

SB

54

SENATE COMMITTEE REPORT

DATE: 3/16/05

FURTHER: Finance

DATE TURNED
IN TO OFFICE: _____

Judiciary Committee considered

SENATE BILL NO. 54

SB 54 PROTECTIVE ORDERS FOR SEXUAL ASSAULT

"An Act relating to notification to victims of sexual assault; relating to protective orders; and relating to arrests for crimes involving sexual assault, violation of protective orders, or violation of conditions of release."

and recommends:

- be replaced with _____ CS _____ (_____)
- adopt previous _____ CS _____ (_____)
- attached amendment(s)
- adopt Letter of Intent by _____ Committee
- further referral to _____ Committee

Senate Bill:
 Same Title
 New Title

House Bill:
 Same Title
 Technical Title Change
 New Title w/ SCR # _____

NEW FISCAL NOTE(S):

Department	Date	Fiscal	Indet	Zero	FN#

PREVIOUS FISCAL NOTE(S):

Department	Date	Fiscal	Indet.	Zero	FN#

APPROPRIATION - no fiscal note

SIGNATURES AND RECOMMENDATIONS:	Do PASS	Do NOT PASS	No REC	AMEND
<i>[Signature]</i>	X			
<i>[Signature]</i>	X			
<i>[Signature]</i>	X			
<i>[Signature]</i>	X			
CHAIR: <i>[Signature]</i>				

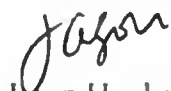
SB 54 History

The bill was drafted to create protective orders for victims of sexual assault. The provisions and remedies mirrored (and were inserted with) the current statutory provisions for **domestic violence** protective orders.

In the Senate State Affairs Committee, the bill was amended to build these new sexual assault protective orders based upon current statutory provisions for **stalking** protective orders, rather than domestic violence. The language was so changed, but the provisions remained located in the **domestic violence** statutory article.

This Committee Substitute simply moves the location of these new sexual assault protective orders into the statutory article regarding **stalking**. This was done upon the advice of the Council on Domestic Violence & Sexual Assault and the Department of Law.

If needed, I will explain the rationale for these changes. Thank you for scheduling the bill.



Jason Hooley, Staff to Senator Fred Dyson

24-LS0132\P
Mischel
3/24/05

CS FOR SENATE BILL NO. 54()

**IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA
TWENTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION**

BY

**Offered:
Referred:**

Sponsor(s): SENATORS DYSON, Guess

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 **"An Act relating to protective orders for crimes involving sexual assault or stalking, to**
2 **notifications to victims of sexual assault, and to mandatory arrest for crimes involving**
3 **violation of protective orders and violation of conditions of release; and amending Rule**
4 **65, Alaska Rules of Civil Procedure."**

5 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

6 *** Section 1. AS 11.56.740(a) is amended to read:**

7 (a) A person commits the crime of violating a protective order if the person is
8 subject to a protective order

9 (1) issued or filed under AS 18.66 and containing a provision listed in
10 AS 18.66.100(c)(1) - (7) and knowingly commits or attempts to commit an act with
11 reckless disregard that the act violates or would violate a provision of the protective
12 order; or

13 (2) issued under AS 18.65.850, 18.65.855, or 18.65.860 and knowingly
14 commits or attempts to commit an act that violates or would violate a provision

1 listed in AS 18.65.850(c)(1) - (3) [IN VIOLATION OF THE ORDER].

2 * Sec. 2. AS 18.65.530(a) is amended to read:

3 (a) Except as provided in (b) or (c) of this section, a peace officer, with or
4 without a warrant, shall arrest a person if the officer has probable cause to believe the
5 person has, either in or outside the presence of the officer, within the previous 12
6 hours,

7 (1) committed domestic violence, except an offense under
8 AS 11.41.100 - 11.41.130, whether the crime is a felony or a misdemeanor;

9 (2) committed the crime of violating a protective order in violation of
10 AS 11.56.740 [AS 11.56.740(a)(1)];

11 (3) violated a condition of release imposed under AS 12.30.025,
12 12.30.027, or 12.30.029 [AS 12.30.027].

13 * Sec. 3. AS 18.65.850(a) is amended to read:

14 (a) A person who reasonably believes that the person is a victim of stalking or
15 sexual assault that is not a crime involving domestic violence may file a petition in
16 the district or superior court for a [STALKING] protective order against a respondent
17 who is alleged to have committed the stalking or sexual assault. A parent or guardian
18 may file a petition on behalf of a minor.

19 * Sec. 4. AS 18.65.850(b) is amended to read:

20 (b) When a petition for a protective order is filed, the court shall schedule a
21 hearing and provide at least 10 days' notice to the respondent of the hearing and of the
22 respondent's right to appear and be heard, either in person or through an attorney. If
23 the court finds by a preponderance of evidence that the respondent has committed
24 stalking or sexual assault against the petitioner, regardless of whether the respondent
25 appears at the hearing, the court may order any relief available under (c) of this
26 section. The provisions of a protective order issued under this section are effective for
27 six months unless earlier dissolved by the court.

28 * Sec. 5. AS 18.65.850(c) is amended to read:

29 (c) A protective order issued under this section may

30 (1) prohibit the respondent from threatening to commit or committing
31 stalking or sexual assault;

1 (2) prohibit the respondent from telephoning, contacting, or otherwise
2 communicating directly or indirectly with the petitioner or a designated household
3 member of the petitioner specifically named by the court;

4 (3) direct the respondent to stay away from the residence, school, or
5 place of employment of the petitioner, or any specified place frequented by the
6 petitioner; however, the court may order the respondent to stay away from the
7 respondent's own residence, school, or place of employment only if the respondent has
8 been provided actual notice of the opportunity to appear and be heard on the petition;

9 (4) for a protective order for sexual assault, require the respondent
10 to reimburse the petitioner or other person for expenses incurred as a result of
11 the sexual assault, including medical and counseling expenses;

12 (5) order other relief the court determines to be necessary to
13 protect the petitioner or the designated household member.

14 * Sec. 6. AS 18.65.850 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

15 (e) A court may not deny a petition for a protective order solely because of a
16 lapse of time between an act of sexual assault and the filing of the petition.

17 * Sec. 7. AS 18.65.855 is amended to read:

18 **Sec. 18.65.855. Ex parte and emergency protective orders for stalking and**
19 **sexual assault.** (a) A person who reasonably believes that the person is a victim of
20 stalking **or sexual assault** that is not a crime involving domestic violence may file a
21 petition under AS 18.65.850 and request an ex parte protective order. If the court
22 finds that the petition establishes probable cause that the crime of stalking **or sexual**
23 **assault** has occurred, that it is necessary to protect the petitioner from further stalking
24 **or sexual assault**, and that the petitioner has certified to the court in writing the
25 efforts, if any, that have been made to provide notice to the respondent, the court shall
26 ex parte and without notice to the respondent issue a protective order. An ex parte
27 protective order under this section may grant the protection allowed by
28 AS 18.65.850(c). An ex parte protective order expires 20 days after it is issued unless
29 dissolved earlier by the court at the request of either the petitioner or the respondent
30 after notice and, if requested, a hearing. If the court issues an ex parte protective
31 order, the court shall have the order delivered to the appropriate law enforcement

1 agency for expedited service.

2 (b) A peace officer, on behalf of and with the consent of a victim of stalking
3 or sexual assault that is not a crime involving domestic violence, may request an
4 emergency protective order from a judicial officer. The request may be made orally or
5 in writing based on the sworn statement of a peace officer, and in person or by
6 telephone. If the court finds probable cause to believe that the petitioner is in
7 immediate danger of stalking or sexual assault based on an allegation of the recent
8 commission of stalking or sexual assault, the court ex parte shall issue an emergency
9 protective order. An emergency protective order may grant the protection allowed by
10 AS 18.65.850(c). An emergency protective order expires 72 hours after it is issued
11 unless dissolved earlier by the court at the request of the petitioner. A peace officer
12 who obtains an emergency protective order under this section shall

13 (1) place the provisions of an oral order in writing on a form provided
14 by the court and file the written order with the issuing court by the end of the judicial
15 day after the order is issued;

16 (2) provide a copy of the order to the petitioner; [AND]

17 (3) serve a copy of the order on the respondent; and

18 (4) enter the protective order in the central registry of protective
19 orders as required under AS 18.65.540.

20 * Sec. 8. AS 18.65.865(c) is amended to read:

21 (c) The Department of Public Safety shall develop and make available to law
22 enforcement agencies in the state a notice that details the rights of victims of stalking
23 and sexual assault and the services available to them. The form must be similar to
24 that provided to victims of domestic violence under AS 18.65.520. A peace officer
25 investigating a stalking or sexual assault offense shall provide the form to the victim.

26 * Sec. 9. AS 18.65.865 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

27 ~~of form~~ (d) In addition to other information required, a petition for a protective order
28 must include a statement of ^{known} pending civil and criminal actions involving either the
29 petitioner or the respondent. While a protective order is in effect or a petition for a
30 protective order is pending, both the petitioner and respondent have a continuing duty
31 to inform the court of pending civil and criminal actions involving either the petitioner

known

1 or the respondent.

2 * Sec. 10. AS 18.65.870 is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

3 (4) "sexual assault" has the meaning given in AS 18.60.990.

4 * Sec. 11. The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
5 read:

6 INDIRECT COURT RULE AMENDMENT. The provisions of secs. 3 - 7 of this Act
7 have the effect of changing Rule 65, Alaska Rules of Civil Procedure, by changing the
8 method for obtaining, and the timing of, temporary restraining orders.

9 * Sec. 12. The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
10 read:

11 REVISOR'S INSTRUCTION. The revisor of statutes is instructed to change the title
12 of Article 11 of AS 18.65 from "Stalking Protective Orders and Notifications to Stalking
13 Victims" to "Stalking and Sexual Assault Protective Orders and Notifications to Stalking and
14 Sexual Assault Victims," to change the catch line of AS 18.65.85 from "Protective orders for
15 stalking" to "Protective order for stalking and sexual assault," and to change the catch line of
16 AS 18.65.860 from "Modification of protective orders for stalking" to "Modification of
17 protective orders for stalking and sexual assault."



SENATOR FRED DYSON

SPONSOR STATEMENT

SB 54—“An Act relating to protective orders for crimes involving sexual assault and stalking, to notifications to victims of sexual assault, and to mandatory arrest for crimes involving violation of protective orders and violation of conditions of release; and amending Rule 65, Alaska Rules of Civil Procedure.”

Historically, violent crime in Alaska has exceeded the national averages in nearly every category. Current statistics are no exception. According to a recent FBI report, our state has a stunning rape rate of nearly three times the national average. This annual Uniform Crime Report shows that as violent crime went down nationwide, it went up in Alaska. Forcible rapes in Alaska occurred at a rate of 92.5 per 100,000 people in 2003. The national average was 32.1. Although this latest increase is truly alarming, it may merely reflect the tendency for more victims to choose to report the crimes against them, rather than being solely due to an increase in offenses. Regardless, the problems persist in our state. The report continues to show that Alaska's violent crime rate—which includes murder, nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault—increased to 593 per 100,000 people, while the national average was 475.

In the past 30 years, Alaska has ranked among the five worst states nearly each year for its rate of rape. Over 10 times has our state led the nation in this dubious distinction.

Victims of domestic violence and stalking have access to protective orders. The passage of SB 54 will allow victims of sexual assault to seek this protection as well. It is well documented that forcible rapes and sexual assaults are crimes of power, leaving the victim exceedingly fearful. Many times, victims are bullied and/or too terrified to report these crimes. In light of this, SB 54 attempts to grant additional safety to these victims.

These new guidelines for protective orders are modeled after the current statutes for cases involving stalking. Protective orders, ex parte orders, and emergency orders will be available to these victims. This bill focuses on victims of sexual assault (1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th degrees) and sexual abuse of a minor (1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th degrees) that is not domestic violence.

2003 FBI Uniform Crime Report: <http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/03cius.htm>



SENATOR FRED DYSON

SECTIONAL ANALYSIS

SB 54—*“An Act relating to protective orders for crimes involving sexual assault and stalking, to notifications to victims of sexual assault, and to mandatory arrest for crimes involving violation of protective orders and violation of conditions of release; and amending Rule 65, Alaska Rules of Civil Procedure.”*

Section 1. Adds to the criminal statutes that violating a sexual assault protective order will be a class A misdemeanor, as is the current penalty for violation of a domestic violence protective order.

Section 2. Adds to the mandatory arrest provision that a peace officer shall make an arrest in cases of violating a protective order or violating conditions of release. This provision includes cases of domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking—while the current statute mentions only domestic violence.

Section 3. Adds to the remedies available to victims of stalking a provision that allows the court to determine other relevant protections.

Section 4. Creates the availability of protective orders for victims of sexual assault, and gives the respondent the right to be heard in defense. These orders are effective for six months, and offer identical remedies as protective orders for stalking victims.

Section 5. Creates the availability of ex parte orders for victims of sexual assault. Ex parte orders are obtainable without notice to the respondent and are valid for 20 days. In addition, peace officers may acquire emergency protective orders for victims of sexual assault, valid for 72 hours.

Section 6. Provides the guidelines for modification of protective orders.

Section 7. Adds the requirement that victims of sexual assault must inform the court of pending civil and criminal actions against the respondent.

Section 8. Requires the Department of Public Safety to develop a notice to inform the rights of victims of sexual assault and the services available to them. Peace officers who investigate the sexual assault will provide the notice to the victim.

Section 9. Changes Rule 65, Alaska Rules of Civil Procedure, regarding restraining orders.

FISCAL NOTE

STATE OF ALASKA
2005 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

Fiscal Note Number: 1
 Bill Version: CSSB 54(STA)
 (S) Publish Date: 3/16/05

Revision Date/Time (Note if correction): _____ Dept. Affected: Administration
 Title: An Act relating to notification of RDU: Legal and Advocacy Services
victims of sexual assault... Component: Public Defender Agency
 Sponsor: Sens. Dyson, Guess
 Requester: Senate State Affairs Component No.: 1631

Expenditures/Revenues (Thousands of Dollars)

Note: Amounts do not include inflation unless otherwise noted below.

OPERATING EXPENDITURES	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011
Personal Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Travel						
Contractual						
Supplies						
Equipment						
Land & Structures						
Grants & Claims						
Miscellaneous						
TOTAL OPERATING	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

CAPITAL EXPENDITURES						
-----------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--

CHANGE IN REVENUES ()						
-------------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--

FUND SOURCE (Thousands of Dollars)

1002 Federal Receipts						
1003 GF Match						
1004 GF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1005 GF/Program Receipts						
1037 GF/Mental Health						
Other (Specify Type--Do not abbreviate)						
TOTAL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Estimate of any current year (FY2005) cost: 0.0
 Mark this box (X) if funding for this bill is included in the Governor's FY 2006 budget proposal:

POSITIONS

Full-time						
Part-time						
Temporary						

ANALYSIS: (Attach a separate page if necessary)
 This bill amends or creates statutes and rules to provide for 1) notice of certain rights to alleged victims of sexual assault; 2) mandatory arrest for all crimes of sexual assault, violations of protective orders and violations of conditions of release in sex assault cases; and 3) protective orders for alleged victims of sex assault when not a crime of domestic violence. Under current practice, most people charged with sexual assault, a violation of a protective order or a condition of release in a sex assault case, are already arrested. This bill, if enacted, is not expected to have a fiscal impact on the operations of the Agency.

Prepared by: Linda K. Wilson, Deputy Director Phone: (907)334-4416
 Division: Public Defender Agency Date/Time: 2/15/05 7:34 AM
 Approved by: Michael Tibbles, Deputy Commissioner Date: 2/15/2005
 Agency: Department of Administration

FISCAL NOTE

STATE OF ALASKA
2005 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

Fiscal Note Number: 2
 Bill Version: CSSB 54(STA)
 (S) Publish Date: 3/16/05

Revision Date/Time (Note if correction): _____ Dept. Affected: LAW
 Title: Protective Orders & Victim Notification RDU: CRIMINAL
 Component: CDCO
 Sponsor: Senators Dyson, Guess
 Requester: Judiciary Component No. _____

Expenditures/Revenues (Thousands of Dollars)

Note: Amounts do not include inflation unless otherwise noted below.

OPERATING EXPENDITURES	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011
Personal Services						
Travel						
Contractual						
Supplies						
Equipment						
Land & Structures						
Grants & Claims						
Miscellaneous						
TOTAL OPERATING	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

CAPITAL EXPENDITURES						
-----------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--

CHANGE IN REVENUES ()						
-------------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--

FUND SOURCE (Thousands of Dollars)

1002 Federal Receipts						
1003 GF Match						
1004 GF						
1005 GF/Program Receipts						
1037 GF/Mental Health						
Other (Specify Type--Do not abbreviate)						
TOTAL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Estimate of any current year (FY2005) cost: 0.0

Mark this box (X) if funding for this bill is included in the Governor's FY 2006 budget proposal:

POSITIONS

Full-time						
Part-time						
Temporary						

ANALYSIS: (Attach a separate page if necessary)

The bill amends Alaska's law to add a requirement for a victims' rights notification to victims of sexual assault that is not domestic violence. It would enact a mandatory arrest provision for sexual assault, with no opportunity to contact the District Attorney for permission not to arrest in certain cases. It would amend the domestic violence protective order provisions by adding sexual assault that is not domestic violence.

Passage of this legislation and the mandatory arrest requirement will impact prosecution offices throughout the state; however, the extent and fiscal impact of the changes cannot be reliably predicted at this point in time.

Prepared by: Robert Meiners, Dep. Director
 Division: Administrative Services
 Approved by: Robert Meiners for Scott Nordstrand, Acting Attorney General
 Agency: Department of Law

Phone 465-5427
 Date/Time 2/15/05 9:28 AM
 Date 2/15/2005

FISCAL NOTE

STATE OF ALASKA
2005 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

Fiscal Note Number: 3
 Bill Version: CSSB 54(STA)
 (S) Publish Date: 3/16/05

Revision Date/Time (Note if correction): _____ Dept. Affected: Corrections
 Title: "An act relating to notification to victims of RDU: Institutional Facilities
sexual assault; relating to protective orders; and relating Component: Institution Director's Office
 Sponsor: Senators Dyson, Guess
 Requester: State Affairs, Judiciary Component No.: 524

Expenditures/Revenues (Thousands of Dollars)

Note: Amounts do not include inflation unless otherwise noted below.

OPERATING EXPENDITURES	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011
Personal Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Travel	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Contractual	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supplies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Equipment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Land & Structures	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grants & Claims	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL OPERATING	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

CAPITAL EXPENDITURES	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
-----------------------------	------------	------------	------------	------------	------------	------------

CHANGE IN REVENUES ()	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
-------------------------------	------------	------------	------------	------------	------------	------------

FUND SOURCE (Thousands of Dollars)

1002 Federal Receipts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1003 GF Match	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1004 GF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1005 GF/Program Receipts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1037 GF/Mental Health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other (Specify Type--Do not abbreviate)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Estimate of any current year (FY2005) cost: 0.0

Mark this box (X) if funding for this bill is included in the Governor's FY 2006 budget proposal:

POSITIONS

Full-time	0	0	0	0	0	0
Part-time	0	0	0	0	0	0
Temporary	0	0	0	0	0	0

ANALYSIS: (Attach a separate page if necessary)

Passage of this legislation should not have a significant fiscal impact on the Department of Corrections.

Prepared by: Sharleen Griffin, Acting Director
 Division: Administrative Services
 Approved by: Portia Parker, Deputy Commissioner
 Agency: Department of Corrections

Phone 465-4641
 Date/Time 2/15/05 11:44 AM
 Date 2/15/2005

FISCAL NOTE

STATE OF ALASKA
2005 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

Fiscal Note Number: 4
 Bill Version: CSSB 54(STA)
 (S) Publish Date: 3/16/05

Revision Date/Time (Note if correction): _____ Dept. Affected: Public Safety
 Title An Act relating to sexual assault, RDU Statewide Support
protective orders, and arrests Component Criminal Records and ID
 Sponsor Senator Dyson, Guess
 Requester _____ Component No. 1190

Expenditures/Revenues (Thousands of Dollars)

Note: Amounts do not include inflation unless otherwise noted below.

OPERATING EXPENDITURES	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011
Personal Services						
Travel						
Contractual	7.5					
Supplies						
Equipment						
Land & Structures						
Grants & Claims						
Miscellaneous						
TOTAL OPERATING	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

CAPITAL EXPENDITURES						
-----------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--

CHANGE IN REVENUES ()						
-------------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--

FUND SOURCE (Thousands of Dollars)

1002 Federal Receipts						
1003 GF Match						
1004 GF	7.5					
1005 GF/Program Receipts						
1037 GF/Mental Health						
Other (Specify Type--Do not abbreviate)						
TOTAL	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Estimate of any current year (FY2005) cost: 0.0

Check this box (X) if funding for this bill is included in the Governor's FY 2006 budget proposal:

POSITIONS

Full-time						
Part-time						
Temporary						

ANALYSIS: (Attach a separate page if necessary)

Section 1 adds a new section to AS 18.65.525 requiring peace officers to provide notice of rights and services to victims of sexual assault. This will require the publication of a new notice booklet, or the modification of the existing domestic violence notice booklet, for dissemination by the Department of Public Safety (DPS).

Continued on page 2.

Prepared by: Director David Schade Phone 269-0202
 Division Statewide Services Date/Time 2/16/05 12:24 PM
 Approved by: Commissioner William Tandeske Date 2/16/2005
 Agency Department of Public Safety

FISCAL NOTE #4

STATE OF ALASKA
2005 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

BILL NO. CSSB 54(STA)

ANALYSIS CONTINUATION

Section 1 continued: The notice must tell victims that they have the right to ask for officer assistance including asking for an emergency protective order. However, emergency protective orders are not available to victims of sexual assault according to this bill: see section 5, which adds sexual assault to AS 18.6.110(a) for ex parte orders, but not to AS 18.66.110(b) for emergency orders. Also, the notice provision excludes certain provisions in the protective order that are authorized under the bill (see section 4). Also, the notice is required to provide the name and location of the nearest sexual assault program, which may lead to confusion depending on whether the nearest victim advocacy program (of which there are approximately two dozen) is to be considered a sexual assault program, or whether the notice refer only to the one program that specializes in sexual assault, which is in Anchorage.

Section 2 provides for mandatory arrest but fails to provide a critical exception to mandatory arrest that can be approved by the district attorney to facilitate investigations, Sexual Assault Response Team (SART) exams, Glass warrants, etc. (Absent exigent circumstances, the Alaska Constitution requires police to obtain a warrant prior to the surreptitious seizure (by recording) of a conversation. This is commonly referred to as a Glass warrant, the name taken from the case that mandates this type of warrant). It also fails to provide for immunity from civil action (as do other mandatory arrest statutes).

Section 3 adds the definition of "sexual assault" to AS 18.65.590.

Section 4 provides that victims of sexual assault may petition for protective orders under AS 18.66.100, the domestic violence protective order statute, and adds prohibitions against further sexual assault to several specific protection provisions in that statute. There is a potential for confusion in that a victim of a sexual assault by a household member could petition for either a domestic violence order or a sexual assault order (or possibly both) under this provision. This section provides that sexual assault perpetrators may be ordered to attend domestic violence rehabilitation programs, which may be a problem in that programs for perpetrators of domestic violence programs may be distinctly different than programs for perpetrators of sexual assault. Also this section appears to exclude sexual assault orders from the domestic violence registry (under AS 18.65.540) although it does not amend AS 18.65.540, which requires the entry of any order issued pursuant to AS 18.66 to be entered in the registry, which would include sexual assault orders. (This inconsistency appears to exist in section 5 as well.) In order to remain in compliance with AS 18.65.540, DPS will enter sexual assault orders into the registry. This will require modifications to the Alaska Public Safety Information Network (APSIN) to create new 'Sexual Assault protective order file and allow for sexual assault protective orders and sexual assault ex parte orders. These modifications will take approximately two weeks of a contract programmer's time at \$100 per hour.

Section 5 adds that a person who is a victim of "sexual assault" (as well as domestic violence) may obtain an ex parte protective order under AS 18.65.110 (a). It does not add "sexual assault" to the emergency protective order provision of AS 18.65.110 (b). Costs for the programming necessary to APSIN are described in section 4, above.

Section 6 amends AS 18.66.150(b) to add that petitions for protective orders must include statements about pending sexual assault criminal actions involving the petitioner or respondent. (Previously the statute said "domestic violence criminal actions").

Table 1

Crime in the United States

by Volume and Rate, 1984-2003

Population ¹	Violent crime					Property crime			
	Violent crime	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Property crime	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft
Population by year:									
1984-235,824,902	1,273,282	18,692	84,233	485,008	685,349	10,608,473	2,984,434	6,591,874	1,032,165
1985-237,923,795	1,327,767	18,976	87,671	497,874	723,246	11,102,590	3,073,348	6,926,380	1,102,862
1986-240,132,887	1,489,169	20,613	91,459	542,775	834,322	11,722,700	3,241,410	7,257,153	1,224,137
1987-242,288,918	1,483,999	20,096	91,111	517,704	855,088	12,024,709	3,236,184	7,499,851	1,288,674
1988-244,498,982	1,566,221	20,675	92,486	542,968	910,092	12,356,865	3,218,077	7,705,872	1,432,916
1989-246,819,230	1,646,037	21,500	94,504	578,326	951,707	12,605,412	3,168,170	7,872,442	1,564,800
1990-249,464,396	1,820,127	23,438	102,555	639,271	1,054,863	12,655,486	3,073,909	7,945,670	1,635,907
1991-252,153,092	1,911,767	24,703	106,593	687,732	1,092,739	12,961,116	3,157,150	8,142,228	1,661,738
1992-255,029,699	1,932,274	23,760	109,062	672,478	1,126,974	12,505,917	2,979,884	7,915,199	1,610,834
1993-257,782,608	1,926,017	24,526	106,014	659,870	1,135,607	12,218,777	2,834,808	7,820,909	1,563,060
1994-260,327,021	1,857,670	23,326	102,216	618,949	1,113,179	12,131,873	2,712,774	7,879,812	1,539,287
1995-262,803,276	1,798,792	21,606	97,470	580,509	1,099,207	12,063,935	2,593,784	7,997,710	1,472,441
1996-265,228,572	1,688,540	19,645	96,252	535,594	1,037,049	11,805,323	2,506,400	7,904,685	1,394,238
1997-267,783,607	1,636,096	18,208	96,153	498,534	1,023,201	11,558,475	2,460,526	7,743,760	1,354,189
1998-270,248,003	1,533,887	16,974	93,144	447,186	976,583	10,951,827	2,332,735	7,379,311	1,242,781
1999-272,690,913	1,426,044	15,522	89,411	409,371	911,740	10,208,334	2,100,739	6,955,520	1,152,075
2000-281,421,906	1,425,486	15,586	90,178	408,016	911,706	10,182,584	2,050,992	6,971,590	1,160,002
2001-285,317,559 ²	1,439,480	16,037	90,863	423,557	909,023	10,437,189	2,116,531	7,092,267	1,228,391
2002-287,973,924 ³	1,423,677	16,229	95,235	420,806	891,407	10,455,277	2,151,252	7,057,379	1,246,646
2003-290,809,777	1,381,259	16,503	93,433	413,402	857,921	10,435,523	2,153,464	7,021,588	1,260,471
Percent change, number of offenses:									
2003/2002	-3.0	+1.7	-1.9	-1.8	-3.8	-0.2	+0.1	-0.5	+1.1
2003/1999	-3.1	+6.3	+4.5	+1.0	-5.9	+2.2	+2.5	+0.9	+9.4
2003/1994	-25.6	-29.3	-8.6	-33.2	-22.9	-14.0	-20.6	-10.9	-18.1
Rate per 100,000 Inhabitants									
Year:									
1984	539.9	7.9	35.7	205.7	290.6	4,498.5	1,265.5	2,795.2	417.7
1985	558.1	8.0	36.8	209.3	304.0	4,666.4	1,291.7	2,911.2	463.5
1986	620.1	8.6	38.1	226.0	347.4	4,881.8	1,349.8	3,022.1	509.8
1987	612.5	8.3	37.6	213.7	352.9	4,963.0	1,335.7	3,095.4	531.9
1988	640.6	8.5	37.8	222.1	372.2	5,054.0	1,316.2	3,151.7	586.1
1989	666.9	8.7	38.3	234.3	385.6	5,107.1	1,283.6	3,189.6	634.0
1990	729.6	9.4	41.1	256.3	422.9	5,073.1	1,232.2	3,185.1	655.8
1991	758.2	9.8	42.3	272.7	433.4	5,140.2	1,252.1	3,229.1	659.0
1992	757.7	9.3	42.8	263.7	441.9	4,903.7	1,168.4	3,103.6	631.6
1993	747.1	9.5	41.1	256.0	440.5	4,740.0	1,099.7	3,033.9	606.3
1994	713.6	9.0	39.3	237.8	427.6	4,660.2	1,042.1	3,026.9	591.3
1995	684.5	8.2	37.1	220.9	418.3	4,590.5	987.0	3,043.2	560.3
1996	636.1	7.4	36.3	201.9	391.0	4,451.0	945.0	2,980.3	525.7
1997	611.0	6.8	35.9	186.2	382.1	4,316.3	918.8	2,891.8	505.7
1998	567.6	6.3	34.5	165.5	361.4	4,052.5	863.2	2,729.5	459.9
1999	523.0	5.7	32.8	150.1	334.3	3,743.6	770.4	2,550.7	422.5
2000	506.5	5.5	32.0	145.0	324.0	3,618.3	728.8	2,477.3	412.2
2001 ²	504.5	5.6	31.8	148.5	318.6	3,658.1	741.8	2,485.7	430.5
2002 ³	494.4	5.6	33.1	146.1	309.5	3,630.6	747.0	2,450.7	432.9
2003	475.0	5.7	32.1	142.2	295.0	3,588.4	740.5	2,414.5	433.4
Percent change, rate per 100,000 inhabitants:									
2003/2002	-3.9	+0.7	-2.8	-2.7	-4.7	-1.2	-0.9	-1.5	+0.1
2003/1999	-9.2	-0.3	-2.0	-5.3	-11.8	-4.1	-3.9	-5.3	+2.6
2003/1994	-33.4	-36.7	-18.2	-40.2	-31.0	-23.0	-28.9	-20.2	-26.7

¹ Populations are U.S. Census Bureau provisional estimates as of July 1 for each year except 1990 and 2000 which are decennial census counts.² The murder and nonnegligent homicides that occurred as a result of the events of September 11, 2001, are not included in this table.³ The 2002 crime figures have been adjusted.

NOTE: Although arson data are included in the trend and clearance tables, sufficient data are not available to estimate totals for this offense.

Table 5

Crime in the United States
by State, 2003

Area	Population	Violent crime					Property crime			
		Violent crime	Murder and nonnegligent firearm deaths	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Property crime	Burglary	Larceny- theft	Motor vehicle theft
ALABAMA										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,179,196									
Area actually reporting	95.2%	14,871	242	1,197	5,305	8,127	139,325	33,305	93,858	12,162
Estimated total	100.0%	15,364	247	1,240	5,441	8,436	144,477	34,489	97,441	12,547
Cities outside metropolitan areas	557,794									
Area actually reporting	92.9%	2,698	30	245	477	1,946	26,129	5,004	19,687	1,438
Estimated total	100.0%	2,881	32	263	507	2,079	27,863	5,339	20,993	1,531
Nonmetropolitan counties	763,762									
Area actually reporting	79.7%	866	16	122	72	656	7,894	2,724	4,469	701
Estimated total	100.0%	1,086	20	153	90	823	9,901	3,417	5,605	879
State Total	4,500,752	19,331	299	1,656	6,018	11,338	182,241	43,245	124,039	14,957
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		429.5	6.6	36.8	134.2	251.9	4,049.1	960.8	2,756.0	332.3
ALASKA										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	315,592									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,222	21	291	389	1,521	14,707	1,798	11,488	1,421
Estimated total	100.0%	2,222	21	291	389	1,521	14,707	1,798	11,488	1,421
Cities outside metropolitan areas	122,843									
Area actually reporting	93.4%	689	3	122	30	534	4,421	522	3,471	428
Estimated total	100.0%	738	3	131	32	572	4,733	559	3,716	458
Nonmetropolitan counties	210,383									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	890	15	178	23	674	4,840	1,498	2,773	569
Estimated total	100.0%	890	15	178	23	674	4,840	1,498	2,773	569
State Total	648,818	3,850	39	600	444	2,767	24,280	3,855	17,977	2,448
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		593.4	6.0	92.5	64.4	426.5	3,742.2	594.2	2,770.7	377.3
ARIZONA										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	4,958,626									
Area actually reporting	98.4%	25,894	415	1,719	7,393	16,371	288,776	52,742	181,499	54,535
Estimated total	100.0%	26,208	416	1,745	7,460	16,587	292,974	53,653	184,112	55,209
Cities outside metropolitan areas	302,704									
Area actually reporting	98.8%	1,177	13	68	123	973	14,582	2,663	10,828	1,091
Estimated total	100.0%	1,192	13	69	125	985	14,765	2,696	10,991	1,105
Nonmetropolitan counties	319,481									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,238	12	42	34	1,150	6,596	2,264	3,649	683
Estimated total	100.0%	1,238	12	42	34	1,150	6,596	2,264	3,649	683
State Total	5,580,811	28,638	441	1,856	7,619	18,722	314,335	58,613	198,725	56,997
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		513.2	7.9	33.3	136.5	335.5	5,632.4	1,050.3	3,560.9	1,021.3
ARKANSAS										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,566,369									
Area actually reporting	92.8%	8,199	115	651	1,804	5,629	71,247	15,972	50,710	4,565
Estimated total	100.0%	8,486	117	680	1,830	5,859	74,132	16,800	52,599	4,733
Cities outside metropolitan areas	456,839									
Area actually reporting	86.1%	2,429	25	108	288	2,008	14,204	4,166	9,417	621
Estimated total	100.0%	2,822	29	125	335	2,333	16,501	4,840	10,940	721
Nonmetropolitan counties	702,506									
Area actually reporting	79.6%	894	22	78	50	744	6,431	2,598	3,390	443
Estimated total	100.0%	1,123	28	98	63	934	8,077	3,263	4,258	556
State Total	2,725,714	12,431	174	903	2,228	9,126	98,710	24,903	67,797	6,010
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		456.1	6.4	33.1	81.7	334.8	3,621.4	913.6	2,487.3	220.5
CALIFORNIA										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	34,663,398									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	202,433	2,369	9,695	63,482	126,887	1,191,157	235,397	716,933	238,827
Estimated total	100.0%	202,433	2,369	9,695	63,482	126,887	1,191,157	235,397	716,933	238,827
Cities outside metropolitan areas	263,004									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,397	7	152	180	1,058	12,364	2,960	8,383	1,021
Estimated total	100.0%	1,397	7	152	180	1,058	12,364	2,960	8,383	1,021
Nonmetropolitan counties	558,031									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,721	31	147	108	1,435	11,565	3,917	6,170	1,478
Estimated total	100.0%	1,721	31	147	108	1,435	11,565	3,917	6,170	1,478
State Total	35,484,433	205,551	2,407	9,994	63,770	129,380	1,215,086	242,274	731,486	241,326
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		579.3	6.8	28.2	179.7	364.6	3,424.3	682.8	2,061.4	680.1
COLORADO										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,900,941									
Area actually reporting	95.4%	13,767	160	1,638	3,562	8,407	154,403	28,339	105,124	20,940
Estimated total	100.0%	14,276	164	1,699	3,669	8,744	162,012	29,524	110,630	21,858
Cities outside metropolitan areas	295,314									
Area actually reporting	87.4%	863	9	135	52	667	11,047	1,648	8,923	476
Estimated total	100.0%	986	10	154	59	763	12,635	1,885	10,206	544
Nonmetropolitan counties	354,433									
Area actually reporting	94.5%	420	3	38	7	372	4,435	908	3,246	281
Estimated total	100.0%	444	3	40	7	394	4,693	961	3,435	297
State Total	4,550,688	15,706	177	1,893	3,735	9,901	179,340	32,370	124,271	22,699
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		345.1	3.9	41.6	82.1	217.6	3,940.9	711.3	2,730.8	498.8
CONNECTICUT										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,813,777									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	9,359	101	570	4,002	4,686	81,477	13,071	58,074	10,332
Estimated total	100.0%	9,359	101	570	4,002	4,686	81,477	13,071	58,074	10,332
Cities outside metropolitan areas	157,399									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	300	0	26	66	208	3,307	640	2,445	222
Estimated total	100.0%	300	0	26	66	208	3,307	640	2,445	222
Nonmetropolitan counties	512,196									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,077	3	56	78	940	6,017	1,898	3,647	472
Estimated total	100.0%	1,077	3	56	78	940	6,017	1,898	3,647	472
State Total	3,483,372	10,736	104	652	4,146	5,834	90,801	15,609	64,166	11,026
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		308.2	3.0	18.7	119.0	167.5	2,606.7	448.1	1,842.1	316.5
DELAWARE										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	651,493									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,430	19	278	1,272	3,861	22,802	4,662	15,478	2,662
Estimated total	100.0%	4,430	19	278	1,272	3,861	22,802	4,662	15,478	2,662
Cities outside metropolitan areas	38,608									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	340	0	24	72	244	2,051	427	1,567	57
Estimated total	100.0%	340	0	24	72	244	2,051	427	1,567	57
Nonmetropolitan counties	127,390									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	609	5	51	45	508	2,814	877	1,776	161
Estimated total	100.0%	609	5	51	45	508	2,814	877	1,776	161
State Total	817,491	5,379	24	353	1,389	4,613	27,667	5,966	18,821	2,880
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		658.0	2.9	43.2	169.9	442.0	3,384.4	729.8	2,302.3	352.3

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA¹										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	563,384									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	9,060	249	274	3,941	4,596	32,678	4,671	18,104	9,903
Cities outside metropolitan areas	None									
Nonmetropolitan counties	None									
Total	563,384	9,060	249	274	3,941	4,596	32,678	4,671	18,104	9,903
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,608.1	44.2	48.6	699.5	813.8	5,800.3	829.1	3,213.4	1,757.8
FLORIDA										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	13,959,074									
Area actually reporting	99.9%	118,630	872	6,335	30,844	80,579	725,538	161,346	484,816	79,376
Estimated total	100.0%	118,659	872	6,337	30,852	80,598	725,762	161,392	484,973	79,397
Cities outside metropolitan areas	196,937									
Area actually reporting	98.2%	1,746	11	81	327	1,327	11,687	2,634	8,333	720
Estimated total	100.0%	1,781	11	82	330	1,338	11,780	2,655	8,399	726
Nonmetropolitan counties	863,057									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,860	41	308	341	3,170	20,154	8,597	12,117	1,440
State Total	17,919,068	124,280	924	6,727	31,523	85,106	757,696	170,644	505,489	81,543
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		730.2	5.4	39.5	185.2	500.1	4,452.0	1,002.7	2,970.1	479.2
GEORGIA										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	6,964,510									
Area actually reporting	97.1%	31,989	563	1,828	12,668	16,930	302,922	61,860	199,987	39,075
Estimated total	100.0%	32,721	573	1,876	12,936	17,336	311,054	65,516	205,459	40,079
Cities outside metropolitan areas	642,357									
Area actually reporting	85.1%	3,511	44	201	746	2,520	30,512	5,917	23,222	1,373
Estimated total	100.0%	4,127	52	236	877	2,962	35,857	6,954	27,289	1,614
Nonmetropolitan counties	1,077,848									
Area actually reporting	87.4%	1,251	27	106	212	1,906	19,750	5,675	12,608	1,467
Estimated total	100.0%	2,574	31	121	242	2,180	22,590	6,491	14,421	1,678
State Total	8,684,715	39,422	656	2,233	14,955	22,478	369,501	78,961	247,169	43,371
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		453.9	7.6	25.7	161.8	258.8	4,254.6	909.2	2,846.0	499.4
HAWAII										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	905,301									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,606	15	266	989	1,336	48,306	7,967	32,086	8,253
Cities outside metropolitan areas	None									
Nonmetropolitan counties	152,307									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	794	7	101	179	507	17,561	3,442	12,721	1,398
State Total	1,257,608	3,400	22	367	1,168	1,843	65,867	11,409	44,807	9,651
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		270.4	1.7	29.2	92.9	146.5	5,237.5	907.2	3,562.9	767.4
IDAHO										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	864,948									
Area actually reporting	99.0%	2,254	17	402	195	1,740	28,531	5,308	21,332	1,891
Estimated total	100.0%	2,370	17	405	195	1,753	28,715	5,352	21,460	1,903
Cities outside metropolitan areas	212,78									
Area actually reporting	97.7%	491	0	52	37	402	7,067	1,419	5,279	369
Estimated total	100.0%	502	0	53	38	411	7,233	1,452	5,403	378
Nonmetropolitan counties	288,806									
Area actually reporting	98.4%	437	8	49	11	369	3,733	971	2,439	323
Estimated total	100.0%	444	8	50	11	375	3,794	987	2,479	328
State Total	1,366,332	3,316	25	508	244	2,539	39,742	7,791	29,342	2,609
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		242.7	1.8	37.2	17.9	185.8	2,908.7	570.2	2,147.5	190.9
ILLINOIS²										
State Total	12,653,544	78,456	896	4,167	23,809	41,584	415,593	78,288	295,541	41,764
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		556.8	7.1	32.9	188.2	328.6	3,284.4	618.7	2,335.6	330.1
INDIANA										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	4,790,924									
Area actually reporting	91.2%	18,489	312	1,371	5,839	10,967	165,349	32,915	114,774	17,860
Estimated total	100.0%	19,314	317	1,437	5,991	11,569	174,579	34,672	121,187	18,720
Cities outside metropolitan areas	507,223									
Area actually reporting	86.8%	978	8	104	223	643	18,672	3,211	14,493	968
Estimated total	100.0%	1,126	9	120	257	740	21,499	3,697	16,687	1,115
Nonmetropolitan counties	897,496									
Area actually reporting	59.4%	841	9	97	92	643	7,101	1,908	4,639	554
Estimated total	100.0%	1,416	15	163	155	1,083	11,956	3,212	7,811	933
State Total	6,195,643	21,856	341	1,720	6,403	13,392	208,034	41,581	145,685	20,768
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		352.8	5.5	27.8	103.3	216.2	3,357.7	671.1	2,351.4	335.2
IOWA										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,592,457									
Area actually reporting	98.6%	5,734	37	577	1,005	4,115	61,238	11,192	45,787	4,259
Estimated total	100.0%	5,778	37	582	1,010	4,149	61,890	11,303	46,303	4,284
Cities outside metropolitan areas	594,558									
Area actually reporting	91.0%	1,622	5	137	95	1,385	18,059	3,860	13,376	823
Estimated total	100.0%	1,783	5	151	104	1,523	19,852	4,243	14,704	905
Nonmetropolitan counties	757,047									
Area actually reporting	99.3%	456	5	29	9	413	5,398	1,986	3,003	409
Estimated total	100.0%	459	5	29	9	416	5,436	2,000	3,024	412
State Total	2,944,062	8,020	47	762	1,123	6,088	87,178	17,546	64,031	5,601
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		272.4	1.6	25.9	38.1	206.8	2,961.1	596.0	2,174.9	190.2
KANSAS										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,691,995									
Area actually reporting	96.7%	7,559	79	659	1,969	4,852	72,431	14,104	52,314	6,013
Estimated total	100.0%	7,737	80	677	2,007	4,973	74,483	14,468	53,837	6,178
Cities outside metropolitan areas	605,937									
Area actually reporting	95.5%	2,110	34	248	199	1,629	25,391	5,046	19,315	1,030
Estimated total	100.0%	2,210	36	260	208	1,706	26,598	5,286	20,233	1,079
Nonmetropolitan counties	425,575									
Area actually reporting	97.3%	802	7	102	30	663	7,491	2,076	4,909	506
Estimated total	100.0%	824	7	105	31	681	7,696	2,133	5,043	520
State Total	2,723,507	10,771	123	1,042	2,246	7,360	108,777	21,887	79,113	7,777
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		395.5	4.5	38.3	82.5	270.2	3,994.0	803.6	2,904.8	285.6
KENTUCKY¹										
State Total	4,117,827	10,777	188	1,054	3,196	6,339	110,418	27,656	73,396	9,366
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		261.7	4.6	25.6	77.6	153.9	2,681.5	671.6	1,782.4	227.5

LOUISIANA										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,348,338									
Area actually reporting	97.9%	22,398	495	1,514	6,254	14,135	155,065	34,164	103,087	19,814
Estimated total	100.0%	22,799	497	1,537	6,333	14,432	158,822	34,822	105,952	18,048
Cities outside metropolitan areas	420,432									
Area actually reporting	74.7%	2,389	26	125	367	1,871	16,728	4,234	11,772	722
Estimated total	100.0%	3,197	35	167	491	2,504	22,389	5,067	15,756	966
Nonmetropolitan counties	707,564									
Area actually reporting	88.5%	2,713	48	128	317	2,320	12,703	3,882	8,053	768
Estimated total	100.0%	3,066	54	145	245	2,622	14,358	4,388	9,102	868
State Total	4,476,334	29,862	586	1,849	7,069	19,558	195,569	44,877	136,816	19,892
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		646.3	13.0	41.1	157.2	435.0	4,349.5	998.1	2,909.3	442.2
MAINE										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	737,912									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	874	10	224	243	397	19,985	3,763	15,229	893
Cities outside metropolitan areas	276,145									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	397	3	99	38	257	8,323	1,547	6,441	334
Nonmetropolitan counties	271,671									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	151	3	31	8	109	3,771	1,269	2,273	229
State Total	1,305,728	1,422	16	354	289	763	32,078	6,579	24,643	1,456
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		108.9	1.2	27.1	22.1	58.4	2,456.7	503.9	1,841.3	111.5
MARYLAND										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	5,223,096									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	37,461	520	1,276	13,147	22,318	201,714	37,049	128,701	35,964
Cities outside metropolitan areas	73,338									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	632	2	40	92	498	4,063	642	3,241	180
Nonmetropolitan counties	212,475									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	685	3	42	63	577	3,641	950	2,430	261
State Total	5,508,909	38,778	525	1,358	13,302	23,393	209,418	38,641	134,372	36,465
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		703.9	9.5	24.7	241.5	428.3	3,801.4	701.4	2,439.2	660.8
MASSACHUSETTS										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	6,400,207									
Area actually reporting	97.0%	29,564	142	1,760	7,887	19,775	159,700	33,851	100,813	25,036
Estimated total	100.0%	30,122	142	1,795	7,982	20,203	163,170	34,621	103,067	25,482
Cities outside metropolitan areas	32,237									
Area actually reporting	87.1%	56	0	3	3	50	739	88	630	21
Estimated total	100.0%	74	0	3	3	68	848	101	723	24
Nonmetropolitan counties	978									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Total	6,433,422	30,196	142	1,798	7,985	20,271	164,018	34,722	103,790	25,506
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		469.4	2.2	27.9	124.1	315.1	2,549.5	539.7	1,613.3	396.5
MICHIGAN										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	8,213,764									
Area actually reporting	99.4%	47,359	591	4,254	11,074	31,440	286,422	57,943	177,145	51,334
Estimated total	100.0%	47,498	591	4,271	11,104	31,532	288,034	58,213	178,297	51,524
Cities outside metropolitan areas	643,814									
Area actually reporting	91.9%	1,414	4	339	82	989	18,855	2,706	15,409	740
Estimated total	100.0%	1,511	4	363	88	1,056	20,251	2,905	16,549	797
Nonmetropolitan counties	1,222,407									
Area actually reporting	97.5%	2,452	21	797	63	1,571	21,528	6,966	13,182	1,380
Estimated total	100.0%	2,515	22	817	65	1,611	22,071	7,142	13,514	1,415
State Total	10,079,985	51,524	617	5,451	11,257	34,199	330,356	68,260	208,360	53,736
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		511.2	6.1	54.1	111.7	339.3	3,277.3	677.2	2,067.1	533.1
MINNESOTA										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,654,803									
Area actually reporting	94.3%	11,001	102	1,487	3,690	5,722	117,187	19,488	86,591	11,108
Estimated total	100.0%	11,315	102	1,545	3,757	5,908	123,606	20,347	91,724	11,535
Cities outside metropolitan areas	548,339									
Area actually reporting	99.5%	1,080	9	276	102	693	19,661	2,797	15,861	1,003
Estimated total	100.0%	1,086	9	277	103	697	19,760	2,811	15,941	1,008
Nonmetropolitan counties	856,233									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	887	14	261	44	568	14,325	4,538	8,571	1,216
State Total	5,059,375	13,288	128	2,083	3,904	7,173	157,691	27,696	116,236	13,759
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		262.6	2.5	41.2	77.2	141.8	3,116.8	547.4	2,297.4	272.0
MISSISSIPPI										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,228,282									
Area actually reporting	81.6%	3,999	93	497	1,820	1,589	50,539	13,344	31,500	5,695
Estimated total	100.0%	4,505	105	555	1,952	1,893	57,394	15,164	35,868	6,362
Cities outside metropolitan areas	604,143									
Area actually reporting	78.8%	2,131	56	258	657	1,160	27,283	6,348	19,745	1,190
Estimated total	100.0%	2,706	71	328	834	1,473	34,644	8,061	25,072	1,511
Nonmetropolitan counties	1,048,856									
Area actually reporting	41.3%	895	38	80	96	681	6,256	2,730	3,082	444
Estimated total	100.0%	2,169	92	194	233	1,650	15,157	6,614	7,467	1,076
State Total	2,881,281	9,380	268	1,077	3,019	5,016	107,195	29,839	68,407	8,949
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		325.5	9.3	37.4	104.8	174.1	3,720.4	1,035.6	2,374.2	310.6
MISSOURI										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	4,161,628									
Area actually reporting	99.9%	22,469	240	1,091	5,898	15,240	190,529	31,803	132,006	26,720
Estimated total	100.0%	22,478	240	1,092	5,900	15,246	190,642	31,820	132,091	26,731
Cities outside metropolitan areas	667,620									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,450	25	186	229	2,010	25,748	4,557	20,198	993
Nonmetropolitan counties	875,236									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,040	23	116	74	1,827	12,614	4,531	7,148	935
State Total	5,704,484	26,968	288	1,394	6,203	19,083	229,004	40,908	159,437	28,659
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		472.8	5.0	24.4	108.7	334.5	4,014.5	717.1	2,794.9	502.4

MONTANA										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	321,851									
Area actually reporting	82.9%	957	17	99	230	666	13,144	1,606	10,666	872
Estimated total	100.0%	1,033	13	83	224	733	13,939	1,698	11,309	932
Cities outside metropolitan areas	180,244									
Area actually reporting	70.2%	650	4	56	31	539	5,458	554	4,607	297
Estimated total	100.0%	927	6	80	44	797	7,777	789	6,565	423
Nonmetropolitan counties	415,726									
Area actually reporting	70.0%	974	8	72	21	873	4,700	865	3,449	386
Estimated total	100.0%	1,391	11	103	30	1,247	6,712	1,235	4,926	551
State Total	917,621	3,351	30	246	298	2,777	28,428	3,722	22,800	1,906
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	365.2		3.3	26.8	32.5	302.6	3,098.0	405.6	2,484.7	207.7
NEBRASKA										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	872,426									
Area actually reporting	98.1%	4,071	43	323	1,081	2,624	45,104	6,669	33,198	5,237
Estimated total	100.0%	4,091	43	325	1,083	2,640	45,395	6,730	33,403	5,262
Cities outside metropolitan areas	395,801									
Area actually reporting	89.3%	588	7	106	60	415	13,075	1,849	10,693	533
Estimated total	100.0%	659	8	119	67	465	14,640	2,070	11,973	597
Nonmetropolitan counties	371,064									
Area actually reporting	91.6%	253	5	47	11	190	4,136	1,165	2,728	243
Estimated total	100.0%	276	5	51	12	208	4,517	1,272	2,980	265
State Total	1,739,291	5,026	56	495	1,162	3,313	64,552	10,872	48,356	6,124
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	289.0		3.2	28.5	66.8	190.5	3,711.4	579.1	2,780.2	352.1
NEVADA										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,002,686									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	13,117	193	813	5,094	7,017	90,426	20,215	49,780	20,431
Cities outside metropolitan areas	43,757									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	116	1	10	25	80	1,597	348	1,157	92
Nonmetropolitan counties	194,711									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	532	3	51	43	435	4,086	1,414	2,357	315
State Total	2,241,154	13,765	197	874	5,162	7,532	96,109	21,977	53,294	20,838
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	614.2		8.8	39.0	230.3	336.1	4,288.4	980.6	2,378.0	929.8
NEW HAMPSHIRE										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	804,274									
Area actually reporting	85.3%	1,262	12	236	387	627	14,907	2,459	11,153	1,295
Estimated total	100.0%	1,393	13	271	411	698	16,871	2,734	12,704	1,433
Cities outside metropolitan areas	426,204									
Area actually reporting	66.1%	315	3	90	43	179	6,109	1,121	4,687	301
Estimated total	100.0%	477	5	136	65	271	9,242	1,696	7,091	455
Nonmetropolitan counties	57,209									
Area actually reporting	81.9%	38	0	16	2	20	275	100	151	24
Estimated total	100.0%	46	0	20	2	24	335	122	184	29
State Total	1,287,687	1,916	18	427	478	993	26,448	4,552	19,979	1,917
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	148.8		1.4	33.2	37.1	77.1	2,053.9	353.5	1,551.5	148.9
NEW JERSEY										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	8,638,396									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	31,599	407	1,325	13,366	16,501	219,799	43,453	141,778	34,568
Cities outside metropolitan areas	None									
Nonmetropolitan counties	None									
State Total	8,638,396	31,599	407	1,325	13,366	16,501	219,799	43,453	141,778	34,568
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	365.8		4.7	15.3	154.7	191.0	2,544.4	503.0	1,641.3	400.2
NEW MEXICO										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,200,062									
Area actually reporting	88.0%	7,758	75	614	1,493	5,576	49,668	11,777	32,206	5,685
Estimated total	100.0%	8,454	79	672	1,565	6,138	52,717	12,715	33,993	6,009
Cities outside metropolitan areas	397,362									
Area actually reporting	91.3%	3,105	21	163	315	2,606	18,983	4,465	13,593	925
Estimated total	100.0%	3,402	23	179	345	2,855	20,794	4,891	14,890	1,013
Nonmetropolitan counties	277,190									
Area actually reporting	70.5%	433	7	61	28	337	2,673	1,137	1,371	165
Estimated total	100.0%	614	10	86	40	478	3,790	1,612	1,944	234
State Total	1,874,614	12,470	112	937	1,958	9,471	77,301	19,218	50,827	7,256
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	665.2		6.0	50.0	104.0	505.2	4,123.6	1,025.2	2,711.3	387.1
NEW YORK										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	17,630,414									
Area actually reporting	99.3%	85,641	909	3,244	35,348	46,140	397,171	67,795	285,262	44,114
Estimated total	100.0%	85,872	909	3,255	35,427	46,281	399,777	68,176	287,311	44,290
Cities outside metropolitan areas	582,644									
Area actually reporting	90.0%	1,328	6	184	208	930	15,573	2,564	12,627	382
Estimated total	100.0%	1,475	7	204	231	1,033	17,297	2,848	14,025	424
Nonmetropolitan counties	777,057									
Area actually reporting	93.0%	1,783	17	292	93	1,381	13,362	4,154	8,740	468
Estimated total	100.0%	1,918	18	314	100	1,486	14,374	4,469	9,402	503
State Total	19,190,115	89,265	934	3,773	35,758	48,800	431,448	75,493	310,738	45,217
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	465.2		4.9	19.7	186.3	254.3	2,248.3	393.4	1,619.3	235.6
NORTH CAROLINA										
Metropolitan Statistical Area	5,765,063									
Area actually reporting	98.0%	28,614	320	1,503	9,879	16,912	259,950	68,549	170,223	21,178
Estimated total	100.0%	28,934	323	1,524	9,958	17,129	263,927	69,699	172,827	21,401
Cities outside metropolitan areas	815,560									
Area actually reporting	92.5%	4,885	66	279	1,485	3,055	49,166	12,119	34,784	2,263
Estimated total	100.0%	5,271	71	302	1,602	3,296	53,080	13,082	37,560	2,438
Nonmetropolitan counties	1,826,625									
Area actually reporting	97.5%	3,939	112	305	652	2,870	41,574	17,453	21,145	2,976
Estimated total	100.0%	4,041	115	313	669	2,944	42,653	17,906	21,694	3,053
State Total	8,407,248	38,246	509	2,139	12,229	23,369	359,660	100,687	232,081	26,892
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	454.9		6.1	25.4	145.5	278.0	4,278.0	1,197.6	2,760.5	319.9

NORTH DAKOTA

Metropolitan Statistical Area	284,263									
Area actually reporting	99.5%	253	3	73	28	149	7,382	1,039	5,825	518
Estimated total	100.0%	254	3	73	28	150	7,432	1,047	5,864	521
Cities outside metropolitan areas	141,773									
Area actually reporting	84.0%	140	6	51	16	67	3,527	424	2,804	299
Estimated total	100.0%	167	7	61	19	80	4,201	509	3,340	356
Nonmetropolitan counties	205,841									
Area actually reporting	81.6%	59	2	14	3	40	1,348	317	867	164
Estimated total	100.0%	72	2	17	4	49	1,853	399	1,063	201
State Total	633,837	493	12	151	51	279	13,246	1,841	10,267	1,078
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		77.8	1.9	23.8	8.0	44.0	2,096.1	306.2	1,619.8	170.1

OHIO

Metropolitan Statistical Area	9,211,400									
Area actually reporting	90.2%	33,940	443	3,829	15,781	13,887	335,607	77,844	221,267	36,496
Estimated total	100.0%	37,357	454	4,051	16,274	14,578	360,292	82,493	239,706	38,091
Cities outside metropolitan areas	834,409									
Area actually reporting	69.4%	1,261	24	241	354	642	26,246	4,677	20,544	1,025
Estimated total	100.0%	1,810	34	346	508	922	37,688	6,716	29,500	1,477
Nonmetropolitan counties	1,387,989									
Area actually reporting	70.9%	664	24	135	76	429	12,999	4,055	7,928	1,016
Estimated total	100.0%	936	34	190	107	605	18,337	5,720	11,184	1,433
State Total	11,435,798	38,183	522	4,587	16,889	14,105	416,317	94,931	280,390	40,996
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		333.2	4.6	40.1	147.7	140.8	3,640.5	830.1	2,451.9	58.5

OKLAHOMA

Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,212,103									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	13,093	154	995	2,808	9,136	113,012	24,172	78,534	10,356
Cities outside metropolitan areas	696,232									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,222	29	364	373	2,456	29,735	7,394	20,615	1,726
Nonmetropolitan counties	603,197									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,443	23	142	43	1,235	8,461	3,330	4,255	876
State Total	3,511,532	17,758	206	1,501	3,224	12,827	151,208	34,846	103,404	12,958
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		505.7	5.9	42.7	91.8	365.3	4,306.0	992.3	2,944.7	369.0

OREGON

Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,740,172									
Area actually reporting	99.0%	9,033	54	981	2,575	5,423	139,022	22,234	100,182	16,606
Estimated total	100.0%	9,075	54	987	2,584	5,450	139,928	22,406	100,810	16,712
Cities outside metropolitan areas	371,581									
Area actually reporting	98.2%	956	5	134	212	605	20,455	3,489	15,542	1,424
Estimated total	100.0%	973	5	136	216	616	20,835	3,554	15,831	1,459
Nonmetropolitan counties	447,843									
Area actually reporting	90.4%	427	8	86	46	287	8,559	2,410	5,401	748
Estimated total	100.0%	472	9	95	51	317	9,467	2,666	5,974	827
State Total	3,559,596	10,520	68	1,218	2,851	6,383	170,230	28,624	122,615	18,989
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		295.5	1.9	34.2	80.1	179.3	4,782.3	804.2	3,444.6	533.5

PENNSYLVANIA

Metropolitan Statistical Area	10,391,620									
Area actually reporting	91.3%	43,421	606	2,844	16,917	23,050	745,380	43,022	172,494	29,864
Estimated total	100.0%	45,463	622	2,996	17,441	24,404	764,583	45,786	187,517	31,280
Cities outside metropolitan areas	867,466									
Area actually reporting	73.9%	1,763	9	173	274	1,307	15,180	2,352	12,068	760
Estimated total	100.0%	2,386	12	234	371	1,769	20,543	3,183	16,331	1,029
Nonmetropolitan counties	1,106,369									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,367	17	326	168	856	15,515	4,950	9,432	1,133
State Total	12,365,455	49,216	651	3,556	17,960	27,029	300,641	53,919	213,280	33,442
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		398.0	5.3	28.8	145.4	218.6	2,431.3	436.0	1,724.8	270.4

PUERTO RICO

Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,683,868									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	11,614	756	200	7,636	3,022	68,252	19,969	36,220	12,063
Cities outside metropolitan areas	194,664									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	271	23	4	101	143	1,643	888	607	148
Total	3,878,532	11,885	779	204	7,737	3,165	69,895	20,857	36,827	12,211
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		306.4	20.1	5.3	199.5	81.6	1,802.1	537.8	949.5	314.8

RHODE ISLAND

Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,076,164									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,050	23	491	828	1,708	32,184	5,521	22,285	4,378
Cities outside metropolitan areas	None									
Nonmetropolitan counties	None									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	24	2	14	2	6	47	3	35	9
State Total	1,076,164	3,074	25	505	830	1,714	32,231	5,524	22,320	4,387
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		285.6	2.3	46.9	77.1	159.3	2,995.0	513.3	2,074.0	407.7

SOUTH CAROLINA

Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,112,033									
Area actually reporting	99.9%	24,873	223	1,445	4,581	18,624	143,710	32,333	98,452	12,925
Estimated total	100.0%	24,880	223	1,445	4,582	18,630	143,772	32,343	98,500	12,929
Cities outside metropolitan areas	265,266									
Area actually reporting	99.5%	3,275	27	114	518	2,616	16,812	3,547	12,461	804
Estimated total	100.0%	3,292	27	115	521	2,629	16,896	3,565	12,523	808
Nonmetropolitan counties	769,853									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,736	50	283	567	3,836	25,003	7,674	15,304	2,025
State Total	4,147,152	32,908	300	1,843	5,670	25,095	185,671	43,582	126,327	15,762
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		793.5	7.2	44.4	136.7	605.1	4,477.1	1,050.9	3,046.1	380.1

SOUTH DAKOTA

Metropolitan Statistical Area	324,249									
Area actually reporting	97.1%	846	6	240	81	519	8,996	1,562	6,910	524
Estimated total	100.0%	864	6	247	81	530	9,185	1,593	7,057	535
Cities outside metropolitan areas	201,164									
Area actually reporting	91.1%	267	1	64	10	192	4,343	759	3,372	212
Estimated total	100.0%	293	1	70	11	211	4,770	834	3,703	233
Nonmetropolitan counties	238,896									
Area actually reporting	83.8%	140	2	31	10	97	1,127	374	664	89
Estimated total	100.0%	168	3	37	12	116	1,344	446	792	106
State Total	764,309	1,325	10	354	104	857	15,299	2,873	11,552	874
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		173.4	1.3	46.3	13.6	112.1	2,001.7	375.9	1,511.4	114.4

TENNESSEE

Metropolitan Statistical Area	4,237,335									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	33,347	337	1,770	8,796	22,444	205,209	48,498	134,118	22,993
Estimated total		578,487								
Cities outside metropolitan areas										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,576	29	172	461	2,914	29,700	6,395	21,328	1,777
Estimated total		1,023,926								
Nonmetropolitan counties										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,254	29	143	115	2,967	20,924	8,114	10,770	2,040
Estimated total		5,841,748	40,177	395	2,885	9,373	28,325	255,833	63,207	166,216
State Total										
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		687.8	6.8	33.7	160.4	484.9	4,379.4	1,082.0	2,845.3	452.1

TEXAS

Metropolitan Statistical Area	19,139,661									
Area actually reporting	99.9%	112,887	1,287	7,172	36,079	68,349	933,537	196,088	643,619	93,630
Estimated total	100.0%	112,910	1,287	7,174	36,085	68,364	933,649	196,149	643,847	93,633
Cities outside metropolitan areas	1,373,327									
Area actually reporting	99.3%	5,889	62	554	769	4,504	55,776	12,848	40,288	2,620
Estimated total	100.0%	5,918	62	556	770	4,530	56,063	12,937	40,497	2,629
Nonmetropolitan counties	1,605,321									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,373	69	282	163	2,859	26,710	10,699	14,089	1,922
Estimated total		22,118,589	1,418	8,012	37,018	75,783	1,016,422	219,788	698,433	98,394
State Total										
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		552.5	6.4	36.2	167.4	342.5	4,595.3	993.7	3,157.7	444.0

UTAH

Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,078,616									
Area actually reporting	98.1%	5,317	52	783	1,212	3,268	90,781	15,082	68,451	7,248
Estimated total	100.0%	5,401	53	802	1,223	3,323	92,168	15,525	69,488	7,355
Cities outside metropolitan areas	128,198									
Area actually reporting	91.9%	226	3	50	10	157	4,173	719	3,237	217
Estimated total	100.0%	245	3	54	17	171	4,539	782	3,521	236
Nonmetropolitan counties	144,633									
Area actually reporting	94.3%	188	2	34	14	138	2,504	624	1,717	163
Estimated total	100.0%	199	2	36	15	146	2,655	662	1,820	173
State Total	2,351,467	5,845	58	892	1,255	3,640	99,362	16,769	74,829	7,764
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		248.6	2.5	37.9	53.4	154.8	4,225.5	713.1	3,182.2	330.2

VERMONT

Metropolitan Statistical Area	203,769									
Area actually reporting	96.4%	344	4	55	34	251	5,334	1,153	3,944	237
Estimated total	100.0%	352	4	55	35	258	5,521	1,189	4,089	243
Cities outside metropolitan areas	197,181									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	225	1	46	19	159	5,215	793	4,227	196
Estimated total		218,157								
Nonmetropolitan counties										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	105	9	20	6	70	2,885	977	1,701	207
Estimated total		619,107	682	14	121	60	487	13,621	2,958	10,017
State Total										
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		110.2	2.3	19.5	9.7	78.7	2,200.1	477.8	1,618.0	104.3

VIRGINIA

Metropolitan Statistical Area	6,295,851									
Area actually reporting	99.2%	18,115	373	1,498	6,306	9,938	177,667	24,735	136,521	16,411
Estimated total	100.0%	18,324	375	1,516	6,363	10,070	179,518	24,986	137,964	16,568
Cities outside metropolitan areas	265,881									
Area actually reporting	96.6%	754	5	79	149	521	8,099	979	6,684	436
Estimated total	100.0%	780	5	82	154	539	8,383	1,013	6,919	451
Nonmetropolitan counties	824,598									
Area actually reporting	97.6%	1,240	32	171	151	886	11,543	2,849	7,821	873
Estimated total	100.0%	1,271	33	175	155	908	11,830	2,920	8,015	895
State Total	7,386,330	20,375	413	1,773	6,672	11,517	199,731	28,919	152,898	17,914
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		275.8	5.6	24.0	90.3	155.9	2,704.1	391.5	2,070.0	242.5

WASHINGTON

Metropolitan Statistical Area	5,366,728									
Area actually reporting	99.9%	19,625	167	2,461	5,518	11,479	261,672	51,146	171,859	38,667
Estimated total	100.0%	19,643	167	2,464	5,523	11,489	261,989	51,198	172,079	38,712
Cities outside metropolitan areas	323,537									
Area actually reporting	95.7%	841	3	215	130	493	17,777	3,231	13,575	971
Estimated total	100.0%	879	3	225	136	515	18,570	3,375	14,181	1,014
Nonmetropolitan counties	441,180									
Area actually reporting	88.2%	664	12	154	52	446	9,683	3,257	5,639	787
Estimated total	100.0%	754	14	175	59	506	10,985	3,695	6,397	893
State Total	6,131,445	21,276	184	2,864	5,718	12,510	291,544	58,268	192,657	40,619
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		347.0	3.0	46.7	93.3	204.0	4,754.9	950.3	3,142.1	662.5

WEST VIRGINIA

Metropolitan Statistical Area	989,502									
Area actually reporting	91.7%	2,866	29	182	563	2,092	26,729	6,141	18,295	2,293
Estimated total	100.0%	3,041	30	187	586	2,238	28,672	6,488	19,768	2,416
Cities outside metropolitan areas	226,821									
Area actually reporting	82.3%	473	3	32	58	380	4,198	830	3,167	201
Estimated total	100.0%	575	4	39	70	462	5,100	1,008	3,848	244
Nonmetropolitan counties	594,031									
Area actually reporting	86.1%	900	25	60	64	751	7,702	2,310	4,648	744
Estimated total	100.0%	1,045	29	70	74	872	8,942	2,682	5,396	864
State Total	1,810,354	4,661	63	296	730	3,572	42,714	10,178	29,012	3,524
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		257.5	3.5	16.4	40.3	197.3	2,359.4	562.2	1,602.6	194.7

WISCONSIN

Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,955,013									
Area actually reporting	97.2%	10,340	159	937	4,248	4,996	124,460	19,927	93,776	10,757
Estimated total	100.0%	10,432	160	952	4,266	5,054	126,387	20,270	95,261	10,856
Cities outside metropolitan areas	610,884									
Area actually reporting	99.0%	980	4	144	86	746	19,669	2,523	16,437	709
Estimated total	100.0%	989	4	145	87	753	19,862	2,548	16,598	716
Nonmetropolitan counties	906,402									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	674	17	101	33	523	11,498	3,744	7,006	748
Estimated total		5,472,299	12,095	181	1,198	4,386	6,330	157,747	26,562	118,865
State Total										
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		221.0	3.3	21.9	80.1	115.7	2,882.6	485.4	2,172.1	225.1

WYOMING

Metropolitan Statistical Area	150,994									
Area actually reporting	100.0%	338	6	51	46	235	6,529	1,052	5,106	371
Cities outside metropolitan areas	208,513									
Area actually reporting	97.5%	612	4	59	29	520	7,666	1,039	6,319	308
Estimated total	100.0%	627	4	60	30	533	7,859	1,065	6,478	316
Nonmetropolitan counties	141,735									
Area actually reporting	95.8%	335	4	24	8	299	2,164	473	1,585	106
Estimated total	100.0%	349	4	25	8	312	2,260	494	1,655	111
State Total	581,242	1,314	14	136	84	1,080	16,648	2,611	13,259	798
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		262.1	2.8	27.1	16.8	215.5	3,321.3	520.9	2,641.2	159.2

¹ Includes offenses reported by the Zoological Police and the Metro Transit Police.

² Limited data for 2001 were available for Illinois and Kentucky. See Offense Estimation, Appendix I, for details.

NOTE: Although arrest data are included on the trend and clearance tables, sufficient data are not available to estimate totals for this offense.