

H J R

82

HOUSE COMMITTEE ON STATE AFFAIRS

**RECAP OF
HJR 82**

Support for Police Corps Program

Received March 13, 1990

by Rep. Eillis, Finkelstein, Brown, Menard,
Koponen

Heard March 22, 1990

Passed Out of Committee March 22, 1990

5 Do Pass

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HOUSE COMMITTEE REPORT

(7)

Date Referred: March 13, 1990

FURTHER REFERRALS:

Date of Committee Action: _____

The STATE AFFAIRS Committee considered:

HJR 82

HOUSE JOINT RES. NO. 82

SUPPORT FOR POLICE CORPS PROGRAM

Supporting a Police Corps program.

RECOMMENDATIONS:

- [] be replaced with _____ [] the same title
[] a new title
[] have attached amendment(s)
[X] do pass
[] do not pass
[] no recommendation
[] individual recommendations
[] additional referral to the _____ Committee

ADOPTS: _____ letter of intent

ATTACHES NEW FISCAL NOTE(S):
(Dept)

APPROVES PREVIOUS:

(Date/Dept)

- [] fiscal impact _____
[] zero fiscal note _____
[] zero with analysis _____

- [] fiscal note(s) _____
[X] zero fiscal note(s) 3/13/90 - HESS
[] zero fn/analysis _____

SIGNING DO PASS:

SIGNING:

(Check approp. column)

Do Not
PASS
No Rec
Amend

Alice Harley
David Hinkelstein
Jim Zurchi
Richard P. Wrayburg
D.A. Zurchi

	Do Not PASS	No Rec	Amend

D.A. Zurchi

Chairman's Signature

Item 1

BY REP. ELLIS, Finkelstein, Brown, Menard, Koponen

ROTC FOR COPS
LOW INCOME / KANSAS

1 IN THE HOUSE

2

HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 82

3

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

4

SIXTEENTH LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

5

Supporting a Police Corps program.

6

BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

7

WHEREAS in 1948 there were approximately 3.32 police officers for every violent crime that was committed in the United States, but today the ratio has been reversed and, for every police officer, there are approximately 3.1 violent crimes committed in the United States; and

11

WHEREAS Senator Jim Sasser has introduced in the United States Senate S.B. 1299, a bill that would establish a Police Corps program in order to improve the quality and increase the size of the police force of the United States; and

WHEREAS the Police Corps program would provide student loans to persons who agree to be full-time members of a local police force after graduation and, when a person has completed the four years of police service after college, the federal government would assume repayment of the loan the person received under the Police Corps program; and

WHEREAS the Police Corps program would assist young people in attending college, and at the same time increase and diversify the nation's law enforcement resources; and

WHEREAS the Police Corps concept has been welcomed by law enforcement officials across the country and has received bipartisan support in the United States Congress;

BE IT RESOLVED that the Alaska State Legislature encourages the United States Congress to include in the proposed Police Corps program Alaska state troopers and village public safety officers; and be it

FURTHER RESOLVED that the Alaska State Legislature supports the

1 establishment of a Police Corps program under S.B. 1299, as amended to
2 cover Alaska state troopers and village public safety officers, and encour-
3 ages the United States Congress to support the bill with the suggested
4 amendment.

5 COPIES of this resolution shall be sent to the Honorable Dan Quayle,
6 Vice-President of the United States and President of the U.S. Senate; the
7 Honorable Thomas S. Foley, Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives;
8 the Honorable Jim Sasser, U.S. Senator; and to the Honorable Ted Stevens
9 and the Honorable Frank Murkowski, U.S. Senators, and the Honorable Don
10 Young, U.S. Representative, members of the Alaska delegation in Congress.

FISCAL NOTE

REQUEST:

Revision Date: _____
Title: Supporting a Police Corps Program
Sponsor: Rep. Ellis
Requestor: House HESS Committee

Agency Affected: _____
BRU: _____
Components: _____

EXPENDITURES/REVENUES: (Thousands of Dollars)

OPERATING	FY 91	FY 92	FY 93	FY 94	FY 95	FY 96
PERSONAL SERVICES						
TRAVEL						
CONTRACTUAL						
SUPPLIES						
EQUIPMENT						
LAND & STRUCTURES						
GRANTS, CLAIMS						
MISCELLANEOUS						
TOTAL OPERATING	0	0	0	0	0	0

CAPITAL						
---------	--	--	--	--	--	--

REVENUE						
---------	--	--	--	--	--	--

FUNDING: (Thousands of Dollars)

GENERAL FUND						
FEDERAL FUNDS						
OTHER						
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0

POSITIONS:

FULL-TIME						
PART-TIME						
TEMPORARY						

ANALYSIS : (Attach a separate page if necessary)

Prepared by: Jim Nordlund *Jim Nordlund* Phone: 465-3759
Division: HESS Committee staff Date: 3/9/90

Approved by Commissioner: _____ Date: _____
Agency: _____

Distribution (by preparer):

- Legislative Finance
- Legislative Sponsor
- Requestor
- Office of Management and Budget
- Impacted Agency(ies)

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9 and the Honorable Frank Murkowski, U.S. Senators, and the Honorable Don
10 Young, U.S. Representative, members of the Alaska delegation in Congress.

HJR 82: SUPPORTING A POLICE CORPS PROGRAM
Questions and Answers

Q: What is the Police Corps?

The Police Corps is modeled after the R.O.T.C. program. It would give loans to pay for the college education of participants who agree to be full-time members of the local police forces after graduation. After the graduates complete four years of full-time police duty, the government would assume repayment of the loans.

Q: How will this help fight crime?

It would help fight crime by putting 100,000 new police officers on the streets -- an increase of 40 percent in the nation's police manpower. This not only provides a significant deterrent to committing crimes, but also results in a higher number of arrests.

Q: How will it work?

Participants would be selected competitively by the Office of the Police Corps, which would be established as a part of the Justice Department. During their college summer vacations, the Police Corps students would be given special physical and police training. After graduation, they would join state or local police departments as regular duty officers for four years.

Q: Who would participate?

The Police Corps will recruit students into an extremely competitive application process, which will ensure that the program attracts young men and women who are among the brightest and most talented in the country. Bring these students, many of whom would not have considered police service before, into the war against crime will be one of the biggest benefits that this program will give to society.

Over time, the Police Corps will become a routine point of entry into the law-enforcement community. Students with ambition to become judges, prosecutors, or criminal lawyers will vie for spots in the Corps, adding to the competitiveness of the program and ensuring that in the future, these professions will attract more people who understand and sympathize with the complexities, dangers, and difficulties of police work. This will help to unify society's efforts to win back our streets.

Q: Who will benefit from the Police Corps?

There are several beneficiaries of this program. The simplest answer to the question, though, is that everyone will gain. Our streets will be safer, our lives less constricted by the terrifying fear of crime, and our society filled with people who understand the realities of law enforcement.

Members of minority communities in particular will benefit from this program. Poor, black neighborhoods have been the ones hardest hit by crime.

Obviously, the students who enroll in this program will stand to gain from it also. Police Corps students will have their lives changed in a profoundly positive way by having their tuition paid and through service to their country and community.

Q: How has this idea been received?

The Police Corps has been welcomed by law enforcement officials across the country, including representatives of some police unions. In the news media, support has come from such divergent sources as William F. Buckley and The Progressive. Newspapers like the New York Times, The New York Daily News, The Philadelphia Inquirer, and the Los Angeles Herald-Examiner have all given their editorial endorsement.

In short, this is a concept that all Americans can get behind, which is a great part of its value and appeal. This widespread support sends a clear message: that America is ready to take on crime and to reward those who choose to join that fight.

Police departments can't find enough qualified recruits

By DEAN CONGBALAY
San Francisco Chronicle

Police departments across the nation have issued all-points bulletins for more officers, but not enough qualified candidates are answering the call.

Thousands of openings in

law enforcement are going unfilled. The culprits are an aging population, increased drug use among young people and a generation that never experienced military service.

"One problem is universal

with police departments, whether they're small or large, urban or rural, and that's trying to get good, qualified recruits," said Jerold Vaughn, director of the National Law Enforcement Leadership Institute near Tampa, Fla.

"Everyone is experiencing it."

The San Francisco Police Department has 221 openings — more than 11 percent of its allotted force.

Seattle is looking for 138 officers. The figure is 370 in Los Angeles, 500 in Chicago

and 1,000 in Washington.

"It's just tough to find anybody good these days," said Alameda (Calif.) County Sheriff Charlie Plummer, whose department is down by 35 deputies.

Please see Back Page, POLICE

POLICE: Not enough

Continued from Page A-1

"We can only recruit from the human race. Sometimes we wish we could recruit from Mars and Jupiter."

It has never been easy to become a cop. Police departments have traditionally hired fewer than 10 percent of their applicants. In years past, it was not uncommon for many large departments to have lists of dozens of qualified candidates waiting.

This is no longer the case. Some departments now say they hire fewer than 1 percent of the people who apply for officer's jobs.

In an effort to prevent the situation from becoming worse, California law enforcement departments are scrambling to devise innovative methods to find good officers.

• Contra Costa County sheriff's officials placed billboards along freeways in Emeryville and Benicia with a telephone number for prospective recruits to call if they want a job.

• In San Francisco, officers scour health clubs to search for "active" and fit people, recruiting director Kathleen Hurley said.

• Los Angeles police have a recruiter whose beat is to work with church pastors and to encourage them to preach from the pulpit about the benefits of being a police officer, Sergeant Joseph Peyton said.

• Fremont police hope they will soon become the first department in the Bay Area to reward officers with bonuses of \$500 for each police recruit they find who is hired by the city.

Whatever recruiters do, the likelihood remains that it will be difficult to find good recruits. The problem stems from a myriad of demographic and social factors:

• As population increases, so does crime, causing some law enforcement agencies to hire by the hundreds.

Recruiters also say there are fewer people today in their 20s, their target age group.

• Greater drug use among youth. Although most departments will consider someone who has experimented with illegal drugs, few if any will accept anyone who used the drugs on a regular basis.

• No military experience. The discipline and outlook that people acquire through serving in the armed forces is lacking in many potential officers today, recruiters say.

Item 4

On the Beat: ROTC for Cops

Can a hybrid of a domestic Peace Corps and ROTC help bring peace to city streets? Next month the Senate will consider the Police Corps Act, a program in which 25,000 participants a year would commit to two summers of training and four years of police work after college. In return, the government would repay up to \$10,000 a year in student loans. Developed by lawyer Adam Walinsky, a former aide to Robert Kennedy, the program appeals to both liberals and conservatives. "It will accomplish two high national

priorities—stronger law enforcement and improved education," says Pennsylvania GOP Sen. Arlen Specter.

Not all police professionals like the idea. Some see it as a costly (an estimated \$1.7 billion by the year 2000) way for college kids to try police work for personal gain. But New York City Police Commissioner Lee Brown says it could bolster a profession in which the average educational level is two years of community college. It might also broaden civilian understanding of cops. If more policymakers walked a beat, says American Uni-



ROBERT MAARS FOR NEWSWEEK

Brown, once head Roosevelt

versity professor James Fyfe, "maybe we wouldn't be discussing inner-city crime on a fifth-grade level."

HOUSE COMMITTEE REPORT

Item 5
3/13

(7)
Date Referred: February 12, 1990

FURTHER REFERRALS:
STATE AFFAIRS

Date of Committee Action: 3/12/90

The HEALTH, EDUCATION, & SOCIAL SERVICES Committee considered: HJR 82

HOUSE JOINT RES. NO. 82 SUPPORT FOR POLICE CORPS BILL

Supporting a Police Corps program.

- RECOMMENDATIONS:
- [] be replaced with _____ [] the same title
 - [] have attached amendment(s) [] a new title
 - [X] do pass
 - [] do not pass
 - [] no recommendation
 - [] individual recommendations
 - [] additional referral to the _____ Committee

ADOPTS: _____ letter of intent

ATTACHES NEW FISCAL NOTE(S): _____ APPROVES PREVIOUS: _____ (Date/Dept)
(Dept)

- [] fiscal impact _____ [] fiscal note(s) _____
- [X] zero fiscal note HESS Comm. [] zero fiscal note(s) _____
- [] zero with analysis _____ [] zero fn/analysis _____

SIGNING DO PASS: JL Ellis 50P 1/11/90
ELLIS

SIGNING:
(check approp. column)

Do Not Pass
No Rec
Amend

<u>Cheri Davis</u> C. DAVIS	<u>John Goll</u> GOLL			
<u>George Jacko</u> JACKO				
<u>Mark Boyer</u> BOYER				
<u>W. Furnace</u> FURNACE				

JL Ellis
Chairman's Signature