

CS FOR SENATE BILL NO. 97(FIN)**IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA****EIGHTEENTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION****BY THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE****Offered: 3/18/93
Referred: RULES****Sponsor(s): SENATOR PEARCE****A BILL****FOR AN ACT ENTITLED**

1 "An Act relating to enhanced 911 emergency reporting systems; and providing for
2 an effective date."

3 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

4 * **Section 1. FINDINGS AND PURPOSE.** (a) The legislature finds that

5 (1) the elderly, the young, and victims of crime are often at risk, unable to
6 assist themselves, and are frequently unable to explain directions to the location of an
7 emergency situation;

8 (2) the basic 911 telephone emergency number is currently available in some
9 communities in the state, but an enhanced 911 system is currently available to only a limited
10 number of Alaskans;

11 (3) an enhanced 911 telephone emergency system provides

12 (A) expansion of the benefits of the basic 911 emergency telephone
13 number;

14 (B) faster response time, which minimizes the loss of life and property;

- 1 (C) automatic routing to the appropriate emergency response unit;
2 (D) immediate visual display of the location and telephone number of
3 the caller; and
4 (E) curtailment of abuses of the emergency system by documenting
5 callers;

6 (4) more communities in the state could make efficient use of the enhanced
7 911 telephone emergency system if the communities had adequate funding available.

8 (b) It is the purpose of this legislation to

9 (1) establish broad protections for acquiring, establishing, operating, and
10 maintaining enhanced 911 systems;

11 (2) establish methods for the payment of costs associated with those activities;
12 and

13 (3) enable the development, installation, and operation of enhanced 911
14 emergency reporting systems to be operated under local governmental management and
15 control.

16 * Sec. 2. AS 09.65.070(d) is amended to read:

17 (d) No action for damages may be brought against a municipality or any of its
18 agents, officers, or employees if the claim

19 (1) is based on a failure of the municipality, or its agents, officers, or
20 employees, when the municipality is neither owner nor lessee of the property involved,

21 (A) to inspect property for a violation of any statute, regulation
22 or ordinance, or a hazard to health or safety;

23 (B) to discover a violation of any statute, regulation, or
24 ordinance, or a hazard to health or safety if an inspection of property is made;
25 or

26 (C) to abate a violation of any statute, regulation or ordinance,
27 or a hazard to health or safety discovered on property inspected;

28 (2) is based upon the exercise or performance or the failure to exercise
29 or perform a discretionary function or duty by a municipality or its agents, officers,
30 or employees, whether or not the discretion involved is abused;

31 (3) is based upon the grant, issuance, refusal, suspension, delay or

1 denial of a license, permit, appeal, approval, exception, variance, or other entitlement,
2 or a rezoning;

3 (4) is based on the exercise or performance during the course of
4 gratuitous extension of municipal services on an extraterritorial basis; or

5 (5) is based upon the exercise or performance of a duty or function
6 upon the request of, or by the terms of an agreement or contract with, the state to meet
7 emergency public safety requirements;

8 (6) is based on the exercise or performance of a duty in connection
9 with an enhanced 911 emergency system.

10 * Sec. 3. AS 29.10.200 is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

11 (5) AS 29.35.131 (enhanced 911 system).

12 * Sec. 4. AS 29.35 is amended by adding new sections to read:

13 Sec. 29.35.131. 911 SURCHARGE. (a) A municipality may, by resolution
14 or ordinance, elect to provide an enhanced 911 system at public safety answering
15 points, may purchase or lease the enhanced 911 equipment or service required to
16 establish or maintain an enhanced 911 system at public safety answering points from
17 a local exchange telephone company or other qualified vendor, and may impose a 911
18 surcharge, in an amount to be determined by the municipality, on all local exchange
19 access lines in the area to be served by the enhanced 911 system. For a municipality
20 with a population of 100,000 or more, the surcharge may not exceed 50 cents per
21 month per local exchange access line. For a municipality with fewer than 100,000
22 people, the surcharge may not exceed 75 cents per month per local exchange access
23 line. The area served by a system may be all of a city, all of a unified municipality,
24 or all or part of the area within a borough. The governing body of a municipality shall
25 review the 911 surcharge annually to determine whether the current level of the
26 surcharge is adequate, excessive, or insufficient to meet anticipated enhanced 911
27 system needs. The municipality may only use the surcharge for the enhanced 911
28 system.

29 (b) A local exchange telephone company providing service in a municipality
30 that has imposed a 911 surcharge shall bill and collect the surcharge from customers
31 in the designated 911 service area. A local exchange telephone customer may not be

1 subject to more than one 911 surcharge on a local exchange access line. A customer
2 that has more than 100 local exchange access lines from a local exchange telephone
3 company in the municipality is liable for the 911 surcharge only on 100 local exchange
4 access lines.

5 (c) A local exchange telephone company shall include the 911 surcharge,
6 stated separately and included in the total amount owed, in the bills delivered to its
7 customers. The Alaska Public Utilities Commission may not consider the 911
8 surcharge as revenue of the local exchange telephone company and has no jurisdiction
9 over an enhanced 911 system. A local exchange service customer is liable for
10 payment of the 911 surcharge in the amounts billed by the local exchange telephone
11 company until the amounts have been paid to the telephone company.

12 (d) A local exchange telephone company that has collected the 911 surcharge
13 shall remit the amounts collected to the municipality no later than 60 days after the
14 end of the month in which the amount was collected. From each remittance made in
15 a timely manner under this subsection, the local exchange telephone company is
16 entitled to deduct and retain the greater of one percent of the collected amount or \$150
17 as the cost of administration for collecting the 911 surcharge.

18 (e) A local exchange telephone company is not obligated to take legal action
19 to enforce collection of the 911 surcharge. However, if a local exchange telephone
20 company is attempting to collect an unpaid debt from a local exchange service
21 customer, the telephone company shall also attempt to collect any unpaid 911
22 surcharge that the customer owes. If a customer pays a portion of a bill that includes
23 a 911 surcharge, the amount paid shall be prorated between the telephone company and
24 the 911 surcharge. The company shall annually provide the municipality with a list
25 of the amounts due for the nonpayment of 911 emergency surcharges, together with
26 the names and addresses of those customers who carry a balance that can be
27 determined by the company to be for the nonpayment of the 911 emergency
28 surcharges. The local exchange telephone company is not liable for uncollected
29 amounts.

30 (f) The municipality may, at its own expense, require an annual audit of a
31 local exchange telephone company's books and records concerning the collection and

1 remittance of the 911 surcharge.

2 (g) A village, as defined in AS 09.65.070(e), or a public corporation
3 established by a municipality has the powers granted to a municipality under this
4 section.

5 (h) This section applies to home rule and general law municipalities.

6 Sec. 29.35.133. IMMUNITY. (a) The establishment, funding, use, operation,
7 or maintenance of enhanced 911 systems and all activities associated with those actions
8 are specifically found to be within the ambit of AS 09.50.250(1) and
9 AS 09.65.070(d)(6). Except for intentional acts of misconduct or gross negligence, a
10 service supplier, local exchange telephone company, or mobile telephone company,
11 including a cellular service company, and their employees and agents, are also immune
12 from liability that might otherwise be incurred in the course of installing, training,
13 maintaining, or providing enhanced 911 systems or transmitting or receiving calls on
14 the system.

15 (b) An individual, telephone company, or employee of a telephone company
16 who operates or maintains an emergency 911 service is not liable for civil damages
17 as a result of an act, omission, failure of service, or incorrect information done or
18 given in good faith.

19 (c) In this section, "service supplier" means a person that provides or offers
20 to provide telecommunications equipment or services necessary for the establishment,
21 maintenance, or operation of an enhanced 911 system.

22 Sec. 29.35.135. WAIVER OF PRIVACY BY LOCAL EXCHANGE
23 TELEPHONE COMPANY SUBSCRIBERS. Local exchange telephone company
24 subscribers waive the privacy afforded by unlisted or unpublished telephone numbers
25 to the extent that the name and address associated with the telephone number may be
26 furnished to the enhanced 911 system for call routing or for automatic retrieval of
27 location information in response to a call initiated to the system.

28 Sec. 29.35.137. DEFINITIONS. In AS 29.35.131 - 29.35.137,

29 (1) "911 service area" or "enhanced 911 service area" means the area
30 within a municipality's jurisdiction that has been designated to receive enhanced 911
31 service; the designation of an area to receive an enhanced 911 system under

1 AS 42.30.420(a) does not designate the area as a "service area" for purposes of art. X,
2 sec. 5, Constitution of the State of Alaska;

3 (2) "enhanced 911 equipment" means the equipment dedicated to the
4 operation of, or use in, the establishment, operation, or maintenance of an enhanced
5 911 system, including customer premises equipment, automatic number identification
6 or automatic location identification controllers and display units, printers, cathode ray
7 tubes, recorders, software, and other essential communication equipment required by
8 the system;

9 (3) "enhanced 911 system" or "system" means a telephone system
10 consisting of network, database, and enhanced 911 equipment that uses the single three
11 digit number, 911, for reporting a police, fire, medical, or other emergency situation,
12 and that enables the users of a public telephone system to reach a public safety
13 answering point to report emergencies by dialing 911; an enhanced 911 system
14 includes the personnel required to acquire, install, operate, and maintain the system;

15 (4) "local exchange access line" means a telephone line that connects
16 a local exchange service customer to the local exchange telephone company switching
17 office and has the capability of reaching local public safety agencies, but does not
18 include a line used by a carrier to provide interexchange services;

19 (5) "local exchange service" means the transmission of two-way
20 interactive switched voice communications furnished by a local exchange telephone
21 company within a local exchange area, including access to enhanced 911 systems; in
22 this paragraph, "local exchange area" means a geographic area encompassing one or
23 more political subdivisions as described in maps, tariffs, or rate schedules filed with
24 the Alaska Public Utilities Commission, where local exchange rates apply;

25 (6) "local exchange telephone company" means a telephone utility
26 certificated by the Alaska Public Utilities Commission to provide local exchange
27 service;

28 (7) "municipality" has the meaning given in AS 29.71.800 and includes
29 a public corporation established by a municipality and a village as that term is defined
30 in AS 09.65.070(e);

31 (8) "public safety answering point" means a 24-hour local jurisdiction

1 communications facility that receives 911 service calls and directly dispatches
2 emergency response services or that relays calls to the appropriate public or private
3 safety agency.

4 * Sec. 5. This Act takes effect immediately under AS 01.10.070(c).