

HB

190

During Session
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Alaska State Legislature
REPRESENTATIVE REGGIE JOULE

SPONSOR STATEMENT

HB 190

**"AN ACT RELATING TO PARTICIPATING SHARE FOR SCHOOL
CONSTRUCTION GRANTS; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE
DATE"**

HB 190 deals with the participating share that school districts are required to contribute as "local match" for school construction projects.

SB 135 substitutes a three part means test for the existing waiver criteria. Under the provisions of HB 190, a school district must meet all three criteria established in the bill to have their participating share waived. The three criteria are:

- (1) An assessed valuation per average daily membership of \$200,000 or less;
- (2) An unemployment rate in the district of 10% or more; and
- (3) An average per capita income for residents in the district that is 85% or less of the statewide average per capita income.

Although each of these measurements has its own specific shortcomings, the combination of criteria provides the Commissioner of Education a good idea of local economic circumstances. School construction projects are badly needed throughout the state. Passage of HB 190 would allow school construction to proceed in an equitable and expeditious manner.

Criteria 1

FY98 ADM	1996 Assessed Value	Assessed Value Per ADM	Ratio		Level II Allocations	
			Statewide AV / (Statewide AV + District AV)	Total Supplemental Equalization	State Share	Local Share

✓ ALASKA GATEWAY	568.00	0	0	100.00%	976.392	976.392	0
✓ ALEUTIAN REGION	33.00	0	0	100.00%	56.727	56.727	0
ALEUTIANS EAST	369.00	92,545,800	250.802	57.82%	634.311	366,759	267,552
ANCHORAGE	46,790.50	13,295,065,500	284,140	54.75%	80,432,870	44,036,996	36,395,874
✓ ANNETTE ISLANDS	390.00	0	0	100.00%	670,410	670,410	0
✓ BERING STRAIT	1,781.36	0	0	100.00%	3,062,158	3,062,158	0
BRISTOL BAY	321.00	187,513,800	584,155	37.04%	551,799	204,386	347,413
✓ CHATHAM	332.00	0	0	100.00%	570,708	570,708	0
✓ CHUGACH	160.00	0	0	100.00%	275,040	275,040	0
✓ COPPER RIVER	759.50	0	0	100.00%	1,305,581	1,305,581	0
CORDOVA	530.00	166,181,680	313,550	52.30%	911,070	476,480	434,580
✓ CRAIG	447.00	78,670,700	175,997	66.14%	768,393	508,215	260,178
✓ DELTA/GREELY	839.00	0	0	100.00%	1,442,241	1,442,241	0
DENALI	395.00	115,814,500	293,201	53.97%	679,005	366,459	312,546
DILLINGHAM	580.00	135,188,600	233,084	59.59%	997,020	594,124	402,896
FAIRBANKS	16,350.50	3,879,123,580	237,248	59.16%	28,106,510	16,627,811	11,478,699
✓ GALENA	180.00	17,707,000	98,372	77.75%	309,420	240,574	68,846
HAINES	442.00	156,454,400	353,969	49.27%	759,798	374,000	385,446
✓ HCCNAH	274.00	24,700,900	90,149	79.22%	471,006	373,131	97,875
✓ HYDABURG	107.50	5,898,200	54,867	86.24%	184,793	159,365	25,428
✓ IDITAROD	436.00	0	0	100.00%	749,484	749,484	0
JUNEAU	5,599.17	2,093,207,500	373,863	47.90%	9,624,973	4,610,362	5,014,611
✓ KAKE	190.00	17,411,300	91,638	78.95%	326,610	257,859	68,751
✓ KASHUNAMIUT	269.00	0	0	100.00%	462,411	462,411	0
KENAI	10,579.00	3,714,200,960	351,092	49.47%	18,185,301	8,996,268	9,189,033
KETCHIKAN	2,832.00	1,090,044,100	384,903	47.18%	4,868,208	2,296,821	2,571,387
✓ KLAWOCK	220.00	15,993,700	72,599	82.54%	378,180	312,150	66,030
KODIAK	2,811.00	877,746,500	312,254	52.40%	4,832,109	2,532,025	2,300,084
✓ KUSPUK	517.00	0	0	100.00%	888,723	888,723	0
✓ LAKE AND PENINSULA	510.00	68,133,100	133,594	72.01%	876,690	631,304	245,386
✓ LOWER KUSKOKWIM	3,521.50	0	0	100.00%	6,053,459	6,053,459	0
✓ LOWER YUKON	1,845.00	0	0	100.00%	3,171,555	3,171,555	0
✓ MAT-SU	12,605.00	2,339,858,260	185,629	64.93%	21,667,995	14,069,029	7,598,966
✓ NENANA	170.00	16,529,900	97,235	77.96%	292,230	227,793	64,437
✓ NCME	771.00	153,709,500	199,564	63.29%	1,325,348	838,813	486,536
NORTH SLOPE	2,037.00	12,130,115,480	5,954,892	5.46%	3,501,603	191,188	3,310,415
✓ NORTHWEST ARCTIC	2,044.00	263,071,000	128,704	72.76%	3,513,636	2,556,522	957,114
PELICAN	40.00	15,566,600	389,165	46.90%	68,760	32,248	36,512
PETERSBURG	782.00	225,246,500	288,039	54.41%	1,344,258	731,411	612,847
✓ PRIBILOF	211.00	0	0	100.00%	362,709	362,709	0
SITKA	1,750.00	583,301,700	333,315	50.77%	3,008,250	1,527,289	1,480,961
SKAGWAY	130.00	126,841,600	975,705	26.05%	223,470	58,214	165,256
✓ SOUTHEAST	264.00	0	0	100.00%	453,816	453,816	0
✓ SOUTHWEST	738.00	0	0	100.00%	1,268,622	1,268,622	0
✓ ST. MARYS	140.00	4,448,700	31,776	91.54%	240,660	220,300	20,360
✓ TANANA	100.00	5,900,100	59,001	85.35%	171,900	146,717	25,183
UNALASKA	375.00	351,372,100	336,992	28.84%	644,625	173,017	471,608
VALDEZ	900.00	953,915,450	1,059,906	24.49%	1,547,100	378,885	1,168,215
WRANGELL	525.00	133,739,200	254,741	57.44%	902,475	518,382	384,093
✓ YAKUTAT	174.00	32,101,900	184,494	65.07%	299,106	194,629	104,478
✓ YUKON FLATS	462.00	0	0	100.00%	794,178	794,178	0
✓ YUKONKROYUKUK	552.00	0	0	100.00%	948,888	948,888	0
✓ YUPIIT	416.00	0	0	100.00%	715,104	715,104	0
ACS							
MEHS							
TOTALS	128,165.00	43,367,419,810			\$216,877,689	\$120,058,093	\$86,819,596

343,736 Statewide AV Per ADM

Level II Student Allocation

\$1,719.00 Statewide AV Per ADM @ 5 miles

Criteria 1 Assessed Value Per ADM 12/31/96 \$200,000

Criteria 2

Unemployment must exceed 10%

Summary of Unemployment Rates by School District
for the school year 1994-1995

Taken from the
Summary of Alaska's Public School Districts'
Report Cards to the Public
School Year 1994-95
March, 1996*

<u>School District</u>	<u>Unemployment Rate</u>
Adak Region Schools	1.5 %
✓Alaska Gateway Schools	13.3
Aleutian Region Schools	1.6
Aleutians East Borough Schools	1.9
Anchorage Schools	6.7
✓Annette Islands Schools	10.6
✓Bering Straits	11.2
Bristol Bay Borough	6.4
✓Chatham	10.3
Chugach	8.7
Copper River	8.7
Cordova City	8.7
✓Craig City	10.6
✓Delta/Greeley	13.3
✓Denali Borough	10.6
Dillingham City	8.4
Fairbanks North Star Borough	9.4
✓Galena City	16.4
Haines Borough	9.5
✓Hoonah City	10.3
✓Hydaburg City	10.6
✓Iditarod Area	16.4
Juneau City	6.7
Kake City	8.9
✓Kashunamiut	11.1
✓Kenai Peninsula Borough	13.4
Ketchikan Gateway Borough	9.3
✓Klawock City	10.6
✓Kodiak Island Borough	10.4
Kuspuk	8.1
Lake & Peninsula Borough	8.2
Lower Kuskokwim	8.1
✓Lower Yukon	11.1
✓Matanuska-Susitna Borough	13.3
✓Nenana City	16.4
✓Nome City	11.2
North Slope Borough	5.0
✓Northwest Arctic Borough	17.8
✓Pelican City	10.3
Petersburg City	8.9
Pribilof	1.6
✓St. Mary's	11.1
Sitka Borough	5.8

✓Skagway City	10.3
✓Southeast Island	10.6
Southwest Region	8.4
✓Tanana City	16.4
Unalaska City	1.6
Valdez City	8.7
Wrangell City	8.9
✓Yakutat City	10.3
✓Yukon Flats	16.4
✓Yukon/Koyukuk	16.4
Yupiit	8.1
Alyeska Central School	-
Mt. Edgecumbe	-

*Unemployment data by election districts is obtained initially from the Department of Labor and is current to 1997; however, it is the Department of Education that reconverts this data into school districts for its annual Report Card report. DOE data for the March, 1997 publication has been requested.

Districts that meet 3rd Criteria
 Sheet 1
 (below 85% of stud. avg.)

	1994 per capita income		Per Capita income		Percentage local match as ratio of personal income is above (below) statewide PCI:poverty level ratio
			\$ 4,000	\$ 5,000	
US	\$	22,047			
Alaska	\$	23,344			
poverty level	\$	7,000			
		Difference from state average	Waiver cut-off @ \$4000 below Ak average PCI	Waiver cut-off @ \$5000 below Ak average PCI	
Valdez Cordova CA	\$26,689	\$3,345	no waiver	no waiver	114%
Wrangell Petersburg CA	\$25,034	\$1,690	no waiver	no waiver	107%
Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon CA	\$22,455	(\$889)	no waiver	no waiver	96%
Dillingham CA	\$22,323	(\$1,021)	no waiver	no waiver	96%
✓SE Fairbanks CA	\$18,385	(\$4,959)	waiver	no waiver	79%
✓Nome census area	\$16,573	(\$6,771)	waiver	waiver	71%
✓Price of Wales-Cuter KTN CA	\$16,517	(\$6,827)	waiver	waiver	71%
✓Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	\$16,128	(\$7,216)	waiver	waiver	69%
✓Bethel CA	\$15,379	(\$7,965)	waiver	waiver	66%
✓Wade Hampton CA	\$10,633	(\$12,711)	waiver	waiver	46%
Bristol Bay Boro	\$31,950	\$8,606	no waiver	no waiver	137%
Keetchikan Boro	\$29,148	\$5,804	no waiver	no waiver	125%
Juneau Boro	\$27,278	\$3,934	no waiver	no waiver	117%
Anchorage Municipality	\$27,026	\$3,682	no waiver	no waiver	116%
North Slope Boro	\$26,270	\$2,926	no waiver	no waiver	113%
Haines Boro	\$26,226	\$2,882	no waiver	no waiver	112%
Yakutat Boro	\$23,937	\$593	no waiver	no waiver	103%
Sitka Boro	\$23,631	\$287	no waiver	no waiver	101%
Aleutians West Boro	\$23,115	(\$229)	no waiver	no waiver	99%
Kenai P. Boro	\$23,081	(\$263)	no waiver	no waiver	99%
Denali Boro	\$22,280	(\$1,064)	no waiver	no waiver	95%
Aleutians East Boro	\$21,561	(\$1,783)	no waiver	no waiver	92%
Kodiak Boro	\$20,715	(\$2,629)	no waiver	no waiver	89%
✓Fairbanks NS Boro	\$19,313	(\$4,031)	waiver	no waiver	83%
✓Lake & Penin. Boro	\$18,803	(\$4,541)	waiver	no waiver	81%
✓Northwest Arctic Boro	\$17,544	(\$5,800)	waiver	waiver	75%
✓Mat-Su Boro	\$16,715	(\$6,629)	waiver	waiver	72%

meet first 2 criteria

School Districts having a per ADM of \$200,000 or less and unemployment rate of 10% or more:

Alaska Gateway Schools
Annette Islands Schools
Bering Straits
Chatham
Craig City
Delta Greeley
Galena City
Hoonah City
Hydaburg City
Iditarod Area
Kashunamiut
Klawock City
Lower Yukon
Mat-Su Borough
Nenana City
Nome City
Northwest Arctic Borough
St. Mary's
Southeast Island
Southwest Region
Tanana City
Yakutat City
Yukon Flats
Yukon/Koyukuk

If we add in the average per capita income we get the following CDS) (and this is an approximation, since school district boundaries don't have a perfect match to Census area boundaries--see attached DOE conversion chart):

Districts that meet all 3 criteria

Alaska Gateway Schools SD (SE Fairbanks Census Area--CA)
Annette Islands (Prince of Wales CA)
Bering Straits (Nome CA)
Craig City (Prince of Wales CA)
Delta Greeley (SE Fairbanks)
Galena City (Yukon-Koyukuk CA)
Hydaburg City (Prince of Wales CA)
Iditarod Area (Yukon-Koyukuk CA)
Kashunamiut (Wade-Hampton CA)
Klawock City (Prince of Wales CA)
Lower Yukon (Wade-Hampton CA)
Mat-Su Borough (Mat-Su CA)
Nenana City (Yukon-Koyukuk CA)
Nome City (Nome CA)
Northwest Arctic Borough (Kobuk CA)
Saint Mary's (Wade-Hampton CA)
Southeast Island (Prince of Wales CA)
Tanana City (Yukon-Koyukuk CA)
Yukon Flats (Yukon-Koyukuk CA)
Yukon-Koyukuk SD (Yukon-Koyukuk CA)-
(Thus, you only knock out Chatham, Hoonah, & Southwest Region)

**THE FOLLOWING PAGES MAY
NOT FILM LEGIBLY BECAUSE OF
THE POOR QUALITY OF THE ORIGINAL**

**Determination of the 1996 Average Per Capita Full Value
For Revenue Sharing Purposes**

Determination of APCFV Municipality	1996		Average Per Capita
	Full Value	Population	Full Value
Kachemak City	\$25,463,500	404	\$63,083
City of Seldovia	\$20,694,800	259	\$71,608
City of Saxman	\$14,353,200	390	\$38,055
Akiak	\$612,900	84	\$7,296
Larsen Bay	\$4,106,400	127	\$32,334
Old Harbor	\$3,999,500	318	\$12,657
Ouzinkie	\$2,667,900	259	\$10,301
Port Lions	\$6,705,500	264	\$25,400
Anaktuvak Pass	\$2,439,700	306	\$7,973
Atkasuk	\$1,788,900	226	\$7,915
Kaktovik	\$4,044,100	223	\$18,135
Nuiqsut	\$3,574,900	435	\$8,219
Wainwright	\$4,947,300	563	\$8,758
Eagle	\$ 0,629,000	160	\$66,431
Nenana	\$16,529,900	449	\$38,815
Pelican	\$15,566,600	196	\$79,421
Whittier	\$25,655,910	259	\$88,775
Totals	\$164,302,410	4980	\$32,992

APPLICATION OF AVERAGE PER CAPITA FULL AND TRUE VALUE

Municipality	1996		
	Population	A.P.C.F.T.V.	Estimated Full Value
Akiak	328	\$32,992	\$10,921,524
Alakanuk	633	\$32,992	\$20,984,222
Aleknagik	219	\$32,992	\$7,225,347
Alaketel	175	\$32,992	\$5,872,656
Angoon	609	\$32,992	\$20,092,403
Aniak	595	\$32,992	\$19,630,509
Arvik	91	\$32,992	\$3,002,313
Atka	106	\$32,992	\$3,497,200
Bettles	26	\$32,992	\$857,804
Brevig Mission	261	\$32,992	\$8,611,030
Cheformak	383	\$32,992	\$12,966,034
Chevak	708	\$32,992	\$23,358,656
Chuathbaluk	123	\$32,992	\$4,058,072
Clark's Point	66	\$32,992	\$2,177,502
Cuffman Cove	241	\$32,992	\$7,951,181
Diomedea	172	\$32,992	\$5,674,702
Eek	255	\$32,992	\$9,402,849
Egegik	139	\$32,992	\$4,586,951
Ekvok	118	\$32,992	\$3,893,109
Elim	284	\$32,992	\$9,369,956
Fort Yukon	582	\$32,992	\$19,541,758
Gardner	836	\$32,992	\$20,983,199

**Determination of the 1996 Average Per Capita Full Value
For Revenue Sharing Purposes**

Golovin	163	\$32,992	\$5,377,770
Goodnews Bay	253	\$32,992	\$8,347,090
Gravling	201	\$32,992	\$6,647,468
Holy Cross	261	\$32,992	\$8,611,030
Hughes	55	\$32,992	\$1,814,585
Musita	210	\$32,992	\$7,919,198
Kaitag	212	\$32,992	\$7,654,249
Kasaan	41	\$32,992	\$1,352,691
Kotik	517	\$32,992	\$17,057,098
Koyuk	290	\$32,992	\$9,237,987
Koyukuk	131	\$32,992	\$4,322,011
Kupreanof	23	\$32,992	\$758,826
Kwethluk	627	\$32,992	\$20,686,267
Lower Kalslag	302	\$32,992	\$9,963,720
Manokotak	396	\$32,992	\$13,065,011
Marshall	304	\$32,992	\$10,029,705
McGrath	466	\$32,992	\$15,374,483
Makomyuk	200	\$32,992	\$6,598,490
Napakuk	341	\$32,992	\$11,250,426
Napaskiak	420	\$32,992	\$13,856,830
New Stuyahok	442	\$32,992	\$14,582,664
Nightmute	199	\$32,992	\$6,563,498
Nikolai	109	\$32,992	\$3,598,177
Nulato	349	\$32,992	\$11,514,366
Nunapitchuk	474	\$32,992	\$15,638,422
Pilot Station	80	\$32,992	\$2,639,396
Platinum	39	\$32,992	\$1,286,706
Port Alexander	102	\$32,992	\$3,365,230
Quinhagak	567	\$32,992	\$18,706,720
Ruly	204	\$32,992	\$6,730,460
Russian Mission	284	\$32,992	\$9,389,950
Saint George	154	\$32,992	\$5,070,611
Saint Michael	351	\$32,992	\$11,590,351
Saint Paul	739	\$32,992	\$24,381,422
Savoonga	615	\$32,992	\$20,290,358
Scammon Bay	425	\$32,992	\$14,021,792
Shageluk	139	\$32,992	\$4,585,951
Shaktinulik	231	\$32,992	\$7,621,256
Sheldon Point	170	\$32,992	\$5,608,717
Shishmaref	537	\$32,992	\$17,716,947
Stebbins	507	\$32,992	\$16,727,173
Teller	278	\$32,992	\$9,171,902
Tenakee Springs	114	\$32,992	\$3,761,140
Thorne Bay	645	\$32,992	\$21,280,131
Toksook Bay	488	\$32,992	\$16,100,316
Unalakleet	798	\$32,992	\$26,327,977
Upper Kalslag	197	\$32,992	\$6,499,313
Wales	165	\$32,992	\$5,443,755
White Mountain	212	\$32,992	\$6,994,400

1990 Census Labor Force by Census Designated Place Alaska Native Village Statistical Area	Civilian Labor Force Total	Civilian Labor Force Employed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployment Rate	Expanded Civilian Labor Force Total	Not in the Labor Force: Last Worked 1985-90	Expanded Civilian Labor Force Unemployed	Expanded Civilian Labor Force Unemployment Rate
Alaska	268,966	245,379	23,587	8.8%	330,133	61,167	84,751	25.7%
ANVSA's and Metlakatla then ANVSA's	28,304	23,839	4,465	15.8%	38,893	10,589	15,051	38.7%
	240,662	221,540	19,122	7.9%	291,240	50,578	69,700	23.9%
Alutian East Borough	1,452	1,432	20	1.4%	1,822	370	390	21.4%
Adak city *	529	527	2	0.4%	568	39	41	7.2%
Etupit city *	168	168	0	0.0%	168	0	0	0.0%
Gold Bluff city *	95	95	0	0.0%	109	14	11	1.0%
Katlov Pass CDP *	24	24	0	0.0%	41	17	11	27.5%
Kang Cove city *	334	329	5	1.5%	453	119	124	27.4%
Moham Engoon CDP *	14	14	0	0.0%	59	45	45	76.3%
Point Barrow city *	451	438	13	2.9%	587	136	149	25.4%
Remainder of Alutian East census subarea	5	5	0	0.0%	5	0	0	0.0%
Alutian West Census Area	4,003	3,870	133	3.3%	4,480	477	610	13.6%
Adak Station CDP	968	917	51	5.3%	1,141	173	224	19.6%
Amalikta CDP	26	26	0	0.0%	20	0	0	0.0%
Alaia *	41	35	6	14.6%	69	34	35	50.7%
Alatna city *	75	76	9	12.0%	41	9	18	43.9%
Etivah CDP *	14	14	0	0.0%	24	10	10	41.7%
St. George city *	47	40	7	14.9%	65	18	25	38.5%
St. Paul city *	370	330	40	10.8%	473	103	143	30.2%
St. Paul Post *	65	65	0	0.0%	65	0	0	0.0%
Umanak city *	2,508	2,482	26	1.0%	2,862	154	189	6.6%
Umanak Post *	724	724	0	0.0%	724	0	0	0.0%
Remainder of Alutian West census subarea	0	0	0	0.0%	45	10	10	22.2%
Arctic Slope Borough	119,663	111,247	8,416	7.0%	141,820	22,157	30,528	21.5%
Etivah *	182	185	7	3.8%	183	63	64	34.9%
Heldof Census Area	4,727	4,109	618	13.1%	6,969	2,242	2,876	41.3%
Arctic census subarea	507	425	82	16.2%	784	277	378	48.2%
Arctic city *	288	215	73	25.3%	289	51	74	25.6%
Arctic Village city *	75	70	5	6.7%	64	19	27	42.2%
Chukchi Creek CDP *	34	24	9	27.1%	61	28	37	60.7%
East Village CDP *	22	19	3	13.6%	26	4	7	26.9%
East Village city *	98	86	12	12.2%	107	49	58	54.2%
East Village CDP *	11	12	2	14.3%	22	8	10	45.5%
East Village CDP *	11	27	4	12.0%	57	26	31	54.4%
East Village CDP *	15	11	4	26.7%	41	16	23	56.1%
East Village city *	17	6	12	70.6%	95	18	31	32.6%
Remainder of Arctic census subarea	14	14	0	0.0%	42	28	28	66.7%
Unpopulated *	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%

**1990 Census
Labor Force by
Census Designated Place
Alaska Native Village Statistical Area**

	Civilian Labor Force Total	Civilian Labor Force Employed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployment Rate	Expanded Civilian Labor Force Total	Not in the Labor Force: Last Worked 1985-90	Expanded Civilian Labor Force Un- employed	Expanded Civilian Labor Force Unemployment Rate
Hapsimute *	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0%
Lower Kuskokwim census subarea	4,220	3,684	536	12.7%	6,185	1,965	2,501	40.4%
Akiak city * (Dissevered)	150	131	19	12.7%	215	85	114	46.5%
Akiak city *	75	63	12	16.0%	120	45	57	47.5%
Akiavik city * (Inactive)	91	68	23	25.3%	122	31	54	44.3%
Bellevue city *	2,188	1,991	197	9.0%	2,841	653	850	29.9%
Cheloniak city *	65	61	4	6.2%	136	71	75	55.1%
Chuk city *	71	54	17	23.9%	125	54	71	56.8%
Cooktown Bay city *	65	63	2	3.1%	113	48	50	44.2%
Kapuk city * (Inactive)	135	88	47	34.8%	204	69	116	56.9%
Kipuk CDP *	70	61	9	12.9%	125	55	64	51.2%
Kookjanak CDP *	80	67	13	16.3%	139	59	72	51.8%
Kwoflak city *	102	90	12	11.8%	207	105	117	56.5%
Kwoflak CDP *	76	69	7	9.2%	138	62	69	50.0%
Mokoryak city *	54	45	9	16.7%	87	33	42	48.3%
Napaskiak city *	108	72	36	33.3%	135	27	63	46.7%
Napaskiak city *	88	68	20	22.7%	128	40	60	46.9%
Nowak city (pl.) * (Inactive)	54	40	14	25.9%	94	40	54	57.4%
Nowak city * (Inactive)	52	38	14	26.9%	87	35	49	56.1%
Obuk city *	114	100	14	12.3%	188	74	88	46.8%
Obuk CDP *	11	11	0	0.0%	19	8	8	42.1%
Obuk city *	25	23	2	8.0%	40	15	17	42.5%
Obuk city *	135	127	8	5.9%	269	134	142	52.8%
Obuk Bay city *	137	102	35	25.5%	191	54	80	46.6%
Obuk city *	79	77	2	2.5%	126	17	49	38.9%
Obuk CDP *	78	73	5	6.4%	137	59	64	46.7%
Obuk city * (Inactive)	107	92	15	14.0%	157	50	65	41.4%
Obuk of Lower Kuskokwim census subarea	10	10	0	0.0%	12	2	2	16.7%
Upper Kuskokwim census subarea	548	510	38	6.9%	747	199	237	31.7%
Chuk CDP *	243	229	14	5.8%	309	66	80	25.9%
Chuk CDP *	254	244	10	3.9%	355	101	111	31.3%
Chuk CDP *	51	37	14	27.5%	81	30	34	54.1%
Chuk of Upper Kuskokwim census subarea	0	0	0	0.0%	2	2	2	100.0%
Matanuska Census Area	1,390	1,243	147	10.6%	2,258	868	1,015	45.0%
Alatna city *	56	48	8	14.3%	111	55	63	56.8%
Alatna city *	27	27	0	0.0%	30	11	16	53.3%
Alatna city *	901	811	90	10.0%	1,211	391	391	31.7%
Alatna city *	17	13	4	23.5%	31	16	20	64.5%
Alatna CDP *	36	32	4	11.1%	85	49	53	62.4%
Alatna city *	118	99	19	16.1%	211	93	112	53.1%
Alatna city *	79	65	14	17.7%	201	124	138	68.0%
Alatna city *	130	100	30	23.1%	300	170	200	66.7%
Alatna CDP *	12	9	3	25.0%	30	18	21	70.0%
Alatna of Matanuska census subarea	14	11	3	21.4%	15	1	1	6.7%

Labor Force by Census Designated Place Alaska Native Village Statistical Area	Labor Force Total	Labor Force Employed	Labor Force Unemployed	Labor Force Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Total	Labor Force: Last Worked 1985-90	Civilian Labor Force Unemployed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployment Rate
Ekuk *	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%
Portage Creek *	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%
Fairbanks North Star Borough	34,948	31,379	3,569	10.2%	41,111	8,163	11,732	27.2%
Eielson Reservation census subarea	926	806	120	13.0%	1,275	349	469	36.8%
Eielson AFB CDP	926	806	120	13.0%	1,275	349	469	36.8%
Remainder of Eielson Reservation census subarea	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%
Fairbanks North Star census subarea	34,022	30,573	3,449	10.1%	41,006	7,814	11,263	26.9%
College CDP	6,079	5,270	469	7.8%	7,685	1,646	2,115	27.5%
Lester CDP	87	77	10	11.5%	108	21	31	28.7%
Fairbanks city	12,921	11,425	1,496	11.6%	16,005	3,084	4,580	28.6%
Fox CDP	128	105	23	18.0%	166	38	61	36.7%
Harding Lake CDP	6	6	0	0.0%	19	13	13	68.4%
Moose Creek CDP	229	205	24	10.5%	323	94	118	36.5%
North Pole city	659	582	67	10.2%	804	145	212	26.1%
Pleasant Valley CDP	154	147	7	4.5%	194	40	47	24.2%
Sacha CDP	159	136	23	14.5%	197	38	61	31.0%
Two Rivers CDP	247	221	26	10.5%	307	69	86	28.0%
Remainder of Fairbanks North Star census subarea	13,393	12,089	1,304	9.7%	16,028	2,635	3,909	24.4%
Haines Borough	1,118	1,011	87	7.8%	1,379	261	348	25.2%
Governor Lido CDP	7	0	7	100.0%	24	17	24	100.0%
Haines city	684	647	37	5.4%	828	141	181	21.9%
Chitina *	126	121	5	4.0%	126	63	5	4.0%
Lula CDP	16	16	0	0.0%	22	6	6	27.3%
Meyersdale Lake CDP	41	38	3	7.3%	48	7	10	20.8%
Remainder of Haines census subarea	370	340	40	10.8%	457	87	127	27.8%
Kenai Borough	15,214	14,402	732	4.8%	17,685	2,471	3,204	18.1%
Kenai city	15,214	14,402	732	4.8%	17,685	2,471	3,204	18.1%
Kodiak Peninsula Borough	19,112	17,117	1,975	10.3%	25,009	5,897	7,822	31.3%
Kenai Creek Inlet census subarea	17,078	15,304	1,732	10.1%	22,174	5,104	6,805	30.7%
Anchor Point CDP	325	294	57	17.6%	494	165	232	46.9%
Clam Gulch CDP	24	24	0	0.0%	24	0	0	0.0%
Cobles CDP	271	190	31	11.4%	307	86	112	36.1%
Copper Landing CDP	98	98	0	0.0%	180	82	82	45.6%
Green Point CDP	31	31	0	0.0%	64	19	14	34.4%
Fox River CDP	121	121	0	0.0%	177	56	76	42.6%
Lulu Creek CDP	620	582	38	6.1%	852	232	270	31.7%
Lullah Cove CDP	86	86	0	0.0%	86	0	0	0.0%
Happy Valley CDP	82	61	21	25.6%	124	42	44	35.5%
Hoonah city	1,795	1,654	141	7.9%	2,401	446	617	25.7%
Maplewood	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%
Hope CDP	193	61	101	52.3%	124	25	44	35.5%
Kodiak Bay CDP	17	17	0	0.0%	25	0	0	0.0%

1950 Census Labor Force by Census Designated Place Alaska Native Village Statistical Area	Civilian Labor Force Total	Civilian Labor Force Employed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployment Rate	Expanded	Expanded	Expanded	Expanded
					Civilian Labor Force Total	Labor Force: Last Worked 1985-90	Civilian Labor Force Unemployed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployment Rate
Kachemak city	177	170	7	4.0%	217	40	47	21.7%
Kalifornsky CDP	129	96	33	25.6%	165	36	69	41.8%
Kasilof CDP	190	155	35	18.4%	235	45	80	34.0%
Ketchikan city	3,114	2,738	376	12.1%	3,933	810	1,195	30.4%
Moose Pass CDP	31	23	8	25.8%	31	0	0	25.8%
Nikiski CDP	1,239	1,059	180	14.5%	1,579	340	520	32.9%
Nikolayevsk CDP	86	86	0	0.0%	147	61	61	41.5%
Ninilchik CDP *	193	146	47	24.4%	282	89	136	48.2%
Palmrose CDP	59	59	0	0.0%	59	0	0	0.0%
Redjimmy CDP	1,071	1,003	68	6.3%	1,299	228	296	22.8%
Salamatof CDP *	321	274	47	14.6%	694	373	420	60.5%
Sokovia city	110	97	13	11.8%	173	63	76	43.6%
Soldotna city	1,749	1,596	153	8.7%	2,096	317	500	23.9%
Stedley CDP	1,747	1,617	130	7.4%	2,275	528	658	28.9%
Tyronek CDP *	53	33	20	37.7%	72	19	39	51.2%
Remainder of Ketchikan-Cook Inlet census subarea	3,282	2,993	289	8.8%	4,176	894	1,184	28.3%
Seward census subarea	2,042	1,799	243	11.9%	2,836	794	1,017	35.8%
Newalek (English Bay CDP) *	56	30	26	46.4%	88	32	58	65.9%
Port Graham CDP *	67	41	26	38.8%	103	36	62	60.2%
Seward city	1,253	1,138	115	9.2%	1,857	601	719	38.7%
Remainder of Seward census subarea	666	590	76	11.4%	788	122	198	25.1%
Grouse Creek Group *	332	285	47	14.2%	332	69	17	14.2%
Ketchikan Gateway Borough	7,481	6,943	541	7.2%	8,797	1,313	1,854	21.1%
Ketchikan city	4,495	4,110	385	8.6%	5,312	817	1,202	22.6%
Summit city *	165	123	42	25.5%	210	45	87	41.4%
Remainder of Ketchikan census subarea	2,824	2,710	114	4.0%	3,275	451	565	17.1%
Kodiak Island Borough	6,524	6,178	346	5.3%	7,785	1,261	1,602	20.6%
Kodiak Island census subarea	6,157	5,834	323	5.2%	7,118	1,163	1,481	20.8%
Akroak city *	32	26	6	18.8%	53	21	27	50.9%
Chinak CDP *	34	37	2	5.1%	50	11	13	26.0%
Kodiak CDP *	33	30	3	9.1%	44	11	14	31.8%
Kodiak city	3,609	3,507	102	2.8%	4,234	565	727	17.2%
Steps in port	63	63	0	0.0%	63	0	0	0.0%
Lassen Bay city *	60	36	24	40.0%	102	42	66	64.7%
Old Harbor city *	64	42	22	34.4%	130	61	68	67.7%
Ouzounko city *	95	77	18	18.9%	144	39	67	46.5%
Port Lions city *	99	85	14	14.1%	125	26	40	32.0%
Womens Bay CDP	293	274	19	6.5%	368	75	91	24.5%
Remainder of Kodiak Island census subarea	1,768	1,729	39	2.2%	2,068	389	488	23.6%
Kodiak Station census subarea	367	341	26	7.1%	467	188	231	49.5%
Kodiak Station CDP	367	341	26	7.1%	467	188	231	49.5%
Steps in port	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%
Remainder of Kodiak Island census subarea	1,401	1,388	13	0.9%	1,601	191	257	15.4%
Kodiak Island Borough	595	454	141	23.7%	767	422	594	77.3%

1990 Census Labor Force by Census Designated Place Alaska Native Village Statistical Area	Civilian Labor Force Total	Civilian Labor Force Employed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployment Rate	Expanded	Not in the	Expanded	Expanded
					Civilian Labor Force Total	Labor Force: Last Worked 1985-90	Civilian Labor Force Unemployed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployment Rate
Chignik city *	71	68	3	4.2%	108	37	40	37.0%
Chignik Lagoon CDP *	10	8	2	20.0%	35	25	27	77.1%
Chignik Lake CDP *	33	28	5	15.2%	76	43	48	63.2%
Egegik CDP *	37	28	9	24.3%	86	49	58	67.4%
Igagig CDP *	8	8	0	0.0%	13	5	5	38.5%
Iliamna CDP *	22	22	0	0.0%	33	11	11	33.3%
Ivanof Bay CDP *	13	13	0	0.0%	24	11	11	45.8%
Kokhanok CDP *	39	36	3	7.7%	90	51	54	60.0%
Lovolock CDP *	43	34	9	20.9%	67	24	31	46.3%
Newhalen city *	55	52	3	5.5%	85	30	33	38.8%
Nondalton city *	68	39	29	42.6%	110	42	71	64.5%
Pedro Bay CDP *	15	15	0	0.0%	21	6	6	28.6%
Poryville CDP *	22	19	3	13.6%	56	34	37	66.1%
Pilot Point CDP *	17	17	0	0.0%	32	15	15	46.9%
Port Alsworth CDP	19	17	2	10.5%	32	13	15	46.9%
Port Heiden city *	41	32	9	22.0%	59	18	27	45.8%
Remainder of Lake and Peninsula census subarea	22	16	4	18.2%	30	8	12	40.0%
Ugashik *	3	1	2	66.7%	3	0	2	66.7%
Matanuska-Susitna Borough	17,772	15,714	2,058	11.6%	22,882	5,110	7,168	31.3%
Big Lake CDP	754	657	97	12.9%	967	213	310	32.1%
Bulle CDP	1,053	944	109	10.3%	1,315	262	371	28.2%
Clayo CDP	27	27	0	0.0%	27	0	0	0.0%
Chickadee CDP	86	63	23	26.7%	92	6	29	31.5%
Houston city	273	231	42	15.4%	391	118	169	40.9%
Kuk CDP	117	88	29	24.8%	139	22	51	36.7%
Lazy Mountain CDP	348	274	74	21.3%	605	157	231	38.2%
Meadow Lakes CDP	1,024	888	136	13.3%	1,436	412	548	38.2%
Palmer city	1,085	904	181	16.7%	1,695	521	702	41.7%
Skwentna CDP	25	25	0	0.0%	63	38	38	60.3%
Sutton CDP	93	77	16	17.2%	136	41	59	43.4%
Talkeetna CDP	148	133	15	10.1%	164	16	31	18.9%
Tappan Creek CDP	109	76	33	30.3%	155	46	79	51.6%
Wasilla city	1,916	1,703	213	11.1%	2,299	383	596	25.9%
Willow CDP	90	90	0	0.0%	122	12	0	26.2%
Remainder of Matanuska-Susitna census subarea	10,674	9,533	1,141	10.7%	13,465	2,844	3,944	29.3%
Aleutians *	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%
Nome Census Area	3,232	2,700	532	16.5%	4,418	1,186	1,718	38.9%
Bering Mesa city *	68	44	24	35.3%	87	19	44	50.6%
Etowah city *	44	44	0	0.0%	81	40	41	50.6%
Elim city *	81	54	27	33.3%	117	54	81	69.2%
Embsay city *	119	99	20	16.8%	252	111	153	60.7%
Galena city *	59	50	9	15.3%	82	24	32	39.0%
Koyuk city *	83	52	31	37.3%	117	31	65	55.6%
Nome city	1,711	1,511	199	11.6%	2,164	424	694	32.1%

1990 Census Labor Force by Census Designated Place Alaska Native Village Statistical Area	Civilian Labor Force Total	Civilian Labor Force Employed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployment Rate	Expanded Civilian Labor Force Total	Not in the Labor Force: Last Worked 1985-90	Expanded/ Civilian Labor Force Unemployed	Expanded Civilian Labor Force Unemployment Rate
Port Clarence CDP	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%
St. Michael city *	96	74	22	22.9%	147	51	73	49.7%
Savotiga city *	102	87	15	14.7%	169	67	82	48.5%
Shaktoolik city *	69	47	22	31.9%	96	27	49	51.0%
Shishmaref city *	111	91	20	18.0%	201	90	110	54.7%
Stebbins city *	158	96	62	39.2%	187	29	91	48.1%
Teller city *	60	58	2	3.3%	86	26	28	32.6%
Ukiakleet city *	261	211	50	19.2%	318	87	137	39.4%
Wales city *	57	46	11	19.3%	78	21	32	41.0%
White Mountain city *	55	35	20	36.4%	78	23	43	55.1%
Remainder of Nome census subarea	73	69	4	5.5%	106	33	37	34.0%
Unamed *	0	0	0	0.0%	0	na	0	0.0%
Mary's Igloo *	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%
Solonow *	2	0	2	100.0%	0	na	0	0.0%
Ulukuk *	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%
North Slope Borough	2,955	2,522	433	14.7%	3,457	502	995	27.9%
Barrow Point Hope census subarea	2,687	2,269	398	14.8%	3,143	456	854	27.2%
Anaktuvuk Pass city *	110	84	26	23.6%	144	34	60	41.7%
Atkasuk city (Atkasook*)	111	78	33	29.7%	130	19	52	40.0%
Barrow city *	1,798	1,591	207	11.5%	2,055	257	464	22.6%
Barstow city *	154	103	51	33.1%	174	20	71	40.8%
Point Hope city *	214	164	50	23.4%	292	78	128	43.8%
Point Lay CDP *	96	85	11	11.5%	103	7	18	17.5%
Wainwright city *	192	127	20	10.2%	238	41	61	25.6%
Remainder of Barrow-Point Hope census subarea	7	7	0	0.0%	7	0	0	0.0%
Prudhoe Bay Kaklovik census subarea	268	233	35	13.1%	314	46	81	25.8%
Deadhorse CDP	28	28	0	0.0%	28	0	0	0.0%
Kaklovik city *	114	79	35	30.7%	147	33	68	46.3%
Emden Bay CDP	47	47	0	0.0%	47	0	0	0.0%
Remainder of Prudhoe Bay Kaklovik census subarea	79	79	0	0.0%	92	13	13	14.1%
Northwest Arctic Borough	2,109	1,681	428	20.3%	3,086	987	1,415	45.7%
Amblor city *	89	54	35	39.3%	155	66	101	65.2%
Buckland city *	74	65	9	12.2%	128	54	63	49.2%
Deering city *	60	56	4	6.7%	82	22	26	31.7%
Ermy city *	106	77	29	27.4%	178	72	101	56.2%
Kvakuk city *	108	48	60	55.6%	196	28	88	64.7%
Kotuk city *	29	13	7	35.0%	28	8	15	53.6%
Colville city *	1,172	1,019	153	13.1%	1,509	317	490	32.5%
Devil's CDP *	102	56	46	45.1%	184	81	127	69.0%
Ikroavik city *	154	127	27	17.5%	208	114	141	67.8%
Uluksuk city *	144	99	45	31.3%	245	101	116	59.6%
Wainwright city *	52	49	8	14.0%	122	65	74	60.7%
Remainder of Northwest Arctic census subarea	23	18	5	21.7%	62	39	11	17.7%

1990 Census Labor Force by Census Designated Place Alaska Native Village Statistical Area	Civilian	Civilian	Civilian	Civilian	Expanded	Not in the	Expanded	Expanded
	Labor Force Total	Labor Force Employed	Labor Force Unemployed	Labor Force Unemployment Rate	Civilian Labor Force Total	Labor Force: Last Worked 1985-90	Civilian Labor Force Unemployed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployment Rate
Prince of Wales-Outer Kotchikan Census Area	3,075	2,618	457	14.9%	4,023	948	1,405	31.9%
Mellakalla Indian Community census subarea	611	488	123	20.1%	863	252	375	43.5%
Annette CDP	20	16	4	20.0%	26	6	10	38.5%
Mellakalla CDP	577	458	119	20.6%	823	246	365	41.7%
Remainder of Mellakalla Indian Community census subarea	14	14	0	0.0%	14	0	0	0.0%
Outer Kotchikan census subarea	84	69	15	17.9%	115	31	46	40.0%
Hyler CDP	66	51	15	22.7%	87	21	36	41.3%
Moyers Chuck CDP	11	11	0	0.0%	18	7	7	38.9%
Remainder of Outer Kotchikan census subarea	7	7	0	0.0%	10	3	3	30.0%
Prince of Wales census subarea	2,300	2,061	319	13.4%	3,045	665	984	32.0%
Collman Cove city	116	99	17	14.7%	133	17	34	25.6%
Crang city *	689	631	58	8.4%	824	132	190	23.1%
Dora Bay CDP	48	48	0	0.0%	64	6	6	11.1%
Edna Bay CDP	28	21	7	25.0%	61	33	40	65.6%
Hollis CDP	48	44	4	8.3%	66	18	22	33.3%
Hyakburg city *	133	104	29	21.8%	236	103	132	55.9%
Kasaan city *	31	11	20	64.5%	42	11	31	73.8%
Klawock city *	323	267	56	17.3%	423	100	156	36.9%
Laborchere Bay CDP	72	70	2	2.8%	86	14	16	18.6%
Long Island CDP	138	135	3	2.2%	154	16	19	12.3%
Naukati Bay CDP	66	60	6	9.1%	71	5	11	15.6%
Point Baker CDP	10	10	0	0.0%	32	22	22	68.8%
Polk Inlet CDP	86	65	21	24.4%	101	15	36	35.6%
Port Alcey CDP	8	8	0	0.0%	14	6	6	42.9%
Port Protection CDP	8	2	6	75.0%	32	24	0	93.8%
Home Bay city	296	241	55	18.6%	364	65	120	33.3%
Whale Pass CDP	28	18	10	35.7%	42	14	24	57.1%
Remainder of Prince of Wales census subarea	252	227	25	9.9%	316	61	89	28.2%
Sitka Borough	4,616	4,307	309	6.7%	5,445	829	1,130	20.7%
Sitka city	4,616	4,307	309	6.7%	5,445	829	1,130	20.7%
Unalaska Borough	2,342	2,035	307	13.1%	2,809	467	734	26.1%
Unalaska census subarea	562	455	107	19.0%	666	104	211	31.7%
Unalaska city *	276	179	97	35.1%	328	52	149	45.4%
Unalaska Cove CDP	88	88	0	0.0%	106	18	18	17.0%
Unalaska Bay CDP	30	25	5	16.7%	35	5	10	28.6%
Unalaska Bay CDP	131	131	0	0.0%	145	14	14	9.7%
Unalaska Springs city *	25	20	5	20.0%	40	15	20	50.0%
Remainder of Unalaska census subarea	12	12	0	0.0%	12	0	0	0.0%
Unalaska Yakutat census subarea	1,280	1,157	123	9.6%	1,550	270	504	25.4%
Unalaska Cove CDP	28	28	0	0.0%	36	8	6	22.2%
Unalaska Creek CDP	25	25	0	0.0%	28	3	1	10.7%
Unalaska CDP	130	124	6	4.6%	164	34	19	24.4%
Unalaska city *	322	321	1	0.3%	404	86	142	35.2%
Unalaska city *	145	140	5	3.4%	163	18	24	14.7%

1990 Census Labor Force by Census Designated Place Alaska Native Village Statistical Area	Civilian	Civilian	Civilian	Civilian	Expanded	Not in the	Expanded	Expanded
	Labor Force Total	Labor Force Employed	Labor Force Unemployed	Unemployment Rate	Civilian Labor Force Total	Labor Force: Last 1985-90 Worked	Civilian Labor Force Unemployed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployment Rate
Whitestone Logging Camp CDP	103	93	10	9.7%	115	12	22	19.1%
Yakutat city *	288	254	34	11.8%	353	65	99	28.0%
Remainder of Hoonah-Yakutat census subarea	184	172	12	6.5%	228	44	56	24.6%
Klukwan census subarea	48	19	29	60.4%	68	20	49	72.1%
Klukwan CDP *	48	19	29	60.4%	68	20	49	72.1%
Skagway census subarea	452	404	48	10.6%	525	73	121	23.0%
Skagway city	452	404	48	10.6%	525	73	121	23.0%
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	2,305	1,943	362	15.7%	3,011	706	1,068	35.5%
Alcan CDP	12	12	0	0.0%	18	6	6	33.3%
Big Delta CDP	124	122	2	1.6%	187	63	65	34.8%
Delta Junction city	303	277	26	8.6%	380	77	103	27.1%
Dot Lake CDP	22	19	3	13.6%	31	9	12	38.7%
Dot Lake *	17	17	0	0.0%	26	9	9	34.6%
Dry Creek CDP	63	63	0	0.0%	70	7	7	10.0%
Eagle city	80	54	26	32.5%	97	17	43	44.3%
Eagle Village CDP (Eagle *)	29	2	27	93.1%	29	0	27	93.1%
Foot Greely CDP	277	237	40	14.4%	348	71	111	31.9%
Healy Lake CDP *	6	4	2	33.3%	11	5	7	63.6%
Northway CDP	50	37	13	26.0%	75	25	38	50.7%
Northway Junction CDP	19	12	7	36.8%	37	18	25	67.6%
Northway Village CDP (Northway *)	39	19	20	51.3%	51	12	32	62.7%
Tanacross CDP *	48	31	17	35.4%	69	21	38	55.1%
Tollu CDP *	36	27	9	25.0%	51	15	24	47.1%
Tuk CDP *	464	370	94	20.3%	592	128	222	37.5%
Remainder of Southeast Fairbanks census subarea	733	657	76	10.4%	965	192	388	40.3%
Valley Center Census Area	5,276	4,730	546	10.3%	6,499	1,371	1,789	27.6%
Copper River census subarea	1,298	960	338	25.9%	1,661	423	701	42.2%
Castroville CDP *	25	12	13	52.0%	34	9	25	64.7%
Cuba CDP *	18	12	6	33.3%	24	6	12	50.0%
Copper Center CDP *	199	146	53	26.6%	264	69	118	44.7%
Ladna *	121	105	16	13.2%	121	84	16	13.2%
Copperville CDP	88	72	16	18.2%	113	75	11	9.7%
Gakona CDP	12	12	0	0.0%	12	9	0	0.0%
Ghentville CDP	250	239	11	4.4%	299	49	60	20.1%
Gulkana CDP *	41	32	9	21.9%	63	19	11	17.4%
Kenai Lake CDP	129	138	41	22.9%	250	71	112	44.8%
McCarthy CDP	25	0	25	100.0%	25	0	25	100.0%
Mendelina CDP	10	10	0	0.0%	14	4	1	28.6%
Mendota Lake CDP *	16	13	3	18.8%	51	35	8	24.5%
Nelson CDP	14	14	0	0.0%	18	4	1	22.2%
Star CDP *	22	15	7	31.8%	37	6	17	46.0%
Twinna CDP	6	6	0	0.0%	10	7	1	10.0%
Remainder of Copper River census subarea	325	289	36	11.1%	411	119	167	40.6%
Remainder of Valley Center census subarea	1,888	1,771	117	6.2%	2,338	501	611	26.1%

1990 Census Labor Force by Census Designated Place Alaska Native Village Statistical Area	Civilian Labor Force Total	Civilian Labor Force Employed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployment Rate	Expanded Civilian Labor Force Total	Not in the Labor Force: Last Worked 1985-90	Expanded Civilian Labor Force Unemployed	Expanded Civilian Labor Force Unemployment Rate
Cordova city	1,144	1,109	35	3.1%	1,371	227	262	19.1%
Ships in port	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%
Eyak CDP *	92	88	4	4.3%	108	16	20	18.5%
Remainder of Cordova census subarea	144	144	0	0.0%	205	61	61	29.8%
Prince William Sound census subarea	2,658	2,429	229	8.6%	3,154	496	725	23.0%
Chenequa CDP *	42	36	6	14.3%	57	15	21	36.8%
Tatitlek CDP *	15	15	0	0.0%	53	38	38	71.7%
Vakloz city	2,418	2,206	212	8.8%	2,815	397	609	21.6%
Ships in port	229	229	0	0.0%	229	0	0	0.0%
Wulther city	137	126	11	8.0%	171	34	45	26.3%
Ships in port	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%
Remainder of Prince William Sound census subarea	46	46	0	0.0%	58	12	12	20.7%
Wade Hampton Census Area	1,850	1,316	534	28.8%	2,763	913	1,447	52.4%
Alakanuk city *	153	112	41	26.8%	218	95	146	67.0%
Chovak city *	185	152	33	17.8%	286	101	134	46.9%
Emmonak city *	208	136	72	34.6%	313	105	177	56.5%
Hooper Bay city *	271	158	113	41.7%	371	100	213	57.1%
Kolik city *	142	90	52	36.6%	200	58	110	55.0%
Marshall city *	100	81	19	19.0%	158	58	77	48.7%
Mountain Village city *	221	140	81	36.7%	369	148	229	61.8%
Newtok city (pt) *	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%
Pokot Station city *	148	96	52	35.1%	205	57	109	53.2%
Polar Point CDP *	39	37	2	5.1%	69	30	32	46.4%
Provan Mission city *	62	49	13	21.0%	88	26	39	44.3%
St. Mary's city	177	143	34	19.2%	241	64	98	40.7%
Andreavsky *	164	132	32	19.5%	164	0	32	19.5%
St. Mary's *	13	11	2	15.4%	13	0	2	15.4%
Seaman Bay city *	87	71	16	18.4%	149	62	78	52.3%
Shekton Point city *	46	40	6	13.0%	55	9	15	27.3%
Remainder of Wade Hampton census subarea	11	11	0	0.0%	11	0	0	0.0%
Hill Moore's *	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%
Chulitna-awak *	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%
Hamilton *	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%
Chogamut *	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%
Chanute *	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%
Wainwright-Petersburg Census Area	3,597	3,352	245	6.8%	4,410	813	1,058	24.0%
Petersburg census subarea	2,199	2,081	118	5.4%	2,741	542	667	24.3%
Wainwright city *	284	254	30	10.6%	406	122	153	37.7%
Kuparuk city	26	26	0	0.0%	26	0	0	0.0%
Petersburg city	1,657	1,580	69	4.2%	2,005	348	417	20.8%
Port Alexander city	62	46	16	25.8%	63	11	12	19.0%
Umanak Bay CDP	92	83	9	9.8%	101	5	18	17.8%
Remainder of Petersburg census subarea	88	85	3	3.4%	140	52	58	41.4%
Wainwright census subarea	1,398	1,271	127	9.1%	1,669	271	411	24.6%

**1990 Census
Labor Force by
Census Designated Place
Alaska Native Village Statistical Area**

	Civilian Labor Force Total	Civilian Labor Force Employed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployment Rate	Expanded Civilian Labor Force Total	Not in the Labor Force: Last Worked 1985-90	Expanded Civilian Labor Force Unemployed	Expanded Civilian Labor Force Unemployment Rate
St. John Harbor CDP	54	50	4	7.4%	59	5	0	15.1%
Wainwright city	1,306	1,189	117	9.0%	1,559	253	170	21.2%
Remainder of Wainwright census subarea	38	32	6	15.8%	51	13	19	17.1%
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	3,119	2,451	668	21.4%	4,501	1,302	2,050	45.5%
Koyukuk-Middle Yukon census subarea	2,099	1,679	420	20.0%	3,015	916	1,316	43.3%
Atkasat city	72	22	50	69.4%	92	20	70	76.1%
Atkasat *	12	0	12	100.0%	12	0	12	100.0%
Atkasat *	60	22	38	63.3%	60	0	38	63.3%
Anderson city	174	154	20	11.5%	219	65	85	35.6%
Evansville *	51	47	4	7.8%	51	0	4	7.8%
Hoffman city	26	26	0	0.0%	26	0	0	0.0%
Evansville CDP	25	21	4	16.0%	25	0	4	16.0%
Carlwell CDP *	81	53	28	34.6%	103	22	50	48.5%
Ferry CDP	23	14	9	39.1%	36	13	22	61.1%
Galena city *	217	197	20	9.2%	300	83	103	34.3%
Holly CDP	205	197	8	3.9%	281	76	84	29.9%
Hughes city *	26	22	4	15.4%	37	11	15	40.5%
Huslia city *	65	40	25	38.5%	107	42	67	62.6%
Katag city *	83	63	20	24.1%	127	44	64	50.4%
Koyukuk city *	37	27	10	27.0%	61	24	34	55.7%
Lake Mead census CDP *	15	15	0	0.0%	22	7	7	31.8%
Lipito CDP *	46	39	7	15.2%	62	16	25	37.1%
McKinley Park CDP	97	84	13	13.4%	132	35	46	36.4%
Minsky Hot Springs CDP *	72	63	9	12.5%	90	18	27	30.0%
Mohr CDP *	58	23	35	60.3%	98	40	75	76.5%
Nevada city *	154	127	27	17.5%	247	83	110	46.1%
Nobles city *	105	78	27	25.7%	198	93	120	60.6%
Orange CDP *	31	7	26	78.8%	53	20	16	86.0%
Osby city *	47	41	6	12.8%	70	23	29	41.4%
Osborn Village CDP *	30	17	13	43.3%	48	18	31	64.6%
Parsons city *	142	111	31	21.8%	197	55	86	43.7%
Remainder of Koyukuk-Middle Yukon census subarea	266	238	28	10.5%	374	108	136	36.4%
Wiseman *	8	8	0	0.0%	8	0	0	0.0%
McGrath-Holy Cross census subarea	530	429	101	19.1%	776	246	117	41.7%
Arak city *	22	19	3	13.6%	40	18	21	52.5%
Chukchi city *	81	57	24	29.6%	121	40	64	52.9%
Holy Cross city *	70	43	27	38.6%	127	57	84	66.1%
McGrath city *	243	219	24	9.9%	303	60	84	27.7%
McKenzie city *	31	20	11	35.5%	56	25	16	64.3%
Shungnak city *	35	27	8	22.9%	78	43	51	65.4%
Tasheen CDP *	16	16	0	0.0%	19	3	4	15.8%
Remainder of McGrath-Holy Cross census subarea	32	28	4	12.5%	37	0	4	12.8%
Medina *	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%
Teledyne *	10	10	0	0.0%	10	0	0	0.0%
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	199	111	112	56.3%	311	258	110	41.8%

**1990 Census
Labor Force by
Census Designated Place
Alaska Native Village Statistical Area**

	Civilian Labor Force Total	Civilian Labor Force Employed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployed	Civilian Labor Force Unemployment Rate	Expanded Civilian Labor Force Total	Not in the Labor Force: Last Worked 1985-'90	Expand. I Civilian Labor Force Unemployed	Expanded Civilian Labor Force Unemployment Rate
Arctic Village CDP *	32	28	4	12.5%	56	1	28	50.0%
Beaver CDP *	31	24	7	22.6%	54	23	30	55.6%
Birch Creek CDP *	13	13	0	0.0%	23	10	10	43.5%
Central CDP	21	17	4	19.0%	36	15	19	52.8%
Chalkyitsik CDP *	16	11	5	31.3%	41	25	30	73.2%
Circle CDP *	30	19	11	36.7%	41	11	22	53.7%
Circle Hot Springs Station CDP	15	10	5	33.3%	15	0	5	33.3%
Fed Yukon city *	234	170	64	27.4%	299	65	129	43.1%
Venette CDP *	56	35	21	37.5%	89	33	54	60.7%
Remainder of Yukon Flats census subarea Canyon Village *	42	16	26	61.9%	56	14	40	71.4%
	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%

CDP = Census Designated Places

* - Alaska Native Statistical Area

NORTHWEST ARCTIC BOROUGH

P.O. BOX 1110

KOTZEBUE, AK 99752

(907) 442-2500 / FAX 442-2930

April 2, 1997

Representative Reggie Joule
Alaska State House of Representatives
State Capitol (Mail Stop 3100)
Juneau, AK 99811-1182

Dear Representative Joule:

On behalf of the Northwest Arctic Borough, and the eleven communities within our boundaries, we fully support HB 190 which was introduced for consideration and passage during this session.

We are on record that a prior existing match requirement for school construction makes our financial and operational requirements a losing battle for too few dollars to meet the demands of needed new schools. In our close working relationship with the local school district, we find it nearly impossible to contribute to the capital projects just to meet the arcane matching requirements for which there is no tax base to provide for new construction.

We are struggling in just meeting the local match of the school districts annual operating budget, let alone trying to fund replacement of school facilities. We are cognizant of specific instances of the school districts predicament when it cited the difficulties in Selawik and Buckland who needed these improvements without imposing on our limited access to other funds.

Letter to Joule
Page 2
April 2, 1997

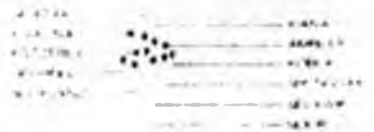
We salute the effort toward supporting decision-making from objective data embodied in HB 190, and we hope to work with others in the future to put together such criteria.

Respectfully submitted,


Chuck Greene, Mayor

cc. Randy Swenson, Superintendent, NABSD

30X 51
-OTZEBUE, ALASKA 99702
(907) 442-3473



March 31, 1997

Representative Reggie Joule
Alaska State House of Representatives
State Capitol (MS 3100)
Juneau, AK 99811-1182

Dear Reggie:

The Northwest Arctic Borough School District fully supports HB 190, which you introduced this session relating to matching funds for municipal school construction grants. I believe the following information will give you some idea of the problems we had providing the local matching requirement for the Selawik High School Renovation/Addition Project which we currently have under way.

The District submitted an application for funding for the Selawik High School Renovation/Addition Project in August of 1992 in the amount of \$ 14,366,690. The legislature approved funding in the amount of \$ 12,930,000, because this was also the time that the school construction grant program was revised to provide for the local matching requirement. This change in the funding statutes left the District \$ 1,436,669.00 short to provide for the building that was envisioned when our application was submitted. The District has been successful in providing for the local matching requirement through the use of prior years capital expenditure \$244,131.00 and the use of unrestricted fund balance from the operating fund to provide the remaining balance. While this method met the short term requirements for this project it can not be used as a basis for providing local match funding in any future projects.

If the District was to obtain an appropriation for the Buckland Remediation Project, which was the Northwest Arctic Borough Board of Education's number one priority, this would obligate the District to provide for local match funding for this project. Based upon the request by the District and the amount recommended by the Department of Education this could be anywhere from \$ 1,200,000 to \$ 1,700,000. Since the District has utilized all the available unrestricted fund balance to provide for the continuation of our current educational program and the remaining local match requirement for Selawik, there is not a source of funding available to meet any additional local matching requirements. The Northwest Arctic Borough does not have the resources available to assist the District with this requirement.

As you are aware, the Northwest Arctic area consistently has one of the highest unemployment rates in the state. Because of this situation there is not an available tax base for the Borough to levy taxes upon the residents to allow for the local participation requirements. Your bill would allow the District to continue to provide the much needed facilities in our District but not burden the residents with a local matching requirement when there are no available resources to meet this requirement.

If I can supply additional information in support of HB 190, please contact me at your convenience.

Sincerely,

Randall W. Swenson,
Superintendent

cc: Chuck Greene, Mayor Northwest Arctic Borough

The Mission of the Bering Strait School District is to educate students to become self-reliant and productive citizens in a changing world, recognized for their social, academic, and marketplace skills, by providing standards of excellence, quality programs, and a supportive environment for both traditional Native and Western styles of learning.



DISTRICT OFFICE • P.O. BOX 225
UNALAKLEET, ALASKA 99631-0225
(907) 624-3611 • FAX 624-3099

March 21, 1997

Representative Reggie Louie
House of Representatives • Alaska State Legislature
Alaska State Capitol
Juneau, AK 99801-1182

Dear Representative Louie:

We support the legislation you are proposing related to participating shares for school construction grants. Our school district has asked for a waiver on our school construction grants and has been denied every time. We seek the waiver because the capital participating share always gets funded from our operating budget, and we have no revenue source or taxing authority.

We believe legislation dealing with ADM full value, unemployment in the district, and average per capita income level are excellent indicators of qualifications for participating share waivers. These indicators are objective, not subject to manipulation, and would serve as an accurate litmus test for qualification.

Our school district thanks you for your continued leadership in education and your advocacy for children.

Sincerely,

David Bowling, Superintendent
Bering Strait School District

cc: BSSD Board of Education
Representative Richard Foster
Senator Al Adams

BERING STRAIT SCHOOL DISTRICT

SHAKTOOK • SHISHMAHEF • ELIM • GAMBELL • GEORGE • KOYUK • SARI MIJIAEL • SAVUKURJA
BHEVIG MISSION • DIOMEDE • ILLIEN • IRIALAKLEET • WALES • WHITE MOUNTAIN



KASHUNAMIUT SCHOOL DISTRICT

485 NED Way
Chevak, Alaska 99563
907 456-7713 FAX (907) 456-7728

April 3, 1997

Honorable Al Adams
Alaska State Senate
Room 417, Capitol Building
Juneau, AK 99801

Re: Senate Bill 135

Dear Senator Adams:

We very much appreciate your introducing Senate Bill 135 regarding waivers of the local participating share under CIP grants. The legislation that originally required a local share included a provision that allowed the Commissioner of Education to waive the requirement for good cause. However, the Department of Education's waiver policy is so restrictive that it is virtually impossible to be granted a waiver.

Your bill, which requires waivers of the participating share in school districts of low assessed valuation, low per capita income, and high unemployment, is certainly reasonable. The local governments of such areas are already strained to the limit to provide even the most basic public services. Under such circumstances, the burden of the participating share would have the effect of further reducing these meager services.

In REAAs that meet the requirements of your bill, children are typically educationally disadvantaged, many are underachieving, and a significant percentage are limited English proficient. The only practical source of the required participating share in such districts is the operating budget. Thus, the instructional program for the neediest of children is reduced, exacerbating their educational deficits.

A good example is Kashunamiut School District, an REAA whose project is number one on the FY '98 DCE construction priority list. 98% of the students are Alaska Natives, 84% are limited English proficient, and 79% are below the poverty level. They are housed in an old BIA school that is documented as being an extreme life/safety hazard and educationally inadequate. Furthermore, it is presently at 189% of capacity, and the enrollment is increasing. If this project is funded, the local participating share will be \$484,614, which would have to come from the operating budget. It would indeed be a travesty for the state to require poor, educationally disadvantaged children to pay such a price merely to have a safe and educationally adequate facility.

Sincerely,

B. A. Weinberg, CIP Administrator
KASHUNAMIUT SCHOOL DISTRICT