

HB

247

DIVISION OF LEGAL SERVICES

LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS AGENCY STATE OF ALASKA

P.O. Box Y, Juneau, Alaska 99811
(907) 465-3867 or 465-2450
FAX (907) 465-2029

Deliveries to: 240 Main Street
Court Plaza, Room 500
Mail Stop 3101

MEMORANDUM

April 19, 1991

SUBJECT: Sectional Summary - CSHB 247()
(Work Order No. 17-LS1059\D)

TO: Representative Jerry Mackie
Attn: Linda

FROM: Jerry Luckhaupt JEL
Legislative Counsel

You have requested a sectional summary of CSHB 247(), an Act relating to the licensure of dentists. Be advised that a sectional summary is not an authoritative interpretation of the bill. The bill itself is the best statement of its contents.

Section 1 of the bill amends AS 08.36.070(a) by adding a new paragraph providing that the dental board must require an applicant for a dental license or renewal be certified in cardiopulmonary resuscitation and maintain that certification during the period of the license.

Section 2 of the bill amends AS 08.36.160 by adding a new subsection (e). AS 08.36.160 deals with the examination required for licensure as a dentist. New (e) would allow the board to accept a passing score an applicant had received on a clinical examination given by the Western Regional Examining Board as a passing score on the clinical exam required under AS 08.36.160, provided the exam was taken within the five years preceding application and after January 1, 1986.

Section 3 of the bill amends AS 08.36.234 in several ways. First, the bill requires the board to allow for licensing by credentials. This allows for the licensing of dentists who have not taken and failed the examination required by AS 08.63.160. Under the bill dentists who have not taken and failed the examination shall be licensed by the dental board if they pass a written exam on the state's dental laws (page 4, lines 3 - 6, and if they submit the other information required by Section 3 of the bill. Existing law merely provides that the board "may" provide for licensing by credentials. Second, the information that is required to be produced by the dentist has been expanded upon over the existing statute. In particular, the paragraphs of AS 08.36.234 provide that:

sectional analysis. CSHB 247()

Representative Jerry Mackie

April 19, 1991

Page 2

(1) the applicant must provide certification of graduation from an accredited dental school and holds a certificate that the applicant has passed an examination given by the American Dental Association Joint Commission on National Dental Examinations;

(2) the applicant must provide certification of licensure in another state;

(3) the applicant must provide certification of licensure in the jurisdiction where the applicant is currently licensed and has been licensed, provided that an applicant employed by the federal government must provide certification of endorsement by the employing federal agency;

(4) the applicant must provide certification of continuous clinical practice for the five years preceding application;

(5) the applicant must provide certification that the applicant is not the subject of an investigation, etc.;

(6) the applicant must provide certification that licensure in another jurisdiction has not been suspended, revoked, or voluntarily surrendered;

(7) the applicant must provide certification that the applicant has not failed the clinical examination of this state or the clinical examination of the Western Regional Examining Board (within the last three years);

(8) the applicant must submit proof of completion of 42 hours of continuing education in the last three years;

(9) the applicant must pass the written examination on the state's laws;

(10) the applicant must be personally interviewed by the board for the purpose of verifying the credentials submitted by the applicant;

(11) the applicant must pay all fees;

(12) the applicant must provide certification of no adverse reports by the National Practitioner Data Bank or the American Association of Dental Examiners Clearinghouse for Disciplinary Information;

(13) the applicant must provide certification of no adverse peer review reports from other jurisdictions;

Representative Jerry Mackie
April 19, 1991
Page 3

(14) the applicant must provide an affidavit stating that the applicant is not an impaired practitioner; and

(15) the applicant must provide an authorization for release of records.

Section 4 of the bill amends AS 08.36.234 by the addition of new subsections, requiring the adoption of regulations and putting the burden of producing the documentary evidence required in section 3 of the bill on the applicant.

Section 5 of the bill provides an immediate effective date.

GPL:pl
91-276.plm

DIVISION OF LEGAL SERVICES

LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS AGENCY STATE OF ALASKA

P.O. Box Y, Juneau, Alaska 99811
(907) 465-3867 or 465-2450
FAX (907) 465-2029

Deliveries to: 240 Main Street
Court Plaza, Room 500
Mail Stop 3101

MEMORANDUM

April 10, 1991

SUBJECT: Sectional Summary - HB 247 (W.O. 17LS-1059)

TO: Representative Jerry Mackie
Attn: Linda

FROM: Jerry Luckhaupt *JEL*
Legislative Counsel

You have requested a sectional summary of HB 247, an Act relating to the licensure of dentists. Be advised that a sectional summary is not an authoritative interpretation of the bill. The bill itself is the best statement of its contents.

Section 1 of the bill amends AS 08.36.160 by adding a new subsection (e). AS 08.36.160 deals with the examination required for licensure as a dentist. New (e) would allow the board to accept a passing score an applicant had received on a clinical examination given by the Western Regional Examining Board as a passing score on the clinical exam required under AS 08.36.160, provided the exam was taken within the five years preceding application and after January 1, 1987.

Section 2 of the bill amends AS 08.36.234 in several ways. First, the bill requires the board to allow for licensing by credentials. This allows for the licensing of dentists who have not taken and failed the examination required by AS 08.63.160. Under the bill dentists who have not taken and failed the examination shall be licensed by the dental board if they pass a written exam on the state's dental laws and an oral interview consisting of discussion of recent patient case reports and oral defense of diagnosis and treatment plans (page 3, lines 2 - 8), and if they submit the other information required by Section 2 of the bill. Existing law merely provides that the board "may" provide for licensing by credentials. Second, the information that is required to be produced by the dentist has been expanded upon over the existing statute. In particular, the paragraphs of AS 08.36.234 provide that:

(1) the applicant must provide certification of graduation from an accredited dental school and holds a certificate that the applicant has passed an examination given by the American Dental Association Joint Commission on National Dental Examinations;

(2) the applicant must provide certification of licensure in another state;

Representative Jerry Mackie

April 10, 1991

Page 2

(3) the applicant must provide certification of licensure in the jurisdiction where the applicant is currently licensed and has been licensed, provided that an applicant employed by the federal government must provide certification of endorsement by the employing federal agency;

(4) the applicant must provide certification of continuous clinical practice for the five years preceding application;

(5) the applicant must provide certification that the applicant is not the subject of an investigation, etc.;

(6) the applicant must provide certification that licensure in another jurisdiction has not been suspended, revoked, or voluntarily surrendered;

(7) the applicant must provide certification that the applicant has not failed the clinical examination of this state or the clinical examination of the Western Regional Examining Board (within the last three years);

(8) the applicant must submit proof of completion of 50 hours of continuing education in the last three years;

(9) the applicant must provide current certification in CPR;

(10) the applicant must pass the written examination on the state's laws;

(11) the applicant must be personally interviewed by the board for the purpose of verifying the applicant's professional competency;

(12) the applicant must pay all fees;

(13) the applicant must provide certification of no adverse reports by the National Practitioner Data Bank or the American Association of Dental Examiners Clearinghouse for Disciplinary Information;

(14) the applicant must provide certification of no adverse peer review reports from other jurisdictions;

(15) the applicant must provide an affidavit stating that the applicant is not an impaired practitioner; and

(16) the applicant must provide an authorization for release of records.

Section 3 of the bill amends AS 08.36.234 by the addition of new subsections, requiring the adoption of regulations and putting the burden of producing the documentary evidence required in section 2 of the bill on the applicant.

GPL:lmb

91-107.lmb

HB 247: "An Act relating to licensure of dentists."

The department supports HB 247 because it brings the statute into conformity with recent court decisions. It further mandates access to clearinghouses of disciplinary information which makes it possible to render an informed judgment on the applicant.

HB 247 makes several amendments to the dental statutes concerning examinations and licensure by credentials. It adds a new section which indicates the time frame for the Board of Dental Examiners to accept WREB scores. A major addition to the credentialing section is the addition of statutory language which would allow the board to conduct oral examinations during the personal interview. Although the department is well aware of the purpose for these changes, the department has a number of concerns as explained below by sections.

The new subsection, 08.36.160, sets out a standard for acceptance of WREB examinations; however, it is contradictory in that, in accordance with the first sentence, if the bill passes in 1991, the board would accept WREB examinations as far back as 1986. However, in the second sentence, this subsection indicates that the board may accept WREB results from January 1, 1987 forward. This section applies only to candidates by exam. If a candidate took the WREB in 1987 but did not practice dentistry between 1987-92, it appears this provision would require the board to license the applicant. Ironically, this same person would be ineligible by credentials as credentialing would require active practice within the immediate past five years.

Section 2, 08.36.234(3), indicates that an applicant must be endorsed by another licensing jurisdiction (and all jurisdictions where they have held licenses in the past) as well as endorsed by a federal agency if the applicant is employed by the federal government. Exactly what an endorsement means is unclear other than it appears to be equivalent to a "recommendation." Many boards (including Alaska's) will only give a history without comment.

Section 2, 08.36.234(5), appears overly broad in that the applicant must provide certification to the board that he/she is not the subject of an unresolved complaint, investigation, review procedure, or disciplinary proceeding of a dental licensing jurisdiction or agency, law enforcement agency, or "other governmental agency." "Other governmental agency" should be clarified to include only those agencies and issues which pertain to matters relating to dentistry.

Section 2, 08.36.234(8), requires applicants to submit proof of 50 hours of continuing education completed within the three years preceding application; however, Alaskan licensed dentists need only to complete 42 hours during that same period. Different requirements for credential applicants and Alaskan licensees cause an equal protection concern and the standard should be the same for both.

POSITION PAPER - HB 247

Page 2

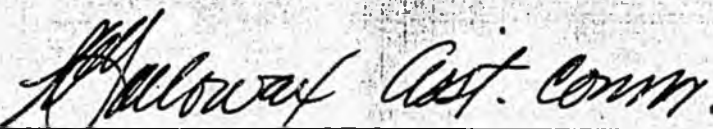
Section 2, 08.36.234(9), also causes an equal protection concern in that the bill would require credential applicants to provide proof of current certification in cardiopulmonary resuscitation techniques; however, exam applicants are not required to be currently certified. The division feels this requirement is a good one and should also be required of applicants by examination.

Section 2, 08.36.234(11), adds language which would require the board to discuss and review patient case reports during the credentialing personal interview. For this process to be defensible, there needs to be a standard established which would be used in discussing and reviewing the patient case reports. Clear standards of what will/will not be acceptable on a given case type must be established.

Section 3, 08.36.234, adds a new subsection (b) which provides that a license issued by credentials may be revoked by the board upon evidence of misinformation or substantial omission. This sets up a different standard for credential applicants versus exam applicants. Existing statute 08.36.315(1) appears to sufficiently cover both credential and exam applicants. The division feels "misinformation" and "substantial omission" would more properly be added to 08.36.315(1) and delete entirely subsection (b) of Section 3, 08.36.234.

The department recommends the following amendments be made:

- o Add a definition of "impaired practitioner" as it is referred to in Sec. 2, 08.36.234(15). The definition should read that "an impaired practitioner is one who has become unfit to practice due to addition or dependence on alcohol or other drugs that impairs the practitioner's ability to practice safely." (This is similar wording to the existing authorities to revoke or suspend a dental license under 08.36.315(7)(C).
- o Amend 08.36.234(1), last sentence, "... has passed the written examinations given by the commission."
- o Amend 08.36.234(13), line 13, end of the sentence, add "or competency issues."


Glenn A. Olds, Commissioner

Date: 4-26-91

STATE OF ALASKA
1991 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

BILL NO. HB 247

Revision Date: _____ Department Affected: Commerce & Economic Dev.
Title: Relating to licensure of dentists. BRU: Occupational Licensing
Component: Administration

Sponsor: Reps. Mackie & Baker
Requestor: Rep. Mackie

COMPONENT SERIAL NO.

0	3	5	6
---	---	---	---

Expenditures/Revenues: (Thousands of Dollars)

OPERATING	FY 92	FY 93	FY 94	FY 95	FY 96	FY 97
PERSONAL SERVICES						
TRAVEL						
CONTRACTUAL						
SUPPLIES						
EQUIPMENT						
LAND & STRUCTURES						
GRANTS, CLAIMS						
MISCELLANEOUS						
TOTAL OPERATING	0	0	0	0	0	0

CAPITAL						
---------	--	--	--	--	--	--

REVENUE	0	0	0	0	0	0
---------	---	---	---	---	---	---

FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars)

GENERAL FUND						
FEDERAL FUNDS						
OTHER						
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0

POSITIONS:

FULL-TIME	0	0	0	0	0	0
PART-TIME	0	0	0	0	0	0
TEMPORARY	0	0	0	0	0	0

Estimate of current year impact: None

ANALYSIS: (Attach a separate page if necessary.)
HB 247 amends the dental statutes (AS 08.36) to mandate licensure by credentials for dentists. New funds are not required to implement provisions of the bill.

Prepared By: Jennifer Strickler, Admin. Officer Phone: 465-2144
Division: Occupational Licensing Date: April 22, 1991
Approved by Commissioner: Glenn A. Olds
Agency: Commerce and Economic Development Date: 4-22-91

Distribution (by preparer): Legislative Finance, Legislative Sponsor, Requestor, OMB, & Impacted Agency(ies).

FN! ⊕ DCED

HOUSE COMMITTEE REPORT

(7)

Date Referred: April 2, 1991

FURTHER REFERRALS:

Labor & Commerce

Date of Committee Action: April 26, 1991

The HEALTH, EDUCATION & SOCIAL SERVICES Committee considered:

HB 247

HOUSE BILL NO. 247

LICENSURE OF DENTISTS

"An Act relating to licensure of dentists."

RECOMMENDATIONS:

be replaced with CSHB 247

the same title

a new title

have attached amendments(s)

do pass

do not pass

no recommendations

individual recommendations

additional referral to the _____ Committee

ADOPTS: _____ letter of Intent

ATTACHES NEW FISCAL NOTE(s): (Dept)

APPROVES PREVIOUS: (Dept/Date)

fiscal impact _____

fiscal note(s) _____

zero fiscal note ^{4/22/91} Dept of Commerce & Ec. Develop.

zero fiscal note(s) _____

SIGNING DO PASS	DP	OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS	DNP	NR	AM
<i>[Signature]</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Chere Davis		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<i>[Signature]</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
<i>[Signature]</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
<i>[Signature]</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
<i>[Signature]</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
<i>[Signature]</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				

[Signature]
CHAIRMAN'S SIGNATURE

CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 247 ()
IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA
SEVENTEENTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

BY

Offered:
Referred:

Sponsor(s): REPRESENTATIVE MACKIE

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 "An Act relating to licensure of dentists; and providing for an effective date."

2 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

3 * Section 1. AS 08.36.070(a) is amended to read:

4 (a) The board shall

5 (1) provide for the examination of applicants and issue licenses to those applicants
6 it finds qualified;

7 (2) register licensed dentists and licensed dental hygienists who are in good
8 standing;

9 (3) report annually to the governor and the department on the board's proceedings
10 during the year, findings concerning the standards and availability of dental services in the state
11 including the number of licensees, examination, and licensing activities, other matters related to
12 dental practice, and board receipts and expenditures;

13 (4) affiliate with the American Association of Dental Examiners, and pay annual
14 dues to the association;

1 (5) hold hearings, and order the disciplinary sanction of a person who violates this
2 chapter, AS 08.32, or a regulation of the board;

3 (6) supply forms for applications, licenses, permits, certificates, and other papers
4 and records;

5 (7) enforce the provisions of this chapter and AS 08.32 and adopt or amend the
6 regulations necessary to make the provisions of this chapter and AS 08.32 effective;

7 (8) adopt regulations ensuring that renewal of registration is contingent upon proof
8 of continued professional competence by a licensed dentist or licensed dental hygienist;

9 (9) provide the department with the requirements for proof of continued
10 professional competence and request the department to make these requirements available to each
11 licensed dentist and licensed dental hygienist at least one year before the date on which the
12 dentist or dental hygienist must renew registration;

13 (10) at least annually cause to be published in a newspaper of general circulation
14 in each major city in the state [,] a summary of disciplinary actions the board has taken during
15 the preceding calendar year;

16 (11) issue permits or certificates to licensed dentists, licensed dental hygienists,
17 and dental assistants who meet standards determined by the board for specific procedures that
18 require specific education and training;

19 (12) regulate the reentry into practice of inactive dentists and dental hygienists;

20 (13) require, as a condition of a license or license renewal issued by the
21 board, that an applicant or licensee has at the time of licensing or renewal and maintains
22 throughout the period of a license current certification in cardiopulmonary resuscitation
23 techniques.

24 * Sec. 2. AS 08.36.160 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

25 (e) A passing score on a clinical examination given by the Western Regional Examining
26 Board within the five years preceding licensure application under this chapter constitutes a
27 passing score on a clinical examination required under this chapter. The board may accept a
28 passing score on a clinical examination given by the Western Regional Examining Board more
29 than five years preceding licensure application if the examination was taken on or after January 1,
30 1986.

31 * Sec. 3. AS 08.36.234 is amended to read:

1 Sec. 08.36.234. LICENSURE BY CREDENTIALS. The board shall [MAY] provide for
2 the licensing without examination, except as provided in (9) of this section, of a dentist who

3 (1) provides certification to the board that the dentist is a graduate of a dental
4 school [COLLEGE] accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of the American Dental
5 Association, or its successor agency, and holds a certificate from the American Dental
6 Association Joint Commission on National Dental Examinations that the dentist has passed the
7 written examination given by the commission;

8 (2) provides certification to the board that the dentist has been licensed to
9 practice dentistry in another state, territory, or region of the United States with licensing
10 requirements at least equivalent [IN SCOPE, QUALITY AND DIFFICULTY] to those of this
11 state at the time of licensure;

12 (3) provides certification to the board that the dentist is endorsed by the
13 licensing entity in the jurisdiction where the dentist is currently licensed and in all
14 jurisdictions in which the dentist was previously licensed; if the dentist is employed by the
15 federal government, the dentist must be endorsed by the employing federal agency;

16 (4) has been engaged in continuous active clinical practice averaging at least 20
17 hours per week for each of the five years immediately preceding the application in a jurisdiction
18 for which the dentist was endorsed;

19 (5) provides certification to the board that the dentist [(4)] is not the subject
20 of an unresolved complaint, investigation, review procedure, or disciplinary proceeding
21 undertaken by a dental licensing jurisdiction or agency, law enforcement agency, or other
22 governmental agency;

23 (6) provides certification to the board that the dentist [(5)] has not previously
24 had a license to practice dentistry suspended for grounds similar to those specified under
25 AS 08.36.315, revoked, or voluntarily surrendered;

26 (7) provides certification to the board that the dentist [(6)] has not failed the
27 clinical examination of this state or, within the previous three years, failed the clinical
28 examination given by the Western Regional Examining Board;

29 (8) submits to the board documentation that the dentist has completed at
30 least 42 hours of continuing education related to clinical dentistry in the three years
31 preceding application for a license in this state; the continuing education must have been

1 approved by the American Dental Association, the Academy of General Dentistry, or the
2 appropriate specialty board;

3 (9) has passed, to the satisfaction of the board, the part of the written
4 examination given under AS 08.36.160 that pertains to the state's laws on the practice of
5 dentistry; the board may not require a higher passing score for applicants under this
6 section than the board requires for applicants under AS 08.36.110;

7 (10) [(7)] is personally interviewed by the board for purposes of verifying
8 credentials;

9 (11) [(8)] pays all required fees;

10 (12) provides certification to the board that the dentist is not the subject of
11 an adverse report from the National Practitioner Data Bank or the American Association
12 of Dental Examiners Clearinghouse for Disciplinary Information that relates to criminal or
13 fraudulent activity;

14 (13) provides certification to the board that the dentist is not the subject of
15 an adverse peer review report from a state, territory, or local dental society in any other
16 state or territory;

17 (14) provides the board with an affidavit that the dentist is not an impaired
18 practitioner;

19 (15) provides to the board an authorization for release of records in a form
20 prescribed by the board.

21 * Sec. 4. AS 08.36.234 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

22 (b) A dentist applying for licensure by credentials is responsible for providing to the
23 board all materials required by this section or by the board to implement this section to establish
24 eligibility for a license without examination. A license issued based upon credentials may be
25 revoked by the board upon evidence of misinformation or substantial omission.

26 (c) The board shall adopt regulations necessary to implement this section including

27 (1) the form and manner of certification of qualifications under this section; and

28 (2) a requirement that certification of education, licensing, law enforcement and
29 disciplinary proceedings, and examination be provided directly to the board by the appropriate
30 institution, jurisdiction, or agency.

31

1 * Sec. 5. This Act takes effect immediately under AS 01.10.070(c).

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF ALASKA
FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT AT JUNEAU

DR. STEVE ANDREWS, DR. JAMES R.)
ARNESON, DR. DAVID BACKUS, DR.)
STEPHEN BOESCH, DR. THOMAS)
BORNSTEIN, DR. RICHARD CRITTENDEN,)
DR. DONALD DENUCCI, DR. ROBERT)
FELKER, DR. ED GRAVES, DR. WILLIAM)
HALL, DR. RICHARD HOPKINS, DR.)
GREG KALAL, DR. TOM KOVALESKI, DR.)
MIKE KULIKOWSKI, DR. CHRIS MAEDER,)
DR. ROBERT S. MATTHEWS, DR.)
FREDERICK NOLAN, JR., DR. JASON)
RAMPTON, DR. OLIVIA S. ROMINGER,)
DR. CYNTHIA THIEL, DR. ED TRIPP,)
DR. ROMMIE G. WHEELER, and)
DR. BARRY WYMAN,)

Plaintiffs,

v.

BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS,
STATE OF ALASKA,

Defendant.

FILED IN THE TRIAL COURT OF THE
STATE OF ALASKA, FIRST DISTRICT
AT JUNEAU

JAN 30 1991

Clerk of Court

By _____ ^{alm} Deputy

RECEIVED

Department of Law

AM FEB 13 1991 PM
7 8 9 10 11 12 1 2 3 4 5 6

A

Case No. 1JU-90-974 Civil

FINAL JUDGMENT

This case having come on before the court for hearing on
January 28, 1991, the court having considered both plaintiffs'
Motion for Summary Judgment and defendant's Cross-Motion for
Summary Judgment, the briefs and arguments of the parties, and
having concluded that there are no issues of material fact, now
ORDERS, ADJUDGES AND DECREES that:

- 1) 12 AAC 28.950 is invalid and contrary to law;

FINAL JUDGMENT
ORDER FOR COSTS

- Final Judgment - Superior Ct. -

*lodged
1-29-91 dm*

LAW OFFICES
GROSS & BURKE
A PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION
424 NORTH FRANKLIN STREET
JUNEAU, ALASKA 99801
(907) 586-3777

1 2) the terms of AS 08.36.234 and AS 08.36.240 require the
2 State Board of Dental Examiners to accept and consider
3 applications for licensing by credentials and to grant licenses
4 to practice dentistry in this State to all applicants who meet
5 the requirements of AS 08.36.234;

6 3) the Board is ordered to receive and consider all
7 applications submitted by plaintiffs for admission by
8 credentials on or before 60 days from January 28, 1991;

9 4) Plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment is granted in
10 its entirety;

11 5) Defendant's Cross-Motion for Summary Judgment is
12 denied in its entirety;

13 6) Final judgment is entered in favor of plaintiffs.

14 DATED at Juneau, Alaska, this 30TH day of January, 1991.

15 Long Woods
16 Superior Court Judge

17 Copy of proposed judgment received;
18 no objections as to form.

CERTIFICATION

19 Sarah J. Felix
20 Sarah J. Felix
Assistant Attorney General

The undersigned certifies that on the 31ST day of
January, 1991, a true copy of this
document was served on the following attorneys:

Arum Gross
Sarah J. Felix
By Sharon Lenko

ORDER AWARDING COSTS

22 Defendant is ordered to pay costs to the Plaintiff in the
23 amount of \$152.00.

24 Sharon Lenko 2-12-91
25 Clerk of Courts
26 CERTIFICATION

The undersigned certifies that on the 13th day of
February, 1991, a true copy of this
document was served on the following attorneys:

Arum M. Gross
Sarah J. Felix
By Sharon Lenko

FINAL JUDGMENT
ORDER FOR COSTS

LAW OFFICES
GROSS & BURKE
A PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION
424 NORTH FRANKLIN STREET
JUNEAU, ALASKA 99801
(907) 586-2777