

HCR

35

MEMORANDUM

May 5, 1998

To: Renee Howell
Senate State Affairs

From: John Manly

Subject: HCR 35



The House State Affairs CS to HCR 35 added one short provision to require the task force to provide a report to the Legislature by January 1, 1999.

Attached are the following background materials:

- House State Affairs CS
- Sponsor Statement
- Zero fiscal note
- Time line of census and redistricting events
- Population changes by House district, 1990-96
- Court action on redistricting plans, 1991-94
- Unresolved (redistricting) questions for the 1990s
- Summary of Hickel v. Southeast Conference
- Census 2000 long form

Alaska State Legislature House of Representatives

Committees
Rules Committee, Chair
Legislative Council
International Trade & Tourism
Military & Veterans Affairs
World Trade & State/Federal Relations



Interim:
10928 Eagle River Rd. Suite 141
Eagle River, AK 99577

Session:
Alaska State Capitol
Juneau, AK 99801

Sponsor Statement

HCR 35

"Establishing a Joint Task Force on the Census and Redistricting."

Recent polling data indicate that a majority of Alaskans supports changing the way Alaska redraws its election district lines after the decennial census. Yet, whether that change takes place or not, it is in the public's and the legislature's best interest to make sure we have available to us the most current information on the census and redistricting.

This information comes from several sources, primarily the US Census Bureau and through the meetings of the NCSL Redistricting Task Force. The staff of the Department of Labor research and analysis section, as Alaska's main source of technical expertise in mapping and demographics, provides critical assistance in the redistricting process.

As we proceed to the Census of 2000 and the redistricting effort that will follow, it is imperative that the Alaska Legislature stay abreast of the most current information, including: Census Bureau plans and programs; redistricting case law; and technological advances.

HCR 35 will establish a four-member legislative task force to track and disseminate census and redistricting information. It is the intention of the leadership that the task will not require additional funding.



Representative Pete Kott

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FISCAL NOTE

STATE OF ALASKA
1998 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

NO. _____
BILL VERSION: HCR 35
PUBLISH DATE: _____

Revision Date: _____
Title: Establishing a Joint Task Force on the
Census and Redistricting.
Sponsor: House Rules Committee
Requestor: House State Affairs

Department Affected: Legislative Affairs Agency
BRU: Legislative Operating Budget
Component: Legislative Operating Budget

COMPONENT SERIAL NO:

Expenditures/Revenues: (Thousands of Dollars)

OPERATING	FY 99	FY 00	FY 01	FY 02	FY 03	FY 04
PERSONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRAVEL	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONTRACTUAL	0	0	0	0	0	0
SUPPLIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
EQUIPMENT	0	0	0	0	0	0
LAND & STRUCTURES						
GRANTS, CLAIMS						
MISCELLANEOUS						
TOTAL OPERATING	0	0	0	0	0	0

CAPITAL	0	0	0	0	0	0
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REVENUE FUND SOURCE	0	0	0	0	0	0
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FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars)

GENERAL FUND	0	0	0	0	0	0
FEDERAL FUNDS						
OTHER FUND SOURCE						
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0

POSITIONS:

FULL-TIME	0	0	0	0	0	0
PART-TIME	0	0	0	0	0	0
TEMPORARY	0	0	0	0	0	0

Estimate of current year impact: _____

ANALYSIS: (Attach a separate page if necessary)

Zero fiscal impact. Expenses for the Task Force will be absorbed within existing budgets.

Prepared By: Karla Schofield, Deputy Director *Karla Schofield* Phone: 465-3852
 Division: Administrative Services Date: 4/29/98

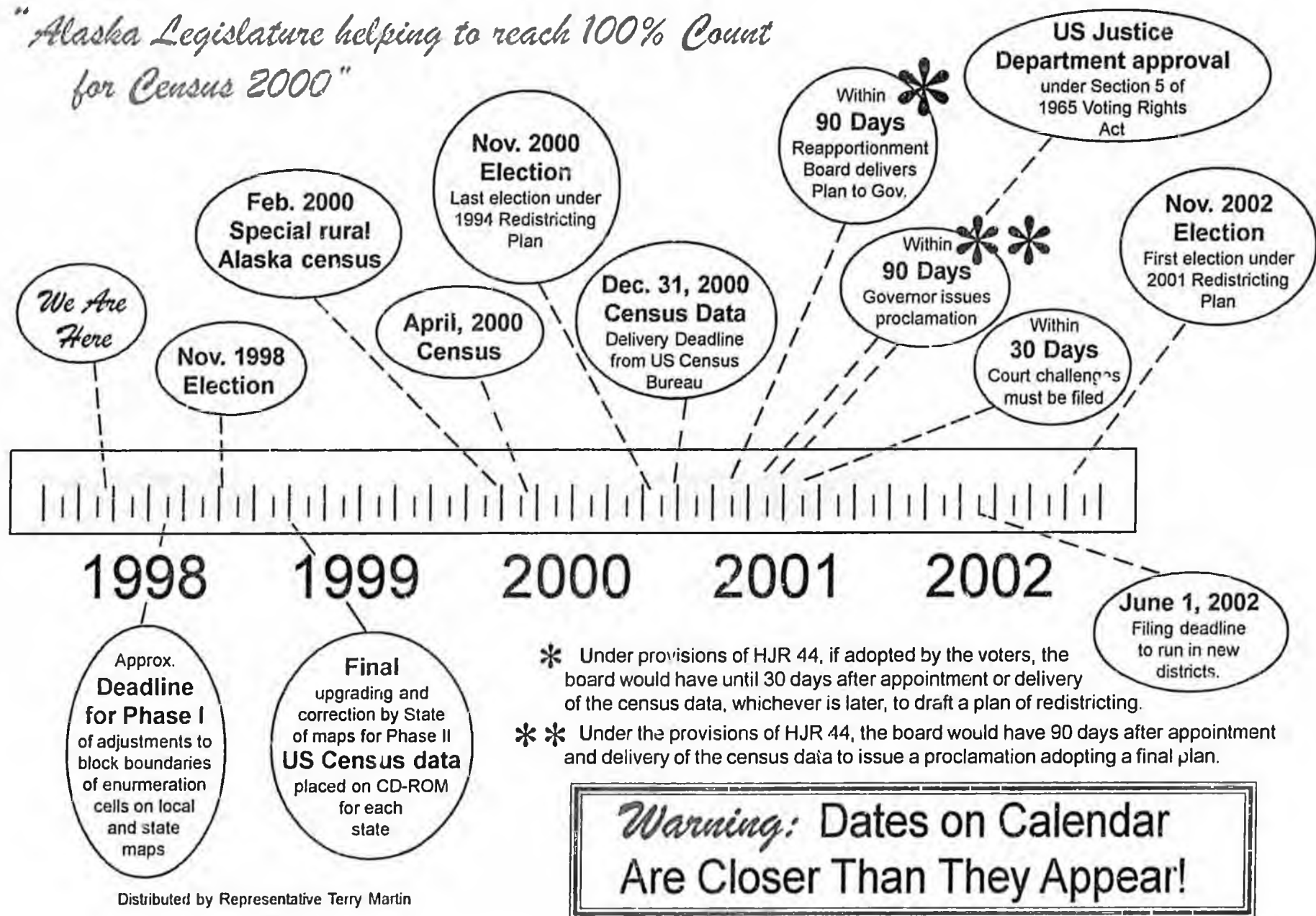
Approved By: Pamela A. Varni, Executive Director *Pamela A. Varni*
 Agency: Legislative Affairs Agency Date: 4/29/98

Distribution (by preparer): Leg. Finance, Legislative Sponsor, Requestor, OMB, Gov. , & Impacted Agency(ies).

TimeLine of Census and Redistricting Events State of Alaska - 1998-2002

HCR 35

*"Alaska Legislature helping to reach 100% Count
for Census 2000"*



**COURT ACTION ON
REDISTRICTING PLANS**

1991-94

	<u>HOUSE</u>	<u>SENATE</u>	<u>CONGRESSIONAL</u>
Drew Plan after Legislative Impasse	6	7	11
Rejected or Corrected Plan	14	10	5
Approved Plan Drawn by Another	11	12	4
Plan not Challenged	18	21	23
No Plan Needed	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>7</u>
	50	50	50
Success Rate	59% (29 of 49)	66% (33 of 50)	63% (27 of 43)
Legislatures	60% (21 of 35)	58% (21 of 36)	59% (23 of 39)
Commissions	67% (8 of 12)	83% (10 of 12)	100% (4 of 4)
Governors	0% (0 of 2)	50% (1 of 2)	

Peter S. Wattson
Senate Counsel
Minnesota

LEGISLATIVE AND CONGRESSIONAL REDISTRICTING PLANS 1991-96

	HOUSE PLAN						SENATE PLAN						CONGRESSIONAL PLAN					
	Leg	Comm	Gov	State Ct	Fed Ct	Sup Ct	Leg	Comm	Gov	State Ct	Fed Ct	Sup Ct	Leg	Comm	Gov	State Ct	Fed Ct	Sup Ct
AL				D						D			D				D	A
AK			D	R/D					D	R/D			1					
AZ	D		A		A	A	D		A		A	A						A
AR		D		A	A			D			A		D		A		A	A
CA	D		V	D	A/A	A	D		V	D	A/A	A	D		V	D	A/A	A
CO		D		C	A/R			D		A			D		A			
CT		D		A				D						D				
DE	D		A				D		A				1					
FL	D			A	C	A	D			C	A	A					R/D	
GA	D		A				D		A				D		A		R/D	R/P
HI		D						D						D				
ID	D		A		A	A	D		A		A	A	D		A			
IL		D		R/A	A	A/A		D		R/A	A	A/A						
IN	D		A				D		A				D		A			
IA	D		A				D		A				D		A			
KS	D		A	A	A		D		A	A	A		D		A		C	
KY	D		A	R			D		A	R			D		A			BS
LA	D		A				D		A				D/D		A/A		R/R/D	
ME				D						D						D		
MD			D	A	R/A				D	A	A		D		A		A	A
MA	D		A	A			D		A				D		A			
MI				D	A					D	A						D	
MN	D		N	C	R/D	A	D		N	C	R/D	A	D		V	D	D	NR
MS	D/D				R		D/D				R		D					
MO		D			A	A				D			D		A			
MT		D						D					1					

	HOUSE PLAN						SENATE PLAN						CONGRESSIONAL PLAN					
	Leg	Comm	Gov	State Ct	Fed Ct	Sup Ct	Leg	Comm	Gov	State Ct	Fed Ct	Sup Ct	Leg	Comm	Gov	State Ct	Fed Ct	Sup Ct
NE							D		A	R			D		A			
NV	D		A				D		A				D		A			
NH	D		A				D		A				D		A			
NJ		D						D						D		A		
NM	D		A				D		A				D		A			
NY	D		A	A	C	A	D		A	A	A		D		A	D	D	A/R
NC	D						D						D				A/A	A/R
ND	D		A				D		A				1					
OH		D		A	R/R	A/A		D		A	R	A	D		A			
OK	D		A				D		A				D		A			
OR		D		C				D					D		A			
PA		D		A	A	A		D		A	A/A	A				D	A	A
RI	D		A				D		A				D		A			
SC	D		V		D/R	R	D		V		D/R	R					D	R
SD	D		A				D		A				1					
TN	D		A		R	R	D		A		R	R	D		A			
TX	D		A	C/A	C		D		A	C	C/A	A	D		A		A/R/D	R
UT	D		A				D		A				D		A			
VT	D		A	R			D		A	A			1					
VA	D		A		A		D		A	A			D		A			
WA		D						D						D				
WV	D		A		A		D		A		A		D		A		A	
WI	D		V		D		D		V		D		D		A			
WY	D		A		R/A		D		A		R/A		1					

A = Approved plan drawn by another
C = Corrected plan
D = Drew plan

N = Became law notwithstanding veto attempt
P = Pending decision
R = Rejected plan

V = Veto
1 = One seat

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Unresolved Questions for the 1990's:

- * How can the law accommodate the competing interests of different minority groups, e.g., African Americans and Latinos, in the same districts?
- * How far will State and local governments be required to go in drawing districts for protected minority groups when these clash with other traditional redistricting criteria, such as compactness or the desire to keep municipalities together?
- * Does the Voting Rights Act require a State or local government, which cannot draw a district or district where minority voters can elect their preferred candidate, to draw districts that provide for the maximum degree of influence?
- * How will the Department of Justice, which has expressed disagreement with the decision in Shaw v. Reno, interpret and enforce Section 5 in light of that decision? In other words, will the Department of Justice, during preclearance deliberations, consider alternative plans that contain "bizarre" or "highly irregular" districts?
- * Are single-member districts necessarily the best remedy for at-large vote dilution, or should other remedies, like limited or cumulative voting systems, be considered?
- * In the year 2000, it is likely that redistricting plans will be drawn on personal computers. How will state legislatures or local governments (or courts) be able to make rational decisions when there are literally hundreds of plans being drawn, all with a variety of benefits and shortcomings?
- * Should minority leaders or minority legislators push for creating more minority districts when it will jeopardize or reduce their political party's strength in the legislature?
- * What role will party affiliation play in voting rights suits? Or, put differently, what will the courts do if a minority candidate's lack of success can be shown to be attributable to party affiliation?

Alaska Redistricting Case: The 1990's

Hickel v. Southeast Conference, 846 P.2d 38 (Alaska 1992)

The Alaska Supreme Court found that the Governor's reapportionment plan for Southeast Alaska violated the anti-gerrymandering provisions of the Alaska Constitution by failing to observe existing municipal boundaries and ignoring natural geographic boundaries by splitting all of the major islands of the Alexander Archipelago. The court reasoned that municipalities in the state are *per se* socio-economic areas. The court found that a desire to increase Native representation in a specific district did not justify departure from the anti-gerrymandering provisions. A reapportionment plan may minimize the anti-gerrymandering provisions when minimization is the only means available to satisfy Voting Rights Act requirements.

The court found that the Governor's plan for the Mat-Su Borough violated the anti-gerrymandering provisions when it divided up excess borough population among five other election districts. The court concluded that excess population should, to the maximum extent possible, be kept together and added to another socio-economically and compact district.

The court found that the governor's plan violated the anti-gerrymandering provision by combining populations of Inupiaq and Athabaskan Natives in a single district. The court found that the combination of these tribal groups did not create a district that encompasses as nearly as practicable a relatively integrated socio-economic area.

The court found *sua sponte* that the division of the Aleutian Islands into two districts violates the anti-gerrymandering provisions.

The court found that determination of the population base for redistricting purposes did not require adjustment of the census population to delete non-resident military personnel if there was an adequate showing that it was not possible to accurately identify those military personnel who are non-residents and that failure to adjust for military personnel did not introduce an urban/ rural bias.

The Supreme Court directed the Superior Court to formulate an interim plan for the approaching general election.

United States Census 2000 Dress Rehearsal



U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

This is the official form for all the people at this address. It is quick and easy, and your answers are protected by law. Complete the census and help your community get what it needs — today and in the future!

Start Here

This booklet shows the content of the two main questionnaires being used in the U.S. Census 2000 Dress Rehearsal. See the explanatory notes on page 2.

- 1** If possible, this form should be filled out by one of the people living here who owns, is buying, or rents this house or apartment. A black or blue pen is preferred.
 - 2** If this house or apartment is a vacation or seasonal home or a temporary residence for your household, please call the Census Bureau at 1-883-421-1998 before you fill out this form. The telephone call is free.
- Next, please turn the page and print the names of all the people living or staying here on April 18, 1998.

If you need help completing this form, call 1-888-421-1998 between 8:00 a.m. and 9:00 p.m., 7 days a week. The telephone call is free.

TDD — Telephone display device for the hearing impaired. Call 1-800-582-8330 between 8:00 a.m. and 9:00 p.m., 7 days a week. The telephone call is free.

¿NECESITA AYUDA? Si usted habla español y necesita ayuda para completar su cuestionario o si requiere un cuestionario en español, llame sin cargo alguno al 1-888-427-1998 entre las 8:00 a.m. y las 9:00 p.m., 7 días a la semana (la llamada telefónica es gratis).

The Census Bureau estimates that, for the average household, this form will take about 38 minutes to complete, including the time for reviewing the instructions and answers. Comments about the estimate should be directed to the Associate Director for Administration and Controller, Attn: Paperwork Reduction Project 0607-0848, Room 3104, Federal Building 3, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Respondents are not required to respond to any information collection unless it displays a valid approval number from the Office of Management and Budget.

INFORMATIONAL COPY

List of Persons

1 Please print the names of all the people living or staying here on April 18, 1998, as shown in this example:

Example — Last Name

JOHNSON

First Name

MI

ROBIN

J

BE SURE TO INCLUDE anyone who is:

- a foster child, roomer, or housemate
- staying here on April 18, 1998 and has no other permanent place to stay
- staying here most of the time while working even if he or she has another place to live

DO NOT INCLUDE anyone who:

- is living away while attending college
- was in a correctional facility, nursing home, or mental hospital on April 18, 1998
- is in the Armed Forces and living somewhere else
- lives or stays at another place most of the time

Start with the person, or one of the people living here in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start with any adult living or staying here.

Person 1 — Last Name

First Name

MI

Person 2 — Last Name

First Name

MI

Person 3 — Last Name

First Name

MI

Person 4 — Last Name

First Name

MI

Person 5 — Last Name

First Name

MI

Person 6 — Last Name

First Name

Person 7 — Last Name

First Name

Person 8 — Last Name

First Name

Person 9 — Last Name

First Name

Person 10 — Last Name

First Name

Person 11 — Last Name

First Name

Person 12 — Last Name

First Name

MI

EXPLANATORY NOTES

This "Informational Copy" shows the basic content of the two questionnaires that will be mailed to households for the United States Census 2000 Dress Rehearsal. Each household will receive either a short form (100-percent questions) or a long form (100-percent and sample questions). The content of the forms resulted from reviewing the 1990 census, consulting with federal and non-federal data users, and conducting tests.

Short form — This questionnaire contains 6 population questions and 1 housing question. On average, about 5 in every 6 households will receive this form. For the average household, this form will take an estimated 10 minutes to complete.

Long form — This questionnaire has all the short form questions, plus 26 population questions, and 20 housing questions. A statistical sample of approximately 1 in every 6 households will receive this form. For the average household, this form will take an estimated 38 minutes to complete.

Population Questions

- Questions 1–6 are asked of all persons on both forms.
- Questions 7–32 are asked of persons in a sample of households on the long form.

Housing Questions

- Question 33 is asked of all households on both forms.
- Questions 34–53 are asked of a sample of households on the long form.

→ Next, answer questions about Person 1.

1



Your answers are important! Every person in the census counts.

1 What is this person's name? Print the name of Person 1 from page 2.

Last Name

First Name

MI

2 What is this person's telephone number? We may contact this person if we don't understand an answer.

Area Code + Number

3 What is this person's sex? Mark (X) ONE box.

- Male
- Female

What is this person's age and what is this person's date of birth? Print numbers in boxes.

Age on April 18, 1998

Month Day Year of birth

→ NOTE: Please answer BOTH Questions 5 and 6.

5 Is this person Spanish/Hispanic/Latino? Mark (X) the "No" box if not Spanish/Hispanic/Latino.

- No, not Spanish/Hispanic/Latino
- Yes, Mexican, Mexican Am., Chicano
- Yes, Puerto Rican
- Yes, Cuban
- Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino — Print group. ↗

6 What is this person's race? Mark (X) one or more races to indicate what this person considers himself/herself to be.

- White
- Black, African Am., or Negro
- American Indian, or Alaska Native — Print name of enrolled or principal tribe. ↗

- Asian Indian
- Chinese
- Filipino
- Japanese
- Korean
- Vietnamese
- Other Asian — Print race. ↗
- Native Hawaiian
- Guamanian or Chamorro
- Samoan
- Other Pacific Islander — Print race. ↗

Some other race — Print race. ↗

7 What is this person's marital status?

- Now married
- Widowed
- Divorced
- Separated
- Never married

8 a. At any time since February 1, 1998, has this person attended regular school or college? Include only nursery school or preschool, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or a college degree.

- No, has not attended since February 1 → Skip to 9
- Yes, public school, public college
- Yes, private school, private college

8 b. What grade or level was this person attending?

Mark (X) ONE box.

- Nursery school, preschool
- Kindergarten
- Grade 1 to grade 4
- Grade 5 to grade 8
- Grade 9 to grade 12
- College undergraduate years (freshman to senior)
- Graduate or professional school (for example: medical, dental, or law school)

9 What is the highest degree or level of school this person has COMPLETED? Mark (X) ONE box. If currently enrolled, mark the previous grade or highest degree received.

- No schooling completed
- Nursery school to 4th grade
- 5th grade or 6th grade
- 7th grade or 8th grade
- 9th grade
- 10th grade
- 11th grade
- 12th grade, **NO DIPLOMA**
- HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE** — high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (for example: GED)
- Some college credit, but less than 1 year
- 1 or more years of college, no degree
- Associate degree (for example: AA, AS)
- Bachelor's degree (for example: BA, AB, BS)
- Master's degree (for example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA)
- Professional degree (for example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD)
- Doctorate degree (for example: PhD, EdD)

10 What is this person's ancestry or ethnic origin?

(For example: Italian, Jamaican, African Am., Cambodian, Cape Verdean, Norwegian, Dominican, French Canadian, Haitian, Korean, Lebanese, Polish, Nigerian Mexican, Taiwanese, Ukrainian, and so on.)

11 a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?

- Yes
- No → Skip to 12

b. What is this language?

(For example: Korean, Italian, Spanish, Vietnamese)

c. How well does this person speak English?

- Very well
- Well
- Not well
- Not at all

12 Where was this person born?

- In the United States — Print name of state.
- Outside the United States — Print name of foreign country, or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

13 Is this person a CITIZEN of the United States?

- Yes, born in the United States → Skip to 15a
- Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas
- Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents
- Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization
- No, not a citizen of the United States

14 When did this person come to live in the United States? Print numbers in boxes.

Year

15 a. Did this person live in this house or apartment 5 years ago (on April 18, 1983)?

- Person is under 5 years old → Skip to 33
- Yes, this house → Skip to 16
- No, outside the United States — Print name of foreign country, or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., below; then skip to 16.
- No, different house in the United States

15 b. Where did this person live 5 years ago?

Name of city, town, or post office

Did this person live inside the limits of the city or town?

- Yes
- No, outside the city/town limits

Name of county

Name of state

ZIP Code

16 Does this person have any of the following long-lasting conditions:

- | | Yes | No |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. Blindness, deafness, or a severe vision or hearing impairment? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. A condition that substantially limits one or more basic physical activities such as walking, climbing stairs, reaching, lifting, or carrying? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition lasting 6 months or more, does this person have any difficulty in doing any of the following activities:

- | | Yes | No |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. Learning, remembering, or concentrating? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. Dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| c. (Answer if this person is 16 YEARS OLD OR OVER.) Going outside the home alone to shop or visit a doctor's office? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| d. (Answer if this person is 16 YEARS OLD OR OVER.) Working at a job or business? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

18 Was this person under 15 years of age on April 18, 1998?

- Yes → Skip to 33
- No

19 a. Does this person have any of his/her own grandchildren under the age of 18 living in this house or apartment?

- Yes
- No → Skip to 20a

b. Is this grandparent currently responsible for most of the basic needs of any grandchild(ren) under the age of 18 who live(s) in this house or apartment?

- Yes
- No → Skip to 20a

c. How long has this grandparent been responsible for the(se) grandchild(ren)? If the grandparent is financially responsible for more than one grandchild, answer the question for the grandchild for whom the grandparent has been responsible for the longest period of time.

- Less than 1 month
- 1 to 6 months
- 7 to 12 months
- More than 12 months
- Don't know

20 a. Has this person ever served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces, military Reserves, or National Guard? Active duty does not include training for the Reserves or National Guard, but DOES include activation, for example, for the Persian Gulf War.

- Yes, now on active duty
- Yes, on active duty in past, but not now
- No, training for Reserves or National Guard only → Skip to 21
- No, never served in the military → Skip to 21

b. When did this person serve on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces? Mark (X) a box for EACH period in which this person served.

- April 1995 or later
- August 1990 to March 1995 (including Persian Gulf War)
- September 1980 to July 1990
- May 1975 to August 1980
- Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975)
- February 1955 to July 1964
- Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955)
- World War II (September 1940–July 1947)
- Some other time

c. In total, how many years of active-duty military service has this person had?

- Less than 2 years
- 2 years or more

21 **LAST WEEK, did this person do ANY work for either pay or profit?** Mark the "Yes" box even if the person worked only 1 hour, or helped without pay in a family business or farm for 15 hours or more, or was on active duty in the Armed Forces.

- Yes
- No → Skip to 25a

22 **At what location did this person work LAST WEEK?** If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.

a. Address (Number and street name)

(If the exact address is not known, give a description of the location such as the building name or the nearest street or intersection.)

b. Name of city, town, or post office

c. Is the work location inside the limits of that city or town?

- Yes
- No, outside the city/town limits

d. Name of county

e. Name of U.S. state or foreign country

f. ZIP Code

23 **a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK?** If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, mark the box of the one used for most of the distance.

- Car, truck, or van
- Bus or trolley bus
- Streetcar or trolley car
- Subway or elevated
- Railroad
- Ferryboat
- Taxicab
- Motorcycle
- Bicycle
- Walked
- Worked at home → Skip to 27
- Other method

23 If "Car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.

b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?

- Drove alone
- 2 people
- 3 people
- 4 people
- 5 or 6 people
- 7 or more people

24 **a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?**

- a.m.
- p.m.

b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK?

Minutes

25 Answer questions 25–26 for persons who did not work for pay or profit last week. Others skip to 27.

a. LAST WEEK, was this person on layoff from a job?

- Yes → Skip to 25c
- No

b. LAST WEEK, was this person TEMPORARILY absent from a job or business?

- Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc. → Skip to 26
- No → Skip to 25d

c. Has this person been informed that he or she will be recalled to work within the next 6 months OR been given a date to return to work?

- Yes → Skip to 27
- No

d. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

- Yes
- No → Skip to 26

e. LAST WEEK, could this person have started a job if offered one, or returned to work if recalled?

- Yes, could have gone to work
- No, because of own temporary illness
- No, because of all other reasons (in school, etc.)

26 **When did this person last work, even for a few days?**

- 1993 to 1998
- 1992 or earlier, or never worked → Skip to 31

27 Industry or Employer — Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give the information for his/her last job or business since 1993.

a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, mark this box → and print the branch of the Armed Forces.

Name of company, business, or other employer

b. What kind of business or industry was this?

Describe the activity at location where employed. (For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto repair shop, bank)

c. Is this mainly — Mark ONE box.

- Manufacturing?
- Wholesale trade?
- Retail trade?
- Other (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)?

28 Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing? (For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, auto mechanic, accountant)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties? (For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, repairing automobiles, reconciling financial records)

29 Was this person — Mark ONE box.

- Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
- Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization
- Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.)
- State GOVERNMENT employee
- Federal GOVERNMENT employee
- SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
- SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
- Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm

30 a. LAST YEAR, 1997, did this person work at a job or business at any time?

- Yes
- No → Skip to 31

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1997? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. During the weeks WORKED in 1997, how many hours did this person usually work each WEEK?

Usual hours worked each WEEK

31 INCOME IN 1997 — Mark the "Yes" box for each income source received during 1997 and enter the total amount received during 1997 to a maximum of \$999,999. Otherwise, mark the "No" box.

If net income was a loss, enter the amount and mark the "Loss" box next to the dollar amount.

For income received jointly, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark the "No" box for the other person. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate.

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.

Yes Annual amount — Dollars

No

b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm businesses or farm businesses, including proprietorships and partnerships — Report NET income after business expenses.

Yes Annual amount — Dollars

Loss

No

31 c. Interest, dividends, net rental income, royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.

- Yes Annual amount — Dollars
Loss
No

d. Social Security or Railroad Retirement

- Yes Annual amount — Dollars
No

e. Supplemental Security Income (SSI)

- Yes Annual amount — Dollars
No

f. Any public assistance or welfare payments from the state or local welfare office

- Yes Annual amount — Dollars
No

g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.

- Yes Annual amount — Dollars
No

h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or sale of a home.

- Yes Annual amount — Dollars
No

32 What was this person's total income in 1997? Add entries in questions 31a - 31h; subtract any losses. If net income was a loss, enter the amount and mark (X) the "Loss" box next to the dollar amount.

Annual amount — Dollars

- None OR Loss

Now, please answer questions 33 - 53 about your household.

33 Is this house, apartment, or mobile home —

- Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan?
Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage or loan)?
Rented for cash rent?
Occupied without payment of cash rent?

34 Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- A mobile home
A one-family house detached from any other house
A one-family house attached to one or more houses
A building with 2 apartments
A building with 3 or 4 apartments
A building with 5 to 9 apartments
A building with 10 to 19 apartments
A building with 20 to 49 apartments
A building with 50 or more apartments
Boat, RV, van, etc.

35 About when was this building first built?

- 1996 to 1998
1990 to 1995
1980 to 1989
1970 to 1979
1960 to 1969
1950 to 1959
1940 to 1949
1939 or earlier

36 When did this person move into this house, apartment, or mobile home?

- 1997 or 1998
1996
1990 to 1995
1980 to 1989
1970 to 1979
1969 or earlier

37 How many rooms do you have in this house, apartment, or mobile home? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- 1 room 6 rooms
2 rooms 7 rooms
3 rooms 8 rooms
4 rooms 9 or more rooms
5 rooms

38 How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house, apartment, or mobile home were on the market for sale or rent?

- No bedroom
- 1 bedroom
- 2 bedrooms
- 3 bedrooms
- 4 bedrooms
- 5 or more bedrooms

39 Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities in this house, apartment, or mobile home; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?

- Yes, have all three facilities
- No

40 Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities in this house, apartment, or mobile home; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or stove, and 3) a refrigerator?

- Yes, have all three facilities
- No

41 Is there telephone service available in this house, apartment, or mobile home from which you can both make and receive calls?

- Yes
- No

42 Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house, apartment, or mobile home?

- Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- Electricity
- Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- Coal or coke
- Wood
- Solar energy
- Other fuel
- No fuel used

43 How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 or more

44 Answer ONLY if this is a ONE-FAMILY HOUSE OR MOBILE HOME — All others skip to 45.

a. Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property?

- Yes
- No

b. How many acres is this house or mobile home on?

- Less than 1 acre → Skip to 45
- 1 to 9.9 acres
- 10 or more acres

c. In 1997, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?

- None
- \$1 to \$999
- \$1,000 to \$2,499
- \$2,500 to \$4,999
- \$5,000 to \$9,999
- \$10,000 or more

45 What are the annual costs of utilities and fuels for this house, apartment, or mobile home? If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the annual cost.

a. Electricity

Annual cost — Dollars

OR

- Included in rent or in condominium fee
- No charge or electricity not used

b. Gas

Annual cost — Dollars

OR

- Included in rent or in condominium fee
- No charge or gas not used

c. Water and sewer

Annual cost — Dollars

OR

- Included in rent or in condominium fee
- No charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.

Annual cost — Dollars

OR

- Included in rent or in condominium fee
- No charge or these fuels not used

46 Answer ONLY if you PAY RENT for this house, apartment, or mobile home — All others skip to 47.

a. What is the monthly rent?

Monthly amount — Dollars

b. Does the monthly rent include any meals?

- Yes
No

47 Answer questions 47a-53 if you or someone in this household owns or is buying this house, apartment, or mobile home; otherwise, skip to questions for Person 2.

a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?

- Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
Yes, contract to purchase
No -> Skip to 48a

b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.

Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

- No regular payment required -> Skip to 48a

c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?

- Yes, taxes included in mortgage payment
No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?

- Yes, insurance included in mortgage payment
No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

48 a. Do you have a second mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property? Mark (X) all boxes that apply.

- Yes, a second mortgage
Yes, a home equity loan
No -> Skip to 49

b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans on THIS property?

Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

- No regular payment required

49 What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?

Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

- None

50 What was the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?

Annual amount — Dollars

OR

- None

51 What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot, apartment, or mobile home and lot would sell for if it were for sale?

- Less than \$10,000
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$29,999
\$30,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$39,999
\$40,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$59,999
\$60,000 to \$69,999
\$70,000 to \$79,999
\$80,000 to \$89,999
\$90,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 to \$124,999
\$125,000 to \$149,999
\$150,000 to \$174,999
\$175,000 to \$199,999
\$200,000 to \$249,999
\$250,000 to \$299,999
\$300,000 to \$399,999
\$400,000 to \$499,999
\$500,000 to \$749,999
\$750,000 to \$999,999
\$1,000,000 or more

52 Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM —

What is the monthly condominium fee?

Monthly amount — Dollars

53 Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME —

a. Do you have an installment loan or contract on THIS mobile home?

- Yes
No

b. What was the total cost for installment loan payments, personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on THIS mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.

Yearly amount — Dollars

Are there more people living here? If yes, continue with Person 2.

Person

2



Census information helps your community get financial assistance for roads, hospitals, schools, and more.

1 What is this person's name? Print the name of Person 2 from page 2.

Last Name

First Name

MI

2 How is this person related to Person 1? Mark ONE box.

- Husband/wife
- Natural-born son/daughter
- Adopted son/daughter
- Stepson/stepdaughter
- Brother/sister
- Father/mother
- Grandchild
- Parent-in-law
- Son-in-law/daughter-in-law
- Other relative — Print exact relationship.

If NOT RELATED to Person 1:

- Roomer, boarder
- Housemate, roommate
- Unmarried partner
- Foster child
- Other nonrelative

Short form: for Person 2, repeat questions 3-6 of Person 1.

Long form: for Person 2, repeat questions 3-32 of Person 1.

Person

3



Information about children helps your community plan for child care, education, and recreation.

Short form: for Persons 3–5, repeat questions 1–6 of Person 2.

Long form: for Persons 3–5, repeat questions 1–32 of Person 2.

NOTE – *The content for Question 2 on both forms varies between Person 1 and Persons 2–5.*

THANK YOU

for completing your U.S. census form. It there are more than five people at this address, the Census Bureau will contact you.

For additional information about the Census 2000 Dress Rehearsal, visit our website at www.census.gov/2000 or write the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.