor during the past 30 days. How many drinks do you usually have?

(Think of one can of beer, a glass of wine, or a mixed drink as equal to one drink.)

- I did not drink during this time
- 1 drink
- 2 drinks
- 3-5 drinks
- 6-10 drinks
- 11 or more drinks

65. During the past year, about how many times did you drink just to feel a little high or light-headed?

- None
- 2-3 times
- 6-10 times
- Twice a month
- One time
- 4-5 times
- Once a month
- Once a week or more

66. During the past year, about how many times have you gotten drunk or very, very high?

- None
- 2-3 times
- 6-10 times
- Twice a month
- One time
- 4-5 times
- Once a month
- Once a week or more

67. During the past year, about how many times have you gotten sick (nauseas or vomiting) as a result of drinking?

- None
- 2-3 times
- 6-10 times
- Twice a month
- One time
- 4-5 times
- Once a month
- Once a week or more

68. Have you ever had any of the following happen to you as a result of drinking?

(Place a check where it applies to you for each item.)

| | <u>Never</u> | <u>Once</u> | <u>2-3 Times</u> | <u>4 or more Times</u> |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Gotten into trouble with your teachers or principal. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Had it get in the way of school work. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Gotten you in trouble with your friends. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Gotten you in trouble with the police. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Gotten you in a fight. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Resulted in an accident or injury to you or others. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Have driven when drinking? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

69. How many of your close friends drink alcoholic beverages at least once a week?

- Most of my friends don't drink at all
- None of my friends drink at least once a week
- Some of my friends drink at least once a week
- Most of my friends drink at least once a week
- All of my friends drink at least once a week

Part 5. Tobacco

70. Have you ever tried smoking cigarettes?

- No (Go to #78)
- Yes (Continue)

71. Have you smoked more than two or three times?

- No
- Yes

72. How old were you when you first tried smoking cigarettes? _____

73. How many times during the past 30 days have you smoked cigarettes?

- None (Go to #77)
- 1 time
- 2-3 times
- 1-2 times a week
- 3-4 times a week
- 5-6 times a week
- Once a day
- Two or three times a day
- More than four times a day

74. Think of all the times when you have smoked during the past 30 days. About how many cigarettes did you smoke during a day?

- 1-5 cigarettes a day
- 6-10 cigarettes
- 11-15 cigarettes
- 16-20 cigarettes
- 21 or more cigarettes

75. Would you consider yourself:

- An occasional smoker (go to #79)
- A moderate smoker (Go to #76)
- A light smoker (Go #76)
- A heavy smoker (Go to #76)

76. How old were you when you became a light, moderate, or heavy smoker? _____

(Skip to #79)

77. If you have stopped smoking, was it for any of these reasons? (Check all that apply to you.)

- Just didn't feel a need to smoke anymore
 - Fear of damage to my body
 - Parents disapproved
 - Friends disapproved
 - Because of something I learned in school
 - Other: _____
- (Go to #79)

78. If you have never smoked, was it for any of the following reasons? (Check all that apply to you.)

- Just don't feel a need to smoke
 - Fear of damage to my body
 - Parents disapproved
 - Friends disapproved
 - Because of something I learned in school
 - Other: _____
- (Go to #79)

79. Have you ever tried chewing tobacco or smokeless tobacco (such as Skoll)?

No (Go to #85)

Yes

80. How old were you when you first tried smokeless tobacco? _____

81. How many times during the past month (30 days) have you used either chewing or smokeless tobacco?

(Check the columns that apply to you for both types of smokeless tobacco.)

| | <u>Chewing Tobacco</u> | <u>Smokeless Tobacco</u> |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| None..... | ___ | ___(Go to #84) |
| 1 time..... | ___ | ___ |
| 2-3 times..... | ___ | ___ |
| 1-2 times a week... | ___ | ___ |
| 3-4 times a week... | ___ | ___ |
| 5-6 times a week... | ___ | ___ |
| Once a day..... | ___ | ___ |
| More than once a day. | ___ | ___ |

82. Would you consider yourself:

An occasional user (Go to #84)

A moderate user (Go to #83)

A light user (Go to #83)

A heavy user (Go to #83)

83. How old were you when you became a light, moderate, or heavy smokeless or chewing tobacco user? _____

(Skip to Part 6)

84. If you have used smokeless or chewing tobacco but have now stopped, was it for any of these reasons?

(Check all that apply to you.)

Just didn't feel a need to use it anymore

Fear of damage to my body

Parents disapproved

Friends disapproved

Other: _____

85. If you have never used smokeless tobacco, was it for any of the following reasons? (Check all that apply to you.)

Just don't feel a need to use it

Friends disapproved

Parents disapproved

Fear of damage to my body

Because of something I learned in school

Other: _____

Please Continue on the Next Page

Part 6

Please answer the following questions, whether you have used drugs or not, concerning some different feelings or experiences that people have. Read each item and check the statement that best describes you. Answer every item.

| | Very True of me | Often True of me | Sometimes True of me | Seldom True of me | Not True of me |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| I would enjoy being a famous person. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I don't really have fun at parties. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I often act without thinking. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I enjoy being alone. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I am pretty cautious. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I daydream about doing hard tasks. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I care what others think about me. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I do not give up easily on a problem. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I feel that I have a lot of control over my future. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I often wish I had more good friends. | — | — | — | — | — |
| My daydreams often cheer me up when I feel sad. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I almost never ask for help or advice. | — | — | — | — | — |
| Being successful is important to me. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I like to tell others how to do things. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I try not to take life very seriously. | — | — | — | — | — |
| When I want something - I want it now - not later. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I'm afraid I'm not very popular. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I am not interested in anything unless it is exciting. | — | — | — | — | — |
| My feelings are easily hurt. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I sometimes question the reason why I do things. | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sometimes I take myself too seriously. | — | — | — | — | — |
| Being successful at what I do is important to me. | — | — | — | — | — |
| What others think of me is not important to me. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I like to feel free to come and go as I please. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I am not easily pressured by my friends. | — | — | — | — | — |

This is the end of the questionnaire.

Thank you for filling it out.

Appendix 2
Student Survey
Nome

The Center for Alcohol and Addiction Studies
University of Alaska Anchorage
Confidential Student Questionnaire

Dear Student:

The purpose of this study is to help us to understand better your feelings and experiences with respect to alcohol and other drugs. In this survey use of drugs does not include prescription drugs or alcohol used in religious activities.

About 3,000 students across Alaska will take part in this study. Your answers will be kept absolutely confidential. There is no way to identify any student who responds. We do not ask your name - do not write it anywhere on the questionnaire. Your participation is voluntary. We need your help, and hope that you will contribute to the success of this study.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Directions

This is not a test, there are no right or wrong answers, and you are not timed on any section or group of questions. Please read all the directions for each question carefully, and follow the instructions for each item. It is important that you follow the order of questions within each section. If you do not understand or cannot read a question, raise your hand and someone will assist you.

When you have finished the questionnaire put it in the envelope that has been provided by the monitor. No one at the school will see or read your answers. The envelope will be sealed after the last questionnaire is completed. All the envelopes will be immediately taken to the University to be coded and entered into the computer. All questionnaires will be destroyed after the computer file has been set up.

Part 1. Background Information

1. I am

- Female.
 Male.

2. My ethnic background is: (Please check the correct one.)

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Alaska Native | <input type="checkbox"/> Spanish (Hispanic) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian | <input type="checkbox"/> White |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Asian or Pacific Islander | <input type="checkbox"/> Filipino |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Black | <input type="checkbox"/> Other: Which? _____ |

3. How old were you as of your last birthday? _____

4. What grade are you in? (Please check the correct one.)

- 6th 7th 8th 9th 10th 11th 12th

5. Have you ever taken part in an alcohol or drug education/prevention program in one of your classes?

- No (Go to #7.)
 Yes (continue.)

6. Which grade(s) did you take part in an alcohol or drug education/prevention program?

(Check all that apply.)

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 5th grade or below | <input type="checkbox"/> 9th grade |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 6th grade | <input type="checkbox"/> 10th grade |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 7th grade | <input type="checkbox"/> 11th grade |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 8th grade | <input type="checkbox"/> 12th grade |

7. What grades do you usually get? (Check only the one that applies to you in each of the two columns.)

During this school year

During the year before

- Mostly A's
 Mostly A's and B's
 Mostly B's
 Mostly B's and C's
 Mostly C's
 Mostly C's and D's
 Mostly D's and F's

- Mostly A's
 Mostly A's and B's
 Mostly B's
 Mostly B's and C's
 Mostly C's
 Mostly C's and D's
 Mostly D's and F's

8. How many years have you lived in the municipality of Anchorage? (If you lived here, moved away, and returned, just count the most recent time.) _____

Part 2. What follows is a set of questions asking about your experiences with different kinds of mood altering drugs used to get high or to feel good. Do not report the use of drugs used under the direction of a physician or dentist. Please respond to each of the following sections.

Section 1. Marijuana

Marijuana, which is sometimes called "grass," "pot," "weed," "smoke," "bud," "Mary Jane," or "joint," is a substance that is usually smoked.

9. Have you ever had a chance to try marijuana? No Yes
10. Did you ever try marijuana?
 No (Go to Section 2.)
 Yes (Continue.)
11. How old were you when you first tried it? _____
12. Have you ever been high or stoned on marijuana to the point where you were pretty sure that you had experienced its effect?
 I never got high. I have gotten high more than once.
 I have gotten high once. I get high almost every time i use it.

13. How many different times have you used marijuana?

| | No <u>times</u> | 1-2 <u>times</u> | 3-5 <u>times</u> | 6-9 <u>times</u> | 10-19 <u>times</u> | 20-39 <u>times</u> | 40+ <u>times</u> |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Total times in your lifetime | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Use during the last 12 months | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Use during the last 30 days | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

Section 2. Cocaine.

Cocaine, which is called "coke," "toot," "blow," or "snow," or other names, is a white powdery substance that is usually sniffed or smoked.

14. Have you ever had a chance to try cocaine? No Yes
15. Did you ever try cocaine?
 No (Go to Section 3.)
 Yes (Continue.)
16. How did you use it? (Check all the apply to you.)
 I have sniffed it.
 I have smoked it.
 I have injected it (shot it up).
 I have used it in freebase form.
17. How old were you when you first tried it? _____

18. Have you ever been high on cocaine to the point where you were pretty sure that you had experienced its effect?

- I never got high. I have gotten high more than once.
 I have gotten high once. I get high almost every time I use it

19. How many different times have you used cocaine?

| | No times | 1-2 times | 3-5 times | 6-9 times | 10-19 times | 20-39 times | 40+ times |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Total times in your lifetime | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Use during the last 12 months | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Use during the last 30 days | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

Section 3. Crack

Another type of cocaine is called "crack." This form of cocaine looks like a piece of rock or soap, and is smoked.

20. Have you ever had a chance to try crack? No Yes

21. Did you ever try crack?

- No (Go to Section 4.)
 Yes (Continue.)

22. How old were you when you first tried it? _____

23. Have you ever been high on crack to the point where you were pretty sure that you had experienced its effect?

- I never got high.
 I have gotten high once.
 I have gotten high more than once.
 I get high almost every time I use it.

24. How many different times have you used crack?

| | No times | 1-2 times | 3-5 times | 6-9 times | 10-19 times | 20-39 times | 40+ times |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Total times in your lifetime | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Use during the last 12 months | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Use during the last 30 days | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

Section 4. Stimulants ("Uppers")

Stimulants or amphetamine drugs, known as "uppers," "speed," "crystal," "bennies," "dexies," "pep pills," "crosstabs," "crossroads," and "crisscross," among other names, are used to make one feel more alert, energetic, or to obtain a high. They are usually taken in pill form.

25. Have you ever had a chance to try stimulants? No Yes

26. Did you ever try stimulants?

No (Go to Section 5.)
 Yes (Continue.)

27. How old were you when you first tried any? _____

28. Have you ever been high on a stimulant to the point where you were pretty sure that you had experienced its effect?

I never got high.
 I have gotten high once.
 I have gotten high more than once.
 I get high almost every time I use it.

29. How many different times have you used stimulants?

| | No <u>times</u> | 1-2 <u>times</u> | 3-5 <u>times</u> | 6-9 <u>times</u> | 10-19 <u>times</u> | 20-39 <u>times</u> | 40+ <u>times</u> |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Total times in your lifetime | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Use during the last 12 months | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Use during the last 30 days | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

Section 5. Hallucinogens

Hallucinogens, which are also called psychedelics, consist of such substances as LSD ("Acid"), Mescaline, and PCP, among other substances. Some of the slang names for hallucinogens are "mushrooms," "ecstasy," or "angel dust," "window pane," and "blotter acid." These substances are used to experience hallucinations, or to alter how things are seen, change one's mood, feelings, or level of awareness.

30. Have you ever had a chance to try hallucinogens? No Yes

31. Did you ever try hallucinogens?

No (Go to Section 6.)
 Yes (Continue.)

32. How old were you when you first tried any? _____

33. Have you ever been high on an hallucinogen to the point where you were pretty sure that you had experienced its effect?

- I never got high.
- I have gotten high once
- I have gotten high more than once.
- I get high almost every time I use it.

34. How many different times have you used hallucinogens?

| | No times | 1-2 times | 3-5 times | 6-9 times | 10-19 times | 20-39 times | 40+ times |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Total times in your lifetime | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Use during the last 12 months | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Use during the last 30 days | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

Section 6. Depressants ("Downers")

Depressant or "downer" type drugs, known as barbiturates, one of which is called Quaalude, are chemical substances used to calm oneself down or to get a high, much like using alcohol. Such drugs are usually taken in pill form, and are called "barbs," "blues" or "blue devils," "yellow jackets," "purple hearts," "soapers," or "ludes."

35. Have you ever had a chance to try depressants? No Yes

36. Did you ever try depressants?

- No (Go to Section 7.)
- Yes (Continue.)

37. How old were you when you first tried any? _____

38. Have you ever been high on a depressant to the point where you were pretty sure that you had experienced its effect?

- I never got high.
- I have gotten high once
- I have gotten high more than once.
- I get high almost every time I use it.

39. How many different times have you used depressants?

| | No times | 1-2 times | 3-5 times | 6-9 times | 10-19 times | 20-39 times | 40+ times |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Total times in your lifetime | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Use during the last 12 months | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Use during the last 30 days | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

Section 7. Heroin

Heroin, which is sometimes called "H," "horse," "junk," "Mexican brown," or "smack," can be a white or brownish powdery substance that can be injected (shot up), sniffed, or smoked.

40. Have you ever had a chance to try heroin? No Yes

41. Did you ever try heroin?

No (Go to Section 8.)

Yes (Continue.)

42. How old were you when you first tried it? _____

43. Have you ever been high on heroin to the point where you were pretty sure that you had experienced its effect?

I never got high.

I have gotten high once.

I have gotten high more than once.

I get high almost every time I use it.

44. How many different times have you used heroin?

| | No times | 1 - 2 times | 3 - 5 times | 6 - 9 times | 10 - 19 times | 20 - 39 times | 40 + times |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|
| Total times in your lifetime | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Use during the last 12 months | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Use during the last 30 days | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

Section 8. Inhalants

Inhalants are chemical substances, such as gasoline, kerosene, aerosol sprays, paint, glue, and other chemicals, or drugs such as nitrous oxide or amyl nitrate, that are sniffed or inhaled to induce a high.

45. Have you ever had a chance to try inhalants? No Yes

46. Did you ever try inhalants?

No (Go to Section 9.)

Yes (Continue.)

47. How old were you when you first tried any? _____

48. Have you ever been high on an inhalant to the point where you were pretty sure that you had experienced its effect?

I never got high.

I have gotten high once.

I have gotten high more than once.

I get high almost every time I use it.

49. How many different times have you used inhalants?

| | <u>No</u> <u>times</u> | <u>1 - 2</u> <u>times</u> | <u>3 - 5</u> <u>times</u> | <u>6 - 9</u> <u>times</u> | <u>10 - 19</u> <u>times</u> | <u>20 - 39</u> <u>times</u> | <u>40 +</u> <u>times</u> |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Total times in your lifetime | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Use during the last 12 months | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Use during the last 30 days | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

Section 9. Tranquillizers

Tranquillizers are substances used to calm oneself, to relax or to get high. One such drug is Valium.

50. Have you ever had a chance to try tranquillizers? _____ No _____ Yes

51. Did you ever try tranquillizers?

_____ No (Go to Part 3.)
 _____ Yes (Continue.)

52. How old were you when you first tried any? _____

53. Have you ever been high on a tranquillizer to the point where you were pretty sure that you had experienced its effect?

_____ I never got high. _____ I have gotten high more than once.
 _____ I have gotten high once. _____ I get high almost every time I use it.

54a. How many different times have you used tranquillizers?

| | <u>No</u> <u>times</u> | <u>1 - 2</u> <u>times</u> | <u>3 - 5</u> <u>times</u> | <u>6 - 9</u> <u>times</u> | <u>10 - 19</u> <u>times</u> | <u>20 - 39</u> <u>times</u> | <u>40 +</u> <u>times</u> |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Total times in your lifetime | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Use during the last 12 months | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Use during the last 30 days | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

Part 3.

If you HAVE NEVER TRIED A DRUG answer #54b. If you have ever tried a drug, go to #55.

54b. If you have never tried a drug, was it because of any of the following reasons? (Check only one in each column that best applies to you for each item.)

| <u>Because of:</u> | <u>Very True of me</u> | <u>Often True of me</u> | <u>Sometimes True of me</u> | <u>Seldom True of me</u> | <u>Not True of me</u> |
|--|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| Fear of damage to my mind | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Moral reasons | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Knowing friends who had a bad trip | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Fear of having a bad experience | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| No opportunity to try a drug | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Disappoint my parents | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Pressure from friends | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| May cause addiction | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| It is illegal | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Not important for me to try | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Because of something I learned in school | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

(Go to #56.)

55. Have any of the following ever happened to you as a result of your experience with any type of drug? (Check all that apply to you.)

| | <u>Never</u> | <u>Once</u> | <u>2 - 3 times</u> | <u>4 or more times</u> |
|--|--------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| Gotten into trouble with your teachers or principal. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Had it get in the way of school work | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Gotten you in trouble with your friends | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Gotten you in trouble with the police | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Had a bad trip | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Resulted in an accident or injury to you or others. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Been suspended from school | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Been addicted | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

56. Do you think the use of any of the drugs listed below has INCREASED among students who attend your school during the past year? (Please check all the ones you believe have gone up.)

- | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| _____ Alcohol | _____ Cocaine | _____ Stimulants |
| _____ Tobacco | _____ Crack | _____ Depressants |
| _____ Marijuana | _____ Hallucinogens | _____ Inhalants |
| _____ Heroin | _____ Tranquilizers | _____ Don't know |

57. Do you think the use of any of the drugs listed below has DECREASED among students who attend your school during the past year? (Please check all the ones you believe have gone down.)

- | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| _____ Alcohol | _____ Cocaine | _____ Stimulants |
| _____ Tobacco | _____ Crack | _____ Depressants |
| _____ Marijuana | _____ Hallucinogens | _____ Inhalants |
| _____ Heroin | _____ Tranquilizers | _____ Don't know |

58. How many of your FRIENDS do you think have tried: (Check only one blank for each item.)

| | <u>None</u> | <u>1 or 2</u> | <u>Several</u> | <u>Most</u> | <u>All</u> | <u>Don't Know</u> |
|-------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|------------|-------------------|
| Marijuana | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Cocaine | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Crack | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Stimulants | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Hallucinogens | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Depressants | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Heroin | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Inhalants | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Tranquillizers | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Alcohol | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Cigarettes | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Smokeless tobacco | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

59. How many of your FRIENDS do you think use: (Check only one blank for each item.)

| | <u>None</u> | <u>1 or 2</u> | <u>Several</u> | <u>Most</u> | <u>All</u> | <u>Don't Know</u> |
|-------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|------------|-------------------|
| Marijuana | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Cocaine | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Crack | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Stimulants | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Hallucinogens | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Depressants | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Heroin | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Inhalants | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Tranquillizers | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Alcohol | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Cigarettes | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Smokeless tobacco | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

Part 4. The questions in this part ask about your experiences with other mood altering drugs such as beer, wine, and liquor.

60. Have you ever had a drink of wine, beer, or liquor - not just a sip or taste - with friends outside of your home?

_____ No (Go to Part 5.)

_____ Yes (Continue.)

61. Have you had a drink of wine, beer, or liquor - not just a sip or taste - with friends outside of your home during the past year?

_____ No

_____ Yes

62. How old were you when you had your first drink (not just a sip or taste) with friends at a party or some other kind of get together outside of your home? _____

63. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drink beer, wine, or liquor?

- None
- 1 time
- 2-3 times
- 1-2 times a week
- 3-4 times a week
- 5-6 times a week
- Once a day
- More than once a day

64. During the past 30 days, think of each time when you had beer, wine, or liquor. Each time you drink, how many drinks do you usually have? (Think of one can of beer, a glass of wine, or a mixed drink as equal to one drink.)

- I did not drink during this time
- 1 drink
- 2 drinks
- 3-5 drinks
- 6-10 drinks
- 11 or more drinks

65. During the past year, about how many times did you drink just to feel a little high or light-headed?

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> None | <input type="checkbox"/> 2-3 times | <input type="checkbox"/> 6-10 times | <input type="checkbox"/> Twice a month |
| <input type="checkbox"/> One time | <input type="checkbox"/> 4-5 times | <input type="checkbox"/> Once a month | <input type="checkbox"/> Once a week or more |

66. During the past year, about how many times have you gotten drunk or very, very high?

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> None | <input type="checkbox"/> 2-3 times | <input type="checkbox"/> 6-10 times | <input type="checkbox"/> Twice a month |
| <input type="checkbox"/> One time | <input type="checkbox"/> 4-5 times | <input type="checkbox"/> Once a month | <input type="checkbox"/> Once a week or more |

67. During the past year, about how many times have you gotten sick (nauseous or vomiting) as a result of drinking?

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> None | <input type="checkbox"/> 2-3 times | <input type="checkbox"/> 6-10 times | <input type="checkbox"/> Twice a month |
| <input type="checkbox"/> One time | <input type="checkbox"/> 4-5 times | <input type="checkbox"/> Once a month | <input type="checkbox"/> Once a week or more |

68. Have you ever had any of the following happen to you as a result of drinking?
 (Place a check where it applies to you for each item.)

| | <u>Never</u> | <u>Once</u> | <u>2 - 3 times</u> | <u>4 or more times</u> |
|---|--------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Gotten into trouble with your teachers or principal | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Had it get in the way of school work | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Gotten you in trouble with your friends | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Gotten you in trouble with the police | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Gotten you in a fight | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Resulted in an accident or injury to you or others | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Have driven when drinking | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

69. How many of your close friends drink alcoholic beverages at least once a week?

- _____ Most of my friends don't drink at all.
- _____ None of my friends drink at least once a week.
- _____ Some of my friends drink at least once a week.
- _____ Most of my friends drink at least once a week.
- _____ All of my friends drink at least once a week.

Part 5. Tobacco

70. Have you ever tried smoking cigarettes?

- _____ No (Go to #78.)
- _____ Yes (Continue.)

71. Have you smoked more than two or three times?

- _____ No
- _____ Yes

72. How old were you when you first tried smoking cigarettes? _____

73. During the past 30 days, how many times have you smoked cigarettes?

- _____ None (Go to #77)
- _____ 1 time
- _____ 2-3 times
- _____ 1-2 times a week
- _____ 3-4 times a week
- _____ 5-6 times a week
- _____ Once a day
- _____ Two or three times a day
- _____ More than four times a day

74. During the past 30 days, on the average, how many cigarettes have you smoked during a day?

- 1-5 cigarettes a day
- 6-10 cigarettes
- 11-15 cigarettes
- 16-20 cigarettes
- 21 or more cigarettes

75. Would you consider yourself:

- An occasional smoker (go to #79.)
- A light smoker (Go #76.)
- A moderate smoker (Go to #76.)
- A heavy smoker(Go to #76.)

76. How old were you when you became a light, moderate, or heavy smoker? _____

77. If you have stopped smoking, was it for any of these reasons? IF YOU HAVE NOT QUIT, GO TO #79. (Check all that apply to you.)

- Just didn't feel a need to smoke anymore
- Fear of damage to my body
- Parents disapproved
- Friends disapproved
- Because of something I learned in school
- Other:
(Go to #79.)

78. If you have never smoked, was it for any of the following reasons? (Check all that apply to you.)

- Just didn't feel a need to smoke anymore
- Fear of damage to my body
- Parents disapproved
- Friends disapproved
- Because of something I learned in school
- Other:
(Go to #79)

79. Have you ever tried chewing tobacco (such as Redman) or smokeless tobacco (such as Skoal)?

- No (Go to #86.)
- Yes

80. How old were you when you first tried chewing or smokeless tobacco? _____

81. How many times during the past month (30 days), have you used chewing tobacco?

- None
- 1 time
- 2-3 times
- 1-2 times a week
- 3-4 times a week
- 5-6 times a week
- Once a day
- Two or three times a day
- More than four times a day

82. How many times during the past month (30 days), have you used smokeless tobacco?

- None
- 1 time
- 2-3 times
- 1-2 times a week
- 3-4 times a week
- 5-6 times a week
- Once a day
- Two or three times a day
- More than four times a day

83. Would you consider yourself:

- An occasional user (Go to #85.)
- A moderate user (Go to #84.)
- A light user (Go to #84.)
- A heavy user (Go to #84.)

84. How old were you when you became a light, moderate, or heavy smokeless or chewing tobacco user? _____

85. If you have used smokeless or chewing tobacco but have now stopped, was it for any of these reasons? **IF YOU HAVE NOT QUIT SKIP TO PART 6.**
(Check all that apply to you.)

- Just didn't feel a need to use it anymore
- Fear of damage to my body
- Parents disapproved
- Friends disapproved
- Other: _____

86. If you have never used chewing or smokeless tobacco, was it for any of the following reasons? (Check all that apply to you.)

- Just don't feel a need to use it
- Friends disapproved
- Parents disapproved
- Fear of damage to my body
- Because of something I learned in school
- Other: _____

Part 6

Please answer the following questions whether you have used drugs or not concerning some different feelings or experiences that people have. Read each item and check the statement that best describes you. Answer every item.

| <u>Because of:</u> | <u>Very True of me</u> | <u>Often True of me</u> | <u>Sometimes True of me</u> | <u>Seldom True of me</u> | <u>Not True of me</u> |
|--|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| I would enjoy being a famous person. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| I don't really have fun at parties. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| I often act without thinking. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| I enjoy being alone. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| I am pretty cautious. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| I daydream about doing hard tasks. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| I care what others think about me. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| I <u>do not</u> give up easily on a problem. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| I feel that I have a lot of control over my future | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| I often wish I had more good friends. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| My daydreams often cheer me up when i feel sad. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| I <u>almost never</u> ask for help or advice. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Being successful is important to me. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| I like to tell others how to do things. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| I try <u>not to</u> take life very seriously. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| When I want something - I want it now - not later. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| I'm afraid I'm <u>not</u> very popular. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| I <u>am not</u> interested in anything unless it is exciting. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| My feelings are easily hurt. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| I sometimes question the reason why I do things. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Sometimes I take myself too seriously. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Being successful at what I do is important to me. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| What others think of me <u>is not</u> important to me. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| I like to feel free to come and go as I please. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| I <u>am not</u> easily pressured by my friends. | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

This is the end of the questionnaire.

Thank you for help.

Appendix 3
Student Survey
Sitka

CONFIDENTIAL

This questionnaire is part of a study being conducted to help us better understand the feelings and experiences of students as they relate to drugs.

Your participation is voluntary and you do not have to answer the questions unless you want to. However, we need your help and would like you to answer all of the questions.

If you don't understand or can't read a question, raise your hand and someone will help you.

This survey is strictly confidential. No one can know what you put down except you. Do not put your name anywhere on the questionnaire.

Thank you for your help.

Part I

1. During the last school year, did you have any drug/alcohol education lessons as part of any class? (Circle one number)

1. No 2. Yes 3. Don't Know

2. Do you believe that there is a need for drug/alcohol education programs in your school? (Circle one number)

1. No 2. Yes 3. Don't Know

Now we would like to ask you about alcohol products.

3. Have you ever drank wine, beer or some other alcoholic beverage on your own -- not just having a taste of someone else's drink?

1. No 2. Yes

A. If yes, do you drink alcoholic beverages now?

1. No 2. Yes

If yes, how often?

0. A few times a year

1. About once a month or less

2. About 2 or 3 times a month

3. About once a week

4. About 2-5 times a week

5. About once a day

6. More than once a day

SKIP TO
QUESTION 4

B. How many different times have you used alcohol in the past year?

1. Never

2. 1-2 times

3. 3-5 times

4. 6-9 times

5. 10-19 times

6. 20-39 times

7. 40+ times

C. How old were you when you first tried it? _____

D. When was the last time you tried it?

_____ More than a year ago

_____ Months ago

_____ Weeks ago

_____ This week

E. The following questions are about some things which may not have happened to you. Please circle whether each statement is true or false for you.

I have missed school because of alcohol use. T F

I have had problems in school because of alcohol use. T F

My grades have been affected because of the use of alcohol. T F

I have had problems outside of school because of alcohol use. T F

I have never had any kind of problem at school because of alcohol use. T F

4. If you have never tried or have stopped using alcoholic beverages, was it for any of the following reasons? Please circle either yes or no for each item.

1. May hurt by body.

1. No 2. Yes

2. May hurt my mind.

1. No 2. Yes

3. May cause addiction.

1. No 2. Yes

4. It is illegal.

1. No 2. Yes

5. Friends disapprove.

1. No 2. Yes

6. Not important for me to try it.

1. No 2. Yes

7. Never had the chance.

1. No 2. Yes

8. May affect my participation in sports.

1. No 2. Yes

9. Other: _____

5. If you wanted to try using a drug other than alcohol or tobacco, how easy or difficult would it be for you to get it? (Circle one number)

1. Impossible
2. Difficult
3. Fairly easy
4. Very easy

Now we would like to ask you about some drugs that are usually used for non-medical reasons, such as marijuana.

6. Marijuana is sometimes called grass or pot, and hashish is sometimes referred to as hash. Have you ever been offered this drug?

1. No 2. Yes _____

If yes, did you try it?

1. No 2. Yes

If yes, how old were you when you first tried it?

When was the last time you tried it?

_____ more than a year ago?

_____ months ago

_____ weeks ago

7. How about psychedelics like LSD, mescaline, psilocybin, MDA, or STP and that sort of thing? Have you ever been offered any of these drugs?

1. No 2. Yes _____

If yes, did you try it?

1. No 2. Yes

If yes, how old were you when you first tried it?

When was the last time you tried it?

_____ more than a year ago?

_____ months ago

_____ weeks ago

8. Have you ever been offered cocaine (or crack) ?

1. No 2. Yes _____

If yes, did you try it?

1. No 2. Yes

If yes, how old were you when you first tried it?

When was the last time you tried it?

more than a
_____ year ago?
_____ months ago
_____ weeks ago

9. Have you ever been offered heroin (or smack) ?

1. No 2. Yes _____

If yes, did you try it?

1. No 2. Yes

If yes, how old were you when you first tried it?

When was the last time you tried it?

more than a
_____ year ago?
_____ months ago
_____ weeks ago

10. Have you ever been offered an inhalant - by that we mean drugs and other substances people sniff or inhale for the effect - things like glue, aerosol sprays, ether, gasoline, or that sort of thing?

1. No 2. Yes _____

If yes, did you try it?

1. No 2. Yes

If yes, how old were you when you first tried it?

When was the last time you tried it?

more than a
_____ year ago?
_____ months ago
_____ weeks ago

Now we would like to ask about some drugs which can be prescribed by doctors. However, we're only interested in times you used these drugs to get high, or just to feel good, or for other non-medical purposes. That is, when they were not given to you by a doctor.

11. Amphetamines and other stimulants are sometimes called speed or uppers. People can take them to lose weight, stay awake, or feel more energetic. Have you ever been offered this type of drug?

1. No 2. Yes _____

If yes, did you try it?

1. No 2. Yes

If yes, how old were you when you first tried it?

_____ When was the last time you tried it?

more than a _____ year ago?
_____ months ago
_____ weeks ago

12. How about sleeping pills, barbiturates and other sedatives which can be taken to help people sleep or calm down? People also use these to get high or for other non-medical purposes.

1. No 2. Yes _____

If yes, did you try it?

1. No 2. Yes

If yes, how old were you when you first tried it?

_____ When was the last time you tried it?

more than a _____ year ago?
_____ months ago
_____ weeks ago

13. How about tranquilizers and other downers which can be taken to help people relax?

1. No 2. Yes _____

If yes, did you try it?

1. No 2. Yes

If yes, how old were you when you first tried it?

_____ When was the last time you tried it?

more than a _____ year ago?
_____ months ago
_____ weeks ago

16. If you have never tried or have stopped using marijuana, cocaine, or other chemicals, was it for any of the following reasons? Please circle either yes or not for each item.

- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. May hurt by body. | 5. Friends disapprove. |
| 1. No 2. Yes | 1. No 2. Yes |
| 2. May hurt my mind. | 6. Not important for me to try it. |
| 1. No 2. Yes | 1. No 2. Yes |
| 3. May cause addiction. | 7. Never had the chance. |
| 1. No 2. Yes | 1. No 2. Yes |
| 4. It is illegal. | 8. Other: _____ |
| 1. No 2. Yes | _____ |

17. Now, we would like to ask a few general questions about you.

- | | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| 1. Your sex (please circle one number) | 2. Age to nearest birthday? |
| 1. Female 2. Male | _____ |

3. Circle your grade in school.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| Junior High | High School |
| 6 7 8 | 9 10 11 12 |

THIS IS THE END OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

THANK YOU FOR FILLING IT OUT

The Center for Alcohol and Addiction Studies

University of Alaska, Anchorage

Confidential Student Questionnaire

Dear Student:

The purpose of this study is to help us to understand better your feelings and experiences with respect to alcohol and other drugs. About 3,000 students across Alaska will take part in this study. Your answers will be kept absolutely confidential. There is no way to identify any student who responds. We do not ask your name - do not write it anywhere on the questionnaire. Your participation is voluntary. We need your help, and hope that you will contribute to the success of this study.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Directions

This is not a test and you are not timed on any section or group of questions. Please read carefully all the directions for each question. It is important that you follow the order of questions within each section. If you do not understand or cannot read a question raise your hand and someone will assist you. When you have finished the questionnaire put it in the envelope that has been provided by the monitor. No one at the school will see or read your answers. The envelope will be sealed after the last questionnaire is completed. All the envelopes will be immediately taken to the University to be coded and entered into the computer. All questionnaires will be destroyed after the computer file has been set up.

Part 1. Background Information

1. I am

- Female
- Male

2. My ethnic background is? (Please check the correct one.)

- Alaska Native
- American Indian
- Asian or Pacific Islander
- Black
- Hispanic
- White
- Other: Which _____

3. How old were you as of your last birthday? _____

4. What grade are you in? (Please check the correct one.)

- 6th
- 7th
- 8th
- 9th
- 10th
- 11th
- 12th

5. Have you ever taken part in an alcohol or drug education/prevention program in one of your classes?

- No (Go to #7)
- Yes (continue)

6. Which grade(s) did you take part in a drug education program? (Check all that apply)

- 5th grade or below
- 6th grade
- 7th grade
- 8th grade
- 9th grade
- 10th grade
- 11th grade
- 12th grade

7. What grades do you usually get? (Check only the one that applies to you in each of the two columns.)

During this school year

- Mostly A's
- Mostly A's and B's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly B's and C's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly C's and D's
- Mostly D's and F's

During the year before

- Mostly A's
- Mostly A's and B's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly B's and C's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly C's and D's
- Mostly D's and F's

8. How many years have you lived in this community? _____

prescription.

9. Have you ever had any chance to try any of the drugs listed below? Check all that were possible.

Marijuana
(pot, hash)

Depressants
(downers)

Inhalants
(Gasoline, Glue, etc.)

Tranquilizers
(librium, valium, etc.)

Hallucinogens
(LSD, PCP)

Alcohol
(beer, wine, liquor)

Cocaine
(coke)

Crack
(rock)

Tobacco
(cigarettes)

Chewing Tobacco

Heroin
(smack)

Stimulants
(uppers)

10. If you have tried a drug, how many times have you ever used any of the ones listed below during your lifetime? Check the column that best describes your experience with each drug. If you have Never tried a drug skip to Part 3.

Never Used 1-2 Times 3-5 Times 6-9 Times 10-19 Times 20-39 Times 40+ Times

| | Never Used | 1-2 Times | 3-5 Times | 6-9 Times | 10-19 Times | 20-39 Times | 40+ Times |
|--|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| Marijuana (pot, hash) | | | | | | | |
| Inhalants (gasoline, glue, etc.) | | | | | | | |
| Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP) | | | | | | | |
| Cocaine (coke) | | | | | | | |
| Crack | | | | | | | |
| Heroin (smack) | | | | | | | |
| Stimulants (uppers) | | | | | | | |
| Depressants (downers) | | | | | | | |

Check the column that best describes your experience with each drug.

| | Never Used | 1-2 Times | 3-5 Times | 6-9 Times | 10-19 Times | 20-39 Times | 40+ Times |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Marijuana (pot, hash) | | | | | | | |
| Inhalants (gasoline, glue, etc.) | | | | | | | |
| Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP) | | | | | | | |
| Cocaine (coke) | | | | | | | |
| Crack | | | | | | | |
| Heroin (smack) | | | | | | | |
| Stimulants (uppers) | | | | | | | |
| Depressants (downers) | | | | | | | |

12. How many times have you ever used any of the ones listed below during the past 30 days?
Check the column that best describes your experience with each drug.

| | Never Used | 1-2 Times | 3-5 Times | 6-9 Times | 10-19 Times | 20-39 Times | 40+ Times |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Marijuana (pot, hash) | | | | | | | |
| Inhalants (gasoline, glue, etc.) | | | | | | | |
| Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP) | | | | | | | |
| Cocaine (coke) | | | | | | | |
| Crack | | | | | | | |
| Heroin (smack) | | | | | | | |
| Stimulants (uppers) | | | | | | | |
| Depressants (downers) | | | | | | | |

13. If you have tried one of the substances listed above, please report the age you first tried it for every one that you tried.

| | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| Marijuana_____ | Inhalants_____ |
| Hallucinogens_____ | Cocaine_____ |
| Crack_____ | Heroin_____ |
| Stimulants_____ | Depressants_____ |
| Tranquilizers_____ | |

Part 3.

If you HAVE NEVER TRIED A DRUG answer #14. If you have tried a drug, skip to #15.

14. If you have never tried a drug, was it because of any of the following?
(Check only one in each column that best applies to you for each item.)

| <u>Because of:</u> | <u>Very True of me</u> | <u>Often True of me</u> | <u>Sometimes True for of me</u> | <u>Seldom True of me</u> | <u>Not True of me</u> |
|--|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| Fear of damage to my mind | — | — | — | — | — |
| Moral reasons | — | — | — | — | — |
| Knowing friends who had a bad trip | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fear of having a bad experience | — | — | — | — | — |
| No opportunity to try a drug | — | — | — | — | — |
| Disappoint my parents | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pressure from friends | — | — | — | — | — |
| May cause addiction | — | — | — | — | — |
| It is illegal | — | — | — | — | — |
| Not important for me to try | — | — | — | — | — |
| Because of something I learned in school. | — | — | — | — | — |

(Skip to # 16)

15. Have any of the following ever happened to you as a result of your experience with any type of drug? (Check all that apply to you.)

| <u>Times</u> | <u>Never</u> | <u>Once</u> | <u>2-3 Times</u> | <u>4 or more</u> |
|--|--------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|
| Gotten into trouble with your teachers or principal. . . | — | — | — | — |
| Had it get in the way of school work. | — | — | — | — |
| Gotten you in trouble with your friends. | — | — | — | — |
| Gotten you in trouble with the police. | — | — | — | — |
| Had a bad trip. | — | — | — | — |
| Resulted in an accident or injury to you or others. . . | — | — | — | — |
| Been suspended from school. | — | — | — | — |

(Continue with #16)

16. Do you think the use of any of the drugs listed below has INCREASED in your school during the past year? (Please check all the ones you believe have gone up.)

| | | |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| ___ Alcohol | ___ Cocaine | ___ Stimulants |
| ___ Tobacco | ___ Crack | ___ Depressants |
| ___ Marijuana | ___ Hallucinogens | ___ Inhalants |
| ___ Heroin | ___ Tranquilizers | |

17. Do you think the use of any of the drugs listed below has DECREASED in your school during the past year? (Please check all the ones you believe have gone down.)

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Alcohol | <input type="checkbox"/> Cocaine | <input type="checkbox"/> Stimulants |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Tobacco | <input type="checkbox"/> Crack | <input type="checkbox"/> Depressants |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Marijuana | <input type="checkbox"/> Hallucinogens | <input type="checkbox"/> Inhalants |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Heroin | <input type="checkbox"/> Tranquilizers | |

18. How many of your FRIENDS do you think have tried: (Check only one blank for each item.)

| | <u>None</u> | <u>1 or 2</u> | <u>Several</u> | <u>Most</u> | <u>All</u> | <u>Don't Know</u> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Marijuana | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Cocaine | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Crack | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Stimulants | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Hallucinogens | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Depressants | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Heroin | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Inhalants | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Tranquilizers | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Alcohol | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Cigarettes | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Smokeless tobacco | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

19. How many of your FRIENDS do you think use: (Check only one blank for each item.)

| | <u>None</u> | <u>1 or 2</u> | <u>Several</u> | <u>Most</u> | <u>All</u> | <u>Don't Know</u> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Marijuana | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Cocaine | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Crack | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Stimulants | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Hallucinogens | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Depressants | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Heroin | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Inhalants | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Alcohol | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Cigarettes | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Smokeless tobacco | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Part 4. The questions in this part ask about your experiences with beer, wine, and liquor.

20. Have you ever had a drink of wine, beer, or liquor - not just a sip or taste - with friends outside of your home?

- No (Go to Part 5)
 Yes (Continue)

21. Have you had a drink of wine, beer, or liquor - not just a sip or taste - with friends outside of your home during the past year?

- No
 Yes

22. How old were you when you had your first drink (not just a sip or taste) with friends at a party or some other kind of get together outside of your home? _____

23. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drink beer, wine, or liquor?

- No time
- 1 time
- 2-3 times
- 1-2 times a week
- 3-4 times a week
- 5-6 times a week
- Once a day
- More than once a day

24. During the past 30 days, think of each time when you had beer, wine, or liquor. Each time you drink, how many drinks do you usually have?

(Think of one can of beer, a glass of wine, or a mixed drink as equal to one drink.)

- I did not drink during this time
- 1 drink
- 2 drinks
- 3-5 drinks
- 6-10 drinks
- 11 or more drinks

25. During the past year, about how many times did you drink just to feel a little high or light-headed?

- None
- 2-3 times
- 6-10 times
- Twice a month
- One time
- 4-5 times
- Once a month
- Once a week or more

26. During the past year, about how many times have you gotten drunk or very, very high?

- None
- 2-3 times
- 6-10 times
- Twice a month
- One time
- 4-5 times
- Once a month
- Once a week or more

27. During the past year, about how many times have you gotten sick (nauseous or vomiting) as a result of drinking?

- None
- 2-3 times
- 6-10 times
- Twice a month
- One time
- 4-5 times
- Once a month
- Once a week or more

28. Have you ever had any of the following happen to you as a result of drinking?

(Place a check where it applies to you for each item.)

| <u>Times</u> | <u>Never</u> | <u>Once</u> | <u>2-3 Times</u> | <u>4 or more</u> |
|--|--------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|
| Gotten into trouble with your teachers or principal. . . | — | — | — | — |
| Had it get in the way of school work. | — | — | — | — |
| Gotten you in trouble with your friends. | — | — | — | — |
| Gotten you in trouble with the police. | — | — | — | — |
| Gotten you in a fight. | — | — | — | — |
| Resulted in an accident or injury to you or others. . . | — | — | — | — |
| Have driven when drinking?. | — | — | — | — |

29. How many of your close friends drink alcoholic beverages at least once a week?

- Most of my friends don't drink at all
- None of my friends drink at least once a week
- Some of my friends drink at least once a week
- Most of my friends drink at least once a week
- All of my friends drink at least once a week

Part 5. Tobacco

30. Have you ever tried smoking cigarettes?

No (Go to #38)

Yes (Continue)

31. Have you smoked more than two or three times and then stopped?

No (Continue)

Yes (Go to # 38)

32. How old were you when you first tried smoking cigarettes? _____

33. During the past 30 days, how many times have you smoked cigarettes?

None (Go to #37)

1 time

2-3 times

1-2 times a week

3-4 times a week

5-6 times a week

Once a day

Two or three times a day

More than four times a day

34. During the past 30 days, on the average, how many cigarettes have you smoked during a day?

1-5 cigarettes a day

6-10 cigarettes

11-15 cigarettes

16-20 cigarettes

21 or more cigarettes

35. Would you consider yourself:

An occasional smoker (go to #39)

A moderate smoker (Go to #36)

A light smoker (Go #36)

A heavy smoker (Go to #36)

36. How old were you when you became a light, moderate, or heavy smoker? _____

37. If you have stopped smoking, was it for any of these reasons? **IF YOU HAVE NOT QUIT GO TO #39.** (Check all that apply to you.)

Just didn't feel a need to smoke anymore

Fear of damage to my body

Parents disapproved

Friends disapproved

Because of something I learned in school

Other: _____

(Go to #39)

38. If you have never smoked, was it for any of the following reasons? (Check all that apply to you.)

Just don't feel a need to smoke

Fear of damage to my body

Parents disapproved

Friends disapproved

Because of something I learned in school

Other: _____

(Go to #39)

39. Have you ever tried chewing tobacco or smokeless tobacco (such as Skoal)?

No (Go to #45)

Yes

40. How old were you when you first tried chewing or smokeless tobacco? _____

41. How many times during the past month (30 days) have you used chewing tobacco?

None

1 time

2-3 times

1-2 times a week.

3-4 times a week

5-6 times a week.

Once a day

More than once a day

41. How many times during the past month (30 days) have you used smokeless tobacco?

None

1 time

2-3 times

1-2 times a week.

3-4 times a week

5-6 times a week.

Once a day

More than once a day

42. Would you consider yourself:

An occasional user

A moderate user

A light user

A heavy user

43. How old were you when you became a light, moderate, or heavy smokeless or chewing tobacco user? _____

44. If you have used smokeless or chewing tobacco but have now stopped, was it for any of these reasons? **IF YOU HAVE NOT QUIT SKIP TO PART 6.** (Check all that apply to you.)

Just didn't feel a need to use it anymore

Parents disapproved

Other: _____

Fear of damage to my body

Friends disapproved

45. If you have never used chewing or smokeless tobacco, was it for any of the following reasons? (Check all that apply to you.)

Just don't feel a need to use it

Friends disapproved

Parents disapproved

Fear of damage to my body

Because of something I learned in school

Other: _____

PLEASE GO TO PART 6 ON THE NEXT PAGE

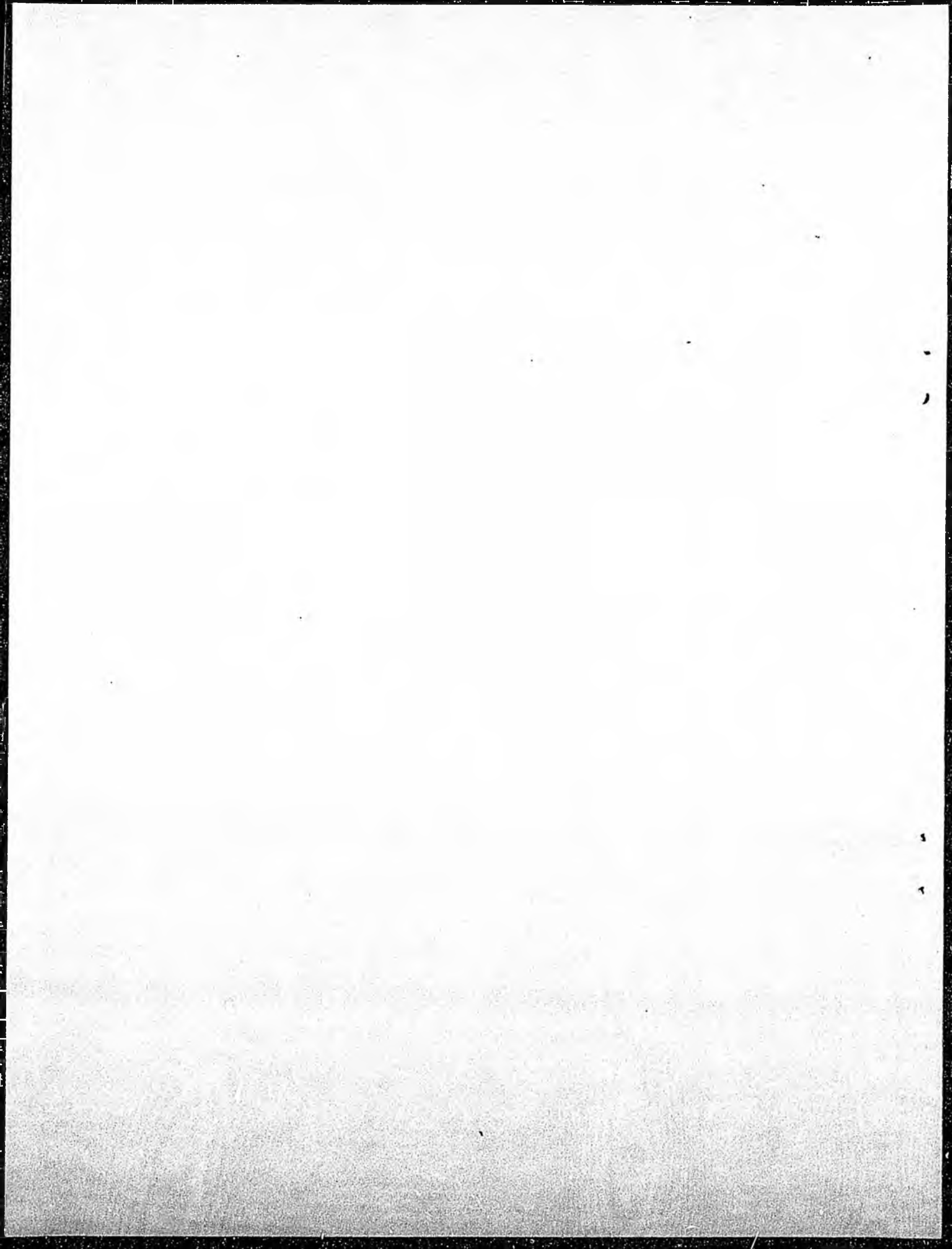
Part 6

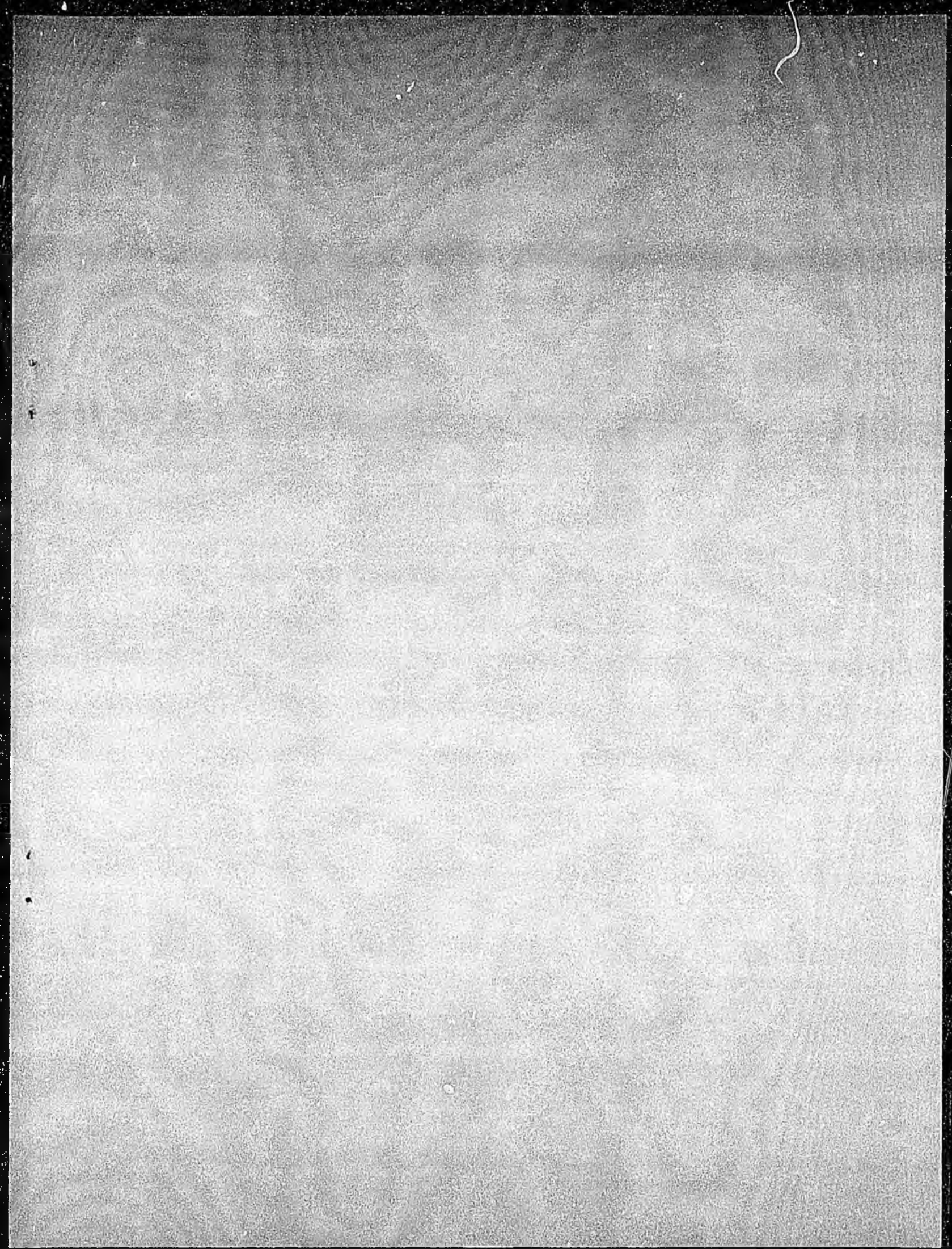
Please answer the following questions, whether you have used drugs or not, concerning some different feelings or experiences that people have. Read each item and check the statement that best describes you. Answer every item.

| | <u>Very True of me</u> | <u>Often True of me</u> | <u>Sometimes True of me</u> | <u>Seldom True of me</u> | <u>Not True of me</u> |
|--|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| I would enjoy being a famous person. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I don't really have fun at parties. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I often act without thinking. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I enjoy being alone. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I am pretty cautious. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I daydream about doing hard tasks. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I care what others think about me. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I <u>do not</u> give up easily on a problem. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I feel that I have a lot of control over my future. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I often wish I had more good friends. | — | — | — | — | — |
| My daydreams often cheer me up when I feel sad. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I <u>almost never</u> ask for help or advice. | — | — | — | — | — |
| Being successful is important to me. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I like to tell others how to do things. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I try <u>not to</u> take life very seriously. | — | — | — | — | — |
| When I want something - I want it now - not later. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I'm afraid I'm <u>not</u> very popular. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I <u>am not</u> interested in anything unless it is exciting. | — | — | — | — | — |
| My feelings are easily hurt. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I sometimes question the reason why I do things. | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sometimes I take myself too seriously. | — | — | — | — | — |
| Being successful at what I do is important to me. | — | — | — | — | — |
| What others think of me <u>is not</u> important to me. | — | — | — | — | — |
| I like to feel free to come and go as I please | — | — | — | — | — |
| I <u>am not</u> easily pressured by my friends. | — | — | — | — | — |

This is the end of the questionnaire

Thank you for help





FISCAL NOTE

REQUEST:

Revision Date: March 9, 1989
 Title: "...making less than eight ounces of marijuana a class B misdemeanor..."
 Sponsor: Senate Judiciary
 Requestor: Senate Judiciary
 Agency Affected: Department of Law
 BRU: Prosecution
 Components: Third Dist., Fourth Dist., Crim. Justice Litigation, Crim. Appeals.

EX. ENDITURES/REVENUES: (Thousands of Dollars)

| OPERATING | FY 89 | FY 90 | FY 91 | FY 92 | FY 93 | FY 94 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| PERSONAL SERVICES | | 167.4 | 172.4 | 177.6 | 182.9 | 188.4 |
| TRAVEL | | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 |
| CONTRACTUAL | | 67.7 | 44.0 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.5 |
| SUPPLIES | | 12.6 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 10.2 |
| EQUIPMENT | | 6.0 | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |
| LAND & STRUCTURES | | | | | | |
| GRANTS, CLAIMS | | | | | | |
| MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OPERATING | -0- | 259.1 | 231.3 | 204.7 | 210.9 | 217.3 |

| | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| CAPITAL | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| REVENUE | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars)

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENERAL FUND | -0- | 259.1 | 231.3 | 204.7 | 210.9 | 217.3 |
| FEDERAL FUNDS | | | | | | |
| OTHER | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | | | | | | |

POSITIONS:

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| FULL-TIME | -0- | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| PART-TIME | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| TEMPORARY | | | | | | |

ANALYSIS : (Attach a separate page if necessary)

The committee substitute for SB 18 changes the title and adds one additional legislative finding, otherwise there are no substantive changes. Consequently the department's original fiscal note of February 1, 1989, which is repeated below, remains unchanged.

Prepared by: Richard T. Pegues, Director Phone: 465-3672
 Division: Administrative Services Date: March 9, 1989
 Approved by Commissioner: Richard T. Pegues / FOR /
Douglas B. Bailly, Attorney Gen. Date: March 9, 1989
 Agency: Department of Law

Distribution (by preparer):
 Legislative Finance
 Legislative Sponsor
 Requestor
 Office of Management and Budget
 Impacted Agency(ies)

RECEIVED
MAR 9 1989

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

For Bill/Resolution No. CSSB 18 (Jud)

CSSB 18 is a blanket provision which would make possession or use of less than one-half pound of marijuana by anyone a class B misdemeanor. Some of the conduct which this bill would cover (such as use or display of any amount in a public place, possession of any amount while operating a motor vehicle, or possession of more than four ounces of marijuana anywhere) is a class B misdemeanor under existing law. See AS 11.71.060. Some of the conduct which this bill would make a crime (such as delivery of less than one-half ounce or possession of less than one ounce in public) is classified under current law as a "violation", punishable by a fine. See AS 11.71.070. The penalties under current law for other conduct such as delivery of one-half ounce or more, delivery to a minor, or possession of any amount on school grounds would not be altered. Penalties under existing law for these offenses range from an A misdemeanor to B felony level. See AS 11.71.030, .040, and .050.

The passage of CSSB 18 would have fiscal impact on the Department of Law in three general areas: (1) the cost of defending the new law against constitutional challenge; (2) the cost of processing the resulting additional criminal cases; and (3) the cost of educating the public about the new law. These three areas are discussed separately below. However, recriminalization of the personal possession of marijuana, currently allowed under Ravin, will involve defendants who are middle class people who can be expected to vigorously resist having a criminal record and vigorously resist the misdemeanor penalties provided for in the bill.

1. Defending the New Law

In 1975 the Alaska Supreme Court in the case of Ravin v. State, 537 P.2d 497 (Alaska 1975), ruled that under Art. I, Sec. 22 of the Alaska Constitution the state could not prohibit possession of marijuana by adults in their own homes for personal use. The court held that the state had not demonstrated the existence of a legitimate state interest which was strong enough to justify the regulation of this conduct.

Since passage of CSSB 18 would make it a crime for an adult to possess any amount of marijuana anywhere, including in his or her own home, the constitutionality of the new law is certain to be challenged. An appellate court will have to decide whether the state has proved that there is a "compelling state interest" in the prohibition of the use of marijuana which is sufficient to outweigh an individual's right to privacy under the state constitution. It is extremely important, therefore, that the legislature's consideration of this bill include extensive public hearings, debate on the social policy merits of the proposal, and the collection of the results of the most recent scientific, medical, and pharmacological studies regarding the physical, emotional, and social effects of marijuana usage.

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

For Bill/Resolution No. CSSB 18 (Jud)

In addition to the necessary legislative hearings, evidentiary hearings at the trial court level can be expected when a challenge to the new law is filed. Challenges to the new law will most likely arise in the context of a defendant's pretrial motion to dismiss a criminal prosecution. When responding to such a defense motion, the prosecutor would, in essence, have to convince a court to reverse the ruling in the Ravin case. In order to demonstrate that the result in Ravin is no longer correct, the prosecutor would have to present convincing, scientifically accurate, evidence that the effects of marijuana usage are so injurious to a person's mental and physical health as to justify the legislative decision to totally prohibit use of marijuana by anyone at any time (as opposed to use by minors or use by a person who is operating a motor vehicle--both of which are already prohibited under current law).

The presentation of this convincing evidence will require the prosecution to present expert testimony from authorities who have conducted recent research in this area. Out-of-state witnesses in medical and scientific fields charge a fee for their services. These fees will vary from individual to individual, but are expected to average at least \$150 per hour. This would include services for consultation, witness preparation and actual testimony. Costs will be incurred for expert witness transportation, food and lodging, and other incidental expenses. Additionally, there will be some costs for preparation of exhibits and written reports. To the extent possible, the Department of Law would attempt to present written testimony in situations where it is not feasible to fly a person to Alaska to testify in person. We estimate that a minimum of six expert witnesses will be required to attempt to successfully defend the new law at the trial court level.

Hearings at the trial court level can reasonably be expected to take several days. A substantial commitment of attorney time will be required for scientific and legal research in preparation for the hearings, actual court time, legal briefing, and the preparation of proposed findings of fact. Since prosecutions under the new law will occur statewide, defense challenges may be raised at the same time in different parts of the state. The extensive hearings described above may have to be held in more than one judicial district in the state.

Regardless of which side prevails at the trial court level, the lower court ruling would almost certainly be followed by an appeal. At a minimum, such an appeal (or appeals) would require additional legal research, a thorough review of the record, the drafting of briefs, and oral argument before the appellate court and the Supreme Court.

2. New Criminal Cases

Although some of the conduct included within the scope of SB 18 is already against the law, much behavior which is now classified

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

For Bill/Resolution No. CSSB 18 (Jud)

as a "violation" or which is not now an offense of any sort will become a misdemeanor crime. It is difficult to accurately predict in advance the impact which the passage of CSSB 18 will have on the criminal justice system.

In the past, some law enforcement officers who work primarily in the drug enforcement area indicated that the new law could potentially result in "thousands" of new misdemeanor cases a year. The police now doubt this but, nonetheless, a large number of the new cases would arise from situations where law enforcement officers now commonly discover small amounts of marijuana (as when an officer responds to a domestic disturbance call and sees some marijuana plants in a person's home, or when a person is arrested for a minor offense and a routine search for weapons reveals some marijuana cigarettes in the person's pocket, for example). Incidents of this sort occur frequently now, but do not generally result in any criminal prosecution for the marijuana possession. Many of these cases are likely to be referred for criminal prosecution if CSSB 18 becomes law, police officers will not ignore evidence of wrongdoing that is in plain view. Many of these defendants are middle-class people who can be expected to vigorously resist having a criminal record. Class B misdemeanors, as opposed to the violations, entitle a defendant to a jury trial and court-appointed counsel.

Prosecutors generally predict a lesser number of new potential criminal cases under CSSB 18 than the "thousands" that were once predicted. Once the public becomes aware of the new law, some people are likely to become more careful about not allowing marijuana or smoking paraphernalia to be exposed in plain view in their homes, for example. Judging from the number of minor marijuana offenses prosecuted prior to the Ravin decision in 1975, prosecutors still expect a "few hundred" new criminal cases a year.

Cases which are accepted for prosecution will require attorney time both at trial and in preparation for trial (i.e., preparation of search warrants, response to defense motions, evaluation of results of laboratory analysis, pretrial witness preparation, etc.). To handle screening of the expected case referrals, and to prosecute the additional cases, the criminal division will require the addition of at least two Attorney III positions in Anchorage. It is anticipated that a half-time attorney will also be needed in the Fairbanks District Attorney's office.

This fiscal note reflects the fact that the pretrial diversion program was entirely eliminated in FY 88. Anticipating that more than fifty percent of defendants would qualify for diversion, we must prepare for a gross increase in the number of cases that will go to trial.

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

For Bill/Resolution No. CSSB 18 (Jud)

3. Public Education

In order to inform the public of the changes in the law, the Department of Law will develop and disseminate public notices explaining the new law. These notices will include newspaper ads and brochures, and will be modeled upon the public education notices which were distributed statewide in connection with the new drug law in 1982 and the new DWI and drinking age laws in 1983. Based upon experience with these earlier notices, approximately \$25,000 will be needed to cover the costs of writing, layout, typesetting, publication, and distribution.

In addition to the costs explained above, it is anticipated that the passage of this bill will result in increased costs to other components of the criminal justice system, including law enforcement, the courts, the public defender agency, the Office of Public Advocacy, and corrections.

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

CSSB 18 (Jud)

For Bill/Resolution No. _____

Fiscal Analysis

1. Defending the New Law

Criminal Appeals & Special Prosecution Component/Prosc. - BRU

| <u>Object</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|---|--------------|
| Contractual Services - | |
| Professional fees scientific experts 120 hrs. X \$150 = | \$18,000 |
| Experts' staff support, preparation of exhibits, written testimony 50 hrs. X \$60 = | 3,000 |
| Experts' travel to attend hearings and offer testimony | |
| 6 trips X 4 days X \$80 = \$1,920 subsistence | 1,920 |
| 6 trips X \$1,500 = \$9,000 travel | 9,000 |
| | \$31,920 |

This amount will be required for both FY 90 and FY 91, to cover both trials and appeals.

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

CSSB 18 (Jud)

For Bill/Resolution No. _____

Fiscal Analysis - (cont'd)

2. New Criminal Cases

Third Judicial District - Anchorage

| | Atty III (PFT) | Atty III (PFT) | Total |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|------------|
| Personal Services | 65.2 | 65.2 | 130.4 |
| Travel - Witness travel subsistence, atty. travel | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.6 |
| Contractual Services | | | |
| office commo. equip. repairs | 2.4 | 2.4 | 4.8 |
| copy - postage | 1.2 | 1.2 | <u>2.4</u> |
| | | | 7.2 |
| Commodities - Ongoing | | | |
| office consumables | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.6 |
| Law library | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.4 |
| Commodities - one time | | | |
| New position materials | 1.2 | 1.2 | <u>2.4</u> |
| | | | 8.4 |
| Equipment - one time | | | |
| New position equipment | 2.0 | 2.0 | 4.0 |
| | <hr/> | <hr/> | <hr/> |
| | 76.8 | 76.8 | 153.6 |

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

CSSB 18 (Jud)

For Bill/Resolution No. _____

Fiscal Analysis - (cont'd)

Fourth Judicial District - Fairbanks

| | Atty. III <u>(PPT)</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|--|---------------------------|--------------|
| Personal Services | 37.0 | 37.0 |
| Travel - Witness travel subsistence, Atty. travel | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Contractual Services | | |
| office commo., equip. repair | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| copy - postage | 1.2 | <u>1.2</u> |
| | | 3.6 |
| Commodities - Ongoing | | |
| office consumables | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Law library | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Commodities - one time | | |
| New position materials | 1.2 | <u>1.2</u> |
| | | 4.2 |
| Equipment - one time | | |
| New position equipment | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| | | ----- |
| | | 48.6 |

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

CSSB 18 (Jud)

For Bill/Resolution No. _____

Fiscal Analysis - (cont'd)

3. Public Education

Criminal Justice Litigation Component/Prosc. BRU

| <u>Object</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|---|--------------|
| Contractual Services - one time writing, layout, typesetting, publication and distribution of public notices and information brochures describing the changes in the law. | 25.0 |
| | 25.0 |

Summary of Expenses (All Components)

| | <u>Defending the new law</u> | <u>New Criminal Cases</u> | <u>Public Education</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| Personal Services | | 167.4 | | 167.4 |
| Travel | | 5.4 | | 5.4 |
| Contractual | 31.9 | 10.8 | 25.0 | 67.7 |
| Commodities | | 12.6 | | 12.6 |
| Equipment | | 6.0 | | 6.0 |
| | 31.9 | 202.2 | 25.0 | 259.1 |

Costs beyond FY 90 include a 3 per cent inflation factor, less one-time items. The costs for defending the new law will occur in both FY 90 and FY 91 and they will be eliminated thereafter.

CORRECTION

**THIS DOCUMENT
HAS BEEN REPHOTOGRAPHED
TO ASSURE LEGIBILITY**

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

CSSB 18 (Jud)

For Bill/Resolution No. _____

Fiscal Analysis - (cont'd)

3. Public Education

Criminal Justice Litigation Component/Prosc. BRU

| <u>Object</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|---|--------------|
| Contractual Services - one time writing, layout, typesetting, publication and distribution of public notices and information brochures describing the changes in the law. | 25.0 |
| | ----- |
| | 25.0 |

Summary of Expenses (All Components)

| | <u>Defending the new law</u> | <u>New Criminal Cases</u> | <u>Public Education</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| Personal Services | | 167.4 | | 167.4 |
| Travel | | 5.4 | | 5.4 |
| Contractual | 31.9 | 10.8 | 25.0 | 67.7 |
| Commodities | | 12.6 | | 12.6 |
| Equipment | | 6.0 | | 6.0 |
| | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| | 31.9 | 202.2 | 25.0 | 259.1 |

Costs beyond FY 90 include a 3 per cent inflation factor, less one-time items. The costs for defending the new law will occur in both FY 90 and FY 91 and they will be eliminated thereafter.

STATE OF ALASKA
1989 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

BILL VERSION: SB 18 (a)
PUBLISH DATE: 3/8/89

FISCAL NOTE

FEB 02 1989

REQUEST:

Revision Date: _____
Title: "An Act relating to marijuana; and providing for an effective date."
Sponsor: Sen. Fischer
Requestor: Sen. Fischer

Agency Affected: Department of Law
BRU: Prosecution

Components: Third Dist., Fourth Dist., Crim. Justice Litigation, Crim. Appeals.

EXPENDITURES/REVENUES: (Thousands of Dollars)

| OPERATING | FY 89 | FY 90 | FY 91 | FY 92 | FY 93 | FY 94 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| PERSONAL SERVICES | | 167.4 | 172.4 | 177.6 | 182.9 | 188.4 |
| TRAVEL | | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 |
| CONTRACTUAL | | 67.7 | 44.0 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.5 |
| SUPPLIES | | 12.6 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 10.2 |
| EQUIPMENT | | 6.0 | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |
| LAND & STRUCTURES | | | | | | |
| GRANTS, CLAIMS | | | | | | |
| MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OPERATING | -0- | 259.1 | 231.3 | 204.7 | 210.9 | 217.3 |

| | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| CAPITAL | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| REVENUE | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars)

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENERAL FUND | -0- | 259.1 | 231.3 | 204.7 | 210.9 | 217.3 |
| FEDERAL FUNDS | | | | | | |
| OTHER | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | | | | | | |

POSITIONS:

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| FULL-TIME | -0- | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| PART-TIME | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| TEMPORARY | | | | | | |

ANALYSIS : (Attach a separate page if necessary)

Please see the attached analysis.

Richard I. Pegues

Prepared by: Richard I. Pegues, Director

Phone: 465-3672

Division: Administrative Services Division

Date: February 1, 1989

Approved by Commissioner: Richard I. Pegues / FOR / Grace Berg Schaible, Atty. Gen.

Date: February 1, 1989

Agency: Department of Law

Distribution (by preparer):

- Legislative Finance
- Legislative Sponsor
- Requestor
- Office of Management and Budget
- Impacted Agency(ies)

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

For Bill/Resolution No. SB 18

Senate Bill 18 is a blanket provision which would make possession or use of less than one-half pound of marijuana by anyone a class B misdemeanor. Some of the conduct which this bill would cover (such as use or display of any amount in a public place, possession of any amount while operating a motor vehicle, or possession of more than four ounces of marijuana anywhere) is a class B misdemeanor under existing law. See AS 11.71.060. Some of the conduct which this bill would make a crime (such as delivery of less than one-half ounce or possession of less than one ounce in public) is classified under current law as a "violation", punishable by a fine. See AS 11:71.070. The penalties under current law for other conduct such as delivery of one-half ounce or more, delivery to a minor, or possession of any amount on school grounds would not be altered. Penalties under existing law for these offenses range from an A misdemeanor to B felony level. See AS 11.71.030, .040, and .050.

The passage of SB 18 would have fiscal impact on the Department of Law in three general areas: (1) the cost of defending the new law against constitutional challenge; (2) the cost of processing the resulting additional criminal cases; and (3) the cost of educating the public about the new law. These three areas are discussed separately below. However, recriminalization of the personal possession of marijuana, currently allowed under Ravin, will involve defendants who are middle class people who can be expected to vigorously resist having a criminal record and vigorously resist the misdemeanor penalties provided for in the bill.

1. Defending the New Law

In 1975 the Alaska Supreme Court in the case of Ravin v. State, 537 P.2d 497 (Alaska 1975), ruled that under Art. I, Sec. 22 of the Alaska Constitution the state could not prohibit possession of marijuana by adults in their own homes for personal use. The court held that the state had not demonstrated the existence of a legitimate state interest which was strong enough to justify the regulation of this conduct.

Since passage of SB 18 would make it a crime for an adult to possess any amount of marijuana anywhere, including in his or her own home, the constitutionality of the new law is certain to be challenged. An appellate court will have to decide whether the state has proved that there is a "compelling state interest" in the prohibition of the use of marijuana which is sufficient to outweigh an individual's right to privacy under the state constitution. It is extremely important, therefore, that the legislature's consideration of this bill include extensive public hearings, debate on the social policy merits of the proposal, and the collection of the results of the most recent scientific, medical, and pharmacological studies regarding the physical, emotional, and social effects of marijuana usage.

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

For Bill/Resolution No. SR 18

In addition to the necessary legislative hearings, evidentiary hearings at the trial court level can be expected when a challenge to the new law is filed. Challenges to the new law will most likely arise in the context of a defendant's pretrial motion to dismiss a criminal prosecution. When responding to such a defense motion, the prosecutor would, in essence, have to convince a court to reverse the ruling in the Ravin case. In order to demonstrate that the result in Ravin is no longer correct, the prosecutor would have to present convincing, scientifically accurate, evidence that the effects of marijuana usage are so injurious to a person's mental and physical health as to justify the legislative decision to totally prohibit use of marijuana by anyone at any time (as opposed to use by minors or use by a person who is operating a motor vehicle--both of which are already prohibited under current law).

The presentation of this convincing evidence will require the prosecution to present expert testimony from authorities who have conducted recent research in this area. Out-of-state witnesses in medical and scientific fields charge a fee for their services. These fees will vary from individual to individual, but are expected to average at least \$150 per hour. This would include services for consultation, witness preparation and actual testimony. Costs will be incurred for expert witness transportation, food and lodging, and other incidental expenses. Additionally, there will be some costs for preparation of exhibits and written reports. To the extent possible, the Department of Law would attempt to present written testimony in situations where it is not feasible to fly a person to Alaska to testify in person. We estimate that a minimum of six expert witnesses will be required to attempt to successfully defend the new law at the trial court level.

Hearings at the trial court level can reasonably be expected to take several days. A substantial commitment of attorney time will be required for scientific and legal research in preparation for the hearings, actual court time, legal briefing, and the preparation of proposed findings of fact. Since prosecutions under the new law will occur statewide, defense challenges may be raised at the same time in different parts of the state. The extensive hearings described above may have to be held in more than one judicial district in the state.

Regardless of which side prevails at the trial court level, the lower court ruling would almost certainly be followed by an appeal. At a minimum, such an appeal (or appeals) would require additional legal research, a thorough review of the record, the drafting of briefs, and oral argument before the appellate court and the Supreme Court.

2. New Criminal Cases

Although some of the conduct included within the scope of SB 18 is already against the law, much behavior which is now classified

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

For Bill/Resolution No. SB 18

as a "violation" or which is not now an offense of any sort will become a misdemeanor crime. It is difficult to accurately predict in advance the impact which the passage of SB 18 will have on the criminal justice system.

In the past, some law enforcement officers who work primarily in the drug enforcement area indicated that the new law could potentially result in "thousands" of new misdemeanor cases a year. The police now doubt this but, nonetheless, a large number of the new cases would arise from situations where law enforcement officers now commonly discover small amounts of marijuana (as when an officer responds to a domestic disturbance call and sees some marijuana plants in a person's home, or when a person is arrested for a minor offense and a routine search for weapons reveals some marijuana cigarettes in the person's pocket, for example). Incidents of this sort occur frequently now, but do not generally result in any criminal prosecution for the marijuana possession. Many of these cases are likely to be referred for criminal prosecution if SB 18 becomes law, police officers will not ignore evidence of wrongdoing that is in plain view. Many of these defendants are middle-class people who can be expected to vigorously resist having a criminal record. Class B misdemeanors, as opposed to the violations, entitle a defendant to a jury trial and court-appointed counsel.

Prosecutors generally predict a lesser number of new potential criminal cases under SB 18 than the "thousands" that were once predicted. Once the public becomes aware of the new law, some people are likely to become more careful about not allowing marijuana or smoking paraphernalia to be exposed in plain view in their homes, for example. Judging from the number of minor marijuana offenses prosecuted prior to the Ravin decision in 1975, prosecutors still expect a "few hundred" new criminal cases a year.

Cases which are accepted for prosecution will require attorney time both at trial and in preparation for trial (i.e., preparation of search warrants, response to defense motions, evaluation of results of laboratory analysis, pretrial witness preparation, etc.). To handle screening of the expected case referrals, and to prosecute the additional cases, the criminal division will require the addition of at least two Attorney III positions in Anchorage. It is anticipated that a half-time attorney will also be needed in the Fairbanks District Attorney's office.

This fiscal note reflects the fact that the pretrial diversion program was entirely eliminated in FY 88. Anticipating that more than fifty percent of defendants would qualify for diversion, we must prepare for a gross increase in the number of cases that will go to trial.

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

For Bill/Resolution No. SB 18

3. Public Education

In order to inform the public of the changes in the law, the Department of Law will develop and disseminate public notices explaining the new law. These notices will include newspaper ads and brochures, and will be modeled upon the public education notices which were distributed statewide in connection with the new drug law in 1982 and the new DWI and drinking age laws in 1983. Based upon experience with these earlier notices, approximately \$25,000 will be needed to cover the costs of writing, layout, typesetting, publication, and distribution.

In addition to the costs explained above, it is anticipated that the passage of this bill will result in increased costs to other components of the criminal justice system, including law enforcement, the courts, the public defender agency, the Office of Public Advocacy, and corrections.

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS
SB 18

For Bill/Resolution No. _____

Fiscal Analysis

1. Defending the New Law

Criminal Appeals & Special Prosecution Component/Prosc. - BRU

| <u>Object</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|---|-----------------|
| Contractual Services - | |
| Professional fees scientific experts | |
| 120 hrs. X \$150 = | \$18,000 |
| Experts' staff support, preparation | |
| of exhibits, written testimony | |
| 50 hrs. X \$60 = | 3,000 |
| Experts' travel to attend hearings | |
| and offer testimony | |
| 6 trips X 4 days X \$80 = \$1,920 subsistence | 1,920 |
| 6 trips X \$1,500 = \$9,000 travel | 9,000 |
| | <u>\$31,920</u> |

This amount will be required for both FY 90 and FY 91, to cover both trials and appeals.

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

For Bill/Resolution No. SB 18

Fiscal Analysis - (cont'd)

2. New Criminal Cases

Third Judicial District - Anchorage

| | <u>Atty III (PFT)</u> | <u>Atty III (PFT)</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| Personal Services | 65.2 | 65.2 | 130.4 |
| Travel - Witness travel subsistence, atty. travel | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.6 |
| Contractual Services | | | |
| office commo. equip. repairs | 2.4 | 2.4 | 4.8 |
| copy - postage | 1.2 | 1.2 | <u>2.4</u> |
| | | | 7.2 |
| Commodities - Ongoing | | | |
| office consumables | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.6 |
| Law library | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.4 |
| Commodities - one time | | | |
| New position materials | 1.2 | 1.2 | <u>2.4</u> |
| | | | 8.4 |
| Equipment - one time | | | |
| New position equipment | 2.0 | 2.0 | 4.0 |
| | <hr/> | <hr/> | <hr/> |
| | 76.8 | 76.8 | 153.6 |

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

For Bill/Resolution No. SB 18

Fiscal Analysis - (cont'd)

Fourth Judicial District - Fairbanks

| | Atty. III (PPT) | <u>Total</u> |
|--|--------------------|---|
| Personal Services | 37.0 | 37.0 |
| Travel - Witness travel subsistence, Atty. travel | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Contractual Services | | |
| office commo., equip. repair | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| copy - postage | 1.2 | <u>1.2</u> |
| | | 3.6 |
| Commodities - Ongoing | | |
| office consumables | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Law library | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Commodities - one time | | |
| New position materials | 1.2 | <u>1.2</u> |
| | | 4.2 |
| Equipment - one time | | |
| New position equipment | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| | | <hr style="width: 100%; border: 0.5px solid black;"/> |
| | | 48.6 |

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

For Bill/Resolution No. SB 18

Fiscal Analysis - (cont'd)

3. Public Education

Criminal Justice Litigation Component/Prosc. BRU

| <u>Object</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|---|--------------|
| Contractual Services - one time writing, layout, typesetting, publication and distribution of public notices and information brochures describing the changes in the law. | 25.0 |
| | 25.0 |

Summary of Expenses (All Components)

| | <u>Defending the new law</u> | <u>New Criminal Cases</u> | <u>Public Education</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| Personal Services | | 167.4 | | 167.4 |
| Travel | | 5.4 | | 5.4 |
| Contractual | 31.9 | 10.8 | 25.0 | 67.7 |
| Commodities | | 12.6 | | 12.6 |
| Equipment | | 6.0 | | 6.0 |
| | 31.9 | 202.2 | 25.0 | 259.1 |

Costs beyond FY 90 include a 3 per cent inflation factor, less one-time items. The costs for defending the new law will occur in both FY 90 and FY 91 and they will be eliminated thereafter.

FISCAL NOTE FEB 07 1989

REQUEST:

Revision Date: _____
Title: "An Act relating to marijuana..."

Agency Affected: Department of Administration
BRU: Public Defender Agency

Sponsor: Fischer, Faiks, Kelly, Jones,
Requestor: Sturculewski, Pearce
and Binkley

Components: Third and Fourth Judicial
Districts

EXPENDITURES/REVENUES: (Thousands of Dollars)

| OPERATING | FY 89 | FY 90 | FY 91 | -FY-92- | FY 93 | FY 94 |
|------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| PERSONAL SERVICES | | 141.2 | 146.8 | 152.7 | 158.9 | 165.2 |
| TRAVEL | | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |
| CONTRACTUAL | | 27.5 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 11.6 |
| SUPPLIES | | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| EQUIPMENT | | 3.0 | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |
| LAND & STRUCTURES | | | | | | |
| GRANTS, CLAIMS | | | | | | |
| MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OPERATING | -0- | 173.7 | 159.3 | 165.7 | 172.3 | 179.2 |

| | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| CAPITAL | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| REVENUE | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars)

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| GENERAL FUND | -0- | 173.7 | 159.3 | 165.7 | 172.3 | 179.2 |
| FEDERAL FUNDS | | | | | | |
| OTHER | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | -0- | 173.7 | 159.3 | 165.7 | 172.3 | 179.2 |

POSITIONS:

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| FULL-TIME | -0- | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| PART-TIME | | | | | | |
| TEMPORARY | | | | | | |

ANALYSIS : (Attach a separate page if necessary)

(See attached)

Prepared by: John B. Salemi, Acting Public Defender
Division: Public Defender Agency

Phone: 279-7541
Date: 2/3/89

Approved by Commissioner: John Andrews
Agency: Department of Administration

Date: 2/6/89

Distribution (by preparer):

Legislative Finance
Legislative Sponsor
Requestor
Office of Management and Budget
Impacted Agency(ies)

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

For Bill/Resolution No. SB 18

This "marijuana bill" essentially eliminates the protected use of small amounts of marijuana in the home by individual citizens as enunciated by the Alaska Supreme Court in Ravin v. State in 1975. This bill reinstates the prosecution of marijuana possession in any amount possessed at any location. It would likely result in a significant number of new cases for the Department of Law, the Public Defender Agency and the Office of Public Advocacy. The Department of Law has submitted a fiscal note requesting 2.5 new attorney positions. The Public Defender Agency feels it would need an Attorney III in Anchorage and an Attorney III in Fairbanks for a total of 173.7 to respond adequately to these prosecutions. It should be noted that at the early stages of enactment of this bill there will be substantial litigation over its constitutionality, which will necessarily include the use of expert witnesses at substantial expense.

BUDGET ANALYSIS

| | | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|------|-------|
| 100 | Attorney III - Anchorage | 66.4 | |
| | Attorney III - Fairbanks | 74.8 | 141.2 |
| 200 | Travel | | -0- |
| 300 | Contractual - Space, phone, etc. | 10.0 | |
| | Litigation, one time | 17.5 | 27.5 |
| 400 | Supplies - Law Library, office, etc. | | 2.0 |
| 500 | Equipment - One time | | 3.0 |
| | TOTAL | | 173.7 |

FISCAL NOTE

REQUEST:

Revision Date: _____
Title: "An Act relating to marijuana..."

Agency Affected: Department of Administration
BRU: Public Defender Agency

Sponsor: Fischer, Faiks, Kelly, et al.
Requestor: Senate Judiciary

Components: Third and Fourth Judicial Districts

EXPENDITURES/REVENUES: (Thousands of Dollars)

| OPERATING | FY 89 | FY 90 | FY 91 | FY 92 | FY 93 | FY 94 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| PERSONAL SERVICES | | 141.2 | 146.8 | 152.7 | 158.8 | 165.2 |
| TRAVEL | | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |
| CONTRACTUAL | | 27.5 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 11.6 |
| SUPPLIES | | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| EQUIPMENT | | 3.0 | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |
| LAND & STRUCTURES | | | | | | |
| GRANTS, CLAIMS | | | | | | |
| MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OPERATING | -0- | 173.7 | 159.3 | 165.7 | 172.3 | 179.2 |

| | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| CAPITAL | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| REVENUE | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars)

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENERAL FUND | -0- | 173.7 | 159.3 | 165.7 | 172.3 | 179.2 |
| FEDERAL FUNDS | | | | | | |
| OTHER | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | -0- | 173.7 | 159.3 | 165.7 | 172.3 | 179.2 |

POSITIONS:

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| FULL-TIME | -0- | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| PART-TIME | | | | | | |
| TEMPORARY | | | | | | |

ANALYSIS : (Attach a separate page if necessary)

As to the legal effect and fiscal impact, CSSB 18 is identical to the original SB 18. The only changes are as to the title of the bill and the inclusion of one additional "finding". Therefore our fiscal note is unchanged.

Prepared by: John B. Salemi, Public Defender Phone: 279-7541
Division: Public Defender Agency Date: 3/9/89

Approved by Commissioner: John Andrews Date: 3/10/89
Agency: Department of Administration

Distribution (by preparer):

Legislative Finance
Legislative Sponsor
Requestor
Office of Management and Budget
Impacted Agency(ies)

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

For Bill/Resolution No. CS SB 18 (Jud)

This "marijuana bill" essentially eliminates the protected use of small amounts of marijuana in the home by individual citizens as enunciated by the Alaska Supreme Court in Ravin v. State in 1975. This bill reinstates the prosecution of marijuana possession in any amount possessed at any location. It would likely result in a significant number of new cases for the Department of Law, the Public Defender Agency and the Office of Public Advocacy. The Department of Law has submitted a fiscal note requesting 2.5 new attorney positions. The Public Defender Agency feels it would need an Attorney III in Anchorage and an Attorney III in Fairbanks for a total of 173.7 to respond adequately to these prosecutions. It should be noted that at the early stages of enactment of this bill there will be substantial litigation over its constitutionality, which will necessarily include the use of expert witnesses at substantial expense.

BUDGET ANALYSIS

| | | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|-------|------------|
| 100 | Attorney III - Anchorage | 66.4 | |
| | Attorney III - Fairbanks | 74.8 | 141.2 |
| 200 | Travel | | -0- |
| 300 | Contractual - Space, phone, etc. | 10.0 | |
| | Litigation, one time | 17.5 | 27.5 |
| 400 | Supplies - Law Library, office, etc. | | 2.0 |
| 500 | Equipment - One time | | <u>3.0</u> |
| | | TOTAL | 173.7 |

2/1/89
S(Jud)
Lock of SFC
HARRIS
1/2/89

FISCAL NOTE

REQUEST:

Revision Date: 1/31/89
Title: "An Act relating to marijuana;..."
Sponsor: Fischer, Faiks, et. al.
Requestor: Senate Judiciary

Agency Affected: Administration
BRU: Office of Public Advocacy
Components: _____

EXPENDITURES/REVENUES: (Thousands of Dollars)

| OPERATING | FY 89 | FY 90 | FY 91 | FY 92 | FY 93 | FY 94 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| PERSONAL SERVICES | -0- | 99.3 | 103.3 | 107.4 | 111.7 | 116.2 |
| TRAVEL | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CONTRACTUAL | | 60.0 | 62.4 | 64.9 | 67.5 | 70.2 |
| SUPPLIES | | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| EQUIPMENT | | 11.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| LAND & STRUCTURES | | | | | | |
| GRANTS, CLAIMS | | | | | | |
| MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OPERATING | -0- | 172.3 | 168.5 | 175.2 | 182.2 | 189.5 |

| | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| CAPITAL | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| REVENUE | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars)

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENERAL FUND | -0- | 172.3 | 168.5 | 175.2 | 182.2 | 189.5 |
| FEDERAL FUNDS | | | | | | |
| OTHER | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | -0- | 172.3 | 168.5 | 175.2 | 182.2 | 189.5 |

POSITIONS:

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| FULL-TIME | -0- | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| PART-TIME | | | | | | |
| TEMPORARY | | | | | | |

ANALYSIS : (Attach a separate page if necessary)

See Attached

Prepared by: Brant McGee Phone: 274-1684
Division: Office of Public Advocacy Date: 1/31/89

Approved by Commissioner: John Andrews Date: 2/1/89
Agency: Department of Administration

Distribution (by preparer):
Legislative Finance
Legislative Sponsor
Requestor
Office of Management and Budget
Impacted Agency(ies)

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FEB 1 1989

SB 18

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

For Bill/Resolution No. SB 18

This bill will recriminalize the use or possession of marijuana at any location and would result in a significant increase in the number of prosecutions for such offenses.

The Department of Law has requested 2.5 attorneys in Anchorage and Fairbanks in order to enforce this statute. The constitutionality of the statute, which appears to directly conflict with the Supreme Court's 1975 holding in Raven v. State, will undoubtedly be tested in extensive trial and appellate court proceedings.

The Office of Public Advocacy requests one new Attorney III position for Anchorage -- where the greatest number of prosecutions is likely to arise -- and \$60,000 in contractual funds to pay for representation in other areas and for expert witness fees necessary for trial proceedings.

Personal Services

Anchorage

Attorney III
Salary & Benefits = \$66,457 \$ 66.5

Legal Secretary I
Salary & Benefits = \$32,833 32.8

Subtotal Personal Services \$ 99.3

Contractual

Contract attorneys in rural areas
and expert witnesses 60.0

Supplies

Stationary and library supplies
for two new positions 2.0

Equipment

Office furniture and equipment for one
professional position at \$3,635 and one
secretary position at \$7,369 = \$11,004 11.0

TOTAL: \$172.3

FISCAL NOTE

REQUEST:

Revision Date: _____
 Title: "An Act relating to
 marijuana..."
 Sponsor: Senate Judiciary
 Requestor: Senate Finance

Agency Affected: Administration
 BRU: Office of Public Advocacy
 Components: _____

EXPENDITURES/REVENUES: (Thousands of Dollars)

| OPERATING | FY 89 | FY 90 | FY 91 | FY 92 | FY 93 | FY 94 |
|------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| PERSONAL SERVICES | -0- | 99.3 | 103.3 | 107.4 | 111.7 | 116.2 |
| TRAVEL | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CONTRACTUAL | | 60.0 | 62.4 | 64.9 | 67.5 | 70.2 |
| SUPPLIES | | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| EQUIPMENT | | 11.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| LAND & STRUCTURES | | | | | | |
| GRANTS, CLAIMS | | | | | | |
| MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OPERATING | -0- | 172.3 | 168.5 | 175.2 | 182.2 | 189.5 |

| | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| CAPITAL | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| REVENUE | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars)

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| GENERAL FUND | -0- | 172.3 | 168.5 | 175.2 | 182.2 | 189.5 |
| FEDERAL FUNDS | | | | | | |
| OTHER | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | -0- | 172.3 | 168.5 | 175.2 | 182.2 | 189.5 |

POSITIONS:

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| FULL-TIME | -0- | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| PART-TIME | | | | | | |
| TEMPORARY | | | | | | |

ANALYSIS : (Attach a separate page if necessary)

See Attached

Brant McGee

Prepared by: Brant McGee, Public Advocate
 Division: Office of Public Advocacy

Phone: 274-1684
 Date: 3/8/89

Approved by Commissioner: John Andrews
 Agency: Department of Administration

Date: 3/10/89

Distribution (by preparer):

- Legislative Finance
- Legislative Sponsor
- Requestor
- Office of Management and Budget
- Impacted Agency(ies)

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

For Bill/Resolution No. CS SB 18 (Jud)

This bill will recriminalize the use or possession of marijuana at any location and would result in a significant increase in the number of prosecutions for such offenses.

The Department of Law has requested 2.5 attorneys in Anchorage and Fairbanks in order to enforce this statute. The constitutionality of the statute, which appears to directly conflict with the Supreme Court's 1975 holding in Raven v. State, will undoubtedly be tested in extensive trial and appellate court proceedings.

The Office of Public Advocacy requests one new Attorney III position for Anchorage -- where the greatest number of prosecutions is likely to arise -- and \$60,000 in contractual funds to pay for representation in other areas and for expert witness fees necessary for trial proceedings.

Personal Services

Anchorage

Attorney III
Salary & Benefits = \$66,457 \$ 66.5

Legal Secretary I
Salary & Benefits = \$32,833 32.8

Subtotal Personal Services \$ 99.3

Contractual

Contract attorneys in rural areas
and expert witnesses 60.0

Supplies

Stationary and library supplies
for two new positions 2.0

Equipment

Office furniture and equipment for one
professional position at \$3,635 and one
secretary position at \$7,369 = \$11,004 11.0

TOTAL: \$172.3

2/1/89
S(J...)
LOCK # 1510
H...
17043

FISCAL NOTE

REQUEST:

Revision Date: 1/31/89
Title: "An Act relating to marijuana;..."
Sponsor: Fischer, Faiks, et. al.
Requestor: Senate Judiciary

Agency Affected: Administration
BRU: Office of Public Advocacy

Components: _____

EXPENDITURES/REVENUES: (Thousands of Dollars)

| OPERATING | FY 89 | FY 90 | FY 91 | FY 92 | FY 93 | FY 94 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| PERSONAL SERVICES | -0- | 99.3 | 103.3 | 107.4 | 111.7 | 116.2 |
| TRAVEL | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CONTRACTUAL | | 60.0 | 62.4 | 64.9 | 67.5 | 70.2 |
| SUPPLIES | | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| EQUIPMENT | | 11.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| LAND & STRUCTURES | | | | | | |
| GRANTS, CLAIMS | | | | | | |
| MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OPERATING | -0- | 172.3 | 168.5 | 175.2 | 182.2 | 189.5 |

| | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| CAPITAL | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| REVENUE | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars)

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENERAL FUND | -0- | 172.3 | 168.5 | 175.2 | 182.2 | 189.5 |
| FEDERAL FUNDS | | | | | | |
| OTHER | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | -0- | 172.3 | 168.5 | 175.2 | 182.2 | 189.5 |

POSITIONS:

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| FULL-TIME | -0- | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| PART-TIME | | | | | | |
| TEMPORARY | | | | | | |

ANALYSIS : (Attach a separate page if necessary)

See Attached

Stw

Prepared by: Brant McGee Phone: 274-1684
Division: Office of Public Advocacy Date: 1/31/89

Approved by Commissioner: John Andrews Date: 2/1/89
Agency: Department of Administration

- Distribution (by preparer):
Legislative Finance
Legislative Sponsor
Requestor
Office of Management and Budget
Impacted Agency(ies)

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FEB 1 1989

CONTINUATION of FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

For Bill/Resolution No. SB 18

This bill will recriminalize the use or possession of marijuana at any location and would result in a significant increase in the number of prosecutions for such offenses.

The Department of Law has requested 2.5 attorneys in Anchorage and Fairbanks in order to enforce this statute. The constitutionality of the statute, which appears to directly conflict with the Supreme Court's 1975 holding in Raven v. State, will undoubtedly be tested in extensive trial and appellate court proceedings.

The Office of Public Advocacy requests one new Attorney III position for Anchorage -- where the greatest number of prosecutions is likely to arise -- and \$60,000 in contractual funds to pay for representation in other areas and for expert witness fees necessary for trial proceedings.

Personal Services

Anchorage

Attorney III
Salary & Benefits = \$66,457 \$ 66.5

Legal Secretary I
Salary & Benefits = \$32,833 32.8

Subtotal Personal Services \$ 99.3

Contractual

Contract attorneys in rural areas
and expert witnesses 60.0

Supplies

Stationary and library supplies
for two new positions 2.0

Equipment

Office furniture and equipment for one
professional position at \$3,635 and one
secretary position at \$7,369 = \$11,004 11.0

TOTAL: \$172.3

FEB 08 1989

FISCAL NOTE

REQUEST:

Revision Date: _____
Title: "An Act relating to marijuana;
and providing for an effective date."
Sponsor: Fischer, et. al.
Requestor: _____

Agency Affected: Health & Social Services
BRU: Alcohol and Drug Abuse Services
Components: Administration

EXPENDITURES/REVENUES: (Thousands of Dollars)

| OPERATING | FY 89 | FY 90 | FY 91 | FY 92 | FY 93 | FY 94 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| PERSONAL SERVICES | | | | | 11 | |
| TRAVEL | | | | | | |
| CONTRACTUAL | | | | | | |
| SUPPLIES | | | | | | |
| EQUIPMENT | | | | | | |
| LAND & STRUCTURES | | | | | | |
| GRANTS, CLAIMS | | | | | | |
| MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OPERATING | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| | | | | | | |
|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CAPITAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| | | | | | | |
|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| REVENUE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|

FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars)

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GENERAL FUND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FEDERAL FUNDS | | | | | | |
| OTHER | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

POSITIONS:

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| FULL-TIME | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PART-TIME | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TEMPORARY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

ANALYSIS : (Attach a separate page if necessary)

Prepared by: *for Sen. Member* Matthew C. Felix Phone: 586-6201
Division: Office of Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Date: 2/2/89
Approved by Commissioner: Myra M. Munson Date: 2/1/89
Agency: Health & Social Services

Distribution (by preparer):
Legislative Finance
Legislative Sponsor
Requestor
Office of Management and Budget
Impacted Agency(ies)

FISCAL NOTE

REQUEST:

Revision Date: _____
Title: An Act relating to marijuana
& providing for an effective date
Sponsor: Fischer, et al.
Requestor: _____

Agency Affected: Health & Social Services
BRU: Alcohol & Drug Abuse Services
Components: Administration

EXPENDITURES/REVENUES: (Thousands of Dollars)

| OPERATING | FY 89 | FY 90 | FY 91 | FY 92 | FY 93 | FY 94 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| PERSONAL SERVICES | | | | | | |
| TRAVEL | | | | | | |
| CONTRACTUAL | | | | | | |
| SUPPLIES | | | | | | |
| EQUIPMENT | | | | | | |
| LAND & STRUCTURES | | | | | | |
| GRANTS, CLAIMS | | | | | | |
| MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OPERATING | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |

| | | | | | | |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| CAPITAL | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|

| | | | | | | |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| REVENUE | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|

FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars)

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| GENERAL FUND | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |
| FEDERAL FUNDS | | | | | | |
| OTHER | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |

POSITIONS:

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| FULL-TIME | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |
| PART-TIME | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |
| TEMPORARY | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |

ANALYSIS : (Attach a separate page if necessary)

Prepared by: Matthew C. Felix *Matthew C. Felix*
Division: Office of Alcoholism & Drug Abuse
Approved by Commissioner: Myra M. Munson *Myra M. Munson*
Agency: Department of Health & Social Services

Phone: 586-6201
Date: 2-9-89
Date: 3-10-89

Distribution (by preparer):
Legislative Finance
Legislative Sponsor
Requestor
Office of Management and Budget
Impacted Agency(ies)

RECEIVED
MAR 13 1989

STATE OF ALASKA
1989 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

BILL VERSION: SB 18 (e)
PUBLISH DATE: 3/8/89

FISCAL NOTE

REQUEST:

Revision Date: _____ Agency Affected: Public Safety
Title: Relating to marijuana BRU: Alaska State Troopers
Sponsor: Senator Fischer Component: Detachments, C.I.B.
Requestor: Senator Fischer and V.P.S.O.

EXPENDITURES/REVENUES: (Thousands of Dollars) (Inflation not included)

| OPERATING | FY 89 | FY 90 | FY 91 | FY 92 | FY 93 | FY 94 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| PERSONAL SERVICES | | | | | | |
| TRAVEL | | | | | | |
| CONTRACTUAL | | | | | | |
| SUPPLIES | | | | | | |
| EQUIPMENT | | | | | | |
| LAND & STRUCTURES | | | | | | |
| GRANTS, CLAIMS | | | | | | |
| MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OPERATING | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |

| | | | | | | |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| CAPITAL | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|

| | | | | | | |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| REVENUE | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|

FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars)

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| GENERAL FUND | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |
| FEDERAL FUNDS | | | | | | |
| OTHER | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |

POSITIONS:

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| FULL-TIME | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PART-TIME | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TEMPORARY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

ANALYSIS: (Attach a separate page if necessary)

It is anticipated that the majority of new criminal cases under this bill would arise from situations where a State Trooper contacts a person on another matter, and the use or possession of marijuana is discovered during the contact. For this reason, we believe the fiscal impact of these additional cases can be absorbed within existing resources.

Prepared by: Francis C. Allan Phone: 269-5691
Division: Alaska State Troopers Date: 2/1/89

Approved by Commissioner: SAH Arthur English Date: 2/1/89
Agency: Department of Public Safety

STATE OF ALASKA
1989 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

BILL VERSION: CSSB 18 (Jud) (e)
PUBLISH DATE: 3/10/89

FISCAL NOTE

REQUEST:

Revision Date: 3/7/89
Title: Relating to marijuana

Agency Affected: Public Safety
BRU: Alaska State Troopers

Sponsor: Senator Fischer
Requestor: Senate Judiciary

Component: Detachments, C.I.B.
and V.P.S.O.

EXPENDITURES/REVENUES: (Thousands of Dollars) (Inflation not included)

| OPERATING | FY 89 | FY 90 | FY 91 | FY 92 | FY 93 | FY 94 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| PERSONAL SERVICES | | | | | | |
| TRAVEL | | | | | | |
| CONTRACTUAL | | | | | | |
| SUPPLIES | | | | | | |
| EQUIPMENT | | | | | | |
| LAND & STRUCTURES | | | | | | |
| GRANTS, CLAIMS | | | | | | |
| MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OPERATING | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |

| | | | | | | |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| CAPITAL | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|

| | | | | | | |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| REVENUE | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|

FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars)

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| GENERAL FUND | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |
| FEDERAL FUNDS | | | | | | |
| OTHER | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- | -0- |

POSITIONS:

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| FULL-TIME | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PART-TIME | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TEMPORARY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

ANALYSIS: (Attach a separate page if necessary)

It is anticipated that the majority of new criminal cases under this bill would arise from situations where a State Trooper contacts a person on another matter, and the use or possession of marijuana is discovered during the contact. For this reason, we believe the fiscal impact of these additional cases can be absorbed within existing resources.

Prepared by: Francis C. Allan
Division: Alaska State Troopers

Phone: 269-5691
Date: 3/7/89

Approved by Commissioner: J.A.H. English
Agency: Department of Public Safety

Date: 3/7/89

Rec'd LFD 3/17/89

STATE OF ALASKA 1989 LEGISLATIVE SESSION
FISCAL NOTE

REQUEST: Bill Version: CS SB 18 (Judiciary)
 Publish Date: 3/8/89

Revision Date: 3/14/89 Agency Affected: Alaska Court System
 Title: An act relating to marijuana... BRU: Trial Courts

Sponsor: Fischer, Faiks, Kelly... Components:
 Requestor: Finance

| EXPENDITURES/REVENUES: | (Thousands of Dollars) | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| OPERATING | FY 89 | FY 90 | FY 91 | FY 92 | FY 93 | FY 94 |
| Personal Services | | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 |
| Travel | | | | | | |
| Contractual | | | | | | |
| Supplies | | | | | | |
| Equipment | | 1.4 | | | | |
| Land & Structures | | | | | | |
| Grants & Claims | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OPERATING | 0.0 | 34.5 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 |

| | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| CAPITAL | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| REVENUE | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

| FUNDING: | (Thousands of Dollars) | | | | | |
|---------------|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| General Funds | 0.0 | 34.5 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 |
| Federal Funds | | | | | | |
| Other | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 0.0 | 34.5 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 |

| POSITIONS: | | | | | | |
|------------|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Full-time | | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Part-time | | | | | | |
| Temporary | | | | | | |

ANALYSIS: (Attach a separate page if necessary)

See attached analysis.

Prepared by: *Jan Strandberg*
 Jan Strandberg, General Counsel Phone: 264-8228
 Division: Alaska Court System Date: 03/14/89

Approved by: *Stephanie Cole, for*
 Arthur H. Snowden, II, Administrative Director Date: 03/14/89
 Agency: Alaska Court System

- Distribution (by preparer):
- Legislative Finance
 - Legislative Sponsor
 - Requestor
 - Office of Management & Budget
 - Impacted Agency(ies)
 - Senate Secretary

Alaska Court System

CS SB 18

Fiscal Impact Analysis

Personal Services:

| | <u>Salary</u> | <u>Benefits</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|---|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Court Clerk II, range 10B, 12 months, PFT, Anchorage | \$22,836 | \$10,308 | \$33,144 |

Equipment: (one time costs)

Desk, chair, and typewriter 1,422

Total First Year Cost

\$34,566
=====

ALASKA COURT SYSTEM
SB 18 - ANALYSIS

The fiscal analysis submitted by the Department of Law anticipates a few hundred new cases if this bill is enacted into law. This figure does not include prosecution resulting from municipal enforcement efforts in the urban communities which can be expected to generate more arrests than would be made by state troopers.

Assuming 800 new cases statewide, it is anticipated that approximately half of them will be Anchorage cases. This increased caseload could be absorbed with existing judicial resources, but the addition of one clerk in Anchorage would be needed to process the volume of paperwork attributable to these new criminal offenses.

213
- (Jua)
= 11

**STATE OF ALASKA 1989 LEGISLATIVE SESSION
FISCAL NOTE**

REQUEST:

Bill Version: SB 18
Publish Date:

Revision Date:
Title: An act relating to marijuana...

Agency Affected: Alaska Court System
BRU: Trial Courts

Sponsor: Fischer
Requestor: Fischer

Components:

| EXPENDITURES/REVENUES: | | (Thousands of Dollars) | | | | |
|------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| OPERATING | FY 89 | FY 90 | FY 91 | FY 92 | FY 93 | FY 94 |
| Personal Services | | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 |
| Travel | | | | | | |
| Contractual | | | | | | |
| Supplies | | | | | | |
| Equipment | | 1.4 | | | | |
| Land & Structures | | | | | | |
| Grants & Claims | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OPERATING | 0.0 | 34.5 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 |

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| CAPITAL | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| REVENUE | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|

| FUNDING: | | (Thousands of Dollars) | | | | |
|---------------|------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| General Funds | 0.0 | 34.5 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 |
| Federal Funds | | | | | | |
| Other | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 0.0 | 34.5 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 |

| POSITIONS: | | | | | | |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Full-time | | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Part-time | | | | | | |
| Temporary | | | | | | |

ANALYSIS: (Attach a separate page if necessary)

See attached analysis.

Prepared by: *Jan Strandberg*
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Division: Alaska Court System

Phone: 264-8228
Date: 02/08/89

Approved by: *Stephanie Cole, for*
Arthur H. Snowden, II, Administrative Director
Agency: Alaska Court System

Date: 02/08/89

- Distribution (by preparer):
- Legislative Finance
 - Legislative Sponsor
 - Requestor
 - Office of Management & Budget
 - Impacted Agency(ies)
 - Senate Secretary

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LEGISLATIVE FINANCE

Court System - ORIGINAL Bill

2-8-89

Alaska Court System

SB 18

Fiscal Impact Analysis

Personal Services:

| | <u>Salary</u> | <u>Benefits</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|---|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Court Clerk II, range 10B, 12 months, PFT, Anchorage | \$22,836 | \$10,308 | \$33,144 |

Equipment: (one time costs)

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|-------|
| Desk, chair, and typewriter | | | 1,422 |
|-----------------------------|--|--|-------|

Total First Year Cost

\$34,566
=====

ALASKA COURT SYSTEM
SB 18 - ANALYSIS

The fiscal analysis submitted by the Department of Law anticipates a few hundred new cases if this bill is enacted into law. This figure does not include prosecution resulting from municipal enforcement efforts in the urban communities which can be expected to generate more arrests than would be made by state troopers.

Assuming 800 new cases statewide, it is anticipated that approximately half of them will be Anchorage cases. This increased caseload could be absorbed with existing judicial resources, but the addition of one clerk in Anchorage would be needed to process the volume of paperwork attributable to these new criminal offenses.