

HOUSE CS FOR CS FOR SENATE BILL NO. 215(RES)
IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA
EIGHTEENTH LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

BY THE HOUSE RESOURCES COMMITTEE

Offered: 4/27/94

Referred: State Affairs, Finance

Sponsor(s): SENATORS MILLER, Kelly

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 "An Act relating to oil and hazardous substances; redesignating the oil and
2 hazardous substance release response fund and relating to it; repealing the
3 Citizens' Oversight Council on Oil and Other Hazardous Substances and the
4 authority in law by which marine highway vessels may be designed and
5 constructed to aid in oil and hazardous substance spill cleanup in state marine
6 water using money in the oil and hazardous substance release response fund and
7 repealing the authority of the Department of Environmental Conservation to levy
8 and collect fees for review of certain submissions related to oil; altering
9 requirements applicable to liens for recovery of state expenditures related to oil
10 or hazardous substances; terminating the nickel-per-barrel oil conservation
11 surcharge; levying and collecting two new oil surcharges; and providing for the
12 suspension and reimposition of one of the new surcharges."

1 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

2 * **Section 1.** AS 26.23.020(g) is amended to read:

3 (g) In addition to any other powers conferred upon the governor by law, the
4 governor may, under AS 26.23.010 - 26.23.220,

5 (1) suspend the provisions of any regulatory statute prescribing
6 procedures for the conduct of state business, or the orders or regulations of any state
7 agency, if compliance with the provisions of the statute, order, or regulation would
8 prevent, or substantially impede or delay, action necessary to cope with the disaster
9 emergency;

10 (2) use all available resources of the state government and of each
11 political subdivision of the state as reasonably necessary to cope with the disaster
12 emergency;

13 (3) transfer personnel or alter the functions of state departments and
14 agencies or units of them for the purpose of performing or facilitating the performance
15 of disaster emergency services;

16 (4) subject to any applicable requirements for compensation under
17 AS 26.23.160, commandeer or utilize any private property, except for all news media
18 other than as specifically provided for in AS 26.23.010 - 26.23.220, if the governor
19 considers this necessary to cope with the disaster emergency;

20 (5) direct and compel the relocation of all or part of the population
21 from any stricken or threatened area in the state, if the governor considers relocation
22 necessary for the preservation of life or for other disaster mitigation purpose;

23 (6) prescribe routes, modes of transportation, and destinations in
24 connection with necessary relocation;

25 (7) control ingress to and egress from a disaster area, the movement of
26 persons within the area, and the occupancy of premises in it;

27 (8) suspend or limit the sale, dispensing, or transportation of alcoholic
28 beverages, firearms, explosives, and combustibles;

29 (9) make provisions for the availability and use of temporary
30 emergency housing;

31 (10) allocate or redistribute food, water, fuel, or clothing; and

1 (11) use money from the oil and hazardous substance release
2 response account in the oil and hazardous substance release prevention and response
3 fund, established by AS 46.08.010, to respond to a declared disaster emergency related
4 to an oil or hazardous substance discharge.

5 * Sec. 2. AS 29.60.500 is amended to read:

6 Sec. 29.60.500. PURPOSE AND POLICY. (a) The legislature finds and
7 declares that a major release of oil or hazardous substances into the environment
8 presents a real and substantial threat to the economy and public welfare of the
9 municipalities, [AND] villages, and school districts that are affected by the release
10 and the resultant activities to contain and clean up the release.

11 (b) The legislature concludes that it is in the best interest of the state and its
12 citizens to provide a readily available fund for the payment of the expenses incurred
13 by municipalities, [AND] villages, and school districts to mitigate the social and
14 economic effects that arise out of a major release of oil or hazardous substances and
15 resultant cleanup activities.

16 (c) It is the intent of the legislature and declared to be the public policy of the
17 state that money to defray the cost of social and economic effects on municipalities,
18 [AND] villages, and school districts arising from a major release of oil or a hazardous
19 substance and resultant cleanup activities and to pay for efforts to abate that release
20 will be immediately available upon

21 [(1)] a determination [BY THE GOVERNOR] that the release was
22 sudden and that it exceeds 2,500 barrels of oil, or exceeds an amount of a hazardous
23 substance that when released into the environment presents a real and substantial threat
24 to the economy and public welfare of the municipalities, [OR] villages, or school
25 districts affected by it [;

26 (2) THE DECLARATION BY THE GOVERNOR OF A DISASTER
27 EMERGENCY RELATING TO THE RELEASE; AND

28 (3) A FINDING BY THE GOVERNOR THAT

29 (A) THE RELEASE OF THE OIL OR HAZARDOUS
30 SUBSTANCE INTO THE ENVIRONMENT PRESENTS A REAL AND
31 SUBSTANTIAL THREAT TO THE ECONOMY AND PUBLIC WELFARE

1 OF THE MUNICIPALITIES AND VILLAGES THAT ARE AFFECTED BY
2 THE RELEASE AND BY THE RESULTANT ACTIVITIES TO CONTAIN
3 AND CLEAN UP THE RELEASE; AND

4 (B) IT IS IN THE BEST INTEREST OF THE STATE TO PAY
5 THE EXPENSES INCURRED BY MUNICIPALITIES AND VILLAGES TO
6 MITIGATE THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC EFFECTS THAT ARISE OUT
7 OF THE RELEASE OF THE OIL OR THE HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE
8 AND THE RESULTANT CLEANUP ACTIVITIES].

9 * Sec. 3. AS 29.60.510 is amended to read:

10 Sec. 29.60.510. MUNICIPAL IMPACT GRANTS AUTHORIZED. (a)
11 Subject to (b) of this section, the [THE] commissioner may use money from the oil
12 and hazardous substance release prevention and response fund to make grants to a
13 municipality, [OR] village, or school district that is affected by the release or by the
14 response to the release and that demonstrates that the release or response to the release
15 involves extraordinary expenditures that are beyond the reasonable capability of the
16 municipality, [OR] village, or school district to meet from the current revenue sources
17 of the municipality, [OR] village, or school district if

18 [(1) THE GOVERNOR DETERMINES THAT] a release of oil [OR
19 A HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE] exceeds 2,500 barrels of oil, or if a release of a
20 hazardous substance exceeds an amount of a hazardous substance that, when released
21 into the environment, presents a threat to the economy and public welfare of the
22 municipalities, [AND] villages, and school districts affected by it at least equivalent
23 in effect to the effect of a release of oil in an amount defined by this subsection
24 [PARAGRAPH;

25 (2) THE RELEASE HAS BEEN PROCLAIMED A DISASTER
26 EMERGENCY BY THE GOVERNOR UNDER AS 26.23.020; AND

27 (3) THE GOVERNOR FINDS THAT

28 (A) THE RELEASE OF THE OIL OR HAZARDOUS
29 SUBSTANCE INTO THE ENVIRONMENT PRESENTS A REAL AND
30 SUBSTANTIAL THREAT TO THE ECONOMY AND PUBLIC WELFARE
31 OF THE MUNICIPALITIES AND VILLAGES THAT ARE AFFECTED BY

1 THE RELEASE AND BY THE RESULTANT ACTIVITIES TO CONTAIN
2 AND CLEAN UP THE RELEASE; AND

3 (B) IT IS IN THE BEST INTEREST OF THE STATE TO PAY
4 THE EXPENSES INCURRED BY MUNICIPALITIES AND VILLAGES TO
5 MITIGATE THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC EFFECTS THAT ARISE OUT
6 OF THE RELEASE OF THE OIL OR THE HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE
7 AND THE RESULTANT CLEANUP ACTIVITIES].

8 (b) For each release or threatened release of oil or a hazardous substance

9 (1) for which the commissioner of environmental conservation may,
10 under AS 46.08.045, expend money from the oil and hazardous substance release
11 response account in the fund [DISASTER EMERGENCY DECLARED BY THE
12 GOVERNOR UNDER AS 26.23.020], and subject to agreement with the commissioner
13 of environmental conservation as to the amount of money in the fund that may be used
14 by the department to make grants, the commissioner may expend not more than
15 \$10,000,000 [OF THE BALANCE OF THE FUND THAT IS APPROPRIATED TO
16 THE SPILL RESERVE OR] of the unrestricted balance of the oil and hazardous
17 substance release response account in the fund for grants for purposes described
18 in AS 29.60.520; if [AUTHORIZED UNDER THIS SECTION. IF] the commissioner
19 and the commissioner of environmental conservation do not agree on the amount of
20 money in the response account in the fund that may be used by the department to
21 make grants under AS 29.60.500 - 29.60.599 for release or threatened release of oil
22 or a hazardous substance, the governor shall make the determination;

23 (2) for which money may not be expended from the response
24 account under (1) of this subsection, and subject to appropriation of money in the
25 fund that may be used by the department to make grants, the commissioner may
26 expend not more than the amount appropriated from the oil and hazardous
27 substance release prevention account in the fund for grants for purposes
28 described in AS 29.60.520.

29 (c) Notwithstanding the limitation of AS 37.07.080(e) against the transfer of
30 money between appropriations, when the commissioner and the commissioner of
31 environmental conservation have agreed to the amount of money in the oil and

1 hazardous substance release response account [FUND] that may be used by the
2 department to make grants, or when that determination has been made by the governor,
3 the commissioner of environmental conservation shall promptly transfer that amount
4 to the department for use under AS 29.60.500 - 29.60.599.

5 (d) For money that has been transferred under (c) of this section, if within any
6 one-year period thereafter the commissioner does not use the money to make a grant
7 under AS 29.60.500 - 29.60.599, the commissioner shall, at the direction of the
8 governor or the request of the commissioner of environmental conservation, return the
9 unexpended amount transferred under (c) of this section to the oil and hazardous
10 substance release response account of the fund.

11 * Sec. 4. AS 29.60.520 is amended to read:

12 Sec. 29.60.520. PURPOSES OF MUNICIPAL IMPACT GRANTS. (a) A
13 grant made under AS 29.60.510 may be made

14 (1) only for

15 (A) provision of subsistence resources on which the residents
16 of the municipality, [OR] village, or school district rely for subsistence needs;

17 (B) the additional costs of a reasonable and appropriate function
18 or service, including administrative expenses for the incremental costs of
19 providing the function or service, limited to:

20 (i) public health and welfare functions and services,
21 including hospital, clinic, and emergency medical services; alcohol,
22 drug abuse, and mental health services; family support services; and the
23 operation of waste disposal systems and water quality improvement
24 systems;

25 (ii) public safety functions and services, including police
26 protection, search and rescue, and fire protection;

27 (iii) public utility functions and services, including the
28 operation of electric generating plants and distribution systems, water
29 supply systems, telephone systems, and fuel distribution systems; and

30 (iv) housing functions and services, limited to leasing or
31 making other arrangements for temporary housing to be occupied by

1 persons associated with containment or cleanup of the release;

2 (C) costs associated with leasing transportation facilities for use
3 in activities associated with the containment or cleanup;

4 (D) costs of repair or replacement of equipment or a capital
5 asset associated with a function or service set out in (B) of this paragraph the
6 useful life of which has been substantially reduced by use associated with the
7 containment or cleanup; and

8 (2) to compensate the municipality, [OR] village, or school district for

9 (A) the reduction of revenue attributable to the release of the
10 oil or hazardous substance; and

11 (B) the costs of projects or activities that are delayed or lost
12 because of the efforts of the municipality, [OR] village, or school district
13 responding to the release or associated with the containment or cleanup of oil
14 or the hazardous substance.

15 (b) If money received under this section is used for a capital expenditure, the
16 commissioner may require the municipality, [OR] village, or school district that
17 acquired the item as a capital expenditure to transfer it to the state at the end of the
18 period during which the item is actually used for spill response if the commissioner
19 finds that retention of the item would confer an inappropriate benefit on the
20 municipality, [OR] village, or school district.

21 * Sec. 5. AS 29.60.530 is amended to read:

22 Sec. 29.60.530. CRITERIA TO EVALUATE GRANT APPLICATIONS. (a)

23 In determining whether an expenditure or proposed expenditure by a municipality,
24 [OR] village, or school district is eligible for a grant under AS 29.60.510, the
25 department shall consider

26 (1) the degree to which the effect on the municipality, [OR] village, or
27 school district is directly caused by the oil or hazardous substance release or the
28 response to the release;

29 (2) the availability of money to the recipient from other sources that
30 can meet the costs of providing the functions or services; and

31 (3) the severity of the effect addressed in the grant application.

1 (b) The department may reject an application for a grant under AS 29.60.510
2 or approve an application for a grant in an amount that is less than the amount
3 requested by a municipality, [OR] village, or school district if the department
4 determines that payment of the amount requested is not warranted under (a) of this
5 section.

6 (c) The department shall adopt, by regulation, criteria by which to rank all or
7 a portion of applications for the purpose of establishing the priority order of awarding
8 grants if money requested by eligible municipalities, [AND] villages, and school
9 districts under this section exceeds the amount available. The criteria must be based
10 on the elements set out in (a) of this section. If the total amount of money requested
11 by eligible municipalities, [AND] villages, and school districts under this section
12 exceeds the amount available, the department shall rank applications for the purpose
13 of establishing the priority order of awarding grants in accordance with the regulations.

14 * Sec. 6. AS 29.60.540(b) is amended to read:

15 (b) Money received by a municipality, [OR] village, or school district under
16 AS 29.60.500 - 29.60.599 may not be used for a capital improvement, as that term is
17 defined in AS 46.08.900.

18 * Sec. 7. AS 29.60.560(a) is amended to read:

19 (a) For each disaster emergency declared by the governor under AS 26.23.020
20 based on a release of oil or a hazardous substance or for each other release of oil or
21 a hazardous substance for which money may be expended under AS 46.08.045(b),
22 the commissioner, after consulting with and securing the written approval of the
23 attorney general and after consulting with other state agencies, shall

24 (1) make an assessment of the social and economic effects of the
25 release of the oil or hazardous substance;

26 (2) develop a plan to

27 (A) recover the cost of release-related expenditures; and

28 (B) mitigate the social and economic effects of the release of
29 the oil or hazardous substance on the municipalities, the villages, the school
30 districts, and the region in which the discharge occurs.

31 * Sec. 8. AS 29.60.560(e) is amended to read:

1 (e) Expenditures made under this section may be made only from the amount
2 transferred to the commissioner under AS 29.60.510(c), unless

3 (1) the commissioner and the commissioner of environmental
4 conservation mutually agree that payment may be made from money in the oil and
5 hazardous substance release response account in the oil and hazardous substance
6 release prevention and response fund not transferred under AS 29.60.510(c); or

7 (2) the commissioner pays them from another source.

8 * Sec. 9. AS 29.60.599(4) is amended to read:

9 (4) "fund" means the oil and hazardous substance release prevention
10 and response fund established by AS 46.08.010;

11 * Sec. 10. AS 29.60.599(7) is amended to read:

12 (7) "service"

13 (A) means

14 (i) a function performed or service provided by a
15 municipality under a duty or power authorized by this title or by
16 another provision of law authorizing a municipality to perform functions
17 or provide services;

18 (ii) [, OR] a comparable function performed or service
19 provided by a village; or

20 (iii) a function performed or service provided by a
21 school district;

22 (B) includes functions not previously performed and services
23 not previously provided by the municipality or village;

24 * Sec. 11. AS 29.60.599 is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

25 (9) "school district" has the meaning given in AS 14.30.350.

26 * Sec. 12. AS 37.14.410 is amended to read:

27 Sec. 37.14.410. REIMBURSED EXPENDITURES. (a) Amounts received by
28 the state as reimbursement for expenses related to the Exxon Valdez oil spill incurred
29 by the state on or before December 31, 1992, shall be deposited in the general fund
30 and, except as required under (b) of this section may not be credited to the oil and
31 hazardous substance release mitigation account under AS 46.04.010 or to an account

1 established in AS 46.08.020 or 46.08.025.

2 (b) A percentage of each payment deposited in the general fund under (a) of
3 this section shall be credited to the prevention account established in [OIL AND
4 HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE RELEASE MITIGATION ACCOUNT UNDER
5 AS 46.04.010 OR] AS 46.08.020. That percentage is determined by dividing

6 (1) the amount of the expenses for which the state may be reimbursed
7 under (a) of this section that were paid from the oil and hazardous substance release
8 response fund established under AS 46.08.010, by

9 (2) the total amount of expenses for which the state may be reimbursed
10 under (a) of this section.

11 * Sec. 13. AS 43.55 is amended by adding a new section to read:

12 Sec. 43.55.201. SURCHARGE LEVIED. (a) Every producer of oil shall pay
13 a surcharge of \$.02 per barrel of oil produced from each lease or property in the state,
14 less any oil the ownership or right to which is exempt from taxation.

15 (b) The surcharge imposed by (a) of this section is in addition to and shall be
16 paid in the same manner as the tax imposed by AS 43.55.011 - 43.55.150; and is in
17 addition to the surcharge imposed by AS 43.55.300 - 43.55.310.

18 (c) A producer of oil shall make reports of production in the same manner and
19 under the same penalties as required under AS 43.55.011 - 43.55.150.

20 * Sec. 14. AS 43.55 is amended by adding a new section to read:

21 Sec. 43.55.211. USE OF REVENUE DERIVED FROM SURCHARGE. The
22 legislature may appropriate the annual estimated balance of the account maintained
23 under AS 37.05.142 for deposits into the general fund of the proceeds of the surcharge
24 levied under AS 43.55.201 to the response account in the oil and hazardous substance
25 release prevention and response fund established by AS 46.08.010.

26 * Sec. 15. AS 43.55 is amended by adding a new section to read:

27 Sec. 43.55.221. SUSPENSION AND REIMPOSITION OF THE
28 SURCHARGE. (a) Not later than 30 days after the end of each calendar quarter, the
29 commissioner of administration shall determine, as of the end of that quarter, the fiscal
30 year's

31 (1) unreserved and unobligated balance in the response account of the

1 oil and hazardous substance release prevention and response fund established in
2 AS 46.08.010; for purposes of this paragraph, the "unreserved and unobligated balance
3 in the response account" means the cash balance of the account less the sum of

4 (A) reserves for outstanding appropriations from the account;

5 (B) encumbrances of money in the account; and

6 (C) other liabilities of the account;

7 (2) balance of the account maintained under AS 37.05.142 that accounts
8 for the proceeds of the surcharge that are deposited in the general fund;

9 (3) the balance of the response mitigation account established by
10 AS 46.08.025(b) that originated from the sources described in AS 46.08.025(a)(3) and
11 that is available for appropriation to the response account of the fund established in
12 AS 46.08.010.

13 (b) Within 15 days after making the determinations required by (a) of this
14 section, the commissioner of administration shall

15 (1) add the amounts determined under (a)(1) - (3) of this section; and

16 (2) report the sum calculated under (1) of this subsection to the
17 commissioner of revenue.

18 (c) In making the determination required by (a) of this section, the
19 commissioner of administration may not consider money described in (a) of this
20 section that is subject to a dedication imposed by law that restricts the use of the
21 money to a specific purpose for which the response account of the oil and hazardous
22 substance release prevention and response fund established in AS 46.08.010 may not
23 be lawfully expended.

24 (d) If the commissioner of administration reports that the sum reported under
25 (b) of this section equals or exceeds \$50,000,000, the commissioner of revenue shall
26 suspend imposition and collection of the surcharge levied and collected under
27 AS 43.55.201. Suspension of the imposition and collection of the surcharge begins on
28 the first day of the calendar quarter next following the commissioner's receipt of the
29 commissioner of administration's report under (b) of this section. Before the first day
30 of a suspension authorized by this subsection, the commissioner shall make a
31 reasonable effort to notify all persons who are known to the department to be paying

1 the surcharge under AS 43.55.201 that the surcharge will be suspended.

2 (e) Except as provided in AS 43.55.231, if the commissioner of administration
3 reports that the sum reported under (b) of this section is less than \$50,000,000, the
4 commissioner of revenue shall require imposition and collection of the surcharge
5 authorized under AS 43.55.201. If the surcharge is not in effect, reimposition of the
6 surcharge begins on the first day of the calendar quarter next following the
7 commissioner's receipt of the commissioner of administration's report under (b) of this
8 section. Before the first day of reimposition of the surcharge authorized by this
9 subsection, the commissioner shall make a reasonable effort to notify all persons who
10 are known to the department to be required to pay the surcharge under AS 43.55.201
11 that the surcharge will be reimposed.

12 * Sec. 16. AS 43.55 is amended by adding a new section to read:

13 Sec. 43.55.231. SURCHARGE NOT IMPOSED. (a) The surcharge authorized
14 by AS 43.55.201 is not levied during any fiscal year for which

15 (1) the legislature does not, during the regular or a special legislative
16 session preceding the first day of the fiscal year, appropriate at least an amount equal
17 to the amount determined under (b) of this section from the general fund to the
18 response account in the oil and hazardous substance release prevention and response
19 fund; or

20 (2) the legislature, during the regular or a special legislative session
21 preceding the first day of the fiscal year, appropriates at least the amount of money
22 equal to the amount determined under (b) of this section from the general fund to the
23 response account in the oil and hazardous substance release prevention and response
24 fund and that appropriation is vetoed or reduced by the governor.

25 (b) The amount of money required to be appropriated from the general fund
26 to the response account in the oil and hazardous substance release prevention and
27 response fund by (a) of this section is the amount, determined for the last day of the
28 preceding fiscal year, that is the sum of the actual or estimated balance of

29 (1) the account maintained under AS 37.05.142 to account for all
30 proceeds of the surcharge that are deposited into the general fund; and

31 (2) the portion of the balance of the response mitigation account

1 established by AS 46.08.025(b) that originated from the recovery of money described
2 in AS 46.08.025(a)(3).

3 * Sec. 17. AS 43.55 is amended by adding new sections to read:

4 Sec. 43.55.299. DEFINITIONS. In AS 43.55.201 - 43.55.299,

5 (1) "response account" means the oil and hazardous substance release
6 response account established in AS 46.08.010(a)(2);

7 (2) "response mitigation account" means the oil and hazardous
8 substance release response mitigation account established in AS 46.08.025(b).

9 ARTICLE 2A. ADDITIONAL CONSERVATION SURCHARGE ON OIL.

10 Sec. 43.55.300. SURCHARGE LEVIED. (a) Every producer of oil shall pay
11 a surcharge of \$.03 per barrel of oil produced from each lease or property in the state,
12 less any oil the ownership or right to which is exempt from taxation.

13 (b) The surcharge imposed by (a) of this section is in addition to and shall be
14 paid in the same manner as the tax imposed by AS 43.55.011 - 43.55.150; and is in
15 addition to the surcharge imposed by AS 43.55.201 - 43.55.231.

16 (c) A producer of oil shall make reports of production in the same manner and
17 under the same penalties as required under AS 43.55.011 - 43.55.150.

18 Sec. 43.55.310. USE OF REVENUE DERIVED FROM SURCHARGE. The
19 legislature may appropriate the annual estimated balance of the account maintained
20 under AS 37.05.142 for deposits into the general fund of the proceeds of the surcharge
21 levied under AS 43.55.300 to the oil and hazardous substance release prevention
22 account in the oil and hazardous substance release prevention and response fund
23 established by AS 46.08.010.

24 * Sec. 18. AS 43.55.900(15) is amended to read:

25 (15) "surcharge" means

26 (A) when used in AS 43.55.201 - 43.55.299, the surcharge
27 levied by AS 43.55.201 [AS 43.55.200];

28 (B) when used in AS 43.55.300 - 43.55.310, the surcharge
29 levied by AS 43.55.300;

30 * Sec. 19. AS 46.04.010 is amended to read:

31 Sec. 46.04.010. REIMBURSEMENT FOR CLEANUP EXPENSES. The

1 department shall promptly seek reimbursement under AS 46.03.760(e), AS 46.08.070,
2 or from an applicable federal fund, for the expenses it incurs in cleaning up or
3 containing a discharge of oil. If the department obtains reimbursement for a portion
4 of its expenses from a federal fund, the remainder of the expenses incurred may be
5 recovered under AS 46.03.760(e) or AS 46.08.070. Money received by the department
6 under this section shall be deposited in the general fund and credited to

7 (1) the oil and hazardous substance release response mitigation
8 account established under AS 46.08.025(b); the amount required to be deposited
9 under this paragraph shall represent the proportion of the expenses recovered
10 that were originally paid for from the oil and hazardous substance release account
11 established under AS 46.08.010(a)(2); or

12 (2) [A SPECIAL ACCOUNT CALLED] the ["] oil and hazardous
13 substance release prevention mitigation account established under AS 46.08.020(b);
14 the amount required to be deposited under this paragraph is the amount of
15 money recovered that exceeds the amount payable to the response mitigation
16 account under (1) of this section ["].

17 * Sec. 20. AS 46.08.005 is amended to read:

18 Sec. 46.08.005. PURPOSE. The legislature finds and declares that the release
19 of oil or hazardous substances into the environment presents a real and substantial
20 threat to the public health and welfare, to the environment, and to the economy of the
21 state. The legislature therefore concludes that it is in the best interest of the state and
22 its citizens to provide a [READILY AVAILABLE] fund containing two accounts.
23 Within the fund,

24 (1) one account consists of money readily available to the
25 commissioner for the payment of the expenses incurred by the Department of
26 Environmental Conservation during a response to a release or threatened [AND
27 THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC FACILITIES IN THE
28 PROTECTION OF THE ENVIRONMENT OF THE STATE FROM THE] release of
29 oil or hazardous substances when authorized by AS 46.08.045 and for related
30 purposes intended to address those releases;

31 (2) the other account consists of money that the state may use

1 during a response to a release or threatened release of oil or a hazardous
2 substance, other than one described in (1) of this subsection, to pay the expenses
3 of making preparations for the possibility of a release or threatened release of oil
4 or hazardous substances, to reduce the amount, degree, or intensity of a release
5 or threatened release, and for other related purposes identified in law [OR
6 HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES].

7 * Sec. 21. AS 46.08.010(a) is amended to read:

8 (a) There is established in the state general fund the oil and hazardous
9 substance release prevention and response fund. The fund shall be administered by
10 the commissioner. The fund is composed of two accounts.

11 (1) the oil and hazardous substance release prevention account;

12 (2) the oil and hazardous substance release response account.

13 * Sec. 22. AS 46.08.010(b) is amended to read:

14 (b) Money from an appropriation made to an account in the fund remaining
15 in that account [THE FUND] at the end of a fiscal year does not lapse and remains
16 available for expenditure in successive fiscal years.

17 * Sec. 23. AS 46.08.010(c) is amended to read:

18 (c) The fund shall be used for actual expenses incurred under AS 46.08.040.
19 Except as provided in AS 46.08.040(a)(2)(C)(ii) for the equipment that is required
20 for and placed in the oil and hazardous substance response depots and in
21 AS 46.08.040(a)(2)(E) for the acquisition, repair, or improvement of assets as
22 preparedness measures [AS 46.08.040(d)(2)], the fund may not be used for capital
23 improvements.

24 * Sec. 24. AS 46.08.020 is amended to read:

25 Sec. 46.08.020. FINANCING OF THE OIL AND HAZARDOUS
26 SUBSTANCE RELEASE PREVENTION ACCOUNT [FUND]. (a) The legislature
27 may appropriate from the following sources to the prevention account in the fund:

28 (1) the annual estimated balance of the account maintained under
29 AS 37.05.142 for deposits into the general fund of the proceeds of the oil
30 conservation surcharge levied by AS 43.55.300;

31 (2) money received from other state sources, from federal [, STATE,]

1 or other sources, or from a private donor;

2 (3) [(2)] money recovered or otherwise received from parties
3 responsible for the containment and cleanup of oil or a hazardous substance at a
4 specific site, but excluding money

5 (A) [FUNDS] from performance bonds and other forms of
6 financial responsibility held in escrow pending satisfactory performance of a
7 privately financed response action; and

8 (B) described in AS 46.08.025(a)(3);

9 (4) [(3)] fines, penalties, or damages recovered under AS 46.08.005 -
10 46.08.080 or other law for costs incurred by the state as a result of the release or
11 threatened release of oil or a hazardous substance; and

12 (5) the interest earned on the balance of the accounts maintained
13 under AS 37.05.142 for deposits into the general fund from the proceeds of the
14 surcharges levied under AS 43.55.201 and 43.55.300.

15 (b) Money received by the state under (a)(2) - (5) [(a)(2) AND (a)(3)] of this
16 section shall be deposited in the general fund and credited to a special account called
17 the "oil and hazardous substance release prevention mitigation account." The
18 legislature may annually appropriate to the prevention account in the fund from the
19 prevention mitigation [THIS] account a sum equal to the amount received under
20 (a)(2) - (5) [(a)(2) AND (a)(3)] of this section during the calendar year preceding the
21 legislative session in which the appropriations are to be made.

22 * Sec. 25. AS 46.08.020 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

23 (c) The interest earned on the balances of each of the following accounts shall
24 be deposited into the general fund and credited to the prevention account in the fund:

- 25 (1) the prevention account;
26 (2) the prevention mitigation account;
27 (3) the response account; and
28 (4) the response mitigation account.

29 * Sec. 26. AS 46.08 is amended by adding a new section to read:

30 Sec. 46.08.025. FINANCING OF THE OIL AND HAZARDOUS
31 SUBSTANCE RELEASE RESPONSE ACCOUNT. (a) The legislature may

1 appropriate from the following sources to the oil and hazardous substance release
2 response account in the fund:

3 (1) the annual estimated balance of the account maintained under
4 AS 37.05.142 for deposit into the general fund of the proceeds of the oil conservation
5 surcharge levied by AS 43.55.201;

6 (2) money received from other state sources, from federal or other
7 sources, or from a private donor; and

8 (3) money recovered or otherwise received from parties responsible for
9 the containment and cleanup of oil or a hazardous substance at a specific site for
10 which the state expended money from the former oil and hazardous substance release
11 response fund before the effective date of this section or for which the state expended
12 money from the response account, but excluding

13 (A) money from performance bonds and other forms of
14 financial responsibility held in escrow pending satisfactory performance of a
15 privately financed response action;

16 (B) fines, penalties, and damages described in
17 AS 46.08.020(a)(4).

18 (b) Money received by the state under (a)(2) and (3) of this section shall be
19 deposited in the general fund and credited to a special account called the "oil and
20 hazardous substance release response mitigation account." The legislature may
21 annually appropriate to the response account in the fund from the response mitigation
22 account a sum equal to the amount received under (a)(2) and (3) of this section during
23 the calendar year preceding the legislative session in which the appropriations are to
24 be made.

25 * Sec. 27. AS 46.08.040(a) is amended to read:

26 (a) The [IN ADDITION TO MONEY IN THE FUND THAT IS
27 TRANSFERRED TO THE COMMISSIONER OF COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL
28 AFFAIRS TO MAKE GRANTS UNDER AS 29.60.510 AND TO PAY FOR IMPACT
29 ASSESSMENTS UNDER AS 29.60.560, THE] commissioner of environmental
30 conservation may use money

31 (1) from the response account in the fund

1 (A) when authorized by AS 46.08.045, [(1)] to investigate and
2 evaluate the release or threatened release of oil or a hazardous substance, to
3 [AND] contain, clean up, including restoration of the environment, and to
4 take other necessary action, such as monitoring and assessing, to address a
5 release or threatened release of oil or a hazardous substance that poses an
6 imminent and substantial threat to the public health or welfare, or to the
7 environment;

8 (B) to [(2) PAY ALL COSTS INCURRED TO

9 (A) ESTABLISH AND MAINTAIN THE OIL AND
10 HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE RESPONSE OFFICE;

11 (B) REVIEW OIL DISCHARGE PREVENTION AND
12 CONTINGENCY PLANS SUBMITTED UNDER AS 46.04.030;

13 (C) CONDUCT TRAINING, RESPONSE EXERCISES,
14 INSPECTIONS, AND TESTS, IN ORDER TO VERIFY EQUIPMENT
15 INVENTORIES AND ABILITY TO PREVENT AND RESPOND TO OIL
16 AND HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE RELEASE EMERGENCIES, AND TO
17 UNDERTAKE OTHER ACTIVITIES INTENDED TO VERIFY OR
18 ESTABLISH THE PREPAREDNESS OF THE STATE, A MUNICIPALITY,
19 OR A PARTY REQUIRED BY AS 46.04.030 TO HAVE AN APPROVED
20 CONTINGENCY PLAN TO ACT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THAT PLAN;
21 AND

22 (D) VERIFY OR ESTABLISH PROOF OF FINANCIAL
23 RESPONSIBILITY REQUIRED BY AS 46.04.040;

24 (3) PAY THE EXPENSES INCURRED BY THE ALASKA DIVISION
25 OF EMERGENCY SERVICES FOR THE OIL AND HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE
26 RESPONSE CORPS AND THE OIL AND HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE RESPONSE
27 DEPOTS WHEN PRESENTED WITH APPROPRIATE DOCUMENTATION BY
28 THE DIVISION;

29 (4)] provide matching funds in the event of a release of oil or a
30 hazardous substance for which use of the response account is authorized by
31 AS 46.08.045 for participation

1 (i) in federal oil discharge cleanup activities; and
2 (ii) under 42 U.S.C. 9601 - 9657 (Comprehensive
3 Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980);
4 (C) ~~to~~ [(5)] recover the costs to the
5 state, a municipality, [OR] a village, or a school district of a containment and
6 cleanup resulting from the release or the threatened release of oil or a
7 hazardous substance for which money was expended from the response
8 account; and

9 (D) to transfer to the Department of Community and
10 Regional Affairs for payment by the commissioner of community and
11 regional affairs of

12 (i) municipal impact grants when authorized under
13 AS 29.60.510(b)(1); and

14 (ii) assessments of the social and economic effects of
15 the release of oil or hazardous substances as required by
16 AS 29.60.560 when, in the judgment of the commissioner, the
17 release of oil or a hazardous substance is one that is described in
18 AS 46.08.045;

19 (2) from the prevention account in the fund to

20 (A) investigate and evaluate the release or threatened release
21 of oil or a hazardous substance, except a release described in
22 AS 46.08.045(a), and contain, clean up, and take other necessary action,
23 such as monitoring and assessing, to address a release or threatened
24 release of oil or a hazardous substance, except a release described in
25 AS 46.08.045(a);

26 (B) pay all costs incurred to

27 (i) establish and maintain the oil and hazardous
28 substance response office;

29 (ii) review oil discharge prevention and contingency
30 plans submitted under AS 46.04.030;

31 (iii) conduct training, response exercises, inspections,

1 and tests, in order to verify equipment inventories and ability to
2 prevent and respond to oil and hazardous substance release
3 emergencies, and to undertake other activities intended to verify or
4 establish the preparedness of the state, a municipality, or a party
5 required by AS 46.04.030 to have an approved contingency plan to
6 act in accordance with that plan; and

7 (iv) verify or establish proof of financial
8 responsibility required by AS 46.04.040;

9 (C) pay the expenses incurred by the division of emergency
10 services for

11 (i) the oil and hazardous substance response corps;

12 and

13 (ii) the oil and hazardous substance response depots;

14 (D) pay, when presented with appropriate documentation by
15 the Alaska State Emergency Response Commission, expenses incurred by
16 the commission for

17 (i) its activities, including staff support, when the
18 activities and staff support relate to oil or hazardous substances;

19 and

20 (ii) the costs of being prepared for and responding to
21 a request by the department for support in activities that relate to
22 response to and restoration of the effects of an oil or hazardous
23 substance release;

24 (E) pay all costs incurred to acquire, repair, or improve an
25 asset having an anticipated life of more than one year and that is acquired,
26 repaired, or improved as a preparedness measure by which the state may
27 respond to, recover from, reduce, or eliminate the effects of a release or
28 threatened release of oil or a hazardous substance;

29 (F) pay the costs, if approved by the commissioner, that
30 were incurred by local emergency planning committees to carry out the
31 duties assigned them by AS 46.13.080;

1 (G) provide matching funds in the event of the release of oil
2 or a hazardous substance, except a release of oil for the containment and
3 cleanup of which use of the response account is authorized by
4 AS 46.08.045, for participation

5 (i) in federal oil discharge cleanup activities; and

6 (ii) under 42 U.S.C. 9601 - 9657 (Comprehensive
7 Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980);

8 (H) pay or reimburse the storage tank assistance fund
9 established in AS 46.03.410 for expenditures from that fund authorized by
10 AS 46.03.410(b);

11 (I) transfer to the Department of Community and Regional
12 Affairs for payment by the commissioner of community and regional
13 affairs of

14 (i) municipal impact grants when authorized under
15 AS 29.60.510(b)(2); and

16 (ii) assessments of the social and economic effects of
17 the release of oil or hazardous substances as required by
18 AS 29.60.560 when, in the judgment of the commissioner, the
19 release of oil or a hazardous substance is not one that is described
20 in AS 46.08.045;

21 (J) recover the costs to the state, a municipality, a village,
22 or a school district of a containment and cleanup resulting from the release
23 or threatened release of oil or a hazardous substance for which money was
24 expended from the prevention account;

25 (K) [; (6)] prepare, review, and revise

26 (i) [(A)] the state's master oil and hazardous substance
27 discharge prevention and contingency plan required by AS 46.04.200;
28 and

29 (ii) [(B)] a regional master oil and hazardous substance
30 discharge prevention and contingency plan required by AS 46.04.210;
31 and

1 authorized by this subsection, provide a written report to the governor and to the
2 Legislative Budget and Audit Committee summarizing the release, the state's actions,
3 both taken and anticipated, the costs of the state's actions, both taken and anticipated,
4 and other information considered appropriate by the commissioner or the governor.
5 The governor may, at any time during the state's response, approve, disapprove, or
6 amend the action.

7 * Sec. 31. AS 46.08.050(b) is amended to read:

8 (b) A [THE] department that is appropriated or allocated money from the
9 fund, either directly or through a reimbursable service agreement with the
10 Department of Environmental Conservation, shall develop procedures governing the
11 expenditure of, and accounting for, money it expends [EXPENDED] from the fund,
12 The Department of Environmental Conservation may not reimburse or pay money
13 to another state agency for the agency's activities under AS 46.08.040 unless the
14 state agency provides to the department the information necessary to complete the
15 report required by AS 46.08.060 [, AND MAY NOT DELAY IMPLEMENTATION
16 OF THIS CHAPTER PENDING THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE PROCEDURES].

17 * Sec. 32. AS 46.08.060(a) is amended to read:

18 (a) The commissioner shall submit a report to the legislature not later than the
19 10th day following the convening of each regular session of the legislature. The report
20 may include information considered significant by the commissioner but must include:

21 (1) the amount of money expended by the department under
22 AS 46.08.040(a)(1)(A) [AS 46.08.040(a)] during the preceding fiscal year;

23 (2) the amount and source of money received and money recovered by
24 or on behalf of the department during the preceding fiscal year under

25 (A) AS 46.04.010 (reimbursement of cleanup expenses);

26 (B) AS 46.08.020(a)(4) (recovery of fines, penalties, and
27 damages); and

28 (C) AS 46.08.020(a)(3) and 46.08.025(a)(3) (cost recoveries)
29 [AS SPECIFIED IN AS 46.08.020];

30 (3) a summary of municipal participation in the department's responses
31 that were paid for [FUNDED] by the response account [FUND];

1 (4) a [DETAILED] summary of department activities in responses paid
2 for [FUNDED] by the response account [FUND] during the preceding fiscal year,
3 including response descriptions and statements outlining the nature of the threat; [IN
4 THIS PARAGRAPH, "DETAILED" INCLUDES INFORMATION DESCRIBING
5 EACH PERSONAL SERVICES POSITION AND TOTAL COMPENSATION FOR
6 THAT POSITION, EACH CONTRACT IN EXCESS OF \$20,000, AND EACH
7 PURCHASE IN EXCESS OF \$10,000]; and

8 (5) the projected cost to the department for the next fiscal year of
9 monitoring, operating, and maintaining sites where response [HAS BEEN
10 COMPLETED OR] is expected to be continued during the fiscal year, to the extent
11 these costs would be paid for from the response account.

12 * Sec. 33. AS 46.08.060(b) is amended to read:

13 (b) As part of the department's on-going identification efforts associated with
14 oil spill or hazardous substance release or waste sites, the commissioner shall include
15 in the report under this section

16 (1) the number [A SUMMARY] of [THE] sites that are included in
17 the department's contaminated sites data base, whether the site is active or closed;
18 and [IDENTIFIED BY THE DEPARTMENT;]

19 (2) a prioritized listing of those sites, both statewide and by
20 community, based on the immediate and long-term threats to the public health or
21 welfare or to the environment [POSED BY THESE SITES; AND

22 (3) THE APPROPRIATE ACTIONS NEEDED TO ABATE THESE
23 THREATS, AND THEIR ESTIMATED COST].

24 * Sec. 34. AS 46.08.060(c) is amended to read:

25 (c) In addition to the department's report required under (a) of this section, the
26 governor shall submit a report about use of the fund during the previous fiscal year to
27 the legislature not later than the 10th day following the convening of each regular
28 session of the legislature. In the report, the governor shall describe in detail the
29 governor's use of money from the fund, with separate explanations, by agency, of the
30 activities that were paid for [FUNDED] under the authority of AS 46.08.045
31 [AS 46.08.040(b)].

1 * **Sec. 35.** AS 46.08.070 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

2 (d) The department shall adopt regulations to implement the cost recovery
3 requirements of (a) and (b) of this section, but may not delay cost recovery actions
4 pending the effective date of the adoption of the regulations.

5 * **Sec. 36.** AS 46.08.075(a) is amended to read:

6 (a) The state has a lien for expenditures by the state from the [OIL AND
7 HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE RELEASE RESPONSE] fund, or from any other state
8 fund, for the costs of response, containment, removal, or remedial action resulting from
9 an oil or hazardous substance release [SPILL], or, with respect to response costs, for
10 the costs of response to a threatened [THE SUBSTANTIAL THREAT OF A] release
11 of oil or a hazardous substance, against all property owned by a person who is
12 determined by the commissioner to be liable for the expenditures under this chapter,
13 AS 46.03, AS 46.04, 42 U.S.C. 9607, or other state or federal law. The lien includes
14 interest, at the maximum rate allowable under AS 45.45.010(a), from the date of the
15 expenditures. The state may file an action in a court of competent jurisdiction in order
16 to foreclose on the lien.

17 * **Sec. 37.** AS 46.08.075(e) is amended to read:

18 (e) A person with an ownership interest in property against which a lien is
19 recorded may bring an action in a court of competent jurisdiction to require that the
20 lien be released. The lien may be released to the extent of that person's ownership
21 interest if the court finds that the person is not liable for the expenses incurred by the
22 state in connection with the costs of response, containment, removal, or remedial
23 action resulting from the [OIL OR HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE] release or from the
24 threatened [THREAT OF] release, of oil or a hazardous substance.

25 * **Sec. 38.** AS 46.08.900(5) is amended to read:

26 (5) "fund" means the oil and hazardous substance release prevention
27 and response fund;

28 * **Sec. 39.** AS 46.08.900(9) is amended to read:

29 (9) "release"

30 (A) means any spilling, leaking, pumping, pouring, emitting,
31 emptying, discharging, injecting, escaping, leaching, dumping, or disposing into

1 the environment;

2 (B) [, EXCEPT THAT "RELEASE"] does not include

3 (i) a permitted release; or

4 (ii) an act of nature;

5 * Sec. 40. AS 46.08.900(11) is amended to read:

6 (11) "threatened release" means [AN IMMINENT DANGER] that a
7 release is imminent; a release is imminent if

8 (A) it is impending, or on the point of happening; or

9 (B) though not impending, in the judgment of the

10 commissioner

11 (i) the incident or occurrence may reasonably be

12 expected to culminate in an actual release; and

13 (ii) that actual release may reasonably be expected to

14 cause personal injury, other injury to life, or loss of or damage to

15 property, including the environment [WILL OCCUR];

16 * Sec. 41. AS 46.08.900 is amended by adding new paragraphs to read:

17 (13) "prevention account" means the oil and hazardous substance
18 release prevention account established in AS 46.08.010(a)(1);

19 (14) "prevention mitigation account" means the oil and hazardous
20 substance release prevention mitigation account established in AS 46.08.020(b);

21 (15) "response account" means the oil and hazardous substance release
22 response account established in AS 46.08.010(a)(2);

23 (16) "response mitigation account" means the oil and hazardous
24 substance release response mitigation account established in AS 46.08.025(b).

25 * Sec. 42. AS 46.09.900(8) is amended to read:

26 (8) "threatened release" means [AN IMMINENT DANGER] that a
27 release is imminent; a release is imminent if

28 (A) it is impending, or on the point of happening; or

29 (B) though not impending, in the judgment of the

30 commissioner

31 (i) the incident or occurrence may reasonably be

1 expected to culminate in an actual release; and

2 (ii) that actual release may reasonably be expected to
3 cause personal injury, other injury to life, or loss of or damage to
4 property, including the environment [WILL OCCUR].

5 * Sec. 43. AS 19.65.025; AS 24.20.600, 24.20.610, 24.20.620, 24.20.630; AS 43.55.200,
6 43.55.210, 43.55.220, 43.55.230, 43.55.240; AS 44.46.025(a)(4) and (5); AS 46.08.040(b),
7 46.08.040(d); and sec. 3, ch. 112, SLA 1989 are repealed.

8 * Sec. 44. TREATMENT OF APPROPRIATION TO FORMER SPILL RESERVE FOR
9 PURPOSES OF AS 43.55.230. For the purpose of former AS 43.55.230(a)(2), repealed by
10 sec. 43 of this Act, an appropriation to the former spill reserve referred to in AS 29.60.510(b),
11 the reference to which is deleted by sec. 3 of this Act, is not an expenditure.

12 * Sec. 45. SURCHARGE IMPOSED BY AS 43.55.201 - 43.55.231 SUSPENDED AND
13 REIMPOSED. In addition to the circumstances set out in AS 43.55.231, the surcharge
14 authorized by AS 43.55.201 is not levied on and after the effective date of this section and
15 until June 30, 1995, if

16 (1) the Eighteenth Alaska State Legislature does not, during the Second
17 Regular Session or during any special session held before the effective date of this section,
18 appropriate at least an amount equal to the estimated amount, as of the day before the
19 effective date of this section, of the unexpended and unobligated balance of the former oil and
20 hazardous substance release response fund to the response account in the oil and hazardous
21 substance release prevention and response fund; or

22 (2) the governor vetoes or reduces the amount appropriated under (1) of this
23 section.

24 * Sec. 46. TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS APPLICABLE TO CONSERVATION
25 SURCHARGE ON OIL IMPOSED BY AS 43.55.200 AFTER JUNE 30, 1994, AND
26 BEFORE THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS SECTION. After June 30, 1994, and before the
27 effective date of this section, every producer of oil who is required by AS 43.55.200 -
28 43.55.240, repealed by this Act, to pay the oil conservation surcharge of \$.05 per barrel of oil
29 shall pay that levy. The provisions of AS 43.55.210 - 43.55.240, repealed by this Act, apply
30 to the amounts received by the state under AS 43.55.200 - 43.55.240, but as to the amounts
31 received after June 30, 1994, and before the effective date of this section, if so appropriated

1 by the legislature and notwithstanding any other provision of law relating to the deposit of and
2 accounting for those receipts,

3 (1) on the effective date of this section, the commissioner of revenue shall
4 allocate

5 (A) 40 percent of the amount received to the response account
6 established by AS 46.08.010(a)(2), as amended by sec. 21 of this Act; and

7 (B) 60 percent of the amount received to the prevention account
8 established by AS 46.08.010(a)(1), as amended by sec. 21 of this Act; and

9 (2) the allocations made under (1) of this section are credited to the respective
10 accounts for purposes of determination of the suspension and reimposition of the surcharge
11 under AS 43.55.221 and 43.55.231, added by secs. 15 and 16 of this Act.

12 * **Sec. 47.** Section 28 of this Act takes effect only if a version of Senate Bill 33
13 transferring the Alaska State Emergency Response Commission from the Department of
14 Environmental Conservation to the Department of Military and Veterans' Affairs is enacted
15 by the Eighteenth Alaska State Legislature and becomes law.