

HB595

HOUSE COMMITTEE REPORT

(11)

Date Referred: May 13, 1992

FURTHER REFERRAL

Date of Committee Action: 5/14/92

The FINANCE Committee considered:

HB 595

HOUSE BILL NO. 595

ESTAB. ALASKA STATE HOUSING COMMISSION

"An Act relating to housing: expanding the board of directors of the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation; relating to the management of the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation; creating the Alaska State Housing Planning Commission and establishing its duties; and providing for an effective date."

RECOMMENDATIONS:

be replaced with _____

CS HB 595 (FIN)

[] the same title

[x] a new title

[] have attached amendments(s)

[x] do pass

[] do not pass

[] no recommendations

[] individual recommendations

[] additional referral to the _____ Committee

ADOPTS: _____ letter of Intent

ATTACHES NEW FISCAL NOTE(S): _____ (Dept)

APPROVES PREVIOUS: _____ (Dept/Date)

[] fiscal impact _____

[] fiscal note(s) _____

[] zero fiscal note _____

[] zero fiscal note(s) _____

SIGNING DO PASS	DP	OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS	DNP	NR	AM
Eileen P. McLean <i>McLean</i>	x	Jamada Barnes <i>Barnes</i>		x	
Mike Sparrow <i>Navarre</i>	x	Ronald Larsen <i>Larsen</i>		x	
Alison Appenon <i>Appenon</i>	x	Ben Sharp <i>Sharp</i>	x		
Tah Brown <i>Brown</i>	x	Roll E. Phillips <i>Phillips</i>	x		
Steve Jankovich <i>Jankovich</i>	x				
Mark B. Brown <i>Brown</i>	x				

Mike Sparrow *E P McLean*
 CD CHAIRMAN'S SIGNATURE *Navarre* *McLean*

CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 595 (FINANCE)**IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA****SEVENTEENTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SPECIAL SESSION****BY THE HOUSE FINANCE COMMITTEE**

Offered:

Referred:

Sponsor(s): **HOUSE FINANCE COMMITTEE BY REQUEST****A BILL****FOR AN ACT ENTITLED**

1 "An Act relating to housing and public buildings, and to the Alaska Housing Finance
2 Corporation; and providing for an effective date."

3 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

4 * Section 1. FINDINGS. The legislature finds that

5 (1) housing programs in the state are not consolidated and are spread among many state
6 agencies, offices, and divisions, and that a coordinated state housing policy to provide clear direction
7 for addressing housing needs does not exist;

8 (2) there is only limited statistical data on housing needs and, as a result, housing
9 programs are designed with little quantitative information regarding the real needs of Alaskans;

10 (3) low-income and rural housing needs in the state are critical and have not been met
11 with existing housing resources;

12 (4) in order to promote and improve the opportunity for all Alaskans to live in safe,
13 sanitary, and energy efficient housing, coordination of the state's varied and disparate housing program
14 initiatives is required;

1 (5) coordination of the state housing programs can be best effectuated by a merger of the
2 housing programs of the Alaska State Housing Authority and the Department of Community and
3 Regional Affairs into the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation; and

4 (6) the replacement of three agencies, each dealing with a part of the state's housing
5 programs, with a single agency, the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation, with an expanded mission,
6 governed by a board of directors to make policy and to provide for the financing, acquisition,
7 rehabilitation, construction, weatherization, and operation of housing for low- and moderate-income
8 Alaskans and Alaskans in rural Alaska will serve a public purpose in benefitting the people of the state.

9 * Sec. 2. PURPOSE. (a) Merger is the process by which two or more corporations are united by
10 a transfer of the responsibilities, assets, and liabilities of all into one of them, with that one entity
11 continuing in existence as the successor corporation. Except for the provisions described in (b) and (c)
12 of this section, the purpose of this Act is to direct the merger of the Alaska State Housing Authority,
13 a public corporation of the state, into the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation, another public
14 corporation of the state, transferring the programs of the former to the latter and leaving the latter as the
15 public corporation responsible for the former's housing and public building project assistance, moderate
16 income and rental housing, and slum clearance and redevelopment programs and initiatives for the people
17 of the state.

18 (b) To provide further for the consolidation of housing programs under the Alaska Housing
19 Finance Corporation,

20 (1) the provisions of secs. 77 - 80 of this Act; of AS 18.56.400 - 18.56.650, added by
21 sec. 100 of this Act; and of secs. 140 and 142 of this Act transfer certain programs of the Department
22 of Community and Regional Affairs related to housing to the expanded Alaska Housing Finance
23 Corporation;

24 (2) the provisions of AS 18.56.700 - 18.56.810, added by sec. 100, and secs. 140 and 143
25 of this Act transfer the responsibility for the operation of the senior citizen housing office and for the
26 provision of senior citizens housing programs under AS 44.47.585 - 44.47.620 from the Department of
27 Community and Regional Affairs into the expanded Alaska Housing Finance Corporation;

28 (3) the provisions of AS 18.56.850, added by sec. 100, and secs. 140 and 144 of this Act
29 transfer the responsibility for development of home energy conservation and weatherization programs
30 from the Department of Community and Regional Affairs into the expanded Alaska Housing Finance
31 Corporation;

1 (4) the provisions of secs. 108 and 109 of this Act assign to the Alaska Housing Finance
2 Corporation the ~~exclusive~~ responsibility for provision of replacement housing planning loans and a
3 coordinate responsibility in the provision of assistance to state agencies for replacement housing under
4 the state program that authorizes and directs relocation assistance due to acquisition of real property for
5 state agency activities.

6 (c) With anticipated state revenue expected to decrease substantially during state fiscal year
7 1993, the legislature looks to reduce general fund expenditures and to increase the state general fund
8 balance available during that fiscal year to meet the costs of state government operations, its loan
9 programs, and its capital improvements program. The purpose of sec. 147 of this Act is to authorize
10 the purchase by the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation, at a discount, of the mortgage notes now held
11 by the Department of Community and Regional Affairs for the loans it has made under the department's
12 various housing assistance programs set out in AS 44.47.370 - 44.47.560 and 44.47.585 - 44.47.635, and
13 to require the deposit of amounts paid to the department for its notes into the state general fund. The
14 purchase of the notes and transfer of money to the state general fund, as authorized by sec. 147 of this
15 Act, when coupled with a transfer of revenue to the state expected to be approved by the board of
16 directors of the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation during 1992, will increase the balance of the state
17 general fund by approximately \$200,000,000, thereby materially reducing the expected state deficit for
18 state fiscal year 1993.

19 (d) The provisions of secs. 120 - 132, 139, and 149 of this Act validate certain nonconforming
20 and rural housing mortgage loans and loan commitments, redesignated as small community loans, entered
21 into by the Department of Community and Regional Affairs after December 31, 1991, and before the
22 effective date of those sections.

23 (e) It is the intent of the legislature that

24 (1) existing housing programs being merged into the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation
25 continue without interruption, and that the program of weatherization assistance for low-income persons
26 continue the use of subgrantees and contractors under 10 CFR 440.15; and

27 (2) appropriate training be provided to the staff and board of the corporation as necessary
28 to effectuate the purpose of the merger.

29 (f) The Alaska Housing Finance Corporation is empowered to act in behalf of the state and its
30 people in exercising the state housing programs and functions as a public purpose for the benefit of the
31 people of the State of Alaska.

1 * Sec. 3. AS 18.55.010 is amended to read:

2 Sec. 18.55.010. PURPOSE OF AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290 [AS 18.55.010 - 18.55.290].

3 The purpose of AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290 [AS 18.55.010 - 18.55.290] is to remedy the acute
4 housing shortage that exists in certain localities of the state by undertaking slum clearance,
5 low-cost housing projects, housing for persons and their families engaged in national defense
6 activities in the state, and housing projects and housing for veterans [OF WORLD WAR II] and
7 other citizens of the state and to remedy the short supply of necessary public buildings by
8 providing for the financing, construction, and acquisition of public buildings for lease to the state.

9 * Sec. 4. AS 18.55.080 is amended to read:

10 Sec. 18.55.080. MEMBERS OR EMPLOYEES PROHIBITED FROM ACQUIRING
11 INTEREST IN PROJECTS. A member of the board of directors or employee of the
12 corporation [AUTHORITY] may not acquire an interest, direct or indirect, in a housing or public
13 building project authorized by AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290, or in property or a contract for
14 materials or services included or planned to be included in a project authorized by
15 AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290. If a member of the board of directors or employee owns or controls
16 an interest, the member or employee shall immediately disclose the interest in writing to the
17 corporation [AUTHORITY]. Failure to make disclosure constitutes misconduct in office.

18 * Sec. 5. AS 18.55.100(a) is amended to read:

19 (a) To the extent not already provided by AS 18.56, the corporation [THE
20 AUTHORITY] has all powers necessary to carry out the purposes of AS 18.55.010 - 18.55.290,
21 including the power to [BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE FOLLOWING:]

22 (1) sue and be sued;

23 (2) adopt a seal;

24 (3) have perpetual succession;

25 (4) adopt, amend, and repeal bylaws and regulations;

26 (5) make and execute contracts and other instruments;

27 (6) in its own name, own, exchange, transfer, lease, rent, convey, or acquire by
28 eminent domain under AS 09.55.240 - 09.55.460, or otherwise, real and personal property;
29 provided that no project site or part of a project site may be acquired by eminent domain until
30 the corporation [AUTHORITY] has secured, through negotiation, options for the purchase of
31 at least 50 per cent of the properties included in the site, except in disaster areas; in an eminent

1 domain proceeding the court may, upon motion and after a hearing, fix the time when and the
2 terms upon which the parties in possession are required to surrender possession to the plaintiff;
3 if the court finds that urgent public necessity requires, it may grant the plaintiff possession at any
4 time after the proceeding has been commenced;

5 (7) [TO] provide, subject to the applicable planning, zoning, sanitary, and building
6 laws, ordinances, and regulations for the construction, improvement, alteration, or repair of a
7 housing or public building project or any part of a housing or public building project, and also,
8 subject to the same restrictions, to provide for the construction, improvement, alteration, repair,
9 planning, financing, and interim operation of a sewer or water system, or part of a sewer or water
10 system, to foster, encourage, and permit the development of housing projects by private and
11 public developers and builders;

12 (8) operate those housing projects and to act as agent or lessee in developing or
13 administering housing projects undertaken by the federal government;

14 (9) arrange or contract for services, privileges, works, or facilities for or in
15 connection with a housing project or the occupants of a housing project and notwithstanding
16 anything to the contrary contained in AS 18.55.010 - 18.55.470 or in any other provision of law,
17 include in the contract stipulations that the contractor and subcontractors comply with
18 requirements as to minimum wages and maximum hours of labor, with any conditions that the
19 federal government may have attached to its financial aid of the project, and with any pertinent
20 state law;

21 (10) establish and revise rent schedules;

22 (11) insure any real or personal property or operations of the corporation
23 [AUTHORITY] against any risks or hazards;

24 (12) invest in property or securities in which banks or trust companies may legally
25 invest any money [FUNDS] held in reserves or sinking funds or any mo-ey [FUNDS] not
26 required for immediate disbursement;

27 (13) purchase its bonds at a price not more than the principal amount of the bonds
28 and accrued interest, all bonds so purchased to be canceled;

29 (14) investigate and study living and housing conditions and the clearing and
30 reconstructing of slum areas;

31 (15) arrange or contract for the financing, design, construction, and acquisition

1 of public buildings for lease to the state in accordance with AS 18.55.010 - 18.55.290;

2 (16) charge to and collect fees from owners or developers of low-income housing
3 for the application for and allocation of federal low-income housing tax credits;

4 (17) collect and pay reasonable fees and charges in connection with making,
5 purchasing, and servicing its mortgages, loans, notes, bonds, certificates, commitments, and other
6 evidences of indebtedness.

7 * Sec. 6. AS 18.55.100(b) is amended to read:

8 (b) Notwithstanding any other provisions in AS 18.55.010 - 18.55.470,

9 (1) when the local governing body certifies that an area is in need of a housing
10 project under any of the provisions or powers within AS 18.55.010 - 18.55.470 as a result of the
11 earthquakes of 1964 and all results and aftereffects respecting which the governor of the state has
12 certified the need for disaster assistance, the corporation [AUTHORITY] may plan, undertake,
13 and carry out the project in the disaster area;

14 (2) with the approval of the local governing body, and immediately after the
15 approval, the corporation [AUTHORITY] may acquire real property for the purposes of
16 AS 18.55.010 - 18.55.470, and demolish and remove any structure on the property, and it may
17 pay all costs related to the acquisition, demolition, or removal, including any administrative or
18 relocation expenses, unless payment of the costs are contrary to applicable federal law or
19 regulation;

20 (3) [REPEALED,

21 (4)] for the purposes of this subsection, AS 18.55.130 and 18.55.330 do not apply.

22 * Sec. 7. AS 18.55.100(d) is amended to read:

23 (d) Notwithstanding (a)(7) and (15) of this section, a proposed public building project
24 shall be submitted by the corporation [AUTHORITY] to the legislature for review. The
25 corporation [AUTHORITY] may proceed with the public building project only if it is approved
26 by law. An appropriation does not constitute approval by law for purposes of this subsection.

27 * Sec. 8. AS 18.55.110 is amended to read:

28 Sec. 18.55.110. COOPERATION WITH AND AID OF FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.
29 For purposes of AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290, the corporation [THE AUTHORITY] may do all
30 things necessary or desirable to cooperate with or act as agent for the federal government, or to
31 secure financial aid for housing projects for veterans of World War II and other citizens of the

1 state, provided that those projects may not be undertaken unless an acute shortage of housing
2 exists. ~~With respect to those projects, the corporation~~ [AUTHORITY] may not be subject to
3 limitations, restrictions, or requirements of other laws, except those relating to land acquisition,
4 prescribing or limiting the procedure or action to be taken in the development or administration
5 of any buildings, property, public works, undertakings, or projects of municipal or public
6 corporations or agencies of the state.

7 * Sec. 9. AS 18.55.120 is amended to read:

8 Sec. 18.55.120. OPERATION AND MANAGEMENT OF PROJECTS. For purposes
9 of AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290, the corporation [THE AUTHORITY] shall manage and operate
10 low-cost housing projects with rentals fixed at the lowest rates consistent with decent, safe, and
11 sanitary dwellings. A low-cost housing project may not be constructed or operated for profit or
12 as a source of revenue to a municipality or the state. Rentals in the housing projects may not
13 exceed the amount that the corporation [AUTHORITY] finds necessary to produce revenues
14 sufficient together with all other available money from whatever source derived, to

15 (1) pay, as they become due, the principal and interest on its bonds;

16 (2) meet the cost of maintaining and operating the projects, including insurance
17 and administrative expenses; and

18 (3) create, during not less than the six years immediately following issuance of
19 any bonds, a reserve sufficient to meet the largest principal and interest payments due in any one
20 year thereafter and to maintain that reserve.

21 * Sec. 10. AS 18.55.130 is amended to read:

22 Sec. 18.55.130. QUALIFICATIONS OF TENANTS AND MAXIMUM NUMBER OF
23 ROOMS. (a) In the operation or management of low-cost housing projects, the corporation
24 [AUTHORITY] shall from time to time establish rents and requirements for admission of tenants
25 to its low-cost housing projects [OF THE AUTHORITY] in each municipality [CITY OR
26 BOROUGH OF ANY CLASS] in which low-cost housing projects of the corporation
27 [AUTHORITY] are located. The rents and requirements for admission are subject to the
28 approval of the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development.

29 (b) Except in the case of leased housing [,] as provided in 42 U.S.C. 1421b, [THE
30 UNITED STATES HOUSING ACT OF 1937, SEC. 23 (PL 89-117; 79 STAT. 455;
31 AUGUST 19, 1965)] as amended [(42 U.S.C. 1421b)], the corporation shall fix the income

1 limits for occupancy of its low-cost housing projects [OF THE AUTHORITY] and rents that are
2 [SHALL BE FIXED BY THE AUTHORITY AND] approved by the United States Department
3 of Housing and Urban Development after taking into consideration

4 (1) the family size, composition, age, physical handicaps, and other factors that
5 might affect the rent-paying ability of the family; [,] and

6 (2) the economic factors that affect the financial stability and solvency of the
7 project.

8 (c) Rents and requirements for admission to low-cost housing projects as provided in (a)
9 and (b) of this section [,] must be so established that a gap of at least 20 per cent, except in the
10 case of an elderly family or displaced family or in the case of leased housing under 42 U.S.C.
11 1421b, [THE UNITED STATES HOUSING ACT OF 1937, SEC. 23 (PL 89-117; 79 STAT. 455;
12 AUGUST 19, 1965)] as amended, [(42 U.S.C. 1421b)] will be left between the upper rental
13 limits for admission to low-cost housing projects of the corporation [AUTHORITY] and the
14 lowest rents at which private enterprise unaided by public subsidy is providing housing
15 substantially similar to the low-cost housing projects of the corporation [AUTHORITY].

16 (d) The corporation [AUTHORITY] may not rent more than the minimum number of
17 rooms that it considers necessary to provide safe and sanitary accommodations without
18 overcrowding.

19 (e) Nothing in this section or AS 18.55.120 limits the power of the corporation
20 [AUTHORITY] to vest in an obligee the right to take possession of a housing project or have
21 a receiver appointed free from the restrictions imposed by this section or AS 18.55.120 in case
22 of default by the corporation [AUTHORITY].

23 * Sec. 11. AS 18.55.140 is amended to read:

24 Sec. 18.55.140. ISSUANCE OF BONDS, NOTES, AND REFUNDING BONDS. The
25 corporation [AUTHORITY] may issue bonds and notes from time to time in its discretion for
26 a purpose authorized by this chapter [ANY OF ITS CORPORATE PURPOSES] and may issue
27 refunding bonds for the purpose of paying or retiring bonds previously issued under this chapter
28 [BY IT].

29 * Sec. 12. AS 18.55.150 is amended to read:

30 Sec. 18.55.150. SECURITY FOR BONDS. (a) In conjunction with projects
31 authorized by this chapter, the corporation [THE AUTHORITY] may issue bonds, including

1 [BUT NOT LIMITED TO] bonds on which the principal and interest are payable

2 (1) exclusively from the income and revenue of the housing project financed with
3 the proceeds of the bonds; [,]

4 (2) exclusively from the income and revenue of designated housing projects
5 whether or not they are financed in whole or in part with the proceeds of the bonds; or [,]

6 (3) from its revenue generally; [,] or

7 (4) exclusively from rents collected on public buildings.

8 (b) Bonds authorized by (a) of this section may be additionally secured

9 (1) by a pledge of a grant or contribution from the federal government or from
10 another source;

11 (2) [, OR] by a pledge of income or revenue of the corporation: or

12 (3) [AUTHORITY, OR] by a mortgage of a housing project or other property of
13 the corporation [AUTHORITY].

14 * Sec. 13. AS 18.55.160 is amended to read:

15 Sec. 18.55.160. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY ON BONDS. (a) The members of the
16 board of directors of the corporation [AUTHORITY] and any person executing the bonds
17 issued under AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290 are not liable personally on the bonds by reason of their
18 issuance.

19 (b) The bonds of the corporation issued under AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290
20 [AUTHORITY] are not a debt of the state or a political or municipal corporation or other
21 subdivision of the state and each bond shall so state on its face. Neither the state nor a political
22 or municipal corporation or other subdivision of the state other than the corporation
23 [AUTHORITY] is liable on the bonds, nor are the bonds payable out of money or property
24 [FUNDS OR PROPERTIES] other than those of the corporation [AUTHORITY].

25 (c) The corporation [AUTHORITY] may not pledge the faith of the people of the state
26 for a loan or obligation that is entered into under AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290.

27 (d) Bonds of the corporation issued under AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290 [AUTHORITY]
28 are not a debt, indebtedness, or the borrowing of money within the meaning of any limitation or
29 restriction on the issuance of bonds contained in the constitution or laws of the state.

30 * Sec. 14. AS 18.55.170 is amended to read:

31 Sec. 18.55.170. EXEMPTION FROM TAXES. Bonds and other obligations of the

1 corporation issued under AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290 [AUTHORITY] are declared to be issued
2 for an essential public and governmental purpose and are public instrumentalities and, together
3 with interest on them and income from them, are exempt from taxes.

4 * Sec. 15. AS 18.55.180 is amended to read:

5 Sec. 18.55.180. ISSUANCE AND SALE OF BONDS AND NOTES. Bonds and notes
6 of the corporation issued under AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290 [AUTHORITY] are authorized by
7 adoption of a resolution prescribing the date of issuance and maturity, interest rate, denomination,
8 form, conversion privilege, rank or priority, execution, terms of redemption, medium and place
9 of payment. Bonds and notes may be sold in the manner, on the terms, and at the price the
10 corporation [AUTHORITY] determines. Each bond and note is negotiable. The signature of
11 a member of the board of directors of the corporation or an officer of the corporation upon
12 a bond or note or coupon is not invalidated by that person's ceasing to hold office before the
13 delivery of the bond or note. The recitation of a bond or note that it has been issued in the
14 financing of a housing or public building project under AS 18.55.010 - 18.55.290 is conclusive
15 as to the issuance of the bond or note and the character of the project in a challenge of the
16 validity of the bond or note or the security for it.

17 * Sec. 16. AS 18.55.187 is amended to read:

18 Sec. 18.55.187. INDEPENDENT FINANCIAL ADVISOR. In negotiating the private
19 sale of bonds or bond anticipation notes to an underwriter when that sale is authorized by
20 AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290, the corporation shall retain a financial advisor who is independent
21 from the underwriter. The financial advisor may not bid on the bonds or notes if offered at
22 public sale or negotiate for their purchase if sold at private sale.

23 * Sec. 17. AS 18.55.200 is amended to read:

24 Sec. 18.55.200. ADDITIONAL POWERS TO SECURE BONDS OR OBLIGATIONS
25 UNDER LEASES. When authorized by AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290, in [IN] connection with the
26 issuance of bonds or the incurring of obligations under leases and in order to secure the payment
27 of bonds or lease obligations, the corporation [AUTHORITY], in addition to its other powers,
28 may

29 (1) pledge all or a part of its gross or net rents, fees, or revenues to which its
30 right exists or may exist;

31 (2) mortgage all or a part of its real or personal property, owned or later acquired;

- 1 (3) covenant against pledging all or a part of its rents, fees, and revenues, or
2 against mortgaging all or a part of its real or personal property, to which its right or title exists
3 or may come into existence or against permitting or suffering any lien on the revenues or
4 property;
- 5 (4) covenant with respect to limitations on its right to sell, lease, or otherwise
6 dispose of a housing or public building project or a part of a housing or public building project;
- 7 (5) covenant as to what other, or additional debts or obligations may be incurred
8 by it;
- 9 (6) covenant as to the bonds to be issued and as to the issuance of the bonds in
10 escrow or otherwise, and as to the use and disposition of the proceeds of bonds;
- 11 (7) provide for the replacement of lost, destroyed, or mutilated bonds;
- 12 (8) covenant against extending the time for the payment of its bonds or interest
13 on the bonds;
- 14 (9) redeem the bonds, and covenant for their redemption and to provide the terms
15 and conditions of redemption;
- 16 (10) covenant subject to the limitations contained in AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290
17 [AS 18.55.010 - 18.55.290] as to the rents and fees to be charged in the operation of a housing
18 or public building project, the amount to be raised each year or other period of time by rents,
19 fees, and other revenues, and as to the use and disposition of these revenues;
- 20 (11) create or authorize the creation of special funds for money held for
21 construction or operating costs, debt service, reserves, or other purposes, and covenant as to the
22 use and disposition of this money;
- 23 (12) prescribe the procedure by which the terms of a contract with bondholders
24 may be amended or abrogated, the amount of bonds the holders of which must consent thereto
25 and the manner in which the consent may be given;
- 26 (13) covenant as to the rights, liabilities, powers, and duties arising upon the
27 breach by it of a covenant, condition, or obligation, and covenant and prescribe as to events of
28 default and terms and conditions upon which any or all of its bonds or obligations shall become
29 or may be declared due before maturity, and covenant as to the terms and conditions upon which
30 this declaration and its consequences may be waived;
- 31 (14) vest in a trustee or trustees or the holders of bonds or a specified proportion

1 of them, the right to enforce the payment of the bonds or covenants securing or relating to the
2 bonds;

3 (15) vest in one or more trustees the right, in the event of a default by the
4 corporation [AUTHORITY], to take possession of a housing or public building project or a part
5 of the project, and so long as the corporation [AUTHORITY] continues in default to retain
6 possession and to use, operate, and manage the project, and to collect the rents and revenues from
7 the project, and to dispose of the money according to the agreement between the corporation
8 [AUTHORITY] and the trustees;

9 (16) provide for the powers and duties of the trustees, and limit the liability of
10 the trustees; and

11 (17) provide the terms and conditions upon which the trustee or trustees or the
12 holders of bonds, or portions of bonds, may enforce a covenant or right securing or relating to
13 the bonds.

14 * Sec. 18. AS 18.55.210 is amended to read:

15 Sec. 18.55.210. RIGHT OF OBLIGEE OF CORPORATION [AUTHORITY] TO
16 BRING INJUNCTION. An obligee of the corporation [AUTHORITY] may, in addition to all
17 other rights that may be conferred by AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290 and subject only to contractual
18 restriction binding upon the obligee, seek an injunction or an action in nature of an action for
19 mandamus against the members of the board of directors, the corporation, or [AUTHORITY,]
20 its officers, agents, or employees for a matter arising out of AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290.

21 * Sec. 19. AS 18.55.220 is amended to read:

22 Sec. 18.55.220. POWER OF CORPORATION [AUTHORITY] TO CONFER UPON
23 OBLIGEE RIGHT TO BRING ACTION OR PROCEEDING. In conjunction with the exercise
24 of a power authorized by AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290, the corporation [THE AUTHORITY]
25 may, by resolution, trust indenture, mortgage, lease, or other contract, confer upon an obligee
26 holding or representing a specified amount in bonds, or holding a lease, the right upon a default
27 as defined in the resolution or instrument by suit, action, or proceeding

28 (1) to have possession of a housing or public building project or part of one
29 surrendered to the obligee, with possession retained by the obligee as long as the corporation
30 [AUTHORITY] continues in default;

31 (2) to obtain the appointment of a receiver of a housing or public building project

1 or part of one and its rents and profits, who may enter, take possession, and for the duration of
2 the default ~~operate and maintain it, collect and receive all fees, rents, revenues, or other charges~~
3 thereafter arising, and keep the money in a separate account or accounts to be applied in
4 accordance with the obligations of the corporation [AUTHORITY] as the court directs;

5 (3) to require the corporation [AUTHORITY] and the [ITS] members of its
6 board of directors to account as if they were the trustees of an express trust.

7 * Sec. 20. AS 18.55.230 is amended to read:

8 Sec. 18.55.230. EXEMPTION OF REAL PROPERTY OF CORPORATION
9 [AUTHORITY] FROM EXECUTION OR OTHER PROCESS. In conjunction with the
10 exercise of a power authorized by AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290, the [ALL] real property of the
11 corporation [AUTHORITY] is exempt from levy and sale by execution. Execution [, AND NO
12 EXECUTION] or other judicial process may not issue against it and [NO] judgment against the
13 corporation [AUTHORITY] may not be a charge or lien upon its real property. However, this
14 section does not limit the right of an obligee to foreclose or otherwise enforce a mortgage of the
15 authority or to pursue any remedy for the enforcement of a pledge or lien given by the
16 corporation under AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290 [AUTHORITY] on its rents, fees, or revenues.

17 * Sec. 21. AS 18.55.240 is amended to read:

18 Sec. 18.55.240. POWER OF CORPORATION [AUTHORITY] TO OBTAIN FEDERAL
19 AID AND COOPERATION. The corporation [AUTHORITY] may borrow, accept
20 contributions, grants, or other financial assistance from the federal government in aid of any
21 housing or public building project and for this purpose may comply with conditions and enter
22 into the mortgages, trust indentures, leases, or agreements that are necessary, convenient, or
23 desirable in order to obtain financial aid or cooperation from the federal government in the
24 undertaking, construction, maintenance, or operation of a housing or public building project
25 authorized by AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290.

26 * Sec. 22. AS 18.55.250 is amended to read:

27 Sec. 18.55.250. EXEMPTION FROM TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS. The property
28 owned by the corporation under the authority granted in AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290 [OF THE
29 AUTHORITY] is public property used for essential public and governmental purposes, and is
30 [THIS PROPERTY AND THE AUTHORITY ARE] exempt from all taxes and special
31 assessments of a municipality, the state, or a political subdivision of the state. However, instead

1 of the payment of taxes on this property, the corporation [AUTHORITY] may make payments
2 to the municipality or political subdivision for improvements, services, and facilities furnished
3 by it for the benefit of a housing or public building project.

4 * Sec. 23. AS 18.55.255(a) is amended to read:

5 (a) In conjunction with the exercise of a power authorized by AS 18.55.100 -
6 18.55.290, the corporation [THE AUTHORITY] may convey real or personal property that it
7 determines is in excess of its needs. Except as provided in (b) and (c) of this section, the sale
8 shall be by public auction or by sealed bids at a price not lower than the fair market value
9 determined by an appraisal made within 180 days before the sale by a qualified appraiser.
10 Public notice shall be given by publishing notice of the sale at least once a week for two
11 consecutive weeks in a newspaper of general circulation within the area in which the property
12 to be sold is located and by posting notice of sale in at least two public places in the area. In
13 no event may the auction be held less than 30 days after the last day of publication. If [NO]
14 acceptable bids are not received the corporation [AUTHORITY] may sell the property at
15 negotiated sale within six months after the date of the auction. A negotiated sale may not be
16 made on an appraisal made more than nine months before the date of sale. The price at a
17 negotiated sale may not be less than the appraised value.

18 * Sec. 24. AS 18.55.255(b) is amended to read:

19 (b) Real or personal property of the corporation [AUTHORITY] may be conveyed
20 under (a) of this section to a state or federal agency or political subdivision for less than the
21 appraised value without competitive bidding, upon a determination by the board that the terms
22 are fair and proper and in the best interests of the state. Before authorizing a conveyance
23 under this section, the [THE] board of directors of the corporation shall consider both the
24 nature of the agency's or political subdivision's public services or functions and the terms under
25 which the property was acquired by the corporation [AUTHORITY].

26 * Sec. 25. AS 18.55.260 is amended to read:

27 Sec. 18.55.260. LEGALITY OF CORPORATION'S [AUTHORITY] BONDS
28 AS INVESTMENTS. Bonds of the corporation that are issued under AS 18.55.100 -
29 18.55.290 [AUTHORITY] are legal and proper investments and security for public and private
30 banking, insurance, and trust funds.

31 * Sec. 26. AS 18.55.270 is amended to read:

1 Sec. 18.55.270. [REPORTS AND] RECOMMENDATIONS FOR LEGISLATION. The
2 corporation [AUTHORITY SHALL FILE WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND
3 ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AN ANNUAL REPORT OF ITS ACTIVITIES AND] shall make
4 recommendations for [THE] legislation or other action it considers necessary to carry out the
5 purposes of AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290 [AS 18.55.010 - 18.55.290].

6 * Sec. 27. AS 18.55.280(a) is amended to read:

7 (a) In conjunction with the exercise by the corporation of a power authorized by
8 AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290, a [ANY] public body, officer, or agency of the state may

9 (1) lend or donate money or property to the corporation [AUTHORITY];

10 (2) cooperate with it in the planning, construction, or operation of a public
11 housing or public building project;

12 (3) transfer to it an interest in property, grant an easement, and undertake
13 otherwise authorized construction of facilities adjacent to a project;

14 (4) furnish or improve otherwise authorized roads, streets, alleys, and sidewalks;

15 (5) make exceptions from building codes, exercise its planning and zoning powers,
16 and annex the site of a project;

17 (6) contract to exercise its powers relating to repair, elimination, or closing of
18 unsafe, insanitary, or unfit dwellings;

19 (7) purchase the bonds of the corporation for a housing or public building
20 project authorized by AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290 [AUTHORITY];

21 (8) incur the entire expense of improvements made under AS 18.55.010 -
22 18.55.290;

23 (9) agree with the corporation [AUTHORITY] that a certain sum or that no sum
24 shall be paid by the corporation [AUTHORITY] to the public body, officer, or agency [IT]
25 instead of taxes;

26 (10) enter into agreements respecting exercise of a power [ANY POWERS]
27 granted in AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290 if that agreement is [HEREIN WHICH SHALL BE]
28 approved and executed by the public body or municipality in or adjacent to the project before
29 the project is [MAY BE] constructed; and

30 (11) in general do all things necessary or convenient to cooperate in the planning,
31 construction, or operation of a project.

1 * Sec. 28. AS 18.55.288(1) is repealed and reenacted to read:

2 ~~Sec. 28.~~(1) "corporation" means the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation;

3 * Sec. 29. AS 18.55.288(3) is amended to read:

4 (3) "public building [BUILDINGS]" means a publicly owned structure leased to
5 the state for governmental, public, or educational use.

6 * Sec. 30. AS 18.55.290 is amended to read:

7 Sec. 18.55.290. SHORT TITLE. AS 18.55.010 - 18.55.290 may be cited as the Housing
8 Project and Public Building Assistance Act [ALASKA STATE HOUSING AUTHORITY
9 ACT].

10 * Sec. 31. AS 18.55.310 is amended to read:

11 Sec. 18.55.310. POWERS AND DUTIES OF CORPORATION [AUTHORITY]. The
12 corporation [AUTHORITY] shall construct, protect, operate, maintain, rent, and sell at the places
13 in the state that it [THE AUTHORITY] considers most appropriate moderate-cost or rental
14 housing facilities and projects for veterans and other residents of the state. For this purpose the
15 corporation [AUTHORITY] may accept money [FUNDS] from any source, including the federal
16 government, and may enter into appropriate contracts, including contracts with the federal
17 government.

18 * Sec. 32. AS 18.55.330 is amended to read:

19 Sec. 18.55.330. PREFERENCE TO VETERANS. The corporation [AUTHORITY] shall
20 initially offer 50 percent of the dwelling units in a housing project held by it under
21 AS 18.55.300 - 18.55.470 for rent or sale to veterans. The offer shall be by publication of
22 reasonable notice in a newspaper circulated in the area in which the housing project is located.
23 The corporation [AUTHORITY] shall set aside these units for rental or sale to veterans for at
24 least 30 days following first publication of the notice before making them available to other
25 residents. ~~If~~ after an additional 30 days a unit remains unassigned, the corporation
26 [AUTHORITY] may rent or sell it to any person in the state, provided that residents have first
27 preference.

28 * Sec. 33. AS 18.55.340 is amended to read:

29 Sec. 18.55.340. CARE, OPERATION, MAINTENANCE, AND RENTAL OF HOUSING.
30 The corporation [AUTHORITY] has control over and is responsible for the care, operation,
31 maintenance, and rental or sale of the housing held by it under AS 18.55.300 - 18.55.470. It

1 may enter into appropriate arrangements for carrying out this responsibility and for safeguarding
2 the interest of the state.

3 * Sec. 34. AS 18.55.350 is amended to read:

4 Sec. 18.55.350. AVAILABILITY OF HOUSING UNITS. The corporation
5 [AUTHORITY] shall make the housing units held by it [CONSTRUCTED] under
6 AS 18.55.300 - 18.55.470 available for rental to eligible persons upon application in the form it
7 prescribes, and at the moderate rentals that it considers proper, or for sale at the prices and
8 subject to the terms and conditions that it considers fair and equitable. The corporation [THE
9 AUTHORITY] shall use the money it receives [FUNDS RECEIVED] from the sale of housing
10 or housing projects held by it under AS 18.55.300 - 18.55.470, and the revenue from rentals,
11 after payment of obligations and deductions for proper expenses of maintenance and operation,
12 for the construction of further housing, under the terms of AS 18.55.300 - 18.55.470.

13 * Sec. 35. AS 18.55.370 is amended to read:

14 Sec. 18.55.370. USE OF MONEY [FUNDS]. Money [THE FUNDS] appropriated or
15 made available under AS 18.55.300 - 18.55.470 may be used by the corporation [AUTHORITY]
16 to make

17 (1) character loans, not exceeding \$500 for each dwelling, to residents or
18 cooperatives for the improvement, conversion, or construction of dwellings in remote areas for
19 occupancy by the residents or members of the cooperatives;

20 (2) loans for moderate-cost or rental housing facilities and projects to public
21 agencies, or private nonprofit or limited dividend corporations, or private corporations or
22 cooperatives organized under AS 10.15.005 - 10.15.600 that are regulated or restricted by the
23 corporation until [AUTHORITY (UNTIL] the termination of all loan obligations to it [IT] as
24 to rents or sales, charges, capital structure, rate of return, and methods of operation to the extent
25 and in the manner that provides reasonable rentals to tenants and a reasonable return on the
26 investment; loans to cooperatives may be made for up to 95 per cent of the appraised value of
27 the housing facility.

28 * Sec. 36. AS 18.55.380 is amended to read:

29 Sec. 18.55.380. CORPORATION [AUTHORITY] MAY USE POWERS UNDER
30 OTHER LAWS. The corporation may invoke a power given to it [ANY POWERS OF THE
31 AUTHORITY] under any statute, including [BUT NOT LIMITED TO] the powers of eminent

1 domain and those relating to the issuance of bonds and obligations [, MAY BE INVOKED]
2 with respect to a project undertaken or loan made or to be made under the authorization provided
3 in AS 18.55.300 - 18.55.470.

4 * Sec. 37. AS 18.55.390 is amended to read:

5 Sec. 18.55.390. LIMITATION ON CORPORATION'S [AUTHORITY'S] POWER. The
6 power of the corporation [AUTHORITY] to act under AS 18.55.300 - 18.55.470 is limited to
7 projects in which [WHERE] adequate financing on reasonable terms is not otherwise available
8 or entrepreneurial sponsorship is lacking.

9 * Sec. 38. AS 18.55.400 is amended to read:

10 Sec. 18.55.400. EXPENDITURE OF MONEY [FUNDS]. The corporation
11 [AUTHORITY] may spend the portion of the money [FUNDS] appropriated under
12 AS 18.55.300 - 18.55.470 that it considers advisable, either directly or in cooperation with
13 educational institutions or government agencies, to develop, through study, research, and analysis,
14 information regarding low cost building supplies, materials, and methods of construction, and to
15 disseminate this information.

16 * Sec. 39. AS 18.55.420 is amended to read:

17 Sec. 18.55.420. POWER TO ADOPT AND ENFORCE [MAKE] REGULATIONS. The
18 corporation [AUTHORITY] may

19 (1) make and enforce reasonable rules and regulations under AS 18.56.098 to
20 carry out the purposes of AS 18.55.300 - 18.55.470; and

21 (2) [MAY] determine the allocation of dwelling units and projects constructed in
22 a municipality on the basis of the municipality's [ITS] population or the demand or potential
23 demand for dwelling units in it.

24 * Sec. 40. AS 18.55.440 is amended to read:

25 Sec. -18.55.440. ADDITIONAL POWERS. For the purpose of carrying out
26 AS 18.55.300 - 18.55.470, the corporation [AUTHORITY] may acquire by purchase, lease,
27 condemnation, or otherwise,

28 (1) land and appurtenances to land necessary or desirable for the establishment,
29 construction, and operation of moderate cost and moderate rental housing;

30 (2) [. THE AUTHORITY MAY ACQUIRE BY PURCHASE, LEASE,
31 CONDEMNATION, OR OTHERWISE,] rights-of-way or easements for roads, streets, trails,

1 utilities, power lines, and other similar facilities necessary and desirable for the proper
2 establishment, operation, and maintenance of a housing project.

3 * Sec. 41. AS 18.55.450 is amended to read:

4 Sec. 18.55.450. ABILITY [AUTHORITY] TO ACCEPT LAND [LANDS] AND OTHER
5 PROPERTY. The corporation [AUTHORITY] may accept land , a building, property, or
6 equipment that is available from an executive department, independent establishment or agency
7 of the federal government or the state, or a municipality, for the purpose of carrying out
8 AS 18.55.300 - 18.55.470.

9 * Sec. 42. AS 18.55.460 is amended to read:

10 Sec. 18.55.460. PREFERENCE FOR STATE PROFESSIONAL AND CONTRACTORS'
11 SERVICES. In planning, designing, and constructing projects under AS 18.55.300 - 18.55.470,
12 the corporation [AUTHORITY] shall use [ALASKAN] professional and contractor services of
13 state residents as far as practicable and shall encourage the use of local building materials.

14 * Sec. 43. AS 18.55.470(1) is repealed and reenacted to read:

15 (1) "corporation" means the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation;

16 * Sec. 44. AS 18.55.490 is amended to read:

17 Sec. 18.55.490. LEGISLATIVE INTENT. It is the intent of the legislature in
18 AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960 to take advantage of 42 U.S.C. 1441 - 1469c (Title I of the Housing
19 Act of 1949 (P.L. 81-171; 63 Stat. 413)) [TITLE I OF THE HOUSING ACT OF 1949 (P.L.
20 81-171; 63 STAT. 413)], as amended.

21 * Sec. 45. AS 18.55.500 is amended to read:

22 Sec. 18.55.500. INTEREST OF MEMBERS OF BOARD OF DIRECTORS OR
23 EMPLOYEES OF CORPORATION [AUTHORITY] IN PROJECT PROHIBITED. (a) A
24 member of the board of directors or employee of the corporation [AUTHORITY] may not
25 voluntarily acquire an interest, direct or indirect, in a redevelopment project or in property
26 included or planned by the authority to be included in a redevelopment project, or in a contract
27 or proposed contract in connection with a project. If the acquisition is not voluntary the member
28 or employee shall immediately disclose the interest in writing to the corporation [AUTHORITY]
29 and the disclosure shall be entered upon the minutes of the corporation [AUTHORITY].

30 (b) If a member of the board of directors or employee of the corporation
31 [AUTHORITY] owns or controls or owned or controlled within the preceding two years an

1 interest, direct or indirect, in property that the member or employee knows is included or planned
2 by the corporation [AUTHORITY] to be included in a redevelopment project, the member or
3 employee shall immediately disclose the interest in writing to the corporation [AUTHORITY]
4 and the disclosure shall be entered upon the minutes of the corporation [AUTHORITY], and the
5 member or employee may not participate in an action by the corporation [AUTHORITY]
6 affecting the property. A violation of this section constitutes misconduct in office or dereliction
7 of duties of employment or both.

8 * Sec. 46. AS 18.55.510(a) is amended to read:

9 (a) The corporation [AUTHORITY] may not transact business or exercise its powers
10 under AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960 in a municipality until the governing body approves by
11 resolution the exercise in the municipality of the powers, functions, and duties of the corporation
12 [AUTHORITY] under AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960.

13 * Sec. 47. AS 18.55.520 is amended to read:

14 Sec. 18.55.520. POWERS OF THE CORPORATION [AUTHORITY]. In addition to
15 all powers previously vested in or granted to the corporation [AUTHORITY] by any other law,
16 the corporation [AUTHORITY] has all the powers necessary or convenient to carry out and
17 effectuate the purposes and provisions of AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960, including the following
18 powers:

19 (1) to prepare or have prepared and to recommend redevelopment plans to the
20 governing body of any municipality within its area of operation and to undertake and carry out
21 redevelopment projects within its area of operation;

22 (2) to arrange or contract for the furnishing or repair, by any person or agency,
23 public or private, of services, privileges, works, streets, roads, public utilities or other facilities
24 for or in connection with a redevelopment project; and notwithstanding anything to the contrary
25 contained in AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960 or any other provision of law, to agree to the conditions
26 that it considers reasonable and appropriate that are attached to federal financial assistance and
27 imposed pursuant to federal law relating to the determination of prevailing salaries or wages or
28 compliance with labor standards, in the undertaking or carrying out of a redevelopment project,
29 and to include a contract let in connection with a redevelopment project, provisions to fulfill any
30 of these conditions it considers reasonable and appropriate;

31 (3) within its area of operation,

1 (A) to purchase, lease, obtain options upon, acquire by gift, grant, bequest,
2 devise, eminent domain, or otherwise, any real or personal property or any interest in it,
3 together with any improvements on it necessary or incidental to a redevelopment project;

4 (B) to hold, improve, clear, or prepare for redevelopment the [ANY
5 SUCH] property it obtains under (A) of this paragraph;

6 (C) to sell, lease, exchange, transfer, assign, subdivide, retain for its own
7 use, mortgage, pledge, hypothecate, or otherwise encumber or dispose of any real or
8 personal property or any interest in it;

9 (D) to enter into contracts with redevelopers of property containing
10 covenants, restrictions, and conditions regarding the use of the property for residential,
11 commercial, industrial, recreational purposes or for public purposes in accordance with
12 the redevelopment plan and other covenants, restrictions, and conditions that the
13 corporation [AUTHORITY] considers necessary to prevent a recurrence of slum or
14 blighted areas or to effectuate the purposes of AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960;

15 (E) to make any covenant, restriction, or condition of the foregoing
16 contracts a covenant running with the land, and to provide appropriate remedies for a
17 breach of the covenant, restriction, or condition, including the right in the corporation
18 [AUTHORITY] to terminate the contract and the interest in the property created under
19 the contract;

20 (F) to borrow money and issue bonds and provide security for loans or
21 bonds;

22 (G) to insure or provide for the insurance of real or personal property or
23 operations of the corporation [AUTHORITY] against risk or hazard, including the power
24 to pay premiums on this insurance;

25 (H) to enter into any contracts necessary to effectuate the purposes of
26 AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960; however, statutory provisions with respect to the acquisition,
27 clearance, or disposition of property by another public body do not restrict the
28 corporation [AUTHORITY] or the other public body in these functions, unless the
29 legislature has specifically so provided [STATES];

30 (4) to invest money [FUNDS] held in reserves or sinking funds or any money
31 [FUNDS] not required for immediate disbursement, in property or securities in which savings

1 banks may legally invest money [FUNDS] subject to their control, and to redeem its bonds at
2 the redemption price established in the bonds or to purchase its bonds at less than redemption
3 price; and all bonds redeemed or purchased shall be cancelled;

4 (5) to borrow money and to apply for and accept advances, loans, grants,
5 contributions, and any other form of financial assistance from the federal government, the state,
6 municipality, or other public body or from any sources, public or private, for the purposes of
7 AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960, to give the security required and to enter into and carry out contracts
8 in connection with the transaction; [THE AUTHORITY] notwithstanding the provisions of any
9 other law, the corporation may include in a contract for financial assistance with the federal
10 government for a redevelopment project those conditions imposed pursuant to federal law that
11 the corporation [AUTHORITY] considers reasonable and appropriate and which are not
12 inconsistent with the purposes of AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960;

13 (6) to act through a member or another person designated by the corporation
14 [AUTHORITY] to conduct examinations and investigations and to hear testimony and take proof
15 under oath at public or private hearings on any matter material for its information; to administer
16 oaths, and to issue commissions for the examination of witnesses who are outside the state or
17 unable to attend before the corporation [AUTHORITY], or excused from attendance; to make
18 available to appropriate agencies or public officials, including those charged with the duty of
19 abating or requiring the correction of nuisances or like conditions or of demolishing unsafe or
20 unsanitary structures or eliminating slums or conditions of blight within its area of operation, its
21 findings and recommendations with regard to any building or property where conditions exist that
22 are dangerous to the public health, safety, morals, and welfare;

23 (7) within its area of operation, to make or have made all surveys, appraisals,
24 studies, and plans necessary to carry out the purposes of AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960 and to
25 contract or cooperate with persons or agencies, public or private, in the making and carrying out
26 of the surveys, appraisals, studies, and plans;

27 (8) to prepare plans and provide reasonable assistance for the relocation of
28 families displaced from a redevelopment project area to the extent essential for acquiring
29 possession of and clearing the area or parts of the area to permit the carrying out of the
30 redevelopment project;

31 (9) to make expenditures that are necessary to carry out the purposes of

1 AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960, and to make expenditures from money [FUNDS] obtained from the
2 federal government and the state [INCLUDING THE ALASKA STATE HOUSING
3 AUTHORITY FUND], without regard to any other laws pertaining to the making and approval
4 of appropriations and expenditures;

5 (10) to exercise all or any part or combination of powers granted by this section;

6 (11) with the approval of the local governing body,

7 (A) before approval of an urban renewal or redevelopment plan, or
8 approval of any modifications of the plan to acquire real property in an urban renewal or
9 redevelopment area, to demolish and remove any structures on the property, and pay all
10 costs related to the acquisition, demolition, or removal, including any administrative or
11 relocation expenses; and

12 (B) to assume the responsibility to bear any loss that may arise as the
13 result of the exercise of its powers [AUTHORITY] under this paragraph in the event that
14 the real property is not made part of the urban renewal or redevelopment project;

15 (12) to prepare or have prepared and to recommend neighborhood development
16 plans to the governing body of any municipality within its area of operation and to undertake and
17 carry out neighborhood development projects within its area of operation.

18 * Sec. 48. AS 18.55.525 is amended to read:

19 Sec. 18.55.525. NEIGHBORHOOD DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS. (a) A neighborhood
20 development project, as undertaken and administered by the corporation [AUTHORITY], shall
21 consist of urban renewal project undertakings and activities in one or more urban renewal areas
22 that are planned and carried out on the basis of annual increments in accordance with 42 U.S.C.
23 1469 - 1469c (secs. 131 - 134, Title I, Housing Act of 1949), as amended.

24 (b) The corporation shall adhere to the provisions of [PROVISIONS IN]
25 AS 18.55.480 ~~±~~ 18.55.960 [SHALL BE ADHERED TO] in its [THE] planning and carrying out
26 of a neighborhood development project [BY THE AUTHORITY].

27 * Sec. 49. AS 18.55.530(a) is amended to read:

28 (a) Except as provided in AS 18.55.520(11), the corporation [THE AUTHORITY] may
29 not acquire real property for a redevelopment project unless the governing body of the
30 municipality has approved the redevelopment plan, as prescribed in (i) of this section[, EXCEPT
31 AS PROVIDED IN AS 18.55.520(11)].

1 * Sec. 50. AS 18.55.530(d) is amended to read:

2 (d) The corporation [AUTHORITY] may prepare or have prepared a redevelopment plan
3 or any person or agency, public or private, may submit a redevelopment plan to the corporation
4 [AUTHORITY]. A redevelopment plan must be sufficiently complete to indicate its relationship
5 to definite local objectives as to appropriate land uses, improved traffic, public transportation,
6 public utilities, recreational and community facilities, and other public improvements and the
7 proposed land uses and building requirements in the redevelopment project area, and must include
8 [WITHOUT BEING LIMITED TO]

9 (1) the boundaries of the redevelopment project area, with a map showing the
10 existing uses and conditions of the real property within those boundaries [THEREIN];

11 (2) a land use plan showing proposed uses of the area;

12 (3) information showing the standards of population densities, land coverage, and
13 building intensities in the area after redevelopment;

14 (4) a statement of the proposed changes, if any, in zoning ordinances or maps,
15 street layouts, street levels or grades, building codes, and ordinances;

16 (5) a site plan of the area; and

17 (6) a statement as to the kind and number of additional public facilities or utilities
18 that will be required to support the new land uses in the area after redevelopment.

19 * Sec. 51. AS 18.55.530(e) is amended to read:

20 (e) Before recommending a redevelopment plan to the governing body for approval, the
21 corporation [AUTHORITY] shall submit the plan to the planning commission, if any, of the area
22 in which the redevelopment project area is located for review and recommendations as to its
23 conformity with the general plan for the physical development of the area. The planning
24 commission shall submit its written recommendations with respect to the proposed redevelopment
25 plan to the corporation [AUTHORITY] within 30 days after receipt of the plan for review.
26 Upon receipt of the recommendations of the planning commission or, if [NO] recommendations
27 are not received within 30 days, then without the recommendations, the corporation
28 [AUTHORITY] may recommend the redevelopment plan to the governing body of the
29 municipality for approval.

30 * Sec. 52. AS 18.55.530(g) is amended to read:

31 (g) The recommendation of a redevelopment plan by the corporation [AUTHORITY]

1 to the governing body shall be accompanied by

2 ~~the~~ (1) the recommendations, if any, of the planning commission concerning the
3 redevelopment plan;

4 (2) [BY] a statement of the proposed method and estimated cost of the acquisition
5 and preparation for redevelopment of the redevelopment project area and the estimated proceeds
6 or revenues from its disposal to redevelopers;

7 (3) [BY] a statement of the proposed method of financing the redevelopment
8 project; and

9 (4) [BY] a statement of a feasible method proposed for the relocation of families
10 to be displaced from the redevelopment project area.

11 * Sec. 53. AS 18.55.530(i) is amended to read:

12 (i) Following the hearing required by (h) of this section, the governing body may by
13 ordinance initially approve a redevelopment plan if it finds that the plan is feasible and conforms
14 with the general plan for the physical development of the area. Approval of subsequent
15 modifications of the plan that do not involve substantive changes shall be by resolution. A
16 redevelopment plan that has not been approved by the governing body when recommended by
17 the corporation [AUTHORITY] may again be recommended to it with any modifications
18 considered advisable.

19 * Sec. 54. AS 18.55.530(j) is amended to read:

20 (j) The corporation may modify a [A] redevelopment plan [MAY BE MODIFIED] at
21 any time [BY THE AUTHORITY]. However, if it is modified after the lease or sale of real
22 property in the redevelopment project area, the redeveloper or the developer's successor in
23 interest affected by the proposed modification must consent to the modification. If [WHERE]
24 the proposed modification will substantially change the redevelopment plan as previously
25 approved by the governing body, the modification must similarly be approved by the governing
26 body.

27 * Sec. 55. AS 18.55.530(k) is amended to read:

28 (k) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, if [WHERE] the local governing
29 body certifies that an area is in need of redevelopment or rehabilitation as a result of flood, fire,
30 hurricane, earthquake, storm, or other catastrophe respecting which the governor has certified the
31 need for disaster assistance under [PUBLIC LAW 875, 81ST CONGRESS, OR OTHER] federal

1 law, the local governing body may approve an urban renewal or redevelopment plan and an urban
2 renewal or redevelopment project with respect to the area without regard to the provisions
3 relating to relocation, conformance of the urban renewal or redevelopment plan with the general
4 plan, and the provisions of this chapter requiring a general plan for the municipality and a public
5 hearing on the urban renewal or redevelopment project or plan.

6 * Sec. 56. AS 18.55.540(a) is amended to read:

7 (a) The corporation [AUTHORITY] may sell, lease, exchange, or otherwise transfer real
8 property or any interest in real property in a redevelopment project area to a redeveloper for
9 residential, recreational, commercial, industrial, or other uses, or for public use in accordance
10 with the redevelopment plan, subject to those covenants, conditions, and restrictions it considers
11 in the public interest or to carry out the purposes of AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960. However, the
12 sale, lease, exchange, or other transfer, or an agreement relating to it, may be made only after,
13 or subject to, the approval of the redevelopment plan by the governing body of the municipality.
14 The real property shall be sold, leased, or transferred at its fair value for uses in accordance with
15 the redevelopment plan although the fair value may be less than the cost of acquiring and
16 preparing the property for redevelopment. In determining the fair value of real property for uses
17 in accordance with the redevelopment plan, the corporation [AUTHORITY] shall consider the
18 uses and purposes required by the redevelopment plan, the restrictions upon, and the covenants,
19 conditions, and obligations assumed by the redeveloper of the property, the objectives of the
20 redevelopment plan for the prevention of the recurrence of slum or blighted areas, and the other
21 matters the corporation [AUTHORITY] specifies as appropriate. In fixing rentals and selling
22 prices, the corporation [AUTHORITY] shall consider appraisals of the property for these
23 [SUCH] uses that are made by land experts employed by the corporation [AUTHORITY].

24 * Sec. 57. AS 18.55.540(b) is amended to read:

25 (b) Before considering a redevelopment contract proposal, the corporation
26 [AUTHORITY], t, public notice published at least once a week for two consecutive weeks in
27 a newspaper of general circulation in the municipality, or, if there is no [SUCH] newspaper of
28 general circulation, by posting the notice in three public places in the municipality, shall invite
29 proposals from, and make available all pertinent information to private developers or to persons
30 interested in undertaking the redevelopment of an area or any part of an area that the governing
31 body has declared to be in need of redevelopment. The notice must identify the area and must

1 state that the further information that is available may be obtained at the office of the authority.
2 The corporation [AUTHORITY] shall consider all redevelopment proposals and the financial
3 and legal ability of the prospective redevelopers to carry out their proposals and may negotiate
4 with redevelopers for proposals for the purchase or lease of real property in the redevelopment
5 project area. The corporation [AUTHORITY] may accept the redevelopment contract proposal
6 it considers in the public interest and in furtherance of the purposes of AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960,
7 provided that the corporation [AUTHORITY] has given to the governing body at least 30 days'
8 written notice of its intent to accept the redevelopment contract proposal. Thereafter the
9 corporation [AUTHORITY] may execute a redevelopment contract in accordance with the
10 provisions of (a) of this section and deliver deeds, leases, and other instruments and take all steps
11 necessary to effectuate the redevelopment contract. The corporation [AUTHORITY] may,
12 without regard to the foregoing provisions of this subsection, dispose of real property in a
13 redevelopment project area to private redevelopers for redevelopment under the reasonable
14 competitive bidding procedures it prescribes, subject to the provisions of (a) of this section.

15 * Sec. 58. AS 18.55.550(a) is amended to read:

16 (a) The corporation [AUTHORITY] may

17 (1) acquire by eminent domain real property that it considers necessary within the
18 boundaries of the redevelopment project or for its purposes under AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960 after
19 the adoption by it of a resolution declaring that the acquisition of the real property described in
20 the resolution is necessary for those purposes; and

21 (2) [. THE AUTHORITY MAY] exercise the power of eminent domain in the
22 manner provided in AS 09.55.240 - 09.55.460 or in the manner provided by other statutory
23 provisions for the exercise of the power of eminent domain.

24 * Sec. 59. AS 18.55.560 is amended to read:

25 Sec:18.55.560. ACQUISITION AND DEVELOPMENT OF UNDEVELOPED VACANT
26 LAND. Upon a determination, by resolution, of the governing body of the municipality that the
27 acquisition and development of undeveloped vacant land not within a slum or blighted area is
28 essential to the proper clearance or redevelopment of a slum or blighted area or a necessary part
29 of the general slum clearance program of the municipality, the acquisition, planning, preparation
30 for development or disposal of the [SUCH] land shall constitute a redevelopment project that
31 [WHICH] may be undertaken by the corporation [AUTHORITY] in the manner provided in

1 AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960. The determination by the governing body is a substitute for the
2 declaration required by AS 18.55.530(b) but the determination may not be made until the
3 governing body finds that

4 (1) there is a shortage of decent, safe, and sanitary housing in the municipality;
5 (2) [THAT] the undeveloped vacant land will be developed for predominantly
6 residential uses; and

7 (3) [THAT] the provisions of dwelling accommodations on the undeveloped
8 vacant land is necessary to accomplish the relocation in decent, safe, and sanitary housing in the
9 municipality, of families to be displaced from slum or blighted areas that are to be redeveloped.

10 * Sec. 60. AS 18.55.570(a) is amended to read:

11 (a) The corporation [AUTHORITY] may

12 (1) issue bonds and notes from time to time for any of the purposes of
13 AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960, [ITS CORPORATE PURPOSES] including the payment of principal
14 and interest upon advances for surveys and plans for redevelopment projects;

15 (2) [. THE AUTHORITY MAY] issue refunding bonds for the purpose of the
16 payment or retirement or in exchange for bonds previously issued by it;

17 (3) [. THE AUTHORITY MAY] issue the types of bonds and notes it
18 determines, including bonds and notes on which the principal and interest are payable

19 (A) [(1)] exclusively from the income, proceeds, and revenues of the
20 redevelopment project financed with the proceeds of the bonds or notes; [,] or

21 (B) [(2)] exclusively from the income, proceeds, and revenue of any of
22 its redevelopment projects whether or not they are financed in whole or in part with the
23 proceeds of the bonds or notes; and

24 (4) further secure the [. THE] bonds or notes authorized by (1) - (3) of this
25 subsection [MAY BE FURTHER SECURED] by a pledge of all or any part of a loan, grant, or
26 contribution from the federal government or from another source, or by a mortgage of a
27 redevelopment project of the corporation [AUTHORITY].

28 * Sec. 61. AS 18.55.570(b) is amended to read:

29 (b) The members of the board of directors of the corporation [AUTHORITY] or a
30 person executing the bonds or notes authorized by (a) of this section are not liable personally
31 on the bonds or notes by reason of the issuance of them. The bonds, notes, and other obligations

1 of the corporation [AUTHORITY] are not a debt of the municipality, the state, or the United
2 States, and neither the municipality, the state, nor the United States is liable on them, nor are the
3 bonds, notes, or obligations payable out of money or property [FUNDS OR PROPERTIES]
4 other than those of the corporation [AUTHORITY] acquired for the purposes of AS 18.55.480 -
5 18.55.960 and each bond and note shall state this on its face. A bond or note does not constitute
6 an indebtedness within the meaning of any constitutional or statutory debt limitation or
7 restriction. Bonds and notes of the corporation [AUTHORITY] issued under AS 18.55.480 -
8 18.55.960 are declared to be issued for an essential public and governmental purpose and,
9 together with interest on them and income from them, are exempt from all taxes.

10 * Sec. 62. AS 18.55.570(e) is amended to read:

11 (e) If a member of the board of directors or officer of the corporation [AUTHORITY]
12 whose signature appears on a bond, note, or coupon ceases to be a member or officer before the
13 delivery of the bonds or notes, the signature is nevertheless valid and sufficient for all purposes
14 as if the member or officer had remained in office until delivery. Any provision of law to the
15 contrary notwithstanding, bonds and notes issued under AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960 are negotiable.

16 * Sec. 63. AS 18.55.580 is amended to read:

17 Sec. 18.55.580. POWER OF CORPORATION [AUTHORITY] TO PROVIDE
18 ADDITIONAL SECURITY FOR BONDS. (a) In connection with the issuance of bonds or the
19 incurring of obligations under leases, in order to secure the payment of the bonds or obligations,
20 the corporation [AUTHORITY], in addition to its other powers, may

21 (1) pledge all or a part of its gross or net rents, fees, or revenue from
22 redevelopment projects to which its right exists or may come into existence;

23 (2) mortgage all or a part of its real or personal property in a redevelopment
24 project owned or later acquired;

25 (3) covenant against pledging all or a part of its rents, fees, and revenue from
26 redevelopment projects or against mortgaging all or a part of its real or personal property in a
27 redevelopment project to which its right or title exists or may come into existence or against
28 permitting or suffering a lien on the revenue or property, and covenant with respect to limitations
29 on its right to sell, lease, or otherwise dispose of a redevelopment project or a part of a project,
30 and covenant as to other, or additional debts or obligations that may be incurred by it;

31 (4) covenant as to the bonds to be issued and as to the issuance of the bonds in

1 escrow or otherwise, and as to the use and disposition of the proceeds, and provide for the
2 replacement of lost, destroyed, or mutilated bonds, covenant against extending the time for the
3 payment of its bonds or interest, and covenant for the redemption of the bonds and to provide
4 the terms and conditions of redemption;

5 (5) covenant, subject to the limitations contained in AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960,
6 as to the amount of revenue to be raised each year or other period of time by rents, fees, and
7 other revenue, and as to their use and disposition, and create or authorize the creation of special
8 funds for money held for operating costs, debt service, reserves, or other purposes, and covenant
9 as to the use and disposition of the money held in these funds;

10 (6) prescribe the procedure by which the terms of a contract with bondholders
11 may be amended or abrogated, the amount of bonds the holders of which must consent thereto,
12 and the manner in which consent may be given;

13 (7) covenant as to the use, maintenance, and replacement of any or all of its real
14 or personal property in a redevelopment project, the insurance to be carried and the use and
15 disposition of insurance money, and warrant its title to that property;

16 (8) covenant as to the rights, liabilities, powers, and duties arising upon the breach
17 by it of a covenant, condition, or obligation, and covenant and prescribe as to events of default
18 and terms and conditions upon which any or all of its bonds or obligations shall become or may
19 be declared due before maturity, and as to the terms and conditions upon which the declaration
20 and its consequences may be waived;

21 (9) vest in any obligees of the corporation [AUTHORITY] the right to enforce
22 the payment of the bonds or any covenants securing or relating to the bonds;

23 (10) vest in any obligee or obligees holding a specified amount in bonds the right,
24 in the event of a default by the corporation [AUTHORITY], to take possession of and use,
25 operate, and manage a redevelopment project or a part of a project, title to which is in the
26 corporation [AUTHORITY], or money [FUNDS] connected with a project, and to collect the
27 rent and revenue arising from the project or part of the project and to dispose of the money in
28 accordance with the agreement of the corporation [AUTHORITY] with the obligees;

29 (11) provide for the powers and duties of the obligees and limit their liability;

30 (12) provide the terms and conditions upon which the obligees may enforce any
31 covenant or rights securing or relating to the bonds;

1 (13) exercise all or any part or combination of the powers granted in
2 AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960;

3 (14) make the covenants and do any and all acts and things necessary or
4 convenient or desirable in order to secure its bonds, or, in the absolute discretion of the
5 corporation [AUTHORITY], as will tend to make the bonds more marketable even if the
6 covenants, acts, or things are not enumerated in this section.

7 (b) The corporation [AUTHORITY] may, by resolution, trust, indenture, mortgage,
8 lease, or other contract confer upon an obligee holding or representing a specified amount in
9 bonds, the right, in addition to all rights that may be conferred, upon the happening of an event
10 of default as defined in the resolution or instrument, by an action or proceeding in a competent
11 court

12 (1) to have possession of a redevelopment project or part of one, title to which
13 is in the corporation [AUTHORITY], surrendered to the obligee;

14 (2) to obtain the appointment of a receiver of a redevelopment project or part of
15 a project, title to which is in the corporation [AUTHORITY], and of the rents and profits from
16 the project or part, and if a receiver is appointed, the receiver may enter and take possession of,
17 carry out, operate, and maintain the project or a part of the project and may collect and receive
18 all fees, rents, revenue, or other charges thereafter arising from the project or part, and shall keep
19 this money in a separate account and apply it in accordance with the obligations of the authority
20 as the court directs; and

21 (3) to require the corporation [AUTHORITY], the members of its board of
22 directors [MEMBERS], officers, agents, and employees to account as if it and they were the
23 trustees of an express trust.

24 * Sec. 64. AS 18.55.590 is amended to read:

25 Sec. 18.55.590. REMEDIES OF OBLIGEE. An obligee of the corporation
26 [AUTHORITY] may, in addition to all other rights that may be conferred on the obligee, subject
27 only to contractual restrictions binding upon the obligee,

28 (1) by mandamus, suit, action, or proceeding at law or in equity compel the
29 corporation, the members of its board of directors, [AUTHORITY] and its [MEMBERS,]
30 officers, agents, or employees to perform each and every term, provision, and covenant contained
31 in a contract of the corporation [AUTHORITY] with or for the benefit of the obligee, and

1 require the carrying out of any or all those covenants and agreements of the corporation
2 [AUTHORITY] and the fulfillment of all duties imposed upon it by AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960;
3 and

4 (2) by suit, action, or proceeding in equity enjoin any acts or things that may be
5 unlawful, or in violation of any of the rights of the obligee of the corporation [AUTHORITY].

6 * Sec. 65. AS 18.55.600(b) is amended to read:

7 (b) The following investments are proper investments under (a) of this section: Any
8 bonds or other obligations issued by the corporation [AUTHORITY] under AS 18.55.480 -
9 18.55.960 or by any public housing or redevelopment authority or commission, or agency or any
10 other public body in the United States for redevelopment purposes, when the bonds and other
11 obligations are secured by an agreement between the issuing agency and the federal government
12 in which the issuing agency agrees to borrow from the federal government and the federal
13 government agrees to lend to the issuing agency, before the maturity of the bonds or other
14 obligations, money in an amount that, together [WHICH (TOGETHER)] with any other money
15 irrevocably committed to the payment of interest on the bonds or other obligations,
16 [OBLIGATIONS]] is sufficient to pay the principal of the bonds or other obligations with interest
17 to maturity, if, [WHICH MONEY] under the terms of the agreement, the money is required to
18 be used for the purpose of paying the principal and interest on the bonds or other obligations at
19 their maturity. The bonds and other obligations shall be authorized security for all public
20 deposits.

21 * Sec. 66. AS 18.55.620 is amended to read:

22 Sec. 18.55.620. PROPERTY EXEMPT FROM TAXES AND EXECUTION. (a) All
23 property held by the corporation for a purpose set out in AS 18.55.300 - 18.55.470 and in
24 AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960 [OF THE AUTHORITY] is exempt from levy and sale by virtue of
25 an execution, and an [NO] execution or other judicial process may not issue against it nor may
26 judgment against it be a charge or lien upon its property. However, this subsection [;
27 HOWEVER, THIS SECTION] does not apply to or limit the right of an obligee to foreclose or
28 otherwise enforce any mortgage of the corporation [AUTHORITY] or to pursue remedies for
29 the enforcement of a pledge or lien given by the authority on its rents, fees, grants, or revenue.

30 (b) The property held by the corporation for a purpose set out in AS 18.55.300 -
31 18.55.470 and in AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960 [OF THE AUTHORITY] is declared to be public

1 property used for essential public and governmental purposes and the property is [AND THE
2 AUTHORITY ARE] exempt from all taxes of the state or a political subdivision of the state.
3 However, subject to (c) of this section, the corporation [AUTHORITY] shall, from the time it
4 acquires title to property in a redevelopment project until it sells, leases, or otherwise disposes
5 of that property, make payment equal in amount and in lieu of taxes that [WHICH] would be
6 assessed and paid to a political subdivision in which the property is situated if the property had
7 not been acquired by the corporation [AUTHORITY]. From the time the corporation
8 [AUTHORITY] sells, leases, or otherwise transfers the property, the obligation of the
9 corporation [AUTHORITY] to make payment in lieu of taxes shall cease and the property shall
10 thereafter be taxable in the same manner as other property within the political subdivision, unless
11 the property is exempt from taxation by law. The property sold, leased, or otherwise transferred
12 by the corporation [AUTHORITY] may be assessed for taxation on that part of the tax year
13 during which it was not owned by the corporation [AUTHORITY], unless the property is
14 exempt from taxation by law. Except for the payments required by this subsection, the power
15 vested in the corporation [AUTHORITY] to make payments in lieu of taxes under AS 18.55.250
16 or other law is not affected by this subsection.

17 (c) Property for which payments are required under (b) of this section is limited to land
18 and valuable improvements on the land, including buildings located on the property on the
19 assessment date.

20 (d) Payments for property under (b) of this section [FURTHERMORE, PAYMENTS]
21 may not be required from the corporation [AUTHORITY] unless the payments are eligible
22 project costs under federal policy.

23 * Sec. 67. AS 18.55.630(a) is amended to read:

24 (a) For the purpose of aiding and cooperating in the planning, undertaking, or carrying
25 out of a redevelopment project located within the area in which it is authorized to act, a public
26 body may, upon terms, with or without consideration, as it determines,

27 (1) dedicate, sell, convey, or lease any of its interest in a property, or grant
28 easements, licenses, or other rights or privileges in the property to the corporation
29 [AUTHORITY];

30 (2) cause parks, playgrounds, or recreational, community, educational, water,
31 sewer, or drainage facilities, or other works that it is otherwise empowered to undertake to be

1 furnished in connection with a redevelopment project;

2 (3) furnish, dedicate, close, vacate, pave, install, grade, regrade, plan, or replan
3 streets, roads, sidewalks, ways, or other places, that it is otherwise empowered to undertake;

4 (4) plan or replan, or zone or rezone any part of the public body or make
5 exceptions from building regulations and ordinances if the functions are of the character that the
6 public body is otherwise empowered to perform;

7 (5) cause administrative and other services to be furnished to the corporation
8 [AUTHORITY] of the character that the public body is otherwise empowered to undertake or
9 furnish for the same or other purposes;

10 (6) incur the entire expense of public improvements made by the public body in
11 exercising the powers granted in this section;

12 (7) do any and all things necessary or convenient to aid and cooperate in the
13 planning or carrying out of a redevelopment plan;

14 (8) lend, grant, or contribute money [FUNDS] to the corporation
15 [AUTHORITY];

16 (9) employ any money [FUNDS] belonging to or within the control of the public
17 body, including money [FUNDS] derived from the sale or furnishing of property, service, or
18 facilities to the authority, in the purchase of the bonds or other obligations of the authority and,
19 as the holder of the bonds or other obligations, exercise the rights connected with them; and

20 (10) enter into agreements, which may extend over any period, notwithstanding
21 a provision or rule of law to the contrary, with the corporation [AUTHORITY] respecting action
22 to be taken by the public body under any of the powers granted by AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960.

23 * Sec. 68. AS 18.55.660 is amended to read:

24 Sec. 18.55.660. ADDITIONAL POWERS OF GOVERNING BODY. Whenever the
25 corporation [AUTHORITY] exercises its rights, powers, and duties under AS 18.55.480 -
26 18.55.960 in the area adjacent to a municipality, the governing body of the municipality may
27 prepare or have prepared general plans for the physical development of the area if the preparation
28 of those plans is not otherwise authorized by law and approve redevelopment plans, and lend or
29 grant money [FUNDS] and other assistance for the undertaking of redevelopment projects in the
30 area and to take other action with respect to the area or redevelopment project area that is
31 authorized or required by AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960 of the governing body of the municipality.

1 * Sec. 69. AS 18.55.680(a) is amended to read:

2 (a) ~~In addition to the power given~~ [ITS AUTHORITY] under AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960,
3 the corporation [AUTHORITY] may plan and undertake an urban renewal project. In
4 AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960 an urban renewal project includes undertaking and activity for the
5 elimination and prevention of the development or spread of slums or blighted, deteriorated, or
6 deteriorating areas. An urban renewal project may involve any work or undertaking for this
7 purpose that constitutes a redevelopment project or any rehabilitation or conservation work or any
8 combination of an undertaking and work.

9 * Sec. 70. AS 18.55.700 is repealed and reenacted to read:

10 Sec. 18.55.700. POWERS WITH RESPECT TO URBAN RENEWAL. (a) The
11 corporation has all the powers necessary or convenient to undertake and carry out urban renewal
12 plans and urban renewal projects, including the power to acquire and dispose of property, to issue
13 bonds and other obligations, to borrow and accept grants from the federal government or other
14 source, and to exercise the other powers granted to it by AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960 with respect
15 to redevelopment projects.

16 (b) In connection with the planning and undertaking of an urban renewal plan or urban
17 renewal project, the corporation, the municipality, and all public and private offices, agencies,
18 and bodies have all the rights, powers, privileges, and immunities that they have with respect to
19 a redevelopment plan or redevelopment project, in the same manner as though all of the
20 provisions of AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960 applicable to a redevelopment plan or redevelopment
21 project were applicable to an urban renewal plan or urban renewal project. However, for the
22 purpose of this subsection,

23 (1) the word "redevelopment" as used in AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960, except in this
24 section and in the definition of "redevelopment project" in AS 18.55.950, means "urban renewal";

25 (2) the words "slum" and "blighted" as used in AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960, except
26 in this section and in the definitions in AS 18.55.950, mean "blighted, deteriorated, or
27 deteriorating"; and

28 (3) the finding required by AS 18.55.510(b) with respect to a blighted area is not
29 required.

30 (c) In addition to the surveys and plans that the corporation may otherwise make, it may
31 make plans

1 (1) for carrying out a program of voluntary repair and rehabilitation of buildings
2 and improvements; and

3 (2) for the enforcement of laws, codes, and regulations relating to the use of land
4 and the use and occupancy of buildings and improvements, and the compulsory repair,
5 rehabilitation, demolition, or removal of buildings and improvements.

6 (d) The corporation may develop, test, and report methods and techniques, and carry out
7 demonstrations and other activities for the prevention and the elimination of slums and urban
8 blight.

9 * Sec. 71. AS 18.55.860 is amended to read:

10 Sec. 18.55.860. ORDINANCE TO GIVE CORPORATION [AUTHORITY] POWER
11 TO DETERMINE FITNESS OF DWELLINGS FOR HABITATION. The ordinance adopted by
12 a municipality under AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960

13 (1) must [ALSO] provide that the corporation [AUTHORITY] may determine
14 that a dwelling is unfit for human habitation if it finds that conditions exist that

15 (A) are dangerous or injurious to the health, comfort, safety, or morals
16 of the occupant of the dwelling, the occupants of neighboring dwellings or other residents
17 of the municipality; [,] or

18 (B) [THAT] have a blighting influence on properties in the area;

19 (2) [. THESE CONDITIONS MAY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING, WITHOUT
20 LIMITATION: DEFECTS INCREASING THE HAZARDS OF FIRE, ACCIDENT, OR OTHER
21 CALAMITY; LACK OF ADEQUATE VENTILATION, LIGHT, OR SANITARY FACILITIES;
22 DILAPIDATION; DISREPAIR; STRUCTURAL DEFECTS; UNCLEANLINESS;
23 OVERCROWDING; INADEQUATE INGRESS AND EGRESS; INADEQUATE DRAINAGE;
24 OR ANY VIOLATION OF HEALTH, FIRE, BUILDING, OR ZONING REGULATIONS, OR
25 ANY OTHER LAWS OR REGULATIONS, RELATING TO THE USE OF LAND AND THE
26 USE AND OCCUPANCY OF BUILDINGS AND IMPROVEMENTS. THE ORDINANCE] may
27 provide additional standards to guide the corporation [AUTHORITY] in determining the fitness
28 of a dwelling for human habitation.

29 * Sec. 72. AS 18.55.860 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

30 (b) The conditions sufficient to support a finding under (a)(1) of this section include the
31 following, without limitation:

- 1 (1) defects increasing the hazards of fire, accident, or other calamity;
2 ~~(2)~~ (2) lack of adequate ventilation, light, or sanitary facilities, or an adequate heating
3 source;
4 (3) dilapidation;
5 (4) disrepair;
6 (5) structural defects;
7 (6) uncleanliness;
8 (7) overcrowding;
9 (8) inadequate ingress and egress;
10 (9) inadequate drainage; or
11 (10) a violation of health, fire, building, or zoning regulations, or any other laws
12 or regulations, relating to the use of land and the use and occupancy of buildings and
13 improvements.

14 * Sec. 73. AS 18.55.950 is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

15 (18) "corporation" means the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation.

16 * Sec. 74. AS 18.55.995 is amended to read:

17 Sec. 18.55.995. PURPOSE AND INTENT. The legislature finds that an acute shortage
18 of housing and related facilities exists in the villages of the state [ALASKA] and that adequate
19 housing cannot be provided by the private sector due to the economic depression that exists in
20 most villages of the state [ALASKA]. It is the purpose and intent of the legislature to provide
21 a means for certain Native associations to form public corporations with the powers and duties
22 comparable to those provided in AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.960 [THE ALASKA STATE HOUSING
23 AUTHORITY].

24 * Sec. 75. AS 18.55.996(b) is amended to read:

25 (b) There is created with respect to each of the associations named in (a) of this section
26 a public body corporate and politic to function in the operating area of the individual associations
27 to be known as the regional housing authority of the associations possessing all powers, rights,
28 and functions now or subsequently specified [FOR THE ALASKA STATE HOUSING
29 AUTHORITY,] under AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290, [THE ALASKA STATE HOUSING
30 AUTHORITY ACT (AS 18.55.010 - 18.55.290)] except those specified with respect to the
31 construction and acquisition of public buildings for lease to the state or any [SUBSEQUENTLY

1 SPECIFIED] authority that is inconsistent with AS 18.55.995. A regional housing [THE]
2 authority may enter into agreements with local government, other political subdivisions of the
3 state, the state or the federal government for the exercise of a function or power relating to
4 construction, operation, and maintenance of public facilities or public utilities. Upon execution
5 of an agreement and for the period of the agreement the regional housing authority shall have
6 the same powers and functions relating to the subject matter of the agreement as those that may
7 legally be exercised by the governmental unit with whom the agreement is made including the
8 authority to separately or together with the other unit borrow money and issue notes, bonds, or
9 other evidence of indebtedness to finance a project within the scope of the agreement subject to
10 the express limitations, if any, contained in the agreement. All obligations or liabilities of the
11 regional housing authority shall remain their own and are not obligations or liabilities of the state.

12 * Sec. 76. AS 18.55.996(g) is amended to read:

13 (g) If an activity associated with the planning, financing, construction, or operation of
14 a project by a regional housing authority established in this section and authorized under
15 AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.290 conflicts with an activity of the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation
16 [ALASKA STATE HOUSING AUTHORITY], the governing body of the municipality in which
17 the project is located shall resolve the conflict.

18 * Sec. 77. AS 18.55.997(a) is amended to read:

19 (a) In addition to the powers authorized to a regional housing authority under
20 AS 18.55.996, a regional housing authority may, in accordance with procedures and policies
21 adopted and approved by the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation [DEPARTMENT OF
22 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL AFFAIRS], make loans for the purchase or development of
23 residential housing in rural areas of the state, other than in an area where the corporation
24 [DEPARTMENT] has a loan office. A loan shall be secured by collateral in an amount
25 acceptable to the corporation [DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL
26 AFFAIRS]. The rate of interest on a loan authorized by this section may not exceed the interest
27 rate on a loan originated or purchased under AS 18.56.400 - 18.56.600 [AS 44.47.370 -
28 44.47.560].

29 * Sec. 78. AS 18.55.997(b)(2) is repealed and reenacted to read:

30 (2) "rural" has the meaning given the term "small community" in AS 18.56.600.

31 * Sec. 79. AS 18.55.998(a) is amended to read:

1 (a) There is created in the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation [DEPARTMENT OF
2 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL AFFAIRS] a supplemental housing development grant fund.
3 Using corporate earnings or other available funds [SUBJECT TO THE AVAILABILITY OF
4 APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE PURPOSE], the corporation [DEPARTMENT] shall make grants
5 to regional housing authorities established under AS 18.55.996 for the cost of on-site sewer and
6 water facilities, road construction to project sites, energy efficient design features in homes, and
7 extension of electrical distribution facilities to individual residences.

8 * Sec. 80. AS 18.55.998(d) is amended to read:

9 (d) The Alaska Housing Finance Corporation [DEPARTMENT] shall adopt regulations
10 to carry out the purposes of this section. The provisions of AS 18.56.088(a) and (b) [THE
11 ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT (AS 44.62)] apply to regulations adopted under this
12 section.

13 * Sec. 81. AS 18.55.998 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

14 (e) In order to make grants authorized by (a) of this section in its administration of the
15 supplemental housing development grant fund established by this section, the board of directors
16 of the corporation shall identify in the corporation's proposed operating budget the money
17 available to the corporation, including the corporation's own assets, to supplement available
18 federal development money.

19 * Sec. 82. AS 18.56.030(a) is repealed and reenacted to read:

20 (a) The corporation shall be governed by a board of directors consisting of

- 21 (1) the commissioner of revenue;
- 22 (2) the commissioner of community and regional affairs;
- 23 (3) the commissioner of health and social services; and
- 24 (4) four public members appointed by the governor, as follows:
- 25 (A) one member with expertise or experience in finances or real estate;
- 26 (B) one member who is a rural resident of the state or who has expertise
27 or experience with a regional housing authority;
- 28 (C) one member who has expertise or experience in residential energy
29 efficient home-building or weatherization; and
- 30 (D) one person who has expertise or experience in the provision of senior
31 or low-income housing.

1 * Sec. 83. AS 18.56.030(b) is amended to read:

2 (b) ~~If a member described in (a)(1), (2), or (3)~~ [(a)(1) OR (2)] of this section is unable
3 to attend a meeting of the board the member may by an instrument in writing filed with the
4 board, designate a deputy or assistant to act in the member's place at the meeting. For all
5 purposes of this chapter, the designee is a member of the board at the meeting.

6 * Sec. 84. AS 18.56.030(c) is amended to read:

7 (c) The board members described in (a)(4) [(a)(2) AND (a)(3)] of this section serve
8 two-year terms.

9 * Sec. 85. AS 18.56.030(e) is amended to read:

10 (e) The members of the board described in (a)(4) [(a)(3)] of this section receive \$100
11 compensation for each day spent on official business of the corporation and may be reimbursed
12 by the corporation for actual and necessary expenses at the same rate paid to members of state
13 boards under AS 39.20.180.

14 * Sec. 86. AS 18.56.030 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

15 (f) The governor shall appoint the members under (a)(4) of this section to give the board
16 of directors a reasonable geographic balance among regions of the state. The members of the
17 board appointed under (a)(4) of this section shall have recognized competence and wide
18 experience in housing, finance, or other business management-related fields.

19 * Sec. 87. AS 18.56.084 is amended to read:

20 Sec. 18.56.084. INTERNATIONAL BORROWING. For the purpose of obtaining access
21 to international capital markets to borrow money for the special mortgage loan purchase program
22 (AS 18.56.098), as an addition to the powers of the corporation under AS 18.56.090, the
23 corporation may (1) establish or cause to be established, subsidiary corporations incorporated in
24 the state or in another state, or under the laws of a foreign jurisdiction; (2) invest in corporations
25 established under this section; (3) issue bonds and borrow money for investments in corporations
26 established under this section; (4) borrow from corporations established under this section; (5)
27 guarantee the obligations of corporations established under this section; or (6) enter into
28 agreements with corporations established under this section or with other persons. In exercising
29 a power under this section, the corporation may not subject its assets to risk of loss through
30 foreign currency exchange. A guarantee under this section constitutes a bond of the corporation
31 as defined in AS 18.56.390 [AS 18.56.900].

1 * Sec. 88. AS 18.56.088(c) is amended to read:

2 (c) ~~The board may adopt regulations to carry out the purposes of this chapter, and shall~~
3 adopt regulations necessary for the following purposes:

4 (1) determination of borrower eligibility including, but not limited to, income
5 limitations and the determination of remote, underdeveloped, or blighted areas of the state;

6 (2) loan guidelines and terms including but not limited to maximum loan amounts
7 and required loan-to-value ratios, but excluding mortgage loan interest rates;

8 (3) characteristics of housing eligible for loans or purchase of loans, including
9 compliance with the requirements of AS 18.56.300;

10 (4) the qualifications of loan originators and servicers and the method of
11 allocating amounts available for the purchase of loans; [AND]

12 (5) establishment of a procedure, including a fee schedule, for the commitment
13 for one year or less of money for the purchase of an individual mortgage loan at a specific
14 interest rate; and

15 (6) establishment of the program of housing assistance authorized by
16 AS 18.56.090(b) including program regulations that, at minimum,

17 (A) establish priorities and criteria for providing money and other
18 forms of authorized assistance in response to housing assistance proposals;

19 (B) define the forms of housing assistance authorized under
20 AS 18.56.090(b);

21 (C) set out procedures to evaluate housing assistance proposals;

22 (D) set out procedures to approve the award of housing assistance;

23 and

24 (E) prescribe methods of monitoring the use of money paid out under
25 AS 18.56.090(b) and the progress of activity under the approved housing assistance
26 program.

27 * Sec. 89. AS 18.56.089(a) is repealed and reenacted to read:

28 (a) The provisions of AS 37.07 (Executive Budget Act)

29 (1) apply to

30 (A) the operating budget of the corporation;

31 (B) amounts payable from corporate earnings or assets of the corporation

1 for grants or grant programs authorized by this chapter,

2 (C) interest rate subsidies and building subsidies as determined by the
3 corporation, except subsidies payable from the corporation's arbitrage earnings;

4 (2) do not apply to activities of the corporation under this chapter except as
5 provided in (1) of this subsection or as otherwise specifically provided in this chapter.

6 * Sec. 90. AS 18.56.089(a)(1) is amended by adding a new subparagraph to read:

7 (D) activities of the corporation under AS 18.55.010 - 18.55.960.

8 * Sec. 91. AS 18.56.089(b) is amended to read:

9 (b) To further ensure effective budgetary decision making by the legislature, the
10 corporation shall

11 (1) annually review the corporation's assets, including the assets of the Alaska
12 housing finance revolving fund under AS 18.56.082, to determine whether assets of the
13 corporation exceed an amount required to fulfill the purposes of the corporation as defined in
14 AS 18.55 and this chapter; in making its review, the board shall determine whether, and to what
15 extent, assets in excess of the amount required to fulfill the purposes of the corporation during
16 the next fiscal year are available without

17 (A) breaching any agreement entered into by the corporation;

18 (B) materially impairing the operations or financial integrity of the
19 corporation; or

20 (C) materially affecting the ability of the corporation to

21 (i) stabilize the market price of and demand for residential housing;

22 and

23 (ii) ensure an adequate long-term supply of residential housing for
24 persons of lower and moderate income; [AND]

25 - (2) specifically identify in the corporation's assets the amounts that the
26 corporation believes are necessary to meet the requirements of (1)(C) of this subsection; and

27 (3) [(2)] present to the legislature by January 10 of each year a complete
28 accounting of all assets of the corporation, including assets of the Alaska housing finance
29 revolving fund under AS 18.56.082, and a report of the review and determination made under
30 (1) and (2) of this subsection; the accounting shall be audited by an independent outside auditor
31 and must include a full description of all mortgage loan interest and principal repayments and

1 program receipts, including

2 (A) mortgage loan commitment fees received by or accrued to the
3 corporation during the preceding fiscal year; [,] and

4 (B) all income earned on assets of the corporation during that period,
5 including earnings on assets of the state assisted mortgage fund.

6 * Sec. 92. AS 18.56.090 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

7 (b) The corporation may, subject to (c) of this section,

8 (1) reserve money to itself, or provide money for, or provide deferred loans,
9 interest rate subsidies, building subsidies, participation financing through housing partnerships,
10 and other forms of housing assistance as set out in regulations of the corporation to, another
11 governmental agency, a municipality, a regional housing authority, or a private nonprofit
12 organization, to pay for the design, construction, development, rehabilitation, or improvement of
13 housing for persons of low and moderate income, for housing in remote, undeveloped, or blighted
14 areas of the state, and for congregate and special needs housing;

15 (2) provide money for, and provide deferred loans, interest rate subsidies, building
16 subsidies, participation financing through housing partnerships, and other forms of housing
17 assistance as set out in regulations of the corporation to, corporations and project sponsors for
18 congregate and special needs housing; and

19 (3) receive money for a purpose described in (1) or (2) of this subsection.

20 (c) The corporation may not provide money or another form of housing assistance
21 authorized by (b) of this section unless the board of directors of the corporation identifies in the
22 corporation's proposed operating budget the money available to the corporation, including the
23 corporation's own assets, for the proposed housing assistance. The provisions of this subsection
24 apply to

25 (1) subsidies authorized by the home ownership assistance program under
26 AS 18.56.091;

27 (2) mortgage subsidies authorized by the graduated payment mortgage loan
28 program under AS 18.56.098(c);

29 (3) interest rate deductions authorized in the housing development fund under
30 AS 18.56.100(b)(1) and (l);

31 (4) money or another form of housing assistance payable from corporate earnings

1 or assets of the corporation, other than money appropriated to the corporation for the specific
2 purpose, for a program set out in AS 18.56.400 - 18.56.850.

3 * Sec. 93. AS 18.56.096(c) is amended to read:

4 (c) The corporation may not make, participate in the making of, purchase, or participate
5 in the purchase of a loan for a residential building if construction of the building began
6 [BEGINS] after December 31, 1991, unless the building complies with the thermal and lighting
7 energy standards required by AS 46.11.040. The corporation

8 (1) may adopt regulations to implement this subsection; and

9 (2) shall, by regulation, establish

10 (A) procedures by which the person responsible for the construction of the
11 building may demonstrate that the building complies with the thermal and lighting energy
12 standards, including

13 (i) self-certification, if the contractor responsible for the building
14 construction provides satisfactory evidence that the contractor has completed a
15 training program of the Alaska Craftsman Home Program or equivalent training
16 program and the training program is satisfactory to the corporation
17 [COMMISSIONER OF COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL AFFAIRS];

18 (ii) submission of the certificate of a registered architect, registered
19 engineer, or a building inspector, and the architect, engineer, or building inspector
20 has completed a training program of the Alaska Craftsman Home Program or
21 equivalent training program and the training program is satisfactory to the
22 corporation [COMMISSIONER OF COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL
23 AFFAIRS];

24 (iii) submission of the certificate of occupancy issued by the
25 municipality in which the building is located, if the certificate is issued by a
26 municipality in which the municipal building code meets or exceeds the thermal
27 and lighting energy standards, as determined by the corporation
28 [COMMISSIONER OF COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL AFFAIRS];

29 (iv) another method approved by the corporation
30 [COMMISSIONER OF COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL AFFAIRS] in
31 regulations adopted by the [COMMISSIONER AFTER CONSULTATION WITH

1 THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE] corporation; and

2 ~~---~~ (B) criteria by which the energy conservation standards may be met; for
3 purposes of this subparagraph, the residential building complies with the energy standards
4 if the residence has received a rating under the rating system developed by Energy Rated
5 Homes of Alaska if, in the judgment of the corporation [COMMISSIONER OF
6 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL AFFAIRS], the rating meets or exceeds the thermal
7 energy standards required by AS 46.11.040.

8 * Sec. 94. AS 18.56.100(b) is amended to read:

9 (b) Consistent with AS 18.56.090, the corporation may make temporary and permanent
10 loans from the housing development fund, at an interest rate or rates determined by the
11 corporation, and with the security for repayment that is necessary and practicable, to purchase,
12 make, or participate in the making of mortgage loans

13 (1) to borrowers who are sponsors [INDIVIDUALS], nonprofit corporations, or
14 agencies of the state or a municipal government, for permanent loans to develop, build, repair,
15 remodel, or rehabilitate residential housing that is to be used and occupied as congregate housing;
16 or

17 (2) that are not federally insured or guaranteed for residential housing, if the
18 corporation determines that the loans are not otherwise available, wholly or in part, from private
19 lenders upon reasonably equivalent terms and conditions.

20 * Sec. 95. AS 18.56.200(d) is amended to read:

21 (d) The corporation shall include in its annual report under (b) of this section

22 (1) a report of its activities under

23 (A) AS 18.55.010 - 18.55.290 (Housing Project and Public Building
24 Assistance Act);

25 (B) AS 18.55.300 - 18.55.470 (programs of moderate income and rental
26 housing);

27 (C) AS 18.55.480 - 18.55.960 (Slum Clearance and Redevelopment
28 Act);

29 (2) a summary of its efforts to implement a program to extend the operation of
30 the [LOAN] programs authorized under AS 18.55 and this chapter to rural communities;

31 (3) an evaluation of the corporation's ability to fulfill the objectives of

1 AS 18.56.010(b) - (e); and

2 ~~---(4)~~ the amount of interest rate, building, and other subsidies for each
3 program of the corporation for which subsidies are given.

4 * Sec. 96. AS 18.56.210(a) is amended to read:

5 (a) If the board of directors determines that it is in the best interest of the corporation,
6 the corporation may take appropriate action under this section to stabilize the market price of and
7 demand for residential housing in the state. To accomplish the purposes of this section, the
8 corporation may

9 (1) make and execute necessary agreements and conveyances under which a
10 borrower may exchange residential housing securing a mortgage loan owned, held, or sold by the
11 corporation for other residential housing owned by the corporation;

12 (2) repurchase a mortgage loan sold or pledged by the corporation for the purpose
13 of exercising a power conferred by this section;

14 (3) for the purpose of qualifying residential housing situated in a condominium
15 project for the best available financing for mortgage loans, make and execute agreements and
16 contracts necessary to encourage all owners who occupy units in a condominium project that is
17 not eligible for financing under this chapter to exchange their ownership interest for a
18 condominium unit owned by the corporation in another project;

19 (4) make and execute appropriate agreements with insurers, investors, and
20 guarantors concerning the temporary removal of residential housing owned by the corporation
21 from the resale market;

22 (5) convert residential housing owned by the corporation that is designed and
23 constructed for owner occupancy to another beneficial use;

24 (6) make bulk sales of property owned by the corporation under procedures and
25 terms the corporation determines are in the best interests of the corporation;

26 (7) after giving due consideration to the interests of competing individual sellers
27 of residential housing, provide financing under terms established by the board to promote the sale
28 of residential housing owned by the corporation;

29 (8) invest funds of the corporation in the removal and disposal of substandard
30 publicly owned residential housing if the board of directors determines that the investment is
31 prudent, properly secured, and in the long-term best interests of the corporation;

1 (9) create subsidiary entities to implement a power conferred by this section and
2 to provide insurance under AS 18.56.093 and 18.56.095;

3 (10) purchase loans from the housing assistance loan fund (AS 44.47.380) if and
4 only if [:

5 (A)] the payments of principal and interest on the loans, or amounts
6 equal to the payments of principal and interest on the loans, are deposited in a
7 separate fund of the corporation to be used for the purposes, and subject to the standards
8 and criteria, of AS 44.47.360 - 44.47.560 as those statutes provided on June 10, 1988;
9 [AND

10 (B) THE CORPORATION HAS ESTABLISHED A SOURCE OF
11 MORTGAGE INSURANCE FOR NEW LOANS SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF
12 AS 44.47.360 - 44.47.560;] and

13 (11) take other actions necessary, convenient, or desirable to carry out the powers
14 granted in this subsection.

15 * Sec. 97. AS 18.56.210(a)(10) is repealed and reenacted to read:

16 (10) purchase loans from the former housing assistance loan fund (former
17 AS 44.47.380) if and only if the payments of principal and interest on the loans, or amounts
18 equal to the payments of principal and interest on the loans, are deposited in a separate fund of
19 the corporation to be used for the purposes, and subject to the standards and criteria, of former
20 AS 44.47.360 - 44.47.560 as those statutes provided on June 10, 1988; and

21 * Sec. 98. AS 18.56 is amended by adding a new section to read:

22 Sec. 18.56.220. DUTY TO ADVISE ABOUT CORPORATION'S PROGRAMS. The
23 corporation shall make a reasonable effort, through seminars, training sessions, and other forms
24 of technical assistance, to assist local governments, regional housing authorities, nonprofit
25 organizations, and other organizations and individuals to understand the corporation's housing
26 programs and the opportunities that exist to obtain financial assistance from the corporation.

27 * Sec. 99. AS 18.56.300(d) is amended to read:

28 (d) This section does not apply to a nonconforming housing loan made or purchased
29 by the corporation [UNDER AS 18.56.106].

30 * Sec. 100. AS 18.56 is amended by adding new sections to read:

31 Sec. 18.56.390. DEFINITIONS FOR AS 18.56.010 - 18.56.390. In AS 18.56.010 -

1 18.56.390, unless the context clearly indicates a different meaning,

2 ~~AS~~ (1) "adjustable rate mortgage loan" means a mortgage loan with respect to which
3 the interest rate varies or is expected to vary from time to time by reference to an index or
4 formula or other reference point;

5 (2) "bond" or "obligation" means a bond, bond anticipation note, or other note of
6 the corporation authorized to be issued by the corporation under this chapter, or a mortgage
7 participation certificate issued with respect to mortgages of the corporation;

8 (3) "construction loan" means a construction loan for land development or
9 residential housing that is secured by a federally insured or guaranteed mortgage or that is
10 insured or guaranteed by the United States or an instrumentality of the United States, or for
11 which there is a commitment by the United States or an instrumentality of the United States to
12 insure or guarantee such a loan, or a construction loan for land development or residential
13 housing which land development or residential housing will be secured by a mortgage loan;

14 (4) "development costs" means the costs approved by the corporation as
15 appropriate expenditures that may be incurred by sponsors, builders, and developers of residential
16 housing, before commitment and initial advance of the proceeds of a construction loan or of a
17 mortgage loan, including but not limited to

18 (A) payments for options to purchase properties on the proposed
19 residential housing site, deposits on contracts of purchase, or, with prior approval of the
20 corporation, payments for the purchase of the properties;

21 (B) legal and organizational expenses, including payments of attorney fees,
22 project manager, clerical, and other staff salaries, office rent, and other incidental
23 expenses;

24 (C) payment of fees for preliminary feasibility studies and advances for
25 planning, engineering, and architectural work;

26 (D) expenses for tenant surveys and market analyses; and

27 (E) necessary application and other fees;

28 (5) "governmental agency" means any department, division, public agency,
29 political subdivision, or other public instrumentality of the state or the federal government;

30 (6) "housing development fund" means the housing development fund created by
31 AS 18.56.100;

1 (7) "land development" means the process of acquiring land primarily for
2 residential housing construction for persons of lower and moderate income and making, installing,
3 or constructing nonresidential housing improvements, including water, sewer, and other utilities,
4 roads, streets, curbs, gutters, sidewalks, storm drainage facilities, and other installations or works,
5 whether on or off the site, that the corporation considers necessary or desirable to prepare the
6 land primarily for residential housing construction;

7 (8) "mortgage" or "mortgage loan" means a mortgage loan for residential housing
8 insured or guaranteed by the United States or an instrumentality of the United States or for which
9 there is a commitment by the United States or an instrumentality of the United States to insure
10 or guarantee such a mortgage, or if not so insured or guaranteed or if there is no such
11 commitment, that is secured upon such terms and conditions as the corporation considers
12 necessary or practicable to insure all repayments;

13 (9) "persons of lower and moderate income" means a person or persons
14 considered by the corporation to require assistance available under this chapter on account of
15 insufficient or inadequate personal or family income or otherwise limited personal financial
16 resources, taking into consideration, without limitation, such factors as

17 (A) the amount of the total income of the persons available for housing
18 needs;

19 (B) the size of the family;

20 (C) the cost and condition of housing facilities available;

21 (D) standards established for various federal programs determining
22 eligibility based on income of the persons; and

23 (E) the ability of the persons to compete successfully in the normal
24 housing market and to pay the amounts at which private enterprise is providing decent,
25 safe, and sanitary housing;

26 (10) "remote, underdeveloped, or blighted areas" means areas considered by the
27 corporation to require assistance available under this chapter on account of insufficient
28 availability of the residential housing necessary to promote, develop, or maintain the economic
29 growth or potential of the area, taking into consideration, without limitation, the following:

30 (A) the population, resources, and environment of the area;

31 (B) the present availability and condition of residential housing in and near

1 the area;

2 (C) the cost of construction and rehabilitation of residential housing in the
3 area;

4 (D) the availability of other federal or state sponsored programs to
5 facilitate the development of residential housing in the area; and

6 (E) the ability of residents of the area to finance the purchase of
7 residential housing or to rent or lease residential housing at rates comparable to those in
8 effect in other areas of the state;

9 (11) "residential building" or "residential housing"

10 (A) means a specific work or improvement undertaken primarily to
11 provide dwelling accommodations without limitation as to form of lawful occupancy,
12 whether rental, under contract, fee ownership, cooperative housing, condominium, mobile
13 home, or other lawful form of ownership;

14 (B) includes

15 (i) special needs housing; and

16 (ii) the acquisition, construction, or rehabilitation of land,
17 buildings, and improvements to them, and other nonhousing facilities as may be
18 incidental or appurtenant to the land or buildings;

19 (12) "special needs housing"

20 (A) means residential housing designed to meet the needs of persons with
21 specific and special housing needs, including supportive services;

22 (B) includes

23 (i) housing for the elderly and individuals with a disability or
24 mental illness;

25 (ii) emergency shelter for the homeless; and

26 (iii) transitional housing;

27 (13) "sponsors" means individuals, public and private corporations, associations,
28 partnerships or other entities, whether or not operated for profit; and consumer housing
29 cooperatives, associations, partnerships, or other entities organized under law for the primary
30 purpose of providing housing to individuals and families of lower and moderate income; it
31 includes organizations engaged in the production, origination, and development of residential

1 housing units intended to qualify for financial assistance under 42 U.S.C. 1437f (sec. 8, Housing
2 Act of 1937), as amended.

3 ARTICLE 2. HOUSING ASSISTANCE.

4 Sec. 18.56.400. POWERS OF CORPORATION RELATED TO HOUSING
5 ASSISTANCE. The board may

6 (1) adopt regulations in accordance with AS 18.56.088 to implement
7 AS 18.56.400 - 18.56.600;

8 (2) make and execute agreements, contracts, and other instruments necessary or
9 convenient in the exercise of the powers and functions granted under AS 18.56.400 - 18.56.600;

10 (3) purchase or participate in the purchase of small community housing mortgage
11 loans under AS 18.56.400 - 18.56.600;

12 (4) purchase or participate in the purchase of loans for building materials for
13 small community housing under AS 18.56.400 - 18.56.600;

14 (5) procure insurance against loss in connection with the corporation's functions
15 under AS 18.56.400 - 18.56.600;

16 (6) acquire real or personal property, or an interest in real or personal property,
17 by purchase, transfer, or foreclosure, when the acquisition is necessary or appropriate to protect
18 a loan in which the corporation has an interest; sell, transfer and convey that property to a buyer;
19 and, if the sale, transfer or conveyance cannot be effected with reasonable promptness or at a
20 reasonable price, rent or lease the property to a tenant pending the sale, transfer or conveyance;

21 (7) do all acts necessary, convenient or desirable to carry out the powers expressly
22 granted or necessarily implied in AS 18.56.400 - 18.56.600;

23 (8) originate and service direct loans made to qualified buyers under
24 AS 18.56.400 - 18.56.600.

25 Sec. 18.56.410. ALASKA ENERGY EFFICIENT HOME GRANT FUND. (a) There
26 is established in the corporation the Alaska energy efficient home grant fund consisting of money
27 appropriated to it by the legislature and deposited in it by the corporation. The corporation shall
28 administer the Alaska energy efficient home grant fund under the provisions of this section.

29 (b) Subject to appropriation, the corporation may grant funds from the Alaska energy
30 efficient home grant fund to agencies of the state or federal government, individuals, or
31 businesses that retrofit existing single family dwellings or build new single family dwellings that

1 meet criteria adopted by the corporation.

2 (c) The corporation shall adopt guidelines and procedures for the fund after consultation
3 with the board of directors of the Alaska Craftsman Home Program.

4 Sec. 18.56.420. HOUSING ASSISTANCE LOAN FUND. (a) There is created in the
5 corporation, as a revolving loan fund, the housing assistance loan fund consisting of money
6 appropriated to it by the legislature and deposited in it by the corporation, and repayments of
7 principal and interest on loans made or purchased from the assets of the fund. The corporation
8 shall

9 (1) adopt regulations to administer the housing assistance loan fund under
10 AS 18.56.400 - 18.56.600; and

11 (2) subject to appropriation, provide money for a rural assistance loan program
12 to originate, purchase, or participate in the purchase of

13 (A) small community housing mortgage loans;

14 (B) loans made for building materials for small community housing;

15 (C) loans made for renovations or improvements to small community
16 housing;

17 (D) loans made for the construction of owner-occupied small community
18 housing other than loans to builders or contractors or loans that compensate an owner for
19 the owner's labor or services in constructing the owner's own housing.

20 (b) Money in the fund may be used by the legislature to make appropriations for costs
21 of administering the housing assistance program.

22 Sec. 18.56.430. HOME OWNERSHIP ASSISTANCE FUND. (a) There is created in
23 the corporation the home ownership assistance fund consisting of money appropriated to it by
24 the legislature and deposited in it by the corporation. Money in the fund shall be used solely to
25 assist persons of lower and moderate income to purchase or construct single-family homes
26 financed under AS 18.56.400 - 18.56.600 by providing a subsidy to those persons.

27 (b) The subsidy provided by this section may not exceed the amount that is necessary
28 to reduce the annual interest rate paid on the mortgage loan to six percent.

29 (c) A mortgage loan that is subsidized from the home ownership assistance fund may not
30 exceed \$120,000.

31 (d) The corporation shall adopt regulations that establish maximum income-to-loan

1 payment ratios for persons who apply for a subsidy under this section.

2 (e) In this section, "persons of lower and moderate income" means individuals considered
3 by the corporation to require assistance under this section because of inadequate income or other
4 limited personal financial resources, taking into consideration

- 5 (1) the amount of total income available for housing needs;
6 (2) the size of the family;
7 (3) the cost and condition of available housing;
8 (4) standards established in various federal programs for determining eligibility
9 based on income;
10 (5) the ability to enter the private housing market and to pay market amounts for
11 decent, safe, and sanitary housing; and
12 (6) other factors considered relevant by the corporation.

13 Sec. 18.56.440. LIMITATIONS ON USE OF HOUSING ASSISTANCE LOAN FUND.

14 The corporation may not use the money in the housing assistance loan fund to

15 (1) originate a direct loan or purchase or participate in the purchase of a small
16 community housing mortgage loan that exceeds the limitations on mortgage loans purchased by
17 the Federal National Mortgage Association as to principal amount or loan-to-value ratio;

18 (2) originate a direct loan or purchase or participate in the purchase of a loan
19 made for building materials for small community housing

20 (A) that exceeds \$45,000 or exceeds

21 (i) 80 percent of the appraised value of the work completed on the
22 small community housing for which the loan is made if the small community
23 housing is pledged as collateral for the loan; or

24 (ii) 90 percent of the value of other property that is pledged as
25 security for the loan and that is satisfactory to the corporation as collateral;

26 (B) unless the terms of the loan agreement require inspections and
27 certifications, as required by regulations of the corporation, at the expense of the
28 borrower; and

29 (C) unless the period of time allowed for repayment of the loan is equal
30 to or less than 15 years;

31 (3) originate direct loans or purchase or participate in the purchase of a small

1 community housing mortgage loan that is secured by real property the marketable title to which
2 is shown under AS 18.56.480(b)(2) if the total amount of outstanding small community housing
3 mortgage loans held by the corporation exceeds 10 times the amount of money in the restricted
4 title loss reserve account established by AS 18.56.490;

5 (4) originate a direct loan for small community housing or purchase or participate
6 in the purchase of a small community housing mortgage loan, other than a loan for the repair,
7 remodeling, rehabilitation, or expansion of an existing owner-occupied residence, if the borrower
8 has an outstanding housing loan made under a state loan program, other than a loan for
9 nonowner-occupied housing under AS 18.56.580 or under former AS 44.47.520, that bears
10 interest at a rate that was less than the prevailing market interest rate for similar housing loans
11 at the time the loan was made;

12 (5) originate a direct mortgage loan or purchase or participate in the purchase of
13 a mortgage loan for rental housing unless the borrower agrees not to discriminate against tenants
14 or prospective tenants because of sex, marital status, changes in marital status, pregnancy,
15 parenthood, race, religion, color, national origin, or status as a student;

16 (6) originate, purchase, or participate in a loan to a person who has a past due
17 child support obligation established by court order or by the child support enforcement division
18 under AS 25.27.160 - 25.27.220 at the time of application.

19 Sec. 18.56.450. OPERATING LOSS RESERVE ACCOUNT. (a) There is established
20 an operating loss reserve account for the purpose of meeting legal expenses incurred through the
21 foreclosure of properties acquired by the corporation under AS 18.56.400(6) and making repairs
22 to these properties so that they may be sold to new buyers.

23 (b) The operating reserve loss account consists of money appropriated to it by the
24 legislature and deposited in it by the corporation. To the extent that money is paid out of the
25 operating loss reserve account for the purposes stated in this section, this money shall be replaced
26 with money received as interest on loans authorized by AS 18.56.400 - 18.56.600.

27 Sec. 18.56.460. SECURITY FOR LOANS. (a) The corporation shall adopt regulations
28 in accordance with AS 18.56.088 establishing acceptable security for loans originated or
29 purchased in whole or in part under AS 18.56.420.

30 (b) A person may pledge as security for the repayment of a loan originated or purchased
31 in whole or in part under AS 18.56.420 a preference right that person holds to receive title to

1 land the person occupies as a primary place of residence, primary place of business, subsistence
2 campsite, or as headquarters for reindeer husbandry. The preference right must be conveyed to
3 the person by the Native corporation to which the land was granted under 43 U.S.C. 1613
4 (Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act) before it may be pledged as security under this
5 subsection. The corporation shall prescribe procedures and standard forms for establishing,
6 pledging, and appraising the value of a preference right held by a person to secure the repayment
7 of a loan originated or purchased in whole or in part under AS 18.56.420.

8 Sec. 18.56.470. INTEREST ON LOANS. (a) The interest rate on a mortgage loan
9 originated or purchased in whole or in part under AS 18.56.420 for small community housing
10 is one percent less than the interest rate, as determined under AS 18.56.098(g)(1) - (4), on a
11 mortgage loan purchased under AS 18.56.098(a) from the proceeds of the most recent applicable
12 issue of taxable bonds before the origination or purchase of the mortgage loan originated or
13 purchased under AS 18.56.420.

14 (b) Notwithstanding the requirements of (a) of this section, if there has not been an
15 applicable issue of taxable bonds issued within six months before the origination or purchase of
16 a loan under this section, the corporation may estimate the interest rate that an issue of taxable
17 bonds would bear.

18 Sec. 18.56.480. TITLE. (a) Before the corporation originates or purchases a small
19 community housing mortgage loan in whole or in part, the corporation may require a borrower
20 to show marketable title to real property offered as security for the loan to be purchased.

21 (b) A borrower may show marketable title to real property for the purposes of (a) of this
22 section

23 (1) by purchasing title insurance from a title insurance company authorized to do
24 business in the state; or

25 (2) by delivering to the corporation a copy of a letter of intent signed by an
26 authorized representative of the United States Department of the Interior that shows the transfer
27 of title to the property from the United States government to the borrower if

28 (A) the borrower is an Alaska Native; and

29 (B) title to the property was originally transferred from the United States
30 government, directly or indirectly, to the borrower under federal law.

31 (c) For the purposes of this section, a deed which federal law prohibits or limits the

1 power to transfer or encumber and which would otherwise constitute marketable title to real
2 property is considered marketable title to real property if the United States Bureau of Indian
3 Affairs or another appropriate federal agency waives immunity under the federal law from
4 foreclosure or other alienation of the real property.

5 Sec. 18.56.490. RESTRICTED TITLE LOSS RESERVE ACCOUNT. (a) There is
6 established in the corporation the restricted title loss reserve account. The restricted title loss
7 reserve account consists of money appropriated to it by the legislature and deposited to it by the
8 corporation, and shall be administered by the corporation.

9 (b) The corporation may withdraw money from the restricted title loss reserve account
10 in an amount equal to the loss to the corporation on a small community housing mortgage loan
11 originated or purchased in whole or in part by the corporation if marketable title to the real
12 property used to secure the loan was shown under AS 18.56.480(b)(2). Money withdrawn from
13 the restricted title loss reserve account under this section shall be deposited in the housing
14 assistance loan fund.

15 Sec. 18.56.500. FIRE INSURANCE. Before purchasing or participating in the purchase
16 of a small community housing mortgage loan, the corporation may require the borrower to agree
17 to purchase and maintain fire insurance for the real property for which the loan is made in an
18 amount not less than the outstanding principal balance of the loan.

19 Sec. 18.56.510. LOAN ORIGATION AND SERVICING. (a) Before purchasing or
20 participating in the purchase of a small community housing mortgage loan, the corporation shall
21 enter into a loan servicing agreement with the private financial institution from which the loan
22 is to be purchased.

23 (b) The corporation may execute service agreements with private lending institutions or
24 with regional native housing authorities established under AS 18.55.996 to service loans
25 originated by the corporation or loans originated under AS 18.55.997.

26 (c) Under the servicing agreement, the private financial institution or the regional native
27 housing authority shall administer the loan and may charge the corporation a negotiated
28 origination or servicing fee on the corporation's share of the loan. When appropriate, the private
29 financial institution or the regional native housing authority may also charge the borrower a
30 reasonable originator fee not to exceed one percent.

31 Sec. 18.56.520. APPRAISALS. Before originating or purchasing or participating in the

1 purchase of a small community housing mortgage loan, the corporation may have or may require
2 the borrower to have an appraisal made of the fair market value of the real property, including
3 structures on the real property, for which the loan is made. In conducting an appraisal under this
4 section, the appraiser shall give full value to insulation and other features of construction in
5 structures on the real property that add to the energy efficiency of the structures.

6 Sec. 18.56.530. ENERGY AUDIT EXEMPTION. In making loans under AS 18.56.400 -
7 18.56.600, the corporation is exempt from the requirements of AS 46.11.050(b).

8 Sec. 18.56.540. TOLL-FREE TELEPHONE NUMBER. For the purposes of
9 administration of AS 18.56.400 - 18.56.600, the corporation shall arrange for and maintain a
10 toll-free telephone number for the corporation so that private financial institutions and their
11 borrowers may contact the corporation from any location in the state by telephone without a toll
12 charge.

13 Sec. 18.56.550. FIELD OFFICES; CONTRACT SERVICES; ASSISTANCE TO
14 OTHERS. (a) The corporation may establish field offices under AS 18.56.400 - 18.56.600, may
15 hire one or more lending officers, and may contract for the services of

16 (1) real property appraisers who are familiar with housing and construction in
17 small communities; and

18 (2) engineers who are familiar with engineering problems in arctic and subarctic
19 regions.

20 (b) The personnel described in (a) of this section may make visits to the regions
21 established under AS 18.56.570(a) to provide preconstruction and post-construction inspections
22 of real property for which loans are originated or purchased by the corporation in whole or in
23 part under AS 18.56.420 and to provide assistance to private financial institutions and their
24 borrowers in the regions. Authority for final approval of loans may not be exercised by the
25 personnel described in this section.

26 Sec. 18.56.560. DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS AND INFORMATION. The
27 corporation may enter into agreements with public and private agencies to provide demonstration
28 projects and information concerning housing construction in each of the regions established under
29 AS 18.56.570(a).

30 Sec. 18.56.570. REGIONAL ALLOCATION. (a) The corporation, by regulations
31 adopted in accordance with AS 18.56.088, shall establish and may amend the boundaries of

1 reasonably compact and contiguous regions in the state.

2 (b) Unless otherwise required by an appropriation, the corporation shall allocate the
3 money in the housing assistance loan fund among the regions established under (a) of this section
4 for the purpose of originating or purchasing each type of loan described in AS 18.56.420. In
5 making an allocation under this subsection, the corporation shall consider the past and potential
6 lending activity of private financial institutions in the region as well as the need for loans in the
7 region. The corporation may reallocate the money among the regions as the corporation
8 considers necessary.

9 Sec. 18.56.580. LOANS FOR NONOWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING. (a) In addition
10 to the powers authorized by AS 18.56.400, the corporation may adopt regulations under
11 AS 18.56.088 allowing the use of money in the housing assistance loan fund to make loans for
12 the purchase or development of nonowner occupied housing in small communities.

13 (b) The rate of interest on a loan authorized by this section may not exceed 10-1/2
14 percent a year.

15 (c) The principal amount of loans made for nonowner occupied housing under this
16 section may not exceed 20 percent of the total principal amount of loans made for small
17 community housing under AS 18.56.400 - 18.56.600.

18 (d) In this section

19 (1) "development" means the construction of a new residence or the repair,
20 remodeling, rehabilitation, or expansion of an existing residence;

21 (2) "nonowner occupied housing" means a single-family residence or a
22 multi-family residence having up to eight dwelling units and that is not occupied by the owner;
23 the corporation may modify this definition if it determines that there is a special need for
24 nonowner occupied housing and that a change in the definition is necessary to enable the
25 corporation to meet that need.

26 Sec. 18.56.590. ANNUAL REPORT. To further ensure effective budgetary decision
27 making by the legislature, the corporation shall present a complete accounting of the housing
28 assistance revolving fund to the legislature each year by January 10. The accounting must consist
29 of an audit by an independent outside auditor for that year. The accounting must include a full
30 description of all mortgage loan interest and principal repayments and program receipts for
31 purposes of programs under AS 18.56.400 - 18.56.600, including mortgage loan commitment

1 fees, received by or accrued to the corporation during the preceding fiscal year, and all income
2 earned on assets held by the corporation for purposes of programs under AS 18.56.400 -
3 18.56.600 during that period.

4 Sec. 18.56.600. DEFINITIONS. In AS 18.56.400 - 18.56.600,

5 (1) "housing" means owner-occupied, single-family housing and owner-occupied
6 duplexes in which not more than 25 percent of the gross floor area is or will be devoted to
7 commercial use;

8 (2) "small community" means a community with a population of 5,500 or less
9 that is not connected by road or rail to Anchorage or Fairbanks, or with a population of 1,400
10 or less that is connected by road or rail to Anchorage or Fairbanks; in this paragraph, "connected
11 by road" does not include a connection by the Alaska marine highway system.

12 ARTICLE 3. LOW COST AND LOW INCOME MULTIPLE FAMILY
13 HOUSING DEVELOPMENT FUND.

14 Sec. 18.56.650. LOW COST AND LOW INCOME MULTIPLE FAMILY HOUSING
15 DEVELOPMENT. (a) There is created in the corporation a low cost and low income multiple
16 family housing development fund. Subject to appropriation the corporation shall make grants to
17 municipalities or public or private nonprofit corporations designated as tax exempt under 26
18 U.S.C. 501(c)(3) and (4) (Internal Revenue Code of 1954) for the purpose of developing low
19 cost, low income multiple family housing.

20 (b) Application for a grant under (a) of this section shall be in the form prescribed by
21 the corporation. The application

22 (1) shall demonstrate the need for low cost, low income multiple family housing
23 in the area to be served, the feasibility of the proposed project; and

24 (2) must include an adequate management plan that shall demonstrate the ability
25 of the eligible recipient to sustain the proposed project.

26 (c) A low cost and low income multiple family housing project developed under this
27 section

28 (1) shall be prepared in accordance with facility procurement policies developed
29 by the Department of Transportation and Public Facilities under AS 35.10.160 - 35.10.200; and

30 (2) is a public facility under AS 35.10.160 - 35.10.200.

31 (d) The corporation shall adopt regulations under AS 18.56.088 to carry out the purposes

1 of this section.

2 (e) In this section, "low cost and low income multiple family housing"

3 (1) means a specific work or improvement undertaken primarily to provide
4 multiple family dwelling accommodations for low income persons;

5 (2) includes the acquisition, construction, or rehabilitation of land, buildings,
6 improvements, and other nonhousing facilities that are incidental or appurtenant to the housing.

7 ARTICLE 4. SENIOR HOUSING OFFICE.

8 Sec. 18.56.700. SENIOR HOUSING OFFICE. (a) There is established in the
9 corporation a senior housing office. The office shall promote a comprehensive response to the
10 needs of senior citizens for adequate, accessible, secure, and affordable housing in the state. In
11 order to fulfill this purpose, the office may

12 (1) study the needs of senior citizens in the state for housing to meet their needs;

13 (2) seek financial assistance from appropriate sources for the development of
14 housing alternatives for senior citizens;

15 (3) administer the senior housing loan program established under AS 18.56.700 -
16 18.56.799;

17 (4) cooperate and coordinate with other public and private agencies to respond
18 to the housing needs of senior citizens;

19 (5) offer public education programs to increase the awareness of alternatives to
20 large residential facilities for senior citizens;

21 (6) provide information to senior citizens to help them understand their financial
22 alternatives related to homes they might already own and to help them coordinate with other
23 senior citizens in finding housing alternatives, including information and coordination on home
24 equity conversion and home sharing; and

25 (7) disseminate information to construction contractors to educate them about
26 remodeling projects that would meet the needs of many senior citizens for accessible and secure
27 housing.

28 (b) In order to avoid duplication of efforts and to benefit from the commission's
29 expertise, the office shall consult with the Older Alaskans Commission in the performance of the
30 office's duties under AS 18.56.700 - 18.56.799 so that the housing needs of senior citizens can
31 be met most efficiently and effectively.

1 Sec. 18.56.710. SENIOR HOUSING REVOLVING FUND. (a) The senior housing
2 revolving fund is established. The revolving fund consists of appropriations made to it by the
3 legislature, the proceeds of bonds sold under AS 18.56.790 as they are deposited into it by the
4 corporation for specific projects, and money or other assets transferred to the revolving fund by
5 the corporation. The corporation may pledge amounts deposited in the revolving fund for bonds
6 issued under AS 18.56.790 and used by the corporation for making, purchasing, or participating
7 in

- 8 (1) senior housing mortgage loans;
- 9 (2) loans made for building materials for senior housing;
- 10 (3) loans made for renovation or improvement of or for senior housing, including
11 loans for renovation or improvement of congregate or individual residences; and
- 12 (4) loans made for the construction of senior housing.

13 (b) For each loan proposed to be made under AS 18.56.700 - 18.56.799, the corporation
14 shall determine the financial feasibility of the project for which the loan would be used and the
15 extent to which the project would meet senior housing needs in the area for which it is proposed.

16 Sec. 18.56.720. INTEREST RATE. The interest rate on loans made under
17 AS 18.56.700 - 18.56.799 that are funded by a bond issue under AS 18.56.790 is equal to the
18 cost of funds of that bond issue plus

- 19 (1) two percentage points for a construction loan;
- 20 (2) one-half of one percentage point for a permanent loan.

21 Sec. 18.56.730. CONDITIONS ON LOANS. (a) The corporation shall adopt regulations
22 under AS 18.56.088(a) and (b) establishing acceptable security for loans originated or purchased
23 in whole or in part under AS 18.56.700 - 18.56.799.

24 (b) The corporation

25 (1) may condition a loan under AS 18.56.700 - 18.56.799 on an agreement by the
26 borrower to maintain the financed project as senior housing for a time period specified by the
27 corporation; and

28 (2) shall establish by regulation the criteria it will use for specifying time periods
29 under (1) of this subsection and for determining under what circumstances the time periods can
30 be decreased after the loan is made.

31 Sec. 18.56.740. FIRE INSURANCE. Before purchasing or participating in the purchase

1 of a senior housing mortgage loan, the corporation shall require the borrower to agree to purchase
2 and maintain fire insurance for the real property for which the loan is made in an amount not less
3 than the outstanding principal balance of the loan.

4 Sec. 18.56.750. LOAN ORIGINATION AND SERVICING. (a) Before purchasing or
5 participating in the purchase of a senior housing loan, the corporation shall enter into a loan
6 servicing agreement with the private financial institution from which the loan is to be purchased.

7 (b) The corporation may execute service agreements with private lending institutions or
8 with regional native housing authorities established under AS 18.55.996 to service loans
9 originated by the office.

10 (c) Under the servicing agreement, the private financial institution or the regional native
11 housing authority shall administer the loan and may charge the corporation a negotiated
12 origination or servicing fee on the office's share of the loan. When appropriate, the private
13 financial institution or the regional native housing authority may also charge the borrower a
14 reasonable origination fee not to exceed one percent.

15 Sec. 18.56.760. APPRAISALS. Before originating or purchasing or participating in the
16 purchase of a senior housing mortgage loan, the corporation may have or may require the
17 borrower to have an appraisal made of the fair market value of the real property, including
18 structures on the real property, for which the loan is made. In conducting an appraisal under this
19 section, the appraiser shall give full value to insulation and other features of construction in
20 structures on the real property that add to the energy efficiency of the structures.

21 Sec. 18.56.770. TOLL-FREE TELEPHONE NUMBER. The corporation shall arrange
22 for and maintain a toll-free telephone number for senior housing purposes so that private financial
23 institutions and their borrowers may contact the office from any location in the state by telephone
24 without a toll charge.

25 Sec. 18.56.780. CONTRACTING FOR SERVICES. The corporation may contract for
26 the services of persons who will assist the office in performing its duties under AS 18.56.700 -
27 18.56.799.

28 Sec. 18.56.790. BONDS FOR SENIOR HOUSING. (a) Under the procedures of this
29 chapter, the corporation may issue bonds in a total amount not exceeding \$30,000,000 to fund
30 senior housing loans made under AS 18.56.700 - 18.56.799 that are approved by the corporation
31 under (b) of this section.

1 (b) Before issuing its bonds under this section, the corporation shall compile a list of
2 approved senior housing projects that it has determined are financially feasible and meet housing
3 needs for senior citizens as required under AS 18.56.710(b).

4 (c) The proceeds of bonds issued under this section for approved projects shall be
5 deposited in the senior housing revolving fund administered by the senior housing office under
6 AS 18.56.700 - 18.56.799 on a schedule determined by the corporation.

7 (d) There is established in the corporation a senior housing bond account. The account
8 consists of proceeds of bonds issued under this section, money appropriated to the account,
9 repayments of principal the corporation collects for a loan made under AS 18.56.700 - 18.56.799
10 that was funded by bonds issued under this section, and the corporation's right, title, and interest
11 in property financed through a loan made under AS 18.56.700 - 18.56.799 that was funded by
12 bonds issued under this section. The corporation may pledge assets in the account and in the
13 senior housing revolving fund for the payment of bonds issued under this section and may use
14 money in the account for payment of the bonds.

15 (e) In this section, "bond" has the meaning given in AS 18.56.390.

16 Sec. 18.56.799. DEFINITIONS. In AS 18.56.700 - 18.56.799,

17 (1) "office" means the senior housing office established under AS 18.56.700;

18 (2) "senior housing"

19 (A) means construction or improvement undertaken primarily to provide
20 dwelling accommodations for persons 60 years of age or older, including conventional
21 housing, housing for frail elderly, group homes, congregate housing, residential horizontal
22 property regimes organized under AS 34.07, residential cooperatives organized under
23 AS 10.15 or AS 34.08, residential condominiums organized under AS 34.08, and other
24 housing that meets special needs of the elderly;

25 (B) includes acquisition, construction, or rehabilitation of land, buildings,
26 improvements, and other nonhousing facilities that are incidental or appurtenant to the
27 housing described in (A) of this paragraph.

28 ARTICLE 5. SENIOR CITIZENS HOUSING DEVELOPMENT FUND.

29 Sec. 18.56.800. DECLARATION OF PURPOSE. There exists in the state a serious
30 shortage of decent, safe and sanitary residential housing available at low or moderate prices or
31 rentals to persons 60 years of age or older. There also exists in the state organizations whose

1 purposes are to provide the kinds of housing needed to alleviate this shortage. Development
2 work to provide such housing involves substantial expense that is often beyond the resources of
3 the organizations.

4 Sec. 18.56.810. SENIOR CITIZENS HOUSING DEVELOPMENT. (a) There is created
5 in the corporation a senior citizens housing development fund. Subject to direct appropriation
6 or through proceeds of a bond issue, the corporation shall make grants to municipalities or public
7 or private nonprofit corporations designated as tax exempt under 26 U.S.C. 501(c)(3) and (4)
8 (Internal Revenue Code of 1954) for the purpose of developing senior citizen housing. A grant
9 from the proceeds of a bond issue may be made only to municipalities.

10 (b) Application for a grant under (a) of this section shall be in the form prescribed by
11 the corporation. The application

12 (1) shall demonstrate the need for senior citizen housing in the area to be served
13 and the feasibility of the proposed project; and

14 (2) must include an adequate management plan that shall demonstrate the ability
15 of the eligible recipient to sustain the proposed project.

16 (c) A senior citizen housing project developed under this section

17 (1) shall be prepared in accordance with facility procurement policies developed
18 by the Department of Transportation and Public Facilities under AS 35.10.160 - 35.10.200; and

19 (2) is a public facility under AS 35.10.160 - 35.10.200.

20 (d) The corporation shall adopt regulations to carry out the purposes of this section. The
21 provisions of AS 18.56.088(a) and (b) apply to regulations adopted under this section.

22 (e) In this section, "senior citizen housing" has the meaning given "senior housing" in
23 AS 18.56.799.

24 ARTICLE 6. ENERGY CONSERVATION.

25 Sec. 18.56.850. HOME ENERGY CONSERVATION AND WEATHERIZATION
26 PROGRAM. (a) The corporation shall plan, study, implement, and assist programs for home
27 energy conservation and weatherization including, without limitation, the

28 (1) Alaska craftsman home program;

29 (2) energy rated homes of Alaska program;

30 (3) home energy loan program;

31 (4) rural capital retrofit program; and

1 (5) low income weatherization program.

2 (b) ~~In the~~ development of a home energy conservation or weatherization program under
3 (a) of this section, the corporation may not consider the value of Alaska longevity bonus
4 payments under AS 47.45 or permanent fund dividends under AS 43.23 in determining whether
5 a person meets income guidelines established under AS 18.56.088 and (a) of this section for a
6 state or, to the extent permitted by federal law, a federal energy conservation or weatherization
7 program.

8 * Sec. 101. AS 18.56.900 is repealed and reenacted to read:

9 Sec. 18.56.900. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter,

10 (1) "board" means the board of directors of the corporation;

11 (2) "corporation" means the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation created by this
12 chapter.

13 * Sec. 102. AS 09.25.115(g) is amended to read:

14 (g) Each public agency shall establish the fees for the electronic services and products
15 provided under this section. The Telecommunications Information Council may cancel the fees
16 established by a public agency in the executive branch, except the fees of [INCLUDING THE
17 ALASKA STATE HOUSING AUTHORITY, BUT NOT INCLUDING] the University of Alaska
18 and the Alaska Railroad Corporation, if the council determines that the fees are unreasonably
19 high.

20 * Sec. 103. AS 09.25.123(a) is amended to read:

21 (a) The Telecommunications Information Council shall supervise and adopt regulations
22 for the operation and implementation of AS 09.25.110 - 09.25.140 by public agencies in the
23 executive branch, except [INCLUDING THE ALASKA STATE HOUSING AUTHORITY, BUT
24 NOT INCLUDING] the Alaska Railroad Corporation.

25 * Sec. 104. AS 09.25.220(5) is amended to read:

26 (5) "public agency" means a political subdivision, department, institution, board,
27 commission, division, authority, public corporation, council, committee, or other instrumentality
28 of the state or a municipality; "public agency" includes the University of Alaska [, THE
29 ALASKA STATE HOUSING AUTHORITY,] and the Alaska Railroad Corporation;

30 * Sec. 105. AS 09.38.015(c) is amended to read:

31 (c) Property of the state, a general law or home rule municipality, and of [THE

1 ALASKA STATE HOUSING AUTHORITY,] the Alaska Municipal Bond Bank Authority [,] or
2 another [OTHER] state public corporation is exempt.

3 * Sec. 106. AS 18.60.545(6) is amended to read:

4 (6) "state agency" or "agency of the state"

5 (A) means a state department or agency, whether in the legislative,
6 judicial, or executive branch;

7 (B) [, INCLUDING SUCH ENTITIES AS THE ALASKA STATE
8 HOUSING AUTHORITY; "STATE AGENCY" OR "AGENCY OF THE STATE"] does
9 not include the University of Alaska, a municipality, or an agency of a municipality.

10 * Sec. 107. AS 29.45.050(l) is amended to read:

11 (l) A municipality may by ordinance exempt from taxation an interest, other than record
12 ownership, in real property of an individual residing in the property if the property has been
13 developed, improved, or acquired with federal funds for low-income housing and is owned or
14 managed as low-income housing by the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation under
15 AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.960 [ALASKA STATE HOUSING AUTHORITY] or by a regional
16 housing authority formed under AS 18.55.996. However, the corporation may make payments
17 to the municipality or political subdivision for improvements, services, and facilities
18 furnished by it for the benefit of a housing project, and this subsection [THIS SECTION]
19 does not prohibit a municipality from receiving those payments or any payments in lieu of taxes
20 authorized under federal law.

21 * Sec. 108. AS 34.60.135 is amended to read:

22 Sec. 34.60.135. PLANNING LOANS FOR ADDITIONAL HOUSING. In addition to
23 the other programs authorized by this chapter, the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation [A
24 STATE AGENCY] may make loans in order to encourage and facilitate the construction or
25 rehabilitation of housing to meet the needs of displaced persons. These loans are a part of the
26 federally assisted project cost and may be made to nonprofit, limited dividend, or cooperative
27 organizations, or to public bodies. The loans may be made only for necessary and reasonable
28 expenses, before construction, for planning and obtaining federally insured mortgage financing
29 for the rehabilitation or construction of housing for displaced persons. The loans may not exceed
30 80 percent of the reasonable costs expected to be incurred in planning, and in obtaining financing
31 for housing for displaced persons. Reasonable costs include but are not limited to costs for

1 preliminary surveys and analysis of market needs, preliminary architectural fees, site acquisition,
2 application and mortgage commitment fees, and construction loan fees and discounts. Loans to
3 an organization established for profit shall bear interest at a market rate established by the Alaska
4 Housing Finance Corporation [STATE AGENCY]. All other loans shall be without interest.
5 The Alaska Housing Finance Corporation [STATE AGENCY] shall require repayment of loans
6 made under this section [,] under terms and conditions that it may prescribe [ESTABLISHED
7 BY THE STATE AGENCY]. Repayment shall be made upon completion of the project or
8 sooner, and except in the case of a loan to an organization established for profit, the Alaska
9 Housing Finance Corporation [STATE AGENCY] may cancel any part or all of a loan if the
10 corporation determines [FOLLOWING A DETERMINATION BY THE STATE AGENCY] that
11 a permanent loan to finance the rehabilitation or construction of the housing cannot be obtained
12 in an amount adequate for repayment of the loan.

13 * Sec. 109. AS 34.60.137 is amended to read:

14 Sec. 34.60.137. HOUSING REPLACEMENT ASSISTANCE AS LAST RESORT. If a
15 federal aided program or project cannot proceed to actual construction because comparable
16 replacement sale or rental housing is not available, and the state agency determines that housing
17 cannot otherwise be made available, the agency may take, or may request the Alaska Housing
18 Finance Corporation to take, action necessary or appropriate to provide the housing either by
19 use of funds authorized for the project or by use of money available to the corporation.

20 * Sec. 110. AS 35.05.040 is amended to read:

21 Sec. 35.05.040. POWERS OF DEPARTMENT. The department may
22 (1) acquire property;
23 (2) exercise the power of eminent domain;
24 (3) take immediate possession of real property, or any interest in it under a
25 declaration of taking or by other lawful means;
26 (4) acquire rights-of-way for present or future use;
27 (5) dispose of excess property or property rights;
28 (6) accept and dispose of federal funds or property available for public works
29 construction, maintenance, or equipment;
30 (7) enter into contracts or agreements relating to public works with the federal
31 government and political subdivisions, and also enter into contracts with a foreign government

1 if approved by the federal government;

2 (8) exercise any other power necessary to carry out the purpose of this title;

3 (9) lease or grant land or any interest in land to the Alaska Housing Finance
4 Corporation for a purpose set out in AS 18.55.100 - 18.55.960 [ALASKA STATE HOUSING
5 AUTHORITY] on terms and conditions prescribed by the department;

6 (10) procure directly materials, labor and contractual services for planning,
7 designing and constructing public facilities of the state.

8 * Sec. 111. AS 36.30.015(f) is amended to read:

9 (f) The board of directors of the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation, notwithstanding
10 AS 18.56.088, [AND THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE ALASKA STATE HOUSING
11 AUTHORITY] shall adopt regulations under the Administrative Procedure Act (AS 44.62) to
12 govern the procurement of supplies, services, professional services, and construction for it [THE
13 RESPECTIVE PUBLIC CORPORATIONS]. The regulations must

14 (1) reflect competitive bidding principles and provide vendors reasonable and
15 equitable opportunities to participate in the procurement process; and

16 (2) include procurement methods to meet emergency and extraordinary
17 circumstances.

18 * Sec. 112. AS 36.30.050(c) is amended to read:

19 (c) The lists may be used by the chief procurement officer or an agency when issuing
20 invitations to bid or requests for proposals under this chapter. The lists may be used by the
21 legislative council, the court system, [THE ALASKA STATE HOUSING AUTHORITY,] and
22 the Alaska Railroad Corporation.

23 * Sec. 113. AS 36.30.735(b) is amended to read:

24 (b) In this section, "state agency"

25 (A) means a state department or agency, whether in the legislative,
26 judicial, or executive branch;

27 (B) does not include [, INCLUDING SUCH ENTITIES AS THE
28 ALASKA STATE HOUSING AUTHORITY, BUT NOT INCLUDING] the University
29 of Alaska, a municipality, or an agency of a municipality [OR THE ALASKA STATE
30 HOUSING AUTHORITY].

31 * Sec. 114. AS 36.30.990(1) is amended to read:

1 (1) "agency"

2 (A) means a department, institution, board, commission, division,
3 authority, public corporation, the Alaska Pioneers' Home, or other administrative unit of
4 the executive branch of state government;

5 (B) does not include

6 (i) the University of Alaska;

7 (ii) [THE ALASKA STATE HOUSING AUTHORITY;

8 (iii)] the Alaska Railroad Corporation;

9 (iii) [(iv)] the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation;

10 (iv) [(v)] a regional Native housing authority created under
11 AS 18.55.996, or a regional electrical authority created under AS 18.57.020;

12 (v) [(vi)] the Alaska Aerospace Development Corporation;

13 * Sec. 115. AS 37.05.146 is amended to read:

14 Sec. 37.05.146. DEFINITION OF PROGRAM RECEIPTS. In AS 37.05.142 - 37.05.146
15 and AS 37.07.080, "program receipts" means fees, charges, income earned on assets, and other
16 state money received by a state agency in connection with the performance of its functions; all
17 program receipts except the following are general fund program receipts:

18 (1) federal receipts;

19 (2) University of Alaska receipts (AS 14.40.491);

20 (3) individual, foundation, or corporation gifts, grants, or bequests that by their
21 terms are restricted to a specific purpose;

22 (4) receipts of the following funds:

23 (A) highway working capital fund (AS 44.68.210);

24 (B) correctional industries fund (AS 33.32.020);

25 (C) loan funds;

26 (D) international airports revenue fund (AS 37.15.430);

27 (E) funds managed by the Alaska Aerospace Development Corporation
28 (AS 14.40.821), [THE ALASKA STATE HOUSING AUTHORITY (AS 18.55.020),] the
29 Alaska Housing Finance Corporation (AS 18.56.020), the Alaska Railroad Corporation
30 (AS 42.40.010), the Municipal Bond Bank Authority (AS 44.85.020), or the Alaska
31 Industrial Development and Export Authority (AS 44.88.020);

- 1 (F) fish and game fund (AS 16.05.100);
2 (G) school fund (AS 43.50.140);
3 (H) training and building fund (AS 23.20.130);
4 (I) retirement funds (AS 14.25, AS 22.25, AS 26.05.222, AS 39.35, and
5 former AS 39.37);
6 (J) permanent fund (art. IX, sec. 15, Alaska Constitution);
7 (K) public school trust fund (AS 37.14.110);
8 (L) second injury fund (AS 23.30.040);
9 (M) fishermen's fund (AS 23.35.060);
10 (N) FICA administration fund (AS 39.30.050);
11 (O) mental health trust fund (AS 37.14.031).

12 * Sec. 116. AS 39.05.060(a) is amended to read:

13 (a) Each member of the following shall be a citizen of the United States:

- 14 (1) Local Boundary Commission;
15 (2) Alcoholic Beverage Control Board;
16 (3) Employment Security Advisory Council;
17 (4) [ALASKA STATE HOUSING AUTHORITY];
18 (5)] Board of Fisheries;
19 (5) [(6) REPEALED,
20 (7) REPEALED,
21 (8) REPEALED,
22 (9)] the Governor's Commission on the Involvement of Young People in
23 Government;
24 (6) [(10)] Board of Game.

25 * Sec. 117. AS 39.50.200(a)(4) is amended to read:

26 (4) "instrumentality of the state" means a state department or agency, whether in
27 the legislative, judicial, or executive branch, including [SUCH ENTITIES AS] the University of
28 Alaska [AND THE ALASKA STATE HOUSING AUTHORITY];

29 * Sec. 118. AS 44.21.230(a)(9) is amended to read:

30 (9) give assistance, on request, to the senior housing office in the Alaska Housing
31 Finance Corporation [DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL AFFAIRS] in

1 administration of the senior housing loan program under AS 18.56.710 - 18.56.799
2 [AS 44.47.587 - 44.47.609] and in the performance of the office's other duties under
3 AS 18.56.700 [AS 44.47.585]; and

4 * Sec. 119. AS 44.21.240(6) is amended to read:

5 (6) "senior citizen housing" has the meaning given "senior housing" in
6 AS 18.56.799 [AS 44.47.620(e)].

7 * Sec. 120. AS 44.47.370 is amended to read:

8 Sec. 44.47.370. POWERS OF COMMISSIONER. The commissioner may

9 (1) adopt regulations in accordance with the Administrative Procedure Act
10 (AS 44.62) to implement AS 44.47.370 - 44.47.560;

11 (2) make and execute agreements, contracts, and other instruments necessary or
12 convenient in the exercise of the commissioner's powers and functions under AS 44.47.370 -
13 44.47.560;

14 (3) purchase or participate in the purchase of small community
15 [NONCONFORMING AND RURAL] housing mortgage loans under [IN ACCORDANCE
16 WITH] AS 44.47.370 - 44.47.560;

17 (4) purchase or participate in the purchase of loans for building materials for
18 small community [NONCONFORMING AND RURAL] housing under [IN ACCORDANCE
19 WITH] AS 44.47.370 - 44.47.560;

20 (5) procure insurance against loss in connection with the director's functions
21 under AS 44.47.370 - 44.47.560;

22 (6) acquire real or personal property, or an interest in real or personal property,
23 by purchase, transfer, or foreclosure, when the acquisition is necessary or appropriate to protect
24 a loan in which the department has an interest; sell, transfer, and convey that property to a buyer,
25 and, if the sale, transfer, or conveyance cannot be effected with reasonable promptness or at a
26 reasonable price, rent or lease the property to a tenant pending the sale, transfer, or conveyance;

27 (7) do all acts necessary, convenient or desirable to carry out the powers expressly
28 granted or necessarily implied in AS 44.47.370 - 44.47.560;

29 (8) originate and service direct loans made to qualified buyers under [IN
30 ACCORDANCE WITH] AS 44.47.370 - 44.47.560.

31 * Sec. 121. AS 44.47.380(a) is amended to read:

1 (a) There is created in the department, as a revolving loan fund, the housing assistance
2 loan fund consisting of money appropriated to it by the legislature and repayments of principal
3 and interest on loans made or purchased from the assets of the fund. The commissioner shall
4 administer the housing assistance loan fund under [IN ACCORDANCE WITH] AS 44.47.370 -
5 44.47.560 and shall use the money in the housing assistance loan fund to originate, purchase, or
6 participate in the purchase of

7 (1) small community [NONCONFORMING AND RURAL] housing mortgage
8 loans;

9 (2) loans made for building materials for small community [NONCONFORMING
10 AND RURAL] housing;

11 (3) loans made for renovations or improvements to small community
12 [NONCONFORMING AND RURAL] housing;

13 (4) loans made for the construction of owner-occupied small community
14 [NONCONFORMING AND RURAL] housing other than loans to builders or contractors or loans
15 that compensate an owner for the owner's labor or services in constructing the owner's own
16 housing.

17 * Sec. 122. AS 44.47.390 is amended to read:

18 Sec. 44.47.390. LIMITATIONS ON USE OF HOUSING ASSISTANCE LOAN FUND.

19 The commissioner may not use the money in the housing assistance loan fund to

20 (1) originate a direct loan or purchase or participate in the purchase of a small
21 community [NONCONFORMING OR RURAL] housing mortgage loan that exceeds the
22 limitations on mortgage loans purchased by the Federal National Mortgage Association as to
23 principal amount or loan-to-value ratio;

24 (2) originate a direct loan or purchase or participate in the purchase of a loan
25 made for building materials for small community [NONCONFORMING OR RURAL] housing

26 (A) that exceeds \$45,000 or exceeds

27 (i) 80 percent of the appraised value of the work completed on the
28 small community [NONCONFORMING OR RURAL] housing for which the loan
29 is made if the small community [NONCONFORMING OR RURAL] housing is
30 pledged as collateral for the loan; or

31 (ii) 90 percent of the value of other property that is pledged as

1 security for the loan and that is satisfactory to the commissioner as collateral;

2 (B) unless the terms of the loan agreement require inspections and
3 certifications, as required by regulations of the commissioner, at the expense of the
4 borrower; and

5 (C) unless the period of time allowed for repayment of the loan is equal
6 to or less than 15 years;

7 (3) originate direct loans or purchase or participate in the purchase of a small
8 community [NONCONFORMING OR RURAL] housing mortgage loan that is secured by real
9 property the marketable title to which is shown under [IN ACCORDANCE WITH] AS
10 44.47.420(b)(2) if the total amount of outstanding small community [NONCONFORMING AND
11 RURAL] housing mortgage loans held by the department exceeds 10 times the amount of money
12 in the restricted title loss reserve account (AS 44.47.430);

13 (4) originate a direct loan for small community [NONCONFORMING OR
14 RURAL] housing or purchase or participate in the purchase of a small community
15 [NONCONFORMING OR RURAL] housing mortgage loan, other than a loan for the repair,
16 remodeling, rehabilitation, or expansion of an existing owner-occupied residence, if the borrower
17 has an outstanding housing loan made under a state loan program, other than a loan for
18 nonowner-occupied housing under former AS 44.47.520, that bears interest at a rate that was less
19 than the prevailing market interest rate for similar housing loans at the time the loan was made;

20 (5) originate a direct mortgage loan or purchase or participate in the purchase of
21 a mortgage loan for rental housing unless the borrower agrees not to discriminate against tenants
22 or prospective tenants because of sex, marital status, changes in marital status, pregnancy,
23 parenthood, race, religion, color, national origin, or status as a student;

24 (6) originate, purchase, or participate in a loan to a person who has a past due
25 child support obligation established by court order or by the child support enforcement division
26 under AS 25.27.160 - 25.27.220 at the time of application.

27 * Sec. 123. AS 44.47.410(b) is amended to read:

28 (b) The interest rate on a mortgage loan originated or purchased in whole or in part under
29 AS 44.47.380 for small community [RURAL] housing is one percent less than the interest rate,
30 as determined under AS 18.56.098(g)(1) - (4), on a mortgage loan purchased under
31 AS 18.56.098(a) from the proceeds of the most recent applicable issue of taxable bonds before

1 the origination or purchase of the mortgage loan originated or purchased under AS 44.47.380.

2 * Sec. 124. AS 44.47.420(a) is amended to read:

3 (a) Before the commissioner originates or purchases a small community
4 [NONCONFORMING OR RURAL] housing mortgage loan in whole or in part, the commissioner
5 may require a borrower to show marketable title to real property offered as security for the loan
6 to be purchased.

7 * Sec. 125. AS 44.47.430(b) is amended to read:

8 (b) The commissioner may withdraw money from the restricted title loss reserve account
9 in an amount equal to the loss to the department on a small community [NONCONFORMING
10 OR RURAL] housing mortgage loan originated or purchased in whole or in part by the
11 department if marketable title to the real property used to secure the loan was shown under [IN
12 ACCORDANCE WITH] AS 44.47.420(b)(2). Money withdrawn from the restricted title loss
13 reserve account under this section shall be deposited in the housing assistance loan fund.

14 * Sec. 126. AS 44.47.440 is amended to read:

15 Sec. 44.47.440. FIRE INSURANCE. Before purchasing or participating in the purchase
16 of a small community [NONCONFORMING OR RURAL] housing mortgage loan, the
17 commissioner may require the borrower to agree to purchase and maintain fire insurance for the
18 real property for which the loan is made in an amount not less than the outstanding principal
19 balance of the loan.

20 * Sec. 127. AS 44.47.470 is amended to read:

21 Sec. 44.47.470. APPRAISALS. Before originating or purchasing or participating in the
22 purchase of a small community [NONCONFORMING OR RURAL] housing mortgage loan, the
23 commissioner may have or may require the borrower to have an appraisal made of the fair
24 market value of the real property, including structures on the real property, for which the loan
25 is made. In conducting an appraisal under this section, the appraiser shall give full value to
26 insulation and other features of construction in structures on the real property that add to the
27 energy efficiency of the structures.

28 * Sec. 128. AS 44.47.490(a) is amended to read:

29 (a) The commissioner may establish field offices under this chapter, may hire one or
30 more lending officers, and, under AS 36.30 (State Procurement Code), may contract for the
31 services of

1 (1) real property appraisers who are familiar with housing and [RURAL]
2 construction in small communities; and

3 (2) engineers who are familiar with engineering problems in arctic and subarctic
4 regions.

5 * Sec. 129. AS 44.47.520(a) is amended to read:

6 (a) In addition to the powers authorized by AS 44.47.370 the commissioner may adopt
7 regulations allowing the use of money in the housing assistance loan fund to make loans for the
8 purchase or development of nonowner occupied housing in small communities [RURAL AREAS
9 OF THE STATE].

10 * Sec. 130. AS 44.47.520(c) is amended to read:

11 (c) The principal amount of loans made for nonowner occupied housing under this
12 section may not exceed 20 percent of the total principal amount of loans made for small
13 community [NONCONFORMING AND RURAL] housing under AS 44.47.370 - 44.47.560.

14 * Sec. 131. AS 44.47.520(d) is amended to read:

15 (d) In this section,

16 (1) "development" means the construction of a new residence or the repair,
17 remodeling, rehabilitation, or expansion of an existing residence;

18 (2) "nonowner occupied housing" means a single-family residence or a
19 multi-family residence having up to eight dwelling units [, THAT IS NOT NONCONFORMING
20 HOUSING,] and is not occupied by the owner; the commissioner may modify this definition if
21 the commissioner determines that there is a special need for nonowner occupied housing and that
22 a change in the definition is necessary to enable the department to meet that need.

23 * Sec. 132. AS 44.47.560 is amended to read:

24 Sec. 44.47.560. DEFINITIONS. In AS 44.47.370 - 44.47.560,

25 (1) [REPEALED

26 (2) REPEALED

27 (3)] "housing" means owner-occupied, single-family housing and owner-occupied
28 duplexes in which not more than 25 percent of the gross floor area is or will be devoted to
29 commercial use;

30 (2) "small community" [(4) "NONCONFORMING HOUSING" MEANS
31 HOUSING THAT DOES NOT CONFORM TO MINIMUM BUILDING STANDARDS UNDER

1 ANY STATE OR FEDERAL PROGRAM THAT PROVIDES LOANS FOR HOUSING
2 PURCHASES:

3 (5) "RURAL" means

4 [(A) a community [IN THE SECOND, THIRD, OR FOURTH JUDICIAL
5 DISTRICT OF THE STATE] with a population of 5,500 [4,500] or less that is not
6 connected by road or rail to Anchorage or Fairbanks [;] or with a population of
7 1,400 or less that is connected by road or rail to Anchorage or Fairbanks: in
8 this paragraph "connected by road" does not include a connection by the
9 Alaska marine highway system

10 [(B) A COMMUNITY IN THE FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT OF THE
11 STATE WITH A POPULATION OF 4,500 OR LESS;

12 (6) "RURAL HOUSING" MEANS HOUSING WHETHER OR NOT IT IS
13 NONCONFORMING HOUSING THAT IS LOCATED IN A RURAL AREA OF THE STATE].

14 * Sec. 133. AS 44.99.020 is amended to read:

15 Sec. 44.99.020. USE OF PAPER. A state agency shall use both sides of paper when
16 feasible. In this section, "state agency" means a department, institution, board, commission,
17 division, authority, public corporation, or other administrative unit of the executive, legislative,
18 or judicial branch of state government, including the University of Alaska, [THE ALASKA
19 STATE HOUSING AUTHORITY,] the Alaska Railroad Corporation, and legislative committees.

20 * Sec. 134. AS 44.99.350(3) is amended to read:

21 (3) "state agency"

22 (A) means a department, institution, board, commission, division,
23 authority, public corporation, committee, or other administrative unit of the executive,
24 judicial, or legislative branch of state government, including the University of Alaska;

25 (B) does not include [AND THE ALASKA STATE HOUSING
26 AUTHORITY, BUT NOT INCLUDING] the Alaska Railroad Corporation.

27 * Sec. 135. AS 44.99.400 is amended to read:

28 Sec. 44.99.400. COPYRIGHTS. A state agency may hold the copyright for software
29 created by the agency or developed by a private contractor for an agency, and may enforce its
30 rights to protect the copyright. In this section, "state agency" means a department, institution,
31 board, commission, division, authority, public corporation, committee, or other administrative unit

1 of the executive, judicial, or legislative branch of state government, including the University of
2 Alaska, [THE ALASKA STATE HOUSING AUTHORITY,] the Alaska Aerospace Development
3 Corporation, and the Alaska Railroad Corporation.

4 * Sec. 136. AS 46.07.030(b) is amended to read:

5 (b) The location of a facility constructed under this chapter shall be determined by the
6 commissioner after consultation with the governing body of the village in which the facility is
7 located, as well as with appropriate public agencies [, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO
8 THE ALASKA STATE HOUSING AUTHORITY]. The aim of the consultation is to achieve
9 maximum coordination in public development plans and activities affecting the community in
10 which the facility is to serve.

11 * Sec. 137. AS 46.11.040 is amended to read:

12 Sec. 46.11.040. APPLICABILITY OF THERMAL AND LIGHTING ENERGY
13 STANDARDS TO RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS. State financial assistance may not be approved
14 or granted for the construction of or purchase of a loan for a residential building if construction
15 of the building began [BEGINS] after December 31, 1991, unless

16 (1) the building is in compliance with thermal and lighting energy standards;

17 (2) the building is in compliance with the building code of a municipality and the
18 standards for thermal and lighting energy of the municipal building code meet or exceed the
19 thermal and lighting energy standards;

20 (3) the building

21 (A) is constructed under an exception to the municipal building code
22 granted because the exception will result in increased energy efficiency; or

23 (B) is located or is to be located in an area where thermal and lighting
24 energy standards are not justified because of the high cost of implementation of the
25 standards, with specific consideration given to the availability of inexpensive home
26 heating energy sources, as determined under regulations adopted by the Alaska Housing
27 Finance Corporation [COMMISSIONER OF COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL
28 AFFAIRS]; or

29 (4) the applicant agrees, in writing, that the building will be brought into
30 compliance with thermal and lighting energy standards within one year of conveyance.

31 * Sec. 138. AS 46.11.900(8) is amended to read:

1 (8) "thermal and lighting energy standards" means the thermal and lighting energy
2 standards -

3 (A) established by the American Society of Heating, Refrigeration, and
4 Air Conditioning Engineers as revised

5 (i) by the commissioner of transportation and public facilities under
6 AS 44.42.020(a) for public facilities; or

7 (ii) by the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation
8 [COMMISSIONER OF COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL AFFAIRS] for
9 buildings and structures that are not public facilities; or

10 (B) developed in regulations adopted

11 (i) by the commissioner of transportation and public facilities under
12 AS 44.42.020(a) for public facilities; or

13 (ii) by the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation
14 [COMMISSIONER OF COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL AFFAIRS] for
15 buildings and structures that are not public facilities.

16 * Sec. 139. AS 44.47.410(a) is repealed.

17 * Sec. 140. AS 18.55.020, 18.55.030, 18.55.050, 18.55.070, 18.55.430, 18.55.640, 18.55.950(2),
18 AS 18.56.083, AS 39.50.200(b)(12), AS 44.47.050(a)(18), 44.47.050(b), 44.47.370, 44.47.378, 44.47.380,
19 44.47.382, 44.47.390, 44.47.395, 44.47.400, 44.47.410(b), 44.47.420, 44.47.430, 44.47.440, 44.47.460,
20 44.47.470, 44.47.475, 44.47.480, 44.47.490, 44.47.500, 44.47.510, 44.47.520, 44.47.530, 44.47.560,
21 44.47.585, 44.47.587, 44.47.589, 44.47.591, 44.47.593, 44.47.595, 44.47.597, 44.47.599, 44.47.601,
22 44.47.603, 44.47.609, 44.47.610, 44.47.620, 44.47.630, 44.47.635, and AS 44.99.200(b)(5) are repealed.

23 * Sec. 141. TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO MERGER OF ALASKA STATE
24 HOUSING AUTHORITY. (a) All contracts, rights, liabilities, bonds, notes, or other obligations of the
25 Alaska State Housing Authority created by or under a law amended or repealed by this Act and in effect
26 on the effective date of this section, remain in effect notwithstanding this Act's taking effect, with all
27 contracts, rights, liabilities, bonds, notes, or other obligations of the Alaska State Housing Authority
28 becoming contracts, rights, liabilities, bonds, notes, and other obligations of the Alaska Housing Finance
29 Corporation with the same limitations and provisions as under a contract, right, liability, bond, note, or
30 other obligation of the former Alaska State Housing Authority.

31 (b) All records, equipment, appropriations, and other property of the Alaska State Housing

1 Authority shall be transferred to the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation to implement the provisions
2 of this Act.

3 (c) Employees of the Alaska State Housing Authority become employees of the Alaska Housing
4 Finance Corporation on the effective date of this section.

5 * Sec. 142. TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO TRANSFER OF HOUSING
6 PROGRAMS FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL AFFAIRS. (a) All
7 contracts, rights, liabilities, bonds, notes, or other obligations of the Department of Community and
8 Regional Affairs under former AS 44.47.370 - 44.47.560 and 44.47.635 created by or under a law
9 amended or repealed by this Act and in effect on the effective date of this section, remain in effect
10 notwithstanding this Act's taking effect, with all contracts, rights, liabilities, bonds, notes, or other
11 obligations of the Department of Community and Regional Affairs incurred under former AS 44.47.370 -
12 44.47.560 and 44.47.635 becoming contracts, rights, liabilities, bonds, notes, and other obligations of the
13 Alaska Housing Finance Corporation.

14 (b) All records, equipment, appropriations, and other property of the Department of Community
15 and Regional Affairs held under former AS 44.47.370 - 44.47.560 and 44.47.635 shall be transferred to
16 the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation to implement the provisions of this Act.

17 (c) Employees of the Department of Community and Regional Affairs responsible for
18 administration of the programs set out in former AS 44.47.370 - 44.47.560 and 44.47.635 become
19 employees of the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation on the effective date of this section.

20 (d) Notwithstanding sec. 147(b) of this Act, on the effective date of this section, the cash balance
21 of the housing assistance loan fund of former AS 44.47.380, exclusive of the loan purchases made under
22 sec. 147(a) of this Act, becomes the cash balance of the housing assistance loan fund established in
23 AS 18.56.420, added by sec. 100 of this Act.

24 * Sec. 143. TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO TRANSFER OF SENIOR CITIZEN
25 HOUSING PROGRAMS FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL AFFAIRS.

26 (a) All contracts, rights, liabilities, bonds, notes, or other obligations of the Department of Community
27 and Regional Affairs under former AS 44.47.585 - 44.47.620 created by or under a law amended or
28 repealed by this Act and in effect on the effective date of this section, remain in effect notwithstanding
29 this Act's taking effect, with all contracts, rights, liabilities, bonds, notes, or other obligations of the
30 Department of Community and Regional Affairs incurred under former AS 44.47.585 - 44.47.620
31 becoming contracts, rights, liabilities, bonds, notes, and other obligations of the Alaska Housing Finance

1 Corporation.

2 (b) All records, equipment, appropriations, and other property of the Department of Community
3 and Regional Affairs secured under former AS 44.47.585 - 44.47.620 shall be transferred to the Alaska
4 Housing Finance Corporation to implement the provisions of this Act.

5 (c) Employees of the Department of Community and Regional Affairs responsible for
6 administration of the programs set out in former AS 44.47.585 - 44.47.620 become employees of the
7 Alaska Housing Finance Corporation on the effective date of this section.

8 (d) All bonds issued under former AS 18.56.083 and in effect on the effective date of this
9 section remain in effect notwithstanding this Act's taking effect.

10 * Sec. 144. TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO TRANSFER OF HOME ENERGY
11 CONSERVATION AND WEATHERIZATION PROGRAMS FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF
12 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL AFFAIRS. (a) All contracts, rights, liabilities, bonds, notes, or other
13 obligations of the Department of Community and Regional Affairs under AS 44.47.050(a)(18) and
14 44.47.050(b) created by or under a law repealed by secs. 139 and 140 of this Act and in effect on the
15 effective date of this section, remain in effect notwithstanding this Act's taking effect, with all contracts,
16 rights, liabilities, bonds, notes, or other obligations of the Department of Community and Regional
17 Affairs incurred under AS 44.47.050(a)(18) and 44.47.050(b) becoming contracts, rights, liabilities,
18 bonds, notes, and other obligations of the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation.

19 (b) All records, equipment, appropriations, and other property of the Department of Community
20 and Regional Affairs secured under AS 44.47.050(a)(18) and 44.47.050(b) shall be transferred to the
21 Alaska Housing Finance Corporation to implement the provisions of AS 18.56.850, added by sec. 100
22 of this Act, and sec. 140 of this Act.

23 (c) Employees of the Department of Community and Regional Affairs responsible for
24 administration of the home energy conservation and weatherization programs set out in
25 AS 44.47.050(a)(18) and 44.47.050(b), repealed by sec. 140 of this Act, become employees of the Alaska
26 Housing Finance Corporation on the effective date of this section.

27 * Sec. 145. TRANSITIONAL PROVISION: MEMBERSHIP OF ALASKA HOUSING FINANCE
28 CORPORATION BOARD OF DIRECTORS. Notwithstanding AS 18.56.030(a)(4)(A) - (E) repealed
29 and reenacted by sec. 82 of this Act, the public members of the board of directors of the Alaska Housing
30 Finance Corporation who are serving on the effective date of this section continue to serve their
31 unexpired terms. Thereafter, the governor shall fill vacancies on the board of directors among the

1 members under the provisions of AS 18.56.030(a)(4)(A) - (D), as repealed and reenacted by sec. 82 of
2 this Act, and AS ~~18.56.030(f)~~, added by sec. 86 of this Act.

3 * Sec. 146. TRANSITIONAL PROVISION: REPORT OF TRANSFERRED ASSETS. Each of the
4 following shall prepare or direct the preparation of all necessary financial reports of the assets to be
5 transferred by them under this Act as of the close of business on the day before the effective date of the
6 transfer:

7 (1) Department of Community and Regional Affairs;

8 (2) Alaska State Housing Authority.

9 * Sec. 147. ALASKA HOUSING FINANCE CORPORATION MAY PURCHASE HOUSING
10 LOANS OF DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL AFFAIRS. (a) Notwithstanding
11 AS 18.56.210(a)(10) and any other provision of law, the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation may
12 purchase, at an appropriate discount mutually satisfactory to the board of directors of the Alaska Housing
13 Finance Corporation and the commissioner of community and regional affairs, the mortgage loans and
14 other housing-related loans that are held on the effective date of this section by the Department of
15 Community and Regional Affairs for the loans it has made under the department's various housing
16 assistance programs set out in AS 44.47.370 - 44.47.560 and 44.47.585 - 44.47.635. In determining an
17 appropriate discount applicable to the purchase price of the loans, the corporation and the commissioner
18 shall take into consideration the cash balance in the housing assistance loan fund on the day before the
19 effective date of this section and the corporation's retention of sufficient unreserved assets of the
20 corporation to capitalize the housing assistance loan fund as reconstituted in AS 18.56.420, added by
21 sec. 100 of this Act.

22 (b) The commissioner of community and regional affairs shall deposit the full amount received
23 from the purchase made under (a) of this section in the state general fund.

24 * Sec. 148. REVISOR OF STATUTES TO REVISE REFERENCES. In each of the following, the
25 revisor of statutes shall delete references to "authority" and insert in place of each deletion a reference
26 to "corporation": AS 18.55.320(a), 18.55.410, 18.55.470(2) and (3), 18.55.510(e), 18.55.530(b), (c), (f),
27 and (h), 18.55.540(c), and (d), 18.55.570(c), (d), and (f), 18.55.610, 18.55.630(l), 18.55.650; 18.55.720,
28 18.55.770, 18.55.790, 18.55.800, 18.55.810, 18.55.830, 18.55.840, 18.55.850, 18.55.870, 18.55.880,
29 18.55.890, 18.55.900, 18.55.932(a), (b), (c), (e), and (f), 18.55.934(a), and 18.55.950(4), (10), and (14).

30 * Sec. 149. VALIDATION OF CERTAIN LOANS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY
31 AND REGIONAL AFFAIRS. (a) Sections 120 - 132 and 139 of this Act are retroactive to January 1,

1 1992, and apply to all loans and loan commitments for small community housing loans made after
2 December 31, 1991.

3 (b) Notwithstanding (a) of this section, nonconforming housing loans made by the Department
4 of Community and Regional Affairs under AS 44.47.370 - 44.47.560 after December 31, 1991, and
5 before the effective date of this section are valid.

6 * **Sec. 150.** Sections 120 - 132, 139, 146, 147, and 149 of this Act take effect immediately under
7 AS 01.10.070(c).

8 * **Sec. 151.** Section 90 of this Act takes effect July 1, 1994.

9 * **Sec. 152.** Except as provided in secs. 150 and 151 of this Act, this Act takes effect July 1, 1992.