

H B

4 7 8

# HOUSE COMMITTEE REPORT

(9)

Date Referred: February 14, 1994

FURTHER REFERRALS:

Judiciary

Date of Committee Action: 3/7/94

The HEALTH, EDUCATION AND SOCIAL SERVICES Committee considered:

HB 478

HOUSE BILL NO. 478

EMT'S AUTHORITY TO PRONOUNCE DEATH

"An Act relating to the authority of mobile intensive care paramedics and emergency medical technicians to pronounce death under certain circumstances."

RECOMMENDATIONS: CS HB 478 (HESS)  the same title  
 be replaced with \_\_\_\_\_  a new title

have attached amendments(s)

do pass

do not pass

no recommendations

individual recommendations

additional referral to the \_\_\_\_\_ Committee

ADOPTS: House HESS Comm letter of Intent

ATTACHES NEW FISCAL NOTE(s): \_\_\_\_\_ (Dept)

APPROVES PREVIOUS: \_\_\_\_\_ (Dept/Date)

fiscal impact \_\_\_\_\_

fiscal note(s) \_\_\_\_\_

zero fiscal note H+SS<sup>(2)</sup>

zero fiscal note(s) \_\_\_\_\_

SIGNING DO PASS	DP	OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS	DNP	NR	AM
<i>[Signature]</i>	X				
<i>[Signature]</i>	X				
<i>[Signature]</i>	X				
<i>[Signature]</i>	✓				
<i>[Signature]</i>	✓				
<i>[Signature]</i>	✓				
<i>[Signature]</i>	✓				
<i>[Signature]</i>	✓				
<i>[Signature]</i>	✓				

*[Signature]*  
CHAIRMAN'S SIGNATURE

# FISCAL NOTE

STATE OF ALASKA  
1994 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

BILL NO. HB 478

Revision Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Dept. Affected: Health and Social Services  
 Title: An Act relating to paramedics and EMT's to BAU: State Health Services  
pronounce death under certain circumstances. Component: EMS Training & Licensing  
 Sponsor: Therriault  
 Requestor: House HES COMPONENT SERIAL NO. #297

Expenditures/Revenues:	(Thousands of Dollars)					
	FY95	FY96	FY97	FY98	FY99	FY00
OPERATING						
PERSONAL SERVICES						
TRAVEL						
CONTRACTUAL						
SUPPLIES						
EQUIPMENT						
LAND & STRUCTURES						
GRANTS, CLAIMS						
MISCELLANEOUS						
<b>TOTAL OPERATING</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CAPITAL EXPENDITURES	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CHANGES IN REVENUES	0	0	0	0	0	0

FUND SOURCE	(Thousands of Dollars)					
1002 Federal Receipts						
1003 GF Match						
1004 GF						
1005 GF/Program Receipts						
1006 GF/MHTIA						
Other						
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

POSITIONS:						
FULL-TIME						
PART-TIME						
TEMPORARY						

Estimate of current year (FY94) cost \$ NONE

ANALYSIS: (Attach a separate page if necessary)

There is no fiscal impact.

Prepared by: Peter M. Nakamura, MD, MPH Phone: (907) 465-3090  
 Division: Public Health Date: 02/23/94  
 Approved by Commissioner: Margaret R. Lowe, M.Ed., Ed.S. Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Agency: Department of Health & Social Services

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# FISCAL NOTE

STATE OF ALASKA  
1994 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

BILL NO. HB 478

Revision Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Dept. Affected: Health and Social Services  
 Title: An Act relating to paramedics and EMT's to BRU: State Health Services  
pronounce death under certain circumstances. Component: Post Mortem Examinations  
 Sponsor: Therriault  
 Requestor: House HES COMPONENT SERIAL NO. #293

Expenditures/Revenues:	(Thousands of Dollars)					
OPERATING	FY95	FY96	FY97	FY98	FY99	FY00
PERSONAL SERVICES						
TRAVEL						
CONTRACTUAL						
SUPPLIES						
EQUIPMENT						
LAND & STRUCTURES						
GRANTS, CLAIMS						
MISCELLANEOUS						
<b>TOTAL OPERATING</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>CAPITAL EXPENDITURES</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>CHANGES IN REVENUES</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0

FUND SOURCE	(Thousands of Dollars)					
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1003 GF Match						
1004 GF						
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1006 GF/MHTIA						
Other						
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PART-TIME						
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There is no fiscal impact.

Prepared by: Peter M. Nakamura, MD, MPH Phone: (907) 465-3090  
 Division: Public Health Date: 02/23/94

Approved by Commissioner: Margaret R. Lowe, M.Ed., E.T.S. Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Agency: Department of Health & Social Services

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MAR 2 1994



# ALASKA STATE MEDICAL ASSOCIATION

4107 Laurel Street • Anchorage, Alaska 99508-5334 • (907) 562-2662

February 24, 1994

Representative Gene Therriault  
Alaska State Legislature  
P. O. Box V (MS 3100)  
Juneau, AK 99811

Dear Representative Therriault:

Our Legislative Affairs Committee recently discussed your House Bill #478 that would allow paramedics and emergency medical technicians to pronounce death under certain circumstances. While generally supportive of your bill, we would like to suggest some language changes. As your bill is currently written on page two beginning on line eighteen: "Paramedics or EMTs would sign death certificates." As a medical association, we oppose this. There currently exists a medical examiner system which is responsible for signing death certificates for out-of-hospital deaths. We would encourage this system be preserved and lines 19 through 22 on page two be deleted. I would also suggest on page three, line two, the word "or" be changed to "and." This change would make findings of death a bit less subjective for personnel in the field.

If I can be of any other help to you regarding language changes on this bill, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Sincerely yours,

Donald R. Lehmann, M.D., A.B.F.P.  
President, Alaska State Medical Association  
Chairman, Legislative Affairs Committee

DRL:bj

HB 478  
House Health, Education & Social  
Services Committee Letter of Intent

1. HB 478 REQUIRES ADDITIONAL TRAINING FOR EMTs

The House Health, Education and Social Services committee notes that the range of responsibilities held by emergency medical technicians in Alaska would be expanded by House Bill 478. This expanded responsibility will require that emergency medical technicians be well-trained in recognizing signs of death. It is therefore the intent of the House Health, Education and Social Services committee that the training of emergency medical technicians include specific instruction on the recognition of rigor mortis and of post mortem lividity. This instruction should be part of both the initial training for emergency medical technicians and the continuing education required to maintain currency of an emergency medical technician certificate. It is also the intent of the House Health, Education and Social Services committee that the department, under the authority of AS 18.08.080, amend 7 AAC 26 to include this requirement.

2. HB 478 REQUIRES EXTENSIVE NOTIFICATION

The House Health, Education and Social Services committee notes that the provisions of HB 478 may affect all emergency medical technicians and mobile intensive care paramedics in the state of Alaska. It is therefore imperative that full notification take place as soon as possible after the bill becomes law. It is evident that emergency medical technicians and mobile intensive care paramedics must be notified of this new responsibility, but it is also important that all emergency physicians be notified of this change in a timely manner. It is the intent of the House Health, Education and Social Services committee that, at the earliest practical opportunity after HB 478 becomes law, the department dispatch notifications to each emergency physician in the state as well as to each emergency medical technician and mobile intensive care paramedic in the state.

# HEALTH, EDUCATION AND SOCIAL SERVICES COMMITTEE

ALASKA STATE LEGISLATURE  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES



STATE CAPITOL, JUNEAU 99801  
(907) 465-3759

## HB 478 House Health, Education & Social Services Committee Letter of Intent

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THE  
FOLLOWING  
DOCUMENTS  
ARE  
POOR  
ORIGINAL  
COPIES

LEGISLATIVE TELECONFERENCE SCHEDULE

PAGE 01  
11:22 AM

DATE: 03/07/94 12:00 (P) 8:00 (A) 03/07 STATE, IA

\*\*\* AGENDA \*\*\*

1. PUBLIC HEARINGS: EDUCATION AND SOCIAL SERVICES CHAIRS TOUHEY  
2. PUBLIC HEARINGS: LEGISLATIVE BUNDE  
3. LEGISLATIVE BUREAU TEL#: (907)45-6826  
4. CAPITOL CAPITOL

5. PUBLIC HEARINGS: TESTIMONY: ALLOWED 5 MINUTE LIMIT  
6. TESTIMONY WILL BE TAKEN WITH A 5 MINUTE LIMIT  
7. NO QUESTIONS ON 03/07/94 AND HAS 5 UPDATE

\*\*\* AGENDA \*\*\*

1. PUBLIC HEARINGS: AUTHORITY TO PRODUCE DEATH

\*\*\* PARTICIPATING SITES \*\*\*

101 ANCHORAGE	101 W 4TH 9200	LOCATION	STAFF	
102 BARROW	COLEMAN HOUSE	LOCATION	STAFF	
103 BETHEL	301 HILTON ST.	LOCATION	STAFF	
104 EDEKOVIA	705 100 STREET	LOCATION	STAFF	
105 ESKIMO	JARVIS CT. 5210	LOCATION	STAFF	
106 FAIRBANKS	100 S CUSHMAN ST	LOCATION	STAFF	
107 GULF BELLINGHAM	COMMUNITY CTR.	LOCATION	STAFF	
108 JUNEAU	CAPITOL	CAPITOL	LOCATION	STAFF
109 KETCHIKAN	352 FRONT STREET	LOCATION	STAFF	
110 KENAI	5000 CALIFORNIA	LOCATION	STAFF	

\*\*\* PUBLIC HEARINGS CONTACT LIST \*\*\*

101 ANCHORAGE	FRANK	CRENT BRSEL	(907)524-1200
102 BARROW	OFFNET 2	ET. PUGH	(907)852-2403
103 BETHEL	OFFNET 3	WALDEN	JANET GORTI (907)556-1301

PARTICIPANTS IN: ANCHORAGE

1. JOHN CULLIVAN 21 REGION 108 (2PT), HB 478  
6150 TUTTLE PLACE ANCHORAGE AK 99507 (907)562-6149

PARTICIPANTS IN: BARROW

1. MR. DAVID POTASHNICK NORTH LOPEFIRE 0 TCFY, HB 478  
PO BOX 89 BARROW AK 99723 (907)852-0307

PARTICIPANTS IN: BETHEL

1. GEORGE YOUNG BET CITY OF BETHEL OBSV, HB 478

PARTICIPANTS IN DELTA JCT. OJJ

1 REP.	ELLEN	HOFFORD	DELTA RESCUE	700 OBSV. HB 478
	PO BOX 1257		DELTA JUNCTION	AK 99737 (907)895-4740
2 REP.	JOEY	PEYTON	DELTA RESCUE	300 TEFY. HB 478
	PO BOX 885		DELTA JUNCTION	AK 99737 (907)895-4975
3 REP.	DONALD	FRANK	DELTA RESCUE	OBSV. HB 478
	PO 80 BOX 4430		DELTA JUNCTION	AK 99737 (907)895-5109

PARTICIPANTS IN FAIRBANKS FRX

1 REP.	THOMAS	SWAN	FAIRBANKS	TEFY. HB 478
	PT BOX 8326		AK 99701 (907)488-3327	
2 REP.	GRAIG	LEWIS	FAIRBANKS	TEFY. HB 478

PARTICIPANTS IN FAIRBANKS FRX

1 REP.	1112 LAKE DR.		NORTH POLE	AK 99705 (907)456-3976
	THOMAS	PARSON	AK	TEFY. HB 478
	P.O. BOX 16929		FAIRBANKS	AK 99716 (907)488-4221

PARTICIPANTS IN GLENNALLEN GLN

1 REP.	ELLIENH	MUR DELANEY	G.R.E.M.S.	OBSV. HB 478
	PO BOX 529		GLENNALLEN	AK 99588 (907)822-3671

PARTICIPANTS IN BUREAU YU

1 REP	CYNTHIA	FOOHEY		TEFY. HB 478
			AK	(907)000-0000
2 REP	CUNDE	CUNDE		TEFY. HB 478
			AK	(907)000-0000
3 REP	AL	PELLET		TEFY. HB 478
			AK	(907)000-0000
4 REP	GARY	DAVIS		TEFY. HB 478
			AK	(907)000-0000
5 REP	HARLEY	OLBERG		TEFY. HB 478
			AK	(907)000-0000
6 REP	TOM	BRICE		TEFY. HB 478
			AK	(907)000-0000
7 REP	BETTYE	DAVIS		TEFY. HB 478
			AK	(907)000-0000
8 REP	RENE	NICHOLIA		TEFY. HB 478
			AK	(907)000-0000
9 REP	GENE	THERRIAULT		TEFY. HB 478
			AK	(907)000-0000

10	TO	OBSERVE	OBSV. ALL ITEMS
11	TO	OBSERVE	OBSV. ALL ITEMS
12	TO	OBSERVE	OBSV. ALL ITEMS
13	TO	OBSERVE	OBSV. ALL ITEMS
14	TO	OBSERVE	OBSV. ALL ITEMS
15	TO	OBSERVE	OBSV. ALL ITEMS
16	TO	OBSERVE	OBSV. ALL ITEMS
17	TO	OBSERVE	OBSV. ALL ITEMS
18	TO	OBSERVE	OBSV. ALL ITEMS
19	TO	OBSERVE	OBSV. ALL ITEMS
20	TO	OBSERVE	OBSV. ALL ITEMS
21	TO	OBSERVE	OBSV. ALL ITEMS

TO OBSERVE OBSV. ALL ITEMS  
 TO OBSV. ALL ITEMS  
 (907) 478-8888  
 AK (907) 666-8660

PARTICIPANTS IN: VETCHIKAN CTR  
 MR. BILL BRIDGES STAL FIRE DEPT. TSPY. HB 478  
 519 MAIN STREET VETCHIKAN AK 99664 (907) 222-9610

PARTICIPANTS IN: KEN SOL COL  
 MR. STEVE B CONNOR LEM ERGY SERV TSPY. HB 478  
 231 S. BARKLEY ST SOLDOTNA AK 99669 (907) 262-4792  
 CHIEF JASON ELSON KEN FIRE DEPT TSPY. HB 478

(907) 666-8888 LEGISLATIVE TELECONFERENCE NETWORK PAGE 03  
 05/07/94 15:00 TO 16:00 STATUS: 7 STATE, IN  
 05/07/94 DATE & TIME

PARTICIPANTS IN: KEN SOL COL  
 103 S. HILL DR FENAI AK 99611 (907) 283-7666  
 MR. G. GENE MERRILL COL HIGH SCHOOL OBSV. HB 478  
 PO BOX 2996 SOLDOTNA AK 99669 (907) 262-8321  
 MR. JOSH BEVEZIN SOL HIGH SCHOOL OBSV. HB 478  
 PO BOX 2614 SOLDOTNA AK 99669 (907) 262-6296  
 MR. JENNIFER WAGNER SOL HIGH SCHOOL OBSV. HB 478  
 PO BOX 1356 SOLDOTNA AK 99669 (907) 262-3563  
 MR. JUDITH TINKER SOL HIGH SCHOOL OBSV. HB 478  
 575 EASTNAI SOLDOTNA AK 99669 (907) 262-5941  
 MR. LISA PARKER SOL HIGH SCHOOL OBSV. HB 478  
 HGT BOX 1418 SOLDOTNA AK 99669 (907) 262-7677  
 MR. SARAH COOPER SOL HIGH SCHOOL OBSV. HB 478  
 101 HUMPHREY AVE SOLDOTNA AK 99669 (907) 262-6151

PARTICIPANTS IN: OFFNET 1  
 MR. BRENT URSEL  
 MCCRATH AK TSPY. HB 478  
 (907) 524-3299

PARTICIPANTS IN: OFFNET 2  
 MR. GIG GILMORE FT. YUKON AK TSPY. HB 478  
 (907) 662-2462

PARTICIPANTS IN: OFFNET 3  
 MR. JAMIE WUKIPI GALERA AK TSPY. HB 478  
 (907) 656-1381  
 TO TSPY. ALL ITEMS

Comments on HB506  
Prepared by  
Department of Administration - Division of Finance  
March 7, 1994

Three sections of the bill affect the Division of Finance; Section 6 which relates to assignment of wages and Sections 9 and 10 which relate to withholding of disbursements made by the Department of Administration.

Section 6:

We would want to point out the potential for problems associated with student loan repayment taking priority over garnishments already in effect for an individual. Employers typically have a priority scheme for processing multiple garnishments and levies with child support taking top priority in all cases. While we cannot speak for all employers, the state's practice is to process garnishments and levies in the order in which received. Subsection (c) would alter that process by requiring the state to cease withholding for garnishments already in place and instead begin withholding for student loan repayment. Garnishments in place are normally banking institutions or other third parties with a judgement against an employee.

Sections 9 & 10:

We believe there are three possible approaches to implementing the intent of these sections, each with a different impact.

1. As written, the bill charges the Department of Administration with responsibility for performing the computer file matches and subsequent research to make absolutely certain payments are withheld from the right person.
2. Language could be included in Title 14 that has the same effect as the current language but place responsibility for research and identification of the right person on Post Secondary Education. They would then notify the Department of Administration of specific individuals for whom payments are to be withheld.
3. Under language already in Title 9, Post Secondary Education could get a court order to direct withholding of payments to a vendor.

Option 2 or 3 are the preferred option from the Department of Administration perspective. They do not create new work for which a fiscal note would be required. Option 1 creates new work in the department and would require a fiscal note.

H/HESS ROLL CALL FORM

BILL HB 478

DATE 3/7/94

TAPE 94-38B

NUMBER 283

SUBJECT OF VOTE TO PASS HB ~~478~~ 478 AS AMENDED  
OUT OF COMMITTEE WITH ACCOMPANYING FISCAL NOTE

MEMBER	YEA	NAY	ABS
Rep. Cynthia Toohey	✓	—	—
Rep. Con Bunde	✓	—	—
Rep. Gary Davis	✓	—	—
Rep. Al Vezey	✓	—	—
Rep. Pete Kott	✓	—	—
Rep. Harley Olberg	✓	—	—
Rep. Bettye Davis	✓	—	—
Rep. Irene Nicholia	✓	—	—
Rep. Tom Brice	✓	—	—
TOTAL	<u>8</u>	<u>0</u>	—

+++++

BILL HB 500

DATE 3/7/94

TAPE 94-38B

NUMBER 599

SUBJECT OF VOTE AMENDMENT #1, TO ADAPT

MEMBER	YEA	NAY	ABS
Rep. Con Bunde	—	✓	—
Rep. Gary Davis	—	✓	—
Rep. Al Vezey	—	✓	—
Rep. Pete Kott	—	✓	—
Rep. Harley Olberg	—	—	—
Rep. Bettye Davis	✓	—	—
Rep. Irene Nicholia	✓	—	—
Rep. Tom Brice	✓	—	—
Rep. Cynthia Toohey	—	✓	—
TOTAL	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	—



**Alaska State Legislature**  
**House of Representatives**  
 COMMITTEE ON HEALTH, EDUCATION  
 AND SOCIAL SERVICES

DATE: 3/7/94

PLACE: Capitol Room 106

SUBJECT OF MEETING:  
 \* HB 478: EMT<sup>2</sup> AUTHORITY TO PRONOUNCE DEATH  
 \* HB 354: POST PONE  
 HB 506: STUDENT LOAN PROGRAM  
 \* INDICATES FIRST PUBLIC HEARING

NAME	REPRESENTING	BUSINESS/PERSONAL MAILING ADDRESS	ZIP	(H) PHONE	(W) PHONE	DO YOU WANT TO TESTIFY?	WHAT SUBJECT/ WHICH BILL?
✓ MARK JOHNSON	DWSS, EMS	P.O. BOX 110616 Juneau	99811-0616	463-5807	465-3027	(Y) N	HB 478
✓ PAIGE ADAMS	Coalition of Student Leaders	6-B Lifesaver Drive Sitka	99835	966-2244	747-7734	(Y) N	HB 506
✓ DON WANIE	DEPT OF ADMIN DIV. OF FINANCE	Box 110204 Juneau, AK 99811	99811	586-3603	465-3435	(Y) N	HB 506
						Y N	
						Y N	
						Y N	
						Y N	
						Y N	
						Y N	
						Y N	
						Y N	

# Alaska State Legislature

REPRESENTATIVE  
GENE THERRIALT  
P O Box 55326  
North Pole, Alaska 99705  
(907) 488-0862

House District 33



While in Juneau  
State Capitol  
Juneau, Alaska  
99801-1182  
(907) 465-4797

## House Of Representatives

HB 478      The authority of mobile intensive care paramedics and emergency medical technicians to pronounce death under certain circumstances.

SPONSOR:    Rep. Gene Therriault

### SPONSOR STATEMENT:

House Bill 478 proposes to allow mobile intensive care paramedics and Emergency Medical Technicians (EMT) to determine and pronounce death under certain circumstances. Registered paramedics or certified EMTs who are active members of a certified emergency medical service, may make a determination and pronouncement of death if a physician is not immediately available upon determining that the person has suffered irreversible cessation of circulatory and respiratory functions.

Currently, when a member of an emergency medical service begins CPR they are required to continue resuscitation until the person recovers, the EMT or paramedic is relieved by either a medical facility or physician. The responding parties become physically exhausted and no longer able to continue, their physical safety is seriously threatened, or a physician pronounces the person dead.

Many times physicians and medical facilities are not immediately available, and emergency medical response members are required to continue unproductive resuscitation for several hours.

HB 478 would allow an EMT or paramedic to declare death in situations where a physician is not available. This will help emergency response teams who respond to the emergency medical needs of Alaska.

# Alaska State Legislature

REPRESENTATIVE  
GENE THERRIAULT  
P O. Box 55326  
North Pole, Alaska 99705  
(907) 488-0862

House District 33



While in Juneau  
State Capitol  
Juneau, Alaska  
99801-1182  
(907) 465-4797

## House Of Representatives

### Sectional Analysis

HB 478

#### SECTION 1:

This section makes a technical amendment to AS 09.65.120 DEFINITION OF DEATH, to add mobile intensive care paramedics and emergency medical technicians to the list of individuals who may pronounce death.

#### SECTION 2:

Section 2 of HB 478 proposes new language, AS 18.08.089 AUTHORITY TO PRONOUNCE DEATH, which introduces detailed circumstances in which a registered mobile intensive care paramedic or a certified emergency medical technician may determine and pronounce the death of a person.

The paramedic or EMT may pronounce a person dead when a physician is not immediately available for consultation by radio or telephone and the paramedic or EMT has determined that the person has suffered irreversible cessation of circulatory and respiratory functions. The EMT or paramedic who determines and pronounces death must be an active member of a certified emergency medical service.

The paramedic or EMT who determines the death shall document the clinical criteria for the determination and pronouncement of death on the person's emergency medical service report form and notify the appropriate medical director as soon as communications can be established. The original bill proposed that the paramedic or EMT complete and sign the death certificate, but currently a medical examiner system is responsible for signing death certificates for out-of-hospital deaths. Therefore I have proposed an amendment which deletes a small section of line 19 of page 2 which refers to the signing of a death certificate by a paramedic or EMT and replaces it by having the EMTs and paramedics present the appropriate authorities with the same information that would be included in the death certificate.

Proposed AS 18.08.089(d)(1) gives the definition of "acceptable medical standards" as injuries incompatible with life, the presence of rigor mortis, the presence of post mortem lividity (i.e. the body has lost all color and has turned gray), or a

failure to show signs of spontaneous pulse or respiratory functions in response to "properly administered resuscitation efforts." Injuries incompatible with life are defined in this section as cardiac arrest accompanied by incineration, decapitation, open head injury with loss of brain matter, or detracation.

Proposed AS 18.08.089(d)(3) defines "properly administered resuscitation efforts" as at least 30 minutes of CPR on a non-hypothermic patient when a person authorized to perform advanced cardiac life support techniques is not available. When a patient is hypothermic at least 60 minutes of CPR in conjunction with rewarming techniques is required as described in the current State of Alaska Hypothermia and Cold Water Near-Drowning Guidelines published by the Division of Public Health. A minimum of 30 minutes of CPR combined with properly performed advanced life support techniques would be required when a person authorized to provide such services is present.

A M E N D M E N T

OFFERED IN THE HOUSE  
TO: HB 478

BY REPRESENTATIVE THERRIAULT

Page 2, line 19:

Delete "sign"

Insert "provide to the person who signs"

Delete ", which must include"

HB 478  
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