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	Fiscal 1983	Fiscal 1984
Executive Branch	13,545.4	13,551.0
Legislative Branch	406.9	411.5
Judicial Branch	572.0	593.3
sub total:	14,524.3	14,551.7
U of A	3,971.6	4,095.5
Grand total:	13,495.9 3,971.6 <u>14,524.3</u>	13,557.2 4,095.5 <u>14,561.7</u>
Population: 454,460*	or 3% = 13,933.3	

* As of March 1983 according to Community and Regional Affairs

STATE OF ALASKA
PRELIMINARY STATEMENT OF FISCAL IMPACT

Bill No: HB 93 Date on Bill: January 20, 1983
 Title: An Act relating to limitation of the number of State employees
 Sponsor: Bettisworth, Phillips & Tischer
 Requestor: _____

1. Estimated fiscal impacts on:

a. Expenditures:

(Thousands of Dollars)

			FY 83	FY 84	FY 85	FY 86	
Capital							
Operating							
Total			-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	

b. Revenues:

Revenue			-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	
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2. Source of funds to offset fiscal impact of bill:

N/A

3. Assumptions:

N/A

4. Disclaimer:

This statement has not been reviewed by the OMB in the Office of the Governor.

Prepared By: *Guy Stringham* Phone: 465-4403
 Division: Labor Relations Date: 3-2-83

Approved by Commissioner: *Lisa Rudd* Date: 3/10/83
 Department: Administration

5. Distribution:

- Original to Legislative Finance
- Copy to OMB
- Copy to Sponsor
- Copy to Requestor

2/8/83

POSITION PAPER
HOUSE BILL NO. 93
PREPARED BY: DIVISION OF LABOR RELATIONS
DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION

The proposed language amendment to AS 37.07.080(d) does not appear to materially disturb the mission or ongoing operational functions of the Division of Labor Relations. The rationale for the additional language inserted in Subsection (d) of this bill is a fine point that seems to use the power of legislative directives, in the form of an appropriation act, to control the size of State agencies by the time-honored method of controlling the purse strings. By leaving the options of Subsection (h) in place, there are still means to adjust in-house needs of an agency within the restrictive process afforded by this Section.

The net affect of this language change is nil of the Labor Relations Division.

Prepared by: Guy Stringham 3/16/83 Date:
Guy Stringham, Director, Labor Relations

Commissioner's Office Review by: Lisa Rudd Date: 3/10/83
Lisa Rudd, Commissioner

5/0302-02-3/LR3

OK
GAS
3/21/83

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF
COMMERCE
NEWS

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20230

BUREAU OF
THE
CENSUS

Public Information Office
(301) 763-4040

For Release Wed., Sept. 22, 1982
CR82-134

STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT ROLLS SHRINK FIRST
TIME SINCE WORLD WAR II, CENSUS REPORTS

State and local government employment dropped in 1981 for the first time since World War II, according to a report issued today by the Commerce Department's Census Bureau.

The report says annual increases began in 1945 when state and local government workers totaled 3.2 million. Employment in 1980 reached 13.3 million, then dropped last year to 13.1 million.

The report attributes much of the decline to the ending of public service employment portions of the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act on Oct. 1, 1981.

Drops greater than 4 percent between October 1980 and October 1981 occurred in the District of Columbia (9.2), Georgia (6.3), Kentucky (5.9), Michigan (5.9), Massachusetts (5.8), Maryland (4.9), West Virginia (4.7), Washington (4.4), and Alabama (4.3).

Federal civilian employment also dropped in 1981, but not for the first time. It peaked at nearly 3.4 million during World War II, receded to 2.0 million in 1947, then rose to 2.5 million in 1951 and to 3.0 million by 1967. Since then it has remained near its present level of about 2.9 million.

(more)

Federal civilian employment decreased from 1980 to 1981 by 34,000, or 1.2 percent. State employment dropped by 27,000, or .7 percent, to a total of 3.7 million, and local governments lost 185,000, or 1.9 percent, down to 9.4 million. Total government employment dropped 1.5 percent between 1980 and 1981 to 16 million. In 1944, the total was 6.5 million.

Despite lower employment at all levels of government, October 1981 payrolls were 6.3 percent higher than the previous October, rising to \$21.2 billion.

October 1981 state government salaries and wages went up 8.9 percent to \$4.7 billion, while local government payrolls rose 8.1 percent to \$11.3 billion. The federal total was \$5.2 billion, up just 0.6 percent.

Monthly pay excluding fringe benefits for full-time state and local government employees averaged \$1,464 in October 1981, up 9.5 percent from October 1980.

More than 51 percent of the October 1981 state and local government employment was in education. About 58 percent of federal civilian employees worked in national defense, international relations, and the postal service.

Attached tables show employment and payroll data for each state by level of government.

Copies of the report, Public Employment in 1981, GE-81, No. 1, are available for \$3.50 each prepaid from the Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233, or from Commerce Department district offices in major cities.

PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT IN 1981

Number of Public Employees, by Level of Government and by States: October 1981

State	All employees - full-time and part-time					Full-time equivalent employment in state and local governments					
	All governments	Federal civilian ¹	State and local governments			Number			Number per 10,000 population ²		
			Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
UNITED STATES, TOTAL	15 862 393	2 750 472	13 102 921	3 726 085	9 376 836	10 917 166	3 086 679	7 830 487	476	135	341
ALABAMA	276 377	61 298	215 078	71 589	143 489	189 422	60 272	129 150	484	154	330
ALASKA	52 278	15 497	36 781	19 389	17 432	33 066	18 031	15 055	503	438	365
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DELAWARE	40 317	4 786	35 531	18 354	17 177	31 691	16 423	15 268	530	275	255
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	257 542	209 583	47 959	-	47 959	45 725	-	45 725	717	-	717
FLORIDA	603 951	82 656	521 295	122 070	399 225	461 614	106 410	355 204	453	104	344
GEORGIA	403 220	78 968	326 252	85 823	240 429	292 395	77 299	215 096	525	139	388
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IDaho	68 410	11 239	57 171	18 908	38 263	46 010	15 351	30 659	480	160	320
ILLINOIS	730 205	102 164	628 041	151 916	476 125	503 506	121 822	381 684	439	106	333
INDIANA	342 533	41 695	300 838	91 819	209 019	243 627	65 801	177 826	446	120	325
IOWA	201 729	18 736	182 793	53 528	129 265	143 139	43 878	99 311	494	151	343
KANSAS	136 669	22 731	113 938	53 223	110 693	128 801	40 286	88 515	500	169	371
KENTUCKY	227 607	34 317	193 090	65 434	127 656	151 101	56 975	94 126	413	156	257
LOUISIANA	179 549	33 341	146 208	94 582	151 661	219 349	81 301	138 048	509	189	320
MAINE	77 366	7 013	70 353	22 780	47 573	51 110	17 751	33 359	451	157	294
MARYLAND	384 624	133 514	251 110	84 768	166 342	218 762	78 997	139 765	513	185	328
MASSACHUSETTS	375 803	57 016	318 787	85 479	233 308	271 769	74 691	197 078	471	129	341
MICHIGAN	579 047	54 063	524 982	133 063	371 917	406 961	118 222	286 739	442	128	314
MINNESOTA	294 791	30 335	264 456	73 273	191 183	199 930	54 422	145 508	488	133	355
MISSISSIPPI	174 302	28 206	146 096	44 577	101 519	127 026	38 729	88 297	502	153	349
MISSOURI	327 175	60 363	266 812	69 045	197 065	222 114	59 759	162 355	450	121	324
MONTANA	58 572	12 516	46 056	20 135	25 921	43 293	14 848	28 445	546	187	359
NEBRASKA	130 796	15 350	115 446	32 191	53 336	61 347	26 440	64 507	579	170	404
NEVADA	57 744	9 220	48 524	14 433	33 792	42 017	11 927	30 090	497	141	356
NEW HAMPSHIRE	60 648	15 011	45 637	18 225	27 412	40 573	14 026	26 547	433	150	284
NEW JERSEY	403 338	69 690	333 648	99 988	233 660	362 358	86 270	276 088	490	117	374
NEW MEXICO	117 309	27 622	89 687	41 197	48 490	76 725	32 801	43 925	578	247	331
NEW YORK	1 249 342	156 276	1 093 066	251 263	841 798	955 067	232 565	722 502	543	132	610
NORTH CAROLINA	370 175	41 723	328 452	102 350	226 102	291 463	58 685	202 778	490	140	341
NORTH DAKOTA	56 131	5 717	50 414	16 553	33 861	32 821	12 468	20 353	499	169	304
OHIO	670 190	88 395	581 795	151 388	430 407	487 974	114 893	353 081	434	107	328
OKLAHOMA	235 586	45 703	189 883	69 595	120 288	163 221	57 719	105 502	527	180	340
OREGON	198 886	28 791	170 095	52 839	117 256	133 568	40 897	92 671	504	154	350
PENNSYLVANIA	642 308	128 364	513 944	147 468	366 476	471 730	124 344	347 386	397	105	292
RHODE ISLAND	61 781	7 373	54 408	26 729	27 679	44 103	20 745	23 358	463	218	245
SOUTH CAROLINA	209 420	31 361	178 059	64 484	113 575	157 958	59 181	98 840	499	187	312
SOUTH DAKOTA	57 397	13 176	44 221	16 165	28 056	34 415	12 166	22 249	502	177	324
TENNESSEE	317 148	71 563	245 585	75 449	172 141	219 761	64 405	155 356	476	140	337
TEXAS	138 530	149 215	789 315	199 483	589 832	706 018	169 267	536 751	478	115	364
UTAH	114 651	34 528	80 123	30 566	49 557	66 559	25 918	40 741	439	172	266
VERMONT	38 655	4 384	34 271	12 717	21 554	24 511	10 937	13 574	475	212	263
VIRGINIA	462 369	144 586	317 783	116 733	201 050	270 217	96 494	173 723	498	176	320
WASHINGTON	302 424	62 761	239 663	90 687	148 976	196 589	68 880	127 709	466	163	303
WEST VIRGINIA	122 864	15 863	107 001	42 169	64 832	95 418	35 805	59 413	489	183	305
WISCONSIN	327 443	27 319	300 224	80 749	219 475	220 902	57 163	163 829	466	121	345
WYOMING	46 505	6 805	39 700	11 664	28 036	32 144	9 588	22 556	653	192	456

Note: Statistics for local governments are estimates subject to sampling variations; see text for statement of reliability. Because of rounding, totals may not add to totals.

¹ Represents 1980.
² Federal civilian employees within the United States as of December 31, 1980. Total accordingly differs from Federal civilian employees reported in table 1 which persons in October 1981. The data above exclude employees working outside the United States and certain other groups.
³ See table 12 for estimated State populations as of July 1, 1981.

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT IN 1981

State and Local Government Payrolls and Average Earnings of Full-Time State and Local Government Employees, by States: October 1981

State	Amount of payroll (thousands of dollars)			Percent of October payroll		Average earnings of full-time State and local government employees (dollars)				
	Total	State government	Local governments	State government	Local governments	All employees	Education employees			Other than education employees
							All	Instruc- tional personnel, local schools	Instruc- tional personnel, institu- tions of higher education	
UNITED STATES, TOTAL	15 914 295	4 667 453	11 286 841	29.3	70.7	1 464	1 514	1 629	2 562	1 419
ALABAMA	223 754	85 249	138 504	38.1	61.9	1 185	1 262	1 244	2 532	1 122
ALASKA	79 147	40 078	39 069	50.6	49.4	2 394	2 372	2 624	2 223	2 409
ARIZONA	218 834	83 212	155 621	28.9	71.1	1 592	1 611	1 694	2 627	1 573
ARKANSAS	111 748	44 739	67 009	40.0	60.0	1 076	1 115	1 169	2 364	1 037
CALIFORNIA	2 062 099	501 714	1 560 385	24.3	75.7	1 869	1 866	2 020	2 802	1 672
COLORADO	231 557	77 079	154 477	33.3	66.7	1 542	1 543	1 559	2 243	1 541
CONNECTICUT	197 181	86 507	130 674	33.7	66.3	1 407	1 497	1 424	1 769	1 318
DELAWARE	43 670	22 376	21 294	51.2	48.8	1 360	1 501	1 582	2 270	1 253
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	88 520	-	88 520	-	100.0	1 948	2 070	2 438	2 712	1 904
FLORIDA	595 255	144 543	450 712	24.3	75.7	1 288	1 324	1 406	2 454	1 261
GEORGIA	337 019	100 460	236 559	29.8	70.2	1 157	1 175	1 259	2 309	1 182
HAWAII	74 746	56 534	18 212	75.6	24.4	1 531	1 666	1 845	2 306	1 474
IDAHO	58 248	21 456	36 792	36.8	63.2	1 271	1 278	1 335	1 769	1 264
ILLINOIS	799 870	192 978	606 893	24.1	75.9	1 597	1 644	1 768	2 598	1 553
INDIANA	318 202	102 457	215 746	32.2	67.8	1 301	1 444	1 548	2 565	1 138
IOWA	202 535	69 731	132 804	34.4	65.6	1 394	1 468	1 520	2 457	1 310
KANSAS	160 621	55 472	105 149	34.5	65.5	1 259	1 297	1 344	2 135	1 196
KENTUCKY	189 030	76 563	112 467	40.5	59.5	1 259	1 323	1 445	2 419	1 190
LOUISIANA	271 455	108 598	162 858	40.0	60.0	1 247	1 340	1 465	2 015	1 162
MAINE	61 218	23 363	37 855	38.2	61.8	1 200	1 192	1 247	1 920	1 210
MARYLAND	336 434	108 307	228 127	32.2	67.8	1 542	1 691	2 011	1 895	1 413
MASSACHUSETTS	369 558	98 628	290 930	25.4	74.6	1 440	1 551	1 686	2 056	1 352
MICHIGAN	724 305	217 444	511 861	29.3	70.7	1 790	1 835	2 100	2 534	1 741
MINNESOTA	298 509	91 646	206 862	30.7	69.3	1 498	1 448	1 407	2 544	1 552
MISSISSIPPI	131 019	45 256	85 764	34.5	65.5	1 035	1 110	1 138	2 126	962
MISSOURI	266 628	72 254	194 374	27.1	72.9	1 204	1 207	1 299	1 878	1 201
MONTANA	58 306	22 131	36 176	38.0	62.0	1 349	1 405	1 455	2 057	1 294
NEBRASKA	117 248	33 184	84 064	28.3	71.7	1 291	1 291	1 405	2 031	1 291
NEVADA	75 440	20 443	54 997	31.2	68.8	1 558	1 504	1 578	2 416	1 592
NEW HAMPSHIRE	694	17 208	34 886	33.3	66.7	1 202	1 208	1 247	1 623	1 195
NEW JERSEY	549 915	132 958	416 957	24.2	75.8	1 523	1 724	1 933	2 545	1 340
NEW MEXICO	98 854	44 702	54 152	45.2	54.8	1 266	1 369	1 442	2 291	1 196
NEW YORK	1 591 919	382 344	1 209 575	22.8	77.2	1 674	1 673	2 069	2 396	1 567
NORTH CAROLINA	357 637	119 088	238 549	33.3	66.7	1 232	1 276	1 361	2 013	1 186
NORTH DAKOTA	49 976	19 671	30 306	39.4	60.6	1 536	1 657	1 605	2 325	1 374
OHIO	645 663	159 462	486 201	24.7	75.3	1 322	1 477	1 608	2 274	1 269
OKLAHOMA	194 821	79 192	115 629	40.6	59.4	1 191	1 225	1 247	2 410	1 157
OREGON	205 899	64 746	141 152	31.4	68.6	1 545	1 542	1 619	1 068	1 548
PENNSYLVANIA	681 487	166 485	514 993	21.4	78.6	1 450	1 543	1 678	2 679	1 368
RHODE ISLAND	78 681	31 725	46 956	40.2	59.8	1 560	1 704	1 915	2 110	1 447
SOUTH CAROLINA	187 404	80 737	106 667	43.0	57.0	1 192	1 241	1 258	2 270	1 139
SOUTH DAKOTA	40 529	16 338	24 190	40.3	59.7	1 177	1 179	1 186	1 941	1 174
TENNESSEE	266 558	83 464	183 094	31.3	68.7	1 222	1 330	1 436	2 334	1 132
TEXAS	938 158	236 508	701 650	27.3	72.7	1 332	1 336	1 361	2 445	1 326
UTAH	90 682	35 067	55 615	38.7	61.3	1 373	1 318	1 431	1 661	1 445
VERMONT	30 391	14 857	15 534	48.9	51.1	1 237	1 229	1 192	2 200	1 247
VIRGINIA	354 233	133 606	220 627	37.7	62.3	1 323	1 383	1 426	2 427	1 261
WASHINGTON	336 847	117 148	219 699	34.8	65.2	1 725	1 758	2 019	2 465	1 698
WEST VIRGINIA	115 166	42 731	72 435	37.1	62.9	1 206	1 329	1 439	2 270	1 054
WISCONSIN	336 455	94 752	241 702	28.2	71.8	1 530	1 586	1 649	1 977	1 471
WYOMING	45 572	16 469	29 103	33.9	66.1	1 525	1 568	1 599	2 484	1 455

Notes: Statistics for local governments are estimates subject to sampling variations; see text for statement of reliability. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

- Represents zero.

STATE OF ALASKA
PRELIMINARY STATEMENT OF FISCAL IMPACT

Bill No: HB 93 Date on Bill: January 20, 1983
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 Sponsor: Bettisworth, Phillips & Tischer
 Requestor: _____

1. Estimated fiscal impacts on:

a. Expenditures:

(Thousands of Dollars)

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Operating							
Total			-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	

b. Revenues:

Revenue			-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	
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2. Source of funds to offset fiscal impact of bill:

N/A

3. Assumptions:

N/A

4. Disclaimer:

This statement has not been reviewed by the OMB in the Office of the Governor.

Prepared By: *Betty Stingham* Phone: 465-4403
 Division: Labor Relations Date: 3-2-83

Approved by Commissioner: *Lisa Rudd* Date: 3/10/83
 Department: Administration

5. Distribution:

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HOUSE BILL NO. 93
PREPARED BY: DIVISION OF LABOR RELATIONS
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Prepared by: Guy Stringham 3/16/83 Date:
Guy Stringham, Director, Labor Relations

Commissioner's Office Review by: Lisa Rudd Date: 3/10/83
Lisa Rudd, Commissioner

5/0302-02-3/LR3

OK
GBS
3/21/83

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF
COMMERCE
NEWS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20230

BUREAU OF
THE
CENSUS

Public Information Office
(301) 763-4040

For Release Wed., Sept. 22, 1982
CR82-134

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ILLINOIS	730 205	102 169	628 036	151 916	476 120	503 506	121 822	381 684	439	106	333	
INDIAN	342 533	41 695	300 838	91 819	209 019	243 627	65 801	177 826	446	120	326	
IOWA	201 729	18 736	182 993	53 528	129 465	143 189	43 878	99 311	494	151	343	
KANSAS	196 669	22 751	163 918	53 225	110 693	128 801	40 286	88 515	540	169	371	
KENTUCKY	77 607	34 517	43 090	65 434	107 656	151 101	56 975	94 126	413	156	257	
LOUISIANA	586	33 341	246 248	94 582	151 666	219 344	81 301	138 043	509	189	320	
MAINE	77 366	7 013	70 353	22 780	47 573	51 110	17 751	33 359	451	157	294	
MARYLAND	314 624	133 514	181 110	84 768	166 342	218 762	78 997	139 765	513	185	328	
MASSACHUSETTS	375 803	57 016	318 787	85 479	233 308	271 769	74 691	197 078	471	129	341	
MICHIGAN	579 047	54 065	524 982	153 065	371 917	406 961	118 222	288 739	442	128	314	
MINNESOTA	294 791	30 335	264 456	73 273	191 183	199 930	54 422	145 507	488	133	355	
MISSISSIPPI	174 302	28 206	146 096	44 577	101 519	127 026	38 729	88 297	502	153	349	
MISSOURI	327 175	66 365	261 110	69 045	192 065	222 114	59 759	162 355	450	121	329	
MONTANA	58 574	12 316	46 258	55 758	20 135	25 523	43 293	14 848	28 445	546	157	389
NEBRASKA	130 796	15 399	115 397	32 101	83 296	91 347	26 040	65 307	579	170	409	
NEVADA	57 744	9 519	48 225	14 433	33 792	42 017	11 927	30 090	497	141	356	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	66 948	15 044	51 904	18 225	33 679	40 573	14 026	26 547	433	150	284	
NEW JERSEY	493 338	69 699	423 639	99 988	323 651	362 858	86 270	276 588	490	117	374	
NEW MEXICO	117 309	27 622	89 687	41 197	48 490	76 725	32 801	43 924	578	247	331	
NEW YORK	1 249 542	156 276	1 093 266	251 265	841 998	955 067	232 565	722 502	543	132	410	
NORTH CAROLINA	379 175	41 725	337 450	102 350	235 100	291 483	58 685	202 798	990	144	341	
NORTH DAKOTA	36 131	8 717	27 414	16 553	10 861	32 821	12 468	20 353	499	169	309	
OHIO	670 130	88 395	581 735	151 388	430 347	467 974	114 893	353 081	434	167	326	
OKLAHOMA	235 566	45 703	189 863	59 595	130 268	163 221	57 719	105 502	527	186	340	
OREGON	178 886	28 741	150 145	52 539	97 606	133 568	40 897	92 671	504	154	350	
PENNSYLVANIA	642 308	128 264	514 044	147 466	366 578	471 730	124 544	347 186	397	165	292	
RHODE ISLAND	62 781	7 373	55 408	26 729	28 679	44 103	20 745	23 358	463	218	245	
SOUTH CAROLINA	209 420	31 381	178 039	64 484	113 555	157 958	59 116	98 842	499	187	312	
SOUTH DAKOTA	57 297	13 176	44 121	16 165	27 956	34 415	12 166	22 249	502	177	324	
TENNESSEE	317 148	71 563	245 585	75 444	170 141	219 761	64 405	155 356	476	140	337	
TEXAS	738 530	140 215	598 315	199 483	398 832	706 018	189 267	516 751	478	115	364	
UTAH	129 651	24 328	105 323	85 023	20 300	66 959	25 918	40 741	439	172	266	
VERMONT	34 554	4 384	30 170	12 717	17 453	24 511	10 937	13 574	475	212	263	
VIRGINIA	462 369	144 586	317 783	116 733	201 050	279 217	96 494	173 723	498	175	320	
WASHINGTON	302 424	62 761	239 663	90 887	148 776	196 589	68 880	127 709	466	163	303	
WEST VIRGINIA	122 864	15 863	107 001	42 169	64 832	95 416	35 805	59 611	469	183	305	
WISCONSIN	327 443	27 219	300 224	80 749	219 475	220 902	57 163	163 741	466	121	345	
WYOMING	46 505	6 802	39 703	11 664	28 039	32 144	9 580	22 564	653	195	458	

Note: Statistics for local governments are estimates subject to sampling variations; see text for statement of reliability. Because of rounding, total may not add to totals.

- represents zero.

Federal civilian employees within the United States as of December 31, 1980. Total accordingly differs from Federal civilian employees reported in table 1 which pertains to October 1981. The data above exclude employees working outside the United States and certain other groups.

See table 12 for estimated State populations as of July 1, 1981.

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT IN 1981

State and Local Government Payrolls and Average Earnings of Full-Time State and Local Government Employees, by States: October 1981

State	Amount of payroll (thousands of dollars)			Percent of October payroll		Average earnings of full-time State and local government employees (dollars)				
	Total	State government	Local governments	State government	Local governments	All employees	Education employees			Other than education employees
							All	Instruc- tional personnel, local schools	Instruc- tional personnel, institu- tions of higher education	
UNITED STATES, TOTAL	15 954 295	4 667 453	11 286 841	29.3	70.7	1 464	1 514	1 629	2 362	1 419
ALABAMA	223 754	83 249	138 504	38.1	61.9	1 185	1 262	1 244	2 332	1 122
ALASKA	79 147	40 078	39 069	50.6	49.4	2 394	2 372	2 624	2 223	2 409
ARIZONA	218 834	63 212	155 621	28.9	71.1	1 592	1 611	1 694	2 677	1 573
ARKANSAS	111 748	44 739	67 009	40.0	60.0	1 078	1 115	1 169	2 364	1 037
CALIFORNIA	2 062 099	501 714	1 560 385	24.3	75.7	1 869	1 866	2 070	2 802	1 872
COLORADO	231 557	77 079	154 477	33.3	66.7	1 542	1 543	1 559	2 243	1 541
CONNECTICUT	197 181	66 507	130 674	33.7	66.3	1 407	1 497	1 624	1 769	1 318
DELAWARE	43 670	22 376	21 294	51.2	48.8	1 360	1 501	1 562	2 270	1 259
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	88 520	-	88 520	-	100.0	1 946	2 070	2 436	2 712	1 904
FLORIDA	595 255	144 543	450 712	24.3	75.7	1 288	1 324	1 406	2 454	1 261
GEORGIA	337 019	100 460	236 559	29.8	70.2	1 157	1 175	1 259	2 309	1 142
MAINE	74 746	36 534	38 212	75.6	24.4	1 531	1 606	1 645	2 308	1 474
IDAHO	58 248	21 456	36 792	36.8	63.2	1 271	1 278	1 335	1 769	1 264
ILLINOIS	799 670	192 978	606 693	24.1	75.9	1 597	1 644	1 768	2 598	1 553
INDIANA	318 202	102 457	215 746	32.2	67.8	1 301	1 444	1 548	2 545	1 138
IOWA	202 535	69 731	132 804	34.4	65.6	1 354	1 469	1 520	2 457	1 310
KANSAS	160 621	55 472	105 149	34.5	65.5	1 249	1 297	1 344	2 135	1 198
KENTUCKY	189 030	76 383	112 647	40.5	59.5	1 259	1 323	1 445	2 419	1 190
LOUISIANA	271 456	108 548	162 908	40.0	60.0	1 247	1 340	1 465	2 015	1 162
MAINE	61 218	23 363	37 855	38.2	61.8	1 200	1 192	1 247	1 920	1 210
MARYLAND	336 434	108 307	228 127	32.2	67.8	1 542	1 691	2 011	1 895	1 413
MASSACHUSETTS	369 558	98 828	270 730	25.4	74.6	1 440	1 551	1 686	2 056	1 352
MICHIGAN	724 305	212 444	511 861	29.3	70.7	1 790	1 835	2 100	2 534	1 741
MINNESOTA	298 509	91 845	206 664	30.7	69.3	1 498	1 498	1 407	2 544	1 552
MISSISSIPPI	131 019	45 256	85 764	34.5	65.5	1 035	1 110	1 136	2 126	962
MISSOURI	266 628	72 254	194 374	27.1	72.9	1 204	1 207	1 299	1 878	1 201
MONTANA	58 306	22 131	36 176	38.0	62.0	1 349	1 405	1 455	2 057	1 294
NEBRASKA	117 248	33 184	84 064	28.3	71.7	1 291	1 291	1 405	2 031	1 291
NEVADA	65 440	20 443	44 997	31.2	68.8	1 558	1 504	1 578	2 418	1 592
NEW HAMPSHIRE	51 694	17 208	34 486	33.3	66.7	1 202	1 208	1 247	1 823	1 195
NEW JERSEY	549 915	132 958	416 957	24.2	75.8	1 523	1 724	1 953	2 545	1 340
NEW MEXICO	98 854	44 702	54 152	45.2	54.8	1 266	1 369	1 442	2 291	1 196
NEW YORK	1 591 919	382 344	1 209 575	22.8	77.2	1 674	1 873	2 089	2 396	1 567
NORTH CAROLINA	357 837	119 086	238 749	33.3	66.7	1 232	1 276	1 381	2 013	1 175
NORTH DAKOTA	49 976	19 671	30 306	39.4	60.6	1 530	1 657	1 805	2 325	1 374
OHIO	645 663	156 482	489 181	24.7	75.3	1 362	1 477	1 608	2 274	1 289
OKLAHOMA	194 421	79 192	115 229	40.6	59.4	1 191	1 225	1 247	2 410	1 157
OREGON	205 899	64 746	141 152	31.4	68.6	1 545	1 542	1 619	1 869	1 546
PENNSYLVANIA	681 487	168 905	512 582	27.4	72.6	1 450	1 543	1 678	2 679	1 368
RHODE ISLAND	66 681	31 725	34 956	46.2	53.8	1 560	1 704	1 915	2 110	1 447
SOUTH CAROLINA	187 604	60 737	126 867	43.0	57.0	1 192	1 243	1 258	2 270	1 139
SOUTH DAKOTA	40 529	16 338	24 191	40.3	59.7	1 177	1 179	1 186	1 984	1 174
TENNESSEE	266 558	83 464	183 094	31.3	68.7	1 222	1 330	1 436	2 334	1 132
TEXAS	938 156	256 568	681 588	27.3	72.7	1 332	1 336	1 381	2 445	1 326
UTAH	90 682	31 087	59 595	36.7	63.3	1 373	1 318	1 431	1 861	1 445
VERMONT	30 391	14 857	15 534	48.9	51.1	1 237	1 229	1 192	2 200	1 247
VIRGINIA	354 233	131 606	222 626	37.7	62.3	1 323	1 303	1 426	2 427	1 261
WASHINGTON	336 847	117 188	219 659	34.8	65.2	1 725	1 758	2 019	2 465	1 698
WEST VIRGINIA	115 166	42 731	72 436	37.1	62.9	1 208	1 329	1 439	2 270	1 054
WISCONSIN	336 455	91 752	244 703	28.2	71.8	1 550	1 586	1 649	1 977	1 471
WYOMING	48 572	16 469	32 103	33.9	66.1	1 525	1 568	1 599	2 484	1 111

Note: Statistics for local governments are estimates subject to sampling variations; see text for statement of reliability. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

- Represents zero.