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Official Business

# Alaska State Legislature

## Senate

### Labor & Commerce Committee

Pouch V  
State Capitol  
Juneau, Alaska 99811

#### SB 595 Summary:

Establishes in AHFC the Veterans Housing General Obligation Bond Loan Fund consisting of proceeds from G.O. bonds issued for the purpose and appropriated to it by the legislature. Provides that money in the fund may only be used to assist financing of housing for vets through AHFC loan program AS 18.56.010-210. Effective date will be the effective date on an amendment to the constitution which would allow a state debt for the financing of housing.

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§ 18.56.010

(c) A housing authority created by this section may not transact business or exercise powers granted to it until the governing body of the named association has, by proper resolution, declared that there is a need for the authority to function, gives it the authority to function and has named its commissioners as provided under (d) of this section.

(d) The governing body of the association in question shall, after determining that it wishes to have a regional native housing authority, appoint five persons to serve as the board of commissioners of the authority. The term of office of each member is for three years except that, of the commissioners first appointed, one shall serve for a term of one year and two shall serve for a term of two years. Vacancies shall be filled by the governing body of the association in question.

(e) Questions arising as to jurisdiction and boundary disputes as a result of the jurisdictional lines set out by (a) of this section shall be resolved by the governing board of the Alaska Federation of Natives. (§ 1 ch 123 SLA 1971)

### Chapter 56. Alaska Housing Finance Corporation.

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**Sec. 18.56.010. Findings and purpose.** (a) There exists within the state a serious shortage of decent, safe and sanitary residential housing available at low or moderate prices or rentals to persons of lower and moderate income. There also exist within the state remote, underdeveloped or blighted areas where the development of decent, safe and sanitary housing is necessary to economic growth. These conditions are inimical to the safety, health, welfare and prosperity of the residents of the state and to the sound growth of urban and rural communities.

(b) The legislature finds and declares that private enterprise has not been able to provide, without assistance, an adequate supply of safe and sanitary homes at prices or rents which persons of lower or moderate income can afford, or to achieve rehabilitation of much of the present housing for persons of lower and moderate income, or to provide without assistance the housing necessary to promote the

economic growth of remote, underdeveloped or blighted areas, and that existing state and federal programs are inadequate to meet housing needs of persons of lower and moderate income or of remote, underdeveloped or blighted areas. It is imperative that the supply of housing for persons of lower and moderate income and the housing necessary to promote the economic growth of remote, underdeveloped or blighted areas be increased and that coordination and cooperation among private enterprise, state and local government be encouraged to sponsor, build and rehabilitate residential housing for these persons.

(c) The legislature finds and declares further that, in accomplishing this purpose, the creation of the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation is essential to assist in the acquisition and development of land and the construction, rehabilitation, financing, management, maintenance, sale and rental of dwelling units for persons of lower and moderate income or persons in remote, underdeveloped or blighted areas and that these activities serve a public purpose in benefiting the people of the state. The Alaska Housing Finance Corporation is empowered to act on behalf of the state and its people in serving this public purpose for the benefit of the general public. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971; am § 1 ch 81 SLA 1972)

**Effect of amendment.** — The 1972 amendment, in subsection (a), inserted "or moderate" in the first sentence, inserted "and moderate" in that sentence, added the second sentence, and substituted "These conditions are" for "This shortage is" at the beginning of the third sentence. In the first sentence of subsection (b), the amendment inserted "and moderate" in three places, inserted "or to provide without assistance the housing necessary to promote the economic growth of remote, underdeveloped or blighted areas," inserted "state and," and inserted "or of,

remote, underdeveloped or blighted areas." In the second sentence of subsection (b), the amendment inserted "and moderate" and inserted "and the housing necessary to promote the economic growth of remote, underdeveloped or blighted areas." In the first sentence of subsection (c), the amendment inserted "and moderate" and "or persons in remote, underdeveloped or blighted areas."

**Legislative committee report.** — For report on ch. 81, SLA 1972 (CSHB 547), see 1972 House Journal, p. 859.

**Sec. 18.56.020. Alaska Housing Finance Corporation.** The Alaska Housing Finance Corporation is a public corporation and government instrumentality within the Department of Commerce, but having a legal existence independent of and separate from the state. The corporation may not be terminated as long as it has bonds, notes or other obligations outstanding. Upon termination of the corporation, its rights and property pass to the state. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971)

**Sec. 18.56.030. Corporation governing body.** The corporation shall be governed by a board of directors, consisting of the commissioner of commerce and four members appointed by the governor. Members serve without compensation except that each member may be reimbursed by the corporation for actual and necessary expenses at the same rate as set out in AS 39.20.180. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971)

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**Sec. 18.56.040. Meetings of board.** The board shall elect a chairman from among its membership at its first meeting in each year. A majority of the members constitute a quorum for organizing the board, conducting its business and exercising the powers of the corporation. The board shall meet at the call of its chairman. The board shall meet not less than once each three months. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971)

**Sec. 18.56.045. Minutes of meetings.** The board shall keep minutes of each meeting and send a certified copy to the governor. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971)

**Sec. 18.56.050. Administration of affairs.** The board may manage the assets and business of the corporation and prescribe, amend and repeal bylaws, rules and regulations governing the manner in which the business of the corporation is conducted and the manner in which its powers are exercised. The board may delegate to one or more of its directors, officers, agents or employees those powers and duties it considers proper. The board may delegate supervision of the administration of the corporation to an executive officer. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971)

**Sec. 18.56.055. Legal advisor.** The attorney general is the legal counsel for the corporation. He shall advise the corporation in legal matters and represent it in suits. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971)

**Sec. 18.56.060. Board may employ personnel.** The board may appoint other officers, hire employees and agents, and engage professional and technical advisors as employees or as independent contractors. The board shall prescribe the duties and compensation of corporation personnel. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971)

**Sec. 18.56.070. Personnel exempt from State Personnel Act.** The personnel of the corporation are exempt from AS 39.25 to the same extent as the personnel of the Alaska State Housing Authority. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971)

**Sec. 18.56.080. Interdepartmental cooperation.** All departments, agencies and public corporations of the state may provide information, services, facilities and loans to the corporation upon its request. The corporation may reimburse departments, agencies and public corporations of the state for loans advanced or for expenses incurred on the corporation's behalf. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971)

**Sec. 18.56.085. Investment of state surplus.** Notwithstanding other provisions of law, when the commissioner of revenue determines that there is in the state treasury a surplus above an amount sufficient to meet current cash expenditure needs, the surplus may be invested, in addition to the investments permitted by AS 37.10.070(a), in residential mortgages owned by the corporation and secured by real estate within the state, which investments shall be subject to the terms

and conditions that the corporation and the commissioner of revenue may provide in any contract of sale. Investments allowed by this section shall be made as provided for other investments of the state money under AS 37.10.070(a), (f), (g) and (i). The terms and conditions of any contract of sale authorized to be made under this section may include but are not limited to:

(1) the investment by the state in a specified or determinable amount of mortgages;

(2) the existence of a prior lien on and pledge of the mortgages invested in by the state;

(3) provisions relating to the subordination of the state's interest in and application of annual payments of principal and interest or the proceeds of a permitted sale of, or insurance or prepayments on, the mortgages; and

(4) the right of the corporation to repurchase the mortgages at a predetermined price. (§ 2 ch 81 SLA 1972)

Legislative committee report. — For report on ch. 81, SLA 1972 (CSHB 547), see 1972 House Journal, p. 859.

Sec. 18.56.090. General powers. In addition to other powers granted in this chapter, the corporation may, for the purpose of providing housing for persons of lower and moderate income or persons located in remote, underdeveloped or blighted areas of the state

(1) make or participate in the making of construction loans to sponsors, developers and builders of land development or residential housing, if the corporation determines that construction loans are not otherwise available, wholly or in part, from private lenders upon reasonably equivalent terms and conditions;

(2) make or participate in the making of mortgage loans to sponsors, developers, builders and purchasers of residential housing, if the corporation determines that mortgage loans are not otherwise available, wholly or in part, from private lenders upon reasonably equivalent terms and conditions;

(3) purchase or participate in the purchase of mortgage loans made to sponsors, developers, builders, owners and purchasers of residential housing, if the corporation

(A) has given approval before the initial making of the loan and has determined that mortgage loans were, at the time the approval was given, not otherwise available, wholly or in part, from private lenders upon reasonably equivalent terms and conditions, or

(B) has determined that the purchase or participation will result in additional residential housing, taking into account without limitation such factors as reinvestment of the proceeds of the sale in additional mortgage loans, increased availability of mortgage loans insured by the federal government, its agencies or departments, the reduction, if any, of interest payments to be made with respect to mortgage loans, or

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such other factors as will tend to increase or improve the supply of residential housing within the state;

(4) make partial rental payments and mortgage interest payments under a contract with any housing owner if the payments will be applied to decrease rental or mortgage interest charges of persons of lower and moderate income or owners or purchasers of residential housing in remote, underdeveloped or blighted areas of the state;

(5) make loans from the housing development fund;

(6) collect and pay reasonable fees and charges in connection with making, purchasing and servicing its loans, notes, bonds, commitments and other evidences of indebtedness;

(7) acquire real property, or any interest in real property, in its own name, by purchase, transfer or foreclosure, when the acquisition is necessary or appropriate to protect any loan in which the corporation has an interest; sell, transfer and convey any such property to a buyer; and, if the sale, transfer or conveyance cannot be effected with reasonable promptness or at a reasonable price, rent or lease the property to a tenant pending the sale, transfer or conveyance;

(8) sell, at public or private sale, to any purchaser, including the Federal National Mortgage Association, all or any part of a mortgage or other instrument or document securing a construction, land development, mortgage or temporary loan of any type permitted by this chapter;

(9) purchase, in order to meet the requirements of the sale of its mortgages to the Federal National Mortgage Association, stock of the Federal National Mortgage Association;

(10) procure insurance against any loss in connection with its operation;

(11) consent to the modification of the rate of interest, time of payment of any installment of principal or interest, or any other terms, of the mortgage loan, mortgage loan commitment, construction loan, temporary loan, contract or agreement of any kind to which the corporation is a party;

(12) borrow money as herein provided to carry out and effectuate its corporate purposes; and issue its obligations as evidence of any such borrowing;

(13) include in any borrowing the amounts necessary to pay financing charges, interest on the obligations for a period not exceeding one year after the date on which the corporation estimates funds will otherwise be available to pay the interest, consultant, advisory and legal fees and such other expenses as are necessary or incident to this borrowing;

(14) make and publish rules and regulations respecting its lending programs and such other rules and regulations as are necessary to effectuate its purposes;

(15) provide technical and advisory services to sponsors, builders and developers of residential housing and to residents of it,

(16) promote research and development in scientific methods of constructing low-cost residential housing of high durability;

(17) make and execute agreements, contracts and other instruments necessary or convenient in the exercise of the powers and functions of the corporation under this chapter, including contracts with any person, firm, corporation, governmental agency or other entity;

(18) receive, administer and comply with the conditions and requirements respecting any appropriation or gift, grant or donation of property or money;

(19) sue and be sued in its own name;

(20) adopt an official seal;

(21) adopt bylaws for the regulation of its affairs and the conduct of its business and prescribe rules, regulations and policies in connection with the performance of its functions and duties;

(22) employ fiscal consultants, engineers, attorneys, real estate counselors, appraisers and such other consultants and employees as may be required in the judgment of the corporation, and fix and pay their compensation from funds available to the corporation;

(23) do all acts and things necessary, convenient or desirable to carry out the powers expressly granted or necessarily implied in this chapter;

(24) invest or reinvest, subject to its contracts with noteholders and bondholders, any money or funds held by the corporation in any obligations or other securities or investments in which banks or trust companies in the state may legally invest funds held in reserves or sinking funds or any funds not required for immediate disbursement, and in certificates of deposit or time deposits secured by obligations of, or guaranteed by, the state or the United States of America. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971; am § 3 ch 81 SLA 1972)

**Effect of amendment.** — The 1972 amendment inserted "and moderate" and "or persons located in remote, underdeveloped or blighted areas of the state" in the introductory language, rewrote paragraph (3), inserted "and moderate" and "or owners or purchasers of

residential housing in remote, underdeveloped or blighted areas of the state" in paragraph (4) and added paragraph (24).

**Legislative committee report.** — For report on ch. 81, SLA 1972 (CSHB 547), see 1972 House Journal, p. 859.

**Sec. 18.56.100. Housing development fund.** (a) There is created a special revolving loan fund to be known as the "housing development fund" to be administered by the corporation as a trust fund separate and distinct from any other money or funds administered by the corporation.

(b) Consistent with § 90 of this chapter, the corporation may make temporary and permanent loans from the housing development fund, at such interest rate or rates as determined by the corporation, and with such security for repayment as is necessary and practicable, to

(1) defray development costs of sponsors, builders, and developers of residential housing;

(2) provide to persons of lower and moderate income who are applying for mortgages, the amounts required to make down payments

and pay of partial redemption of this chapter

(3) purchase and construct residential housing for sponsors, residential housing not otherwise reasonably available

(c) To the extent of the

(1) grant of fund notes

(2) all rights or other duties under this section.

(d) The corporation shall pay whatever amount is due from the fund.

(e) The corporation shall, from time to time, provide for the authorized use of the treasury. The corporation shall, at the request of the governor, purchase of funds for making housing revenue securities contained in the fund and submit to the governor for his approval. The corporation shall forward to the governor a copy of the housing development fund date of the redemption conditions, any interest payable in place of payment of trust certificates. The fund notes as to coupon fund interest, and corporation mutilated,

(f) The corporation shall

the housing development fund date of the redemption conditions, any interest payable in place of payment of trust certificates. The fund notes as to coupon fund interest, and corporation mutilated,

and pay closing costs and to housing owners the amounts applied for partial rental payments and mortgage interest payments under § 90(4) of this chapter; or

(3) purchase, make, or participate in the making of mortgage and construction loans which are not federally insured or guaranteed to sponsors, builders, purchasers and developers of land development or residential housing, if the corporation determines that such loans are not otherwise available, wholly or in part, from private lenders upon reasonably equivalent terms and conditions.

(c) To the credit of the housing development fund shall be deposited

(1) grants and contributions to the fund and the proceeds of sale of fund notes; and

(2) all receipts of the corporation on account of repayment of or sale or other disposition of the security for any loans made under (b) of this section.

(d) The corporation may receive and accept from any source whatever any grants or contributions for the housing development fund.

(e) The corporation may provide for the issuance, at one time or from time to time, of housing development fund notes for the purpose of providing funds for the fund. The commissioner of revenue is authorized to purchase fund notes with surplus funds in the state treasury. Before submission of the executive budget to the legislature, the commissioner of revenue shall annually recommend to the governor the anticipated amounts of surplus funds available for purchase of fund notes in the fiscal year encompassed by the budget. In making his recommendation to the governor, the commissioner of revenue shall consider the expenditure and revenue projections contained in the most recent revenue source document prepared for and submitted to the legislature by the administration. If the governor agrees with the recommendation of the commissioner of revenue he shall forward the recommendation to the corporation.

(f) The principal and interest on fund notes is payable solely from the housing development fund. The corporation shall determine the date of the fund notes of each issue, the maturity of the notes, the redemption provisions, if any, including redemption terms and conditions, the form and manner of execution of the notes, including any interest coupons to be attached to them, the denomination and the place of payment of principal and interest, which may be a bank, trust company, or agent, including the purchaser of any fund notes. The fund notes may be issued in coupon or in registered form, or both. The corporation may provide for the registration of any coupon fund notes as to principal or interest, or both, and for the reconversion into coupon fund notes of any fund notes registered as to both principal and interest, and for the exchange of registered and coupon fund notes. The corporation may provide for the replacement of fund notes which are mutilated, destroyed, lost or stolen.

(g) Fund notes shall bear interest at the rate, and shall be sold in the manner and for the price the corporation determines.

(h) If an officer whose signature or a facsimile of whose signature appears on any fund notes or coupons attached to them ceases to be an officer before the delivery of the fund notes or coupons, his signature or facsimile is valid for all purposes as if he had remained in office until delivery.

(i) The proceeds of sale of fund notes shall be used solely for the purposes for which issued and shall be disbursed in the manner and under the restrictions the corporation provides in the resolution authorizing the issuance of the fund notes.

(j) Fund notes may be issued without the consent of any government agency and without any other proceedings or conditions other than those which are specifically required by this chapter and the provisions of the resolution authorizing the issuance of the fund notes.

(k) No loan may be made by the corporation from the housing development fund except in accordance with a written agreement which shall include, but need not be limited to, the following terms and conditions:

(1) the proceeds of loans shall be used only for the purposes for which the loan is made, as provided in the agreement;

(2) the loan shall be repaid in full as provided in the agreement;

(3) all repayments in connection with a loan to defray development costs shall be made concurrent with receipt by the borrower of the proceeds of a construction loan or mortgage loan, or at such other times as the corporation considers reasonably necessary or practicable; and

(4) security for repayment shall be specified and shall be upon terms and conditions as the corporation considers necessary or practicable to insure all repayments. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971; am § 4 ch 81 SLA 1972)

Effect of amendment. — The 1972 amendment inserted "and moderate" in subsection (b)(2). Legislative committee report. — For report on ch. 81, SLA 1972 (CSHB 547), see 1972 House Journal, p. 859.

**Sec. 18.56.110. Bonds and notes.** (a) The corporation, by resolution, may issue bonds and bond anticipation notes in order to provide funds to carry out and effectuate its purposes.

(b) The principal and interest on these bonds or notes is payable from corporation funds, excluding funds in the housing development fund. Bond anticipation notes may be payable from the proceeds of the sale of bonds or from the proceeds of sale of other bond anticipation notes or, in the event bond or bond anticipation note proceeds are not available, such notes may be paid from other funds or assets of the corporation. Bonds or notes may be additionally secured by a pledge of a grant or contribution from the federal government, or a corporation, association, institution or person, or a pledge of money, income, or revenues of the corporation from any source.

(c) Bonds or bond anticipation notes may be issued in one or more series and shall be dated, bear interest at the rate or rates per year or

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within the maximum rate, be in the denomination, be in the form, either coupon or registered, carry the conversion or registration provisions, have the rank or priority, be executed in the manner and form, be payable from the sources in the medium of payment and place or places within or outside the state, be subject to authentication by a trustee or fiscal agent, and be subject to the terms of redemption with or without premium, as the resolution of the corporation may provide. Bond anticipation notes shall mature at such time or times as may be determined by the corporation. Bonds shall mature at such time, not exceeding 50 years from their date, as may be determined by the corporation. Before the preparation of definitive bonds or bond anticipation notes, the corporation may issue interim receipts or temporary bonds or bond anticipation notes, with or without coupons, exchangeable for bonds or bond anticipation notes when these definitive bonds or bond anticipation notes have been executed and are available for delivery.

(d) Bonds or bond anticipation notes may be sold in the manner, on the terms and at the price the corporation determines.

(e) If an officer whose signature or a facsimile of whose signature appears on any bonds or notes or coupons attached to them ceases to be an officer before the delivery of the bond, note or coupon, his signature or facsimile is valid the same as if he had remained in office until delivery.

(f) In any resolution of the corporation authorizing or relating to the issuance of bonds or bond anticipation notes, the corporation has power by provisions in the resolution which will constitute covenants of the corporation and contracts with the holders of the bonds or bond anticipation notes

(1) to pledge to any payment or purpose all or any part of its revenues to which its right then exists or may thereafter come into existence, and the money derived from the revenues, and the proceeds of any bonds or notes;

(2) to covenant against pledging all or any part of its revenues, or against permitting or suffering a lien on the revenues or its property;

(3) to covenant as to the use and disposition of any and all payments of principal or interest received by the corporation on mortgage loans, construction loans or other investments held by the corporation;

(4) to covenant as to establishment of reserves or sinking funds and the making of provision for and the regulation and disposition of the reserves or sinking funds;

(5) to covenant with respect to or against limitations on a right to sell or otherwise dispose of property of any kind;

(6) to covenant as to bonds and notes to be issued, and their limitations, terms and conditions, and as to the custody, application and disposition of the proceeds of the bonds and notes;

(7) to covenant as to the issuance of additional bonds or notes, or as to

limitations on the issuance of additional bonds or notes and the incurring of other debts;

(8) to covenant as to the payment of the principal of or interest on the bonds or notes, as to the sources and methods of the payment, as to the rank or priority of the bonds or notes with respect to a lien or security, or as to the acceleration of the maturity of the bonds or notes;

(9) to provide for the replacement of lost, stolen, destroyed or mutilated bonds or notes;

(10) to covenant against extending the time for the payment of bonds or notes or interest on the bonds or notes;

(11) to covenant as to the redemption of bonds or notes and privileges of their exchange for other bonds or notes of the corporation;

(12) to covenant to create or authorize the creation of special funds of money to be held in pledge or otherwise for operating expenses, payment or redemption of bonds or notes, reserves or other purposes, and as to the use and disposition of the money held in the funds;

(13) to establish the procedure, if any, by which the terms of any contract or covenant with or for the benefit of the holders of bonds or notes may be amended or abrogated, the amount of bonds or notes the holders of which must consent to amendment or abrogation, and the manner in which the consent may be given;

(14) to covenant as to the custody of any of its properties or investments, their safekeeping and insurance, and the use and disposition of insurance money;

(15) to covenant as to the time or manner of enforcement or restraint from enforcement of any rights of the corporation arising by reason of or with respect to nonpayment of any principal or interest of any mortgage loans or construction loans;

(16) to provide for the rights and liabilities, powers and duties arising upon the breach of any covenant, condition or obligation, and to prescribe the events of default and the terms and conditions upon which any or all the bonds, notes or other obligations of the corporation become or may be declared due and payable before maturity and the terms and conditions upon which any such declaration and its consequences may be waived;

(17) to vest in a trustee or trustees within or outside the state such property, rights, powers and duties in trust as the corporation may determine, which may include any or all of the rights, powers and duties of any trustee appointed by the holders of any bonds or notes, and to limit or abrogate the right of the holders of any bonds or notes of the corporation to appoint a trustee under this chapter or limit the rights, powers and duties of the trustee;

(18) to pay the costs or expenses incident to the enforcement of the bonds or notes or of the provisions of the resolution or of any covenant or agreement of the corporation with the holders of its bonds or notes;

(19) to agree with any corporate trustee which may be any trust company or bank having the powers of a trust company within or

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outside the state as to the pledging or assigning of revenues or funds to which or in which the corporation has any rights or interest; the agreement may further provide for such other rights and remedies exercisable by the trustee as may be proper for the protection of the holders of any bonds or notes of the corporation and not otherwise in violation of law and may provide for the restriction of the rights of an individual holder of bonds or notes of the corporation;

(20) to appoint and provide for the duties and obligations of any paying agent or paying agents, or such other fiduciaries as the resolution may provide within or outside the state;

(21) to limit the rights of the holders of any bonds or notes to enforce any pledge or covenant securing bonds or notes;

(22) to make covenants other than and in addition to the covenants expressly authorized in this section, of like or different character, and to make such covenants to do or refrain from doing such acts and things as may be necessary, or convenient and desirable, in order to better secure bonds or notes or which, in the absolute discretion of the corporation, will tend to make bonds or notes more marketable, notwithstanding that the covenants, acts or things may not be enumerated in this section. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971)

**Sec. 18.56.115. Prohibited bidding on bonds and notes.** (a) No person who provides fiscal programming or marketing assistance to the corporation in connection with the issuance or sale of the corporation's bonds or bond anticipation notes may bid or negotiate on the bonds or notes.

(b) The sale of bonds or notes of the corporation to a person who is prohibited from bidding on the bonds or notes under (a) of this section is against public policy and the sale is void.

(c) In this section, "person" means an individual, firm, agent, factor, intermediary, partnership, corporation, association, bond house, stockbroker or bond broker. (§ 4 ch 102 SLA 1974)

**Sec. 18.56.120. Validity of any pledge.** The pledge of assets or revenues of the corporation to the payment of the principal or interest on any obligations of the agency is valid and binding from the time the pledge is made and any such assets or revenues are immediately subject to the lien of the pledge without physical delivery or further act. The lien of any pledge is valid and binding against all parties having claims of any kind in tort, contract or otherwise against the corporation, irrespective of whether those parties have notice of the lien of the pledge. Nothing herein prohibits the corporation from selling assets subject to any pledge, except that any sale may be restricted by the trust agreement or resolution providing for the issuance of the obligations. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971)

**Sec. 18.56.130. Remedies.** A holder of obligations or coupons attached to them issued under the provisions of this chapter, and a

trustee under any trust agreement or resolution authorizing the issuance of the obligations, except as restricted by a trust agreement or resolution, either at law or in equity, may enforce all rights granted hereunder or under the trust agreement or resolution, or under any other contract executed by the corporation under this chapter, and may enforce and compel the performance of all duties required by this chapter or by the trust agreement or resolution to be performed by the corporation or by any officer of it. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971)

**Sec. 18.56.140. Negotiable instruments.** All obligations and interest coupons attached to them are negotiable instruments under the laws of this state, subject only to any applicable provisions for registration. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971)

**Sec. 18.56.150. Obligations eligible for investment.** Obligations issued under the provisions of this chapter are securities in which all public officers and public bodies of the state and its political subdivisions, all insurance companies, trust companies, banking associations, investment companies, executors, administrators, trustees and other fiduciaries may properly and legally invest funds, including capital in their control or belonging to them. These obligations may be deposited with any state or municipal officer of any agency or political subdivision of the state for any purpose for which the deposit of bonds, notes or obligations of the state is authorized by law. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971)

**Sec. 18.56.160. Refunding obligations.** (a) The corporation may provide for the issuance of refunding obligations for the purpose of refunding any obligations then outstanding which have been issued under the provisions of this chapter, including the payment of any redemption premium on them and any interest accrued or to accrue to the date of redemption of the obligations. The issuance of the obligations, the maturities and other details of them, the rights of the holders of them, and the rights, duties and obligations of the corporation in respect of them are governed by the provisions of this chapter which relate to the issuance of obligations, insofar as those provisions may be appropriate therefor.

(b) Refunding obligations may be sold or exchanged for outstanding obligations issued under this chapter and, if sold, the proceeds may be applied, in addition to any other authorized purposes, to the purchase, redemption or payment of the outstanding obligations. Pending the application of the proceeds of any such refunding obligations, with any other available funds, to the payment of the principal, accrued interest and any redemption premium on the obligations being refunded, and, if so provided or permitted in the resolution authorizing the issuance of the refunding obligations or in the trust agreement securing them, to the payment of any interest on the refunding obligations and any expenses in connection with the refunding, the proceeds may be invested in direct obligations of, or obligations the principal of and the

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interest on which are unconditionally guaranteed by, the United States of America which mature or which will be subject to redemption, at the option of the holders of them, not later than the respective dates when the proceeds, together with the interest accruing on them, will be required for the purposes intended. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971)

**Sec. 18.56.170. Credit of state not pledged.** (a) Obligations issued under the provisions of this chapter do not constitute a debt, liability or obligation of the state or of any political subdivision of the state or a pledge of the faith and credit of the state or of any such political subdivision but are payable solely from the revenues or assets of the corporation. Each obligation issued under this chapter shall contain on its face a statement that the corporation is not obligated to pay it nor the interest on it except from the revenues or assets pledged for it and that neither the faith and credit nor the taxing power of the state or of any political subdivision of the state is pledged to the payment of the principal of or the interest on the obligation.

(b) Expenses incurred by the corporation in carrying out the provisions of this chapter are payable from funds provided under this chapter and no liability may be incurred by the corporation in excess of these funds. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971)

**Sec. 18.56.180. Officers not liable.** No member or other officer of the corporation is subject to personal liability or accountability by reason of his execution of any obligations or the issuance of them. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971)

**Sec. 18.56.190. Tax exemption.** (a) The exercise of the powers granted by this chapter will be in all respects for the benefit of the people of the state, for their well-being and prosperity and for the improvement of their social and economic conditions, and the corporation is not required to pay a tax or assessment on any property owned by the corporation under the provisions of this chapter or upon the income from it, except taxes on real property of which the corporation is fee owner.

(b) All obligations issued under this chapter are hereby declared to be issued by a body corporate and public of the state and for an essential public and governmental purpose, and the obligations, and the interest and income on and from the obligations, and all fees, charges, funds, revenues, income and other money pledged or available to pay or secure the payment of the obligations, or interest on the obligations, are exempt from taxation except for transfer, inheritance and estate taxes. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971)

**Sec. 18.56.200. Annual report.** The corporation shall prepare and transmit annually a report accounting to the governor and the legislature for the efficient discharge of all responsibility assigned by law or by directive to the corporation. (§ 1 ch 107 SLA 1971)

**Sec. 18.56.210. Definitions.** In this chapter, unless the context clearly indicates a different meaning

(1) "corporation" means the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation created by this chapter;

(2) "board" means the board of directors of the corporation;

(3) "development costs" means the costs approved by the corporation as appropriate expenditures which may be incurred by sponsors, builders and developers of residential housing, before commitment and initial advance of the proceeds of a construction loan or of a mortgage loan, including but not limited to

(A) payments for options to purchase properties on the proposed residential housing site, deposits on contracts of purchase, or, with prior approval of the corporation, payments for the purchase of the properties;

(B) legal and organizational expenses, including payments of attorney fees, project manager, clerical and other staff salaries, office rent and other incidental expenses;

(C) payment of fees for preliminary feasibility studies and advances for planning, engineering and architectural work;

(D) expenses for tenant surveys and market analyses; and

(E) necessary application and other fees;

(4) "governmental agency" means any department, division, public agency, political subdivision or other public instrumentality of the state or the federal government;

(5) "housing development fund" means the housing development fund created by § 100 of this chapter;

(6) "construction loan" means a construction loan for land development or residential housing which is secured by a federally insured or guaranteed mortgage or which is insured or guaranteed by the United States or an instrumentality thereof, or for which there is a commitment by the United States or an instrumentality thereof to insure or guarantee such a loan, or a construction loan for land development or residential housing which land development or residential housing will be secured by a mortgage loan;

(7) "mortgage" or "mortgage loan" means a mortgage loan for residential housing insured or guaranteed by the United States or an instrumentality thereof or for which there is a commitment by the United States or an instrumentality thereof to insure or guarantee such a mortgage, or if not so insured or guaranteed or if there is no such commitment, which the corporation determines meets the conditions described in § 100(k) of this chapter or which shall be secured upon such terms and conditions as the corporation considers necessary or practicable to insure all repayments;

(8) "land development" means the process of acquiring land primarily for residential housing construction for persons of lower and moderate income and making, installing or constructing nonresidential housing improvements, including water, sewer and other utilities,

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roads, streets, curbs, gutters, sidewalks, storm drainage facilities and other installations or works, whether on or off the site, which the corporation considers necessary or desirable to prepare the land primarily for residential housing construction;

(9) "obligations" means any bonds, bond anticipation notes or fund notes authorized to be issued by the agency under the provisions of this chapter;

(10) "persons of lower and moderate income" means a person or persons considered by the corporation to require assistance available under this chapter on account of insufficient or inadequate personal or family income or otherwise limited personal financial resources, taking into consideration, without limitation, such factors as

(A) the amount of the total income of the persons available for housing needs;

(B) the size of the family;

(C) the cost and condition of housing facilities available;

(D) standards established for various federal programs determining eligibility based on income of the persons; and

(E) the ability of the persons to compete successfully in the normal housing market and to pay the amounts at which private enterprise is providing decent, safe and sanitary housing;

(11) "residential housing" means a specific work or improvement undertaken primarily to provide dwelling accommodations without limitation as to form of lawful occupancy, whether rental, under contract, fee ownership, cooperative housing, condominium or other lawful forms of ownership, for persons of lower and moderate income, or in remote, underdeveloped or blighted areas, including the acquisition, construction or rehabilitation of land, buildings and improvements thereto, and such other nonhousing facilities as may be incidental or appurtenant thereto;

(12) "remote, underdeveloped or blighted areas" means areas considered by the corporation to require assistance available under this chapter on account of insufficient availability of the residential housing necessary to promote, develop or maintain the economic growth or potential of the area, taking into consideration, without limitation, the following:

(A) the population, resources and environment of the area;

(B) the present availability and condition of residential housing in and near the area;

(C) the cost of construction and rehabilitation of residential housing in the area;

(D) the availability of other federal or state sponsored programs to facilitate the development of residential housing in the area; and

(E) the ability of residents of the area to finance the purchase of residential housing or to rent or lease such housing at rates comparable