

HOUSE BILL NO. 465

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

EIGHTEENTH LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

BY THE HOUSE RULES COMMITTEE BY REQUEST OF THE GOVERNOR

Introduced: 2/11/94

Referred: State Affairs, Judiciary, Finance

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 "An Act relating to the establishment, modification, and enforcement of support
2 orders and the determination of parentage in situations involving more than one
3 state; amending Alaska Rule of Administration 9; amending Alaska Rule of Civil
4 Procedure 82; and providing for an effective date."

5 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

6 * Section 1. AS 25.25 is amended by adding new sections to read:

7 **CHAPTER 25. UNIFORM INTERSTATE FAMILY**
8 **[RECIPROCAL ENFORCEMENT OF] SUPPORT ACT.**

9 **ARTICLE 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS.**

10 **Sec. 25.25.101. DEFINITIONS.** In this chapter,

11 (1) "child" means an individual, whether over or under the age of
12 majority, who is or is alleged to be owed a duty of support by the individual's parent
13 or who is or is alleged to be the beneficiary of a support order directed to the parent;

14 (2) "child support order" means a support order for a child, including

1 a child who has attained the age of majority under the law of the issuing state;

2 (3) "duty of support" means an obligation imposed or imposable by law
3 to provide support for a child, spouse, or former spouse, including an unsatisfied
4 obligation to provide support;

5 (4) "home state" means the state in which a child lived with a parent
6 or a person acting as parent for at least six consecutive months immediately preceding
7 the time of filing of a complaint or comparable pleading for support and, if a child is
8 less than six months old, the state in which the child lived from birth with a parent or
9 person acting as a parent; a period of temporary absence of a parent or person acting
10 as a parent is counted as part of the six-month or other period;

11 (5) "income" includes earnings or other periodic entitlements to money
12 from any source and any other property subject to withholding for support under the
13 law of this state;

14 (6) "income withholding order" means an order or other legal process
15 directed to an obligor, an obligor's employer, an obligor's future employer, or another
16 person, political subdivision, or department of the state, under AS 25.27 to withhold
17 support from the income of the obligor under AS 25.27;

18 (7) "initiating state" means a state in which a proceeding under this
19 chapter or a law substantially similar to this chapter, the former provisions of this
20 chapter, the Uniform Reciprocal Enforcement of Support Act, or the Revised Uniform
21 Reciprocal Enforcement of Support Act is filed for forwarding to a responding state;

22 (8) "initiating tribunal" means the authorized tribunal in an initiating
23 state;

24 (9) "issuing state" means the state in which a tribunal issues a support
25 order or renders a judgment determining parentage;

26 (10) "issuing tribunal" means the tribunal that issues a support order
27 or renders a judgment determining parentage;

28 (11) "law" includes decisional and statutory law and rules and
29 regulations having the force of law;

30 (12) "obligee" means
31 (A) an individual to whom a duty of support is or is alleged to

1 be owed or in whose favor a support order has been issued or a judgment
2 determining parentage has been rendered;

3 (B) a state or political subdivision to which the rights under a
4 duty of support or support order have been assigned or that has independent
5 claims based on financial assistance provided to an individual obligee; or

6 (C) an individual seeking a judgment determining parentage of
7 the individual's child;

8 (13) "obligor" means an individual or the estate of a decedent who

9 (A) owes or is alleged to owe a duty of support;

10 (B) is alleged but has not been adjudicated to be a parent of a
11 child; or

12 (C) is liable under a support order;

13 (14) "register" means to file a support order or judgment determining
14 parentage with the superior court;

15 (15) "registering court" means the superior court in which a support
16 order or judgment determining parentage is registered;

17 (16) "responding state" means a state to which a proceeding is
18 forwarded under this chapter or a law substantially similar to this chapter, the former
19 provisions of this chapter, the Uniform Reciprocal Enforcement of Support Act, or the
20 Revised Uniform Reciprocal Enforcement of Support Act;

21 (17) "responding tribunal" means the authorized tribunal in a
22 responding state;

23 (18) "spousal support order" means a support order for a spouse or
24 former spouse of the obligor;

25 (19) "state" means a state of the United States, the District of
26 Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, or any territory or insular possession
27 subject to the jurisdiction of the United States; the term "state" includes a foreign
28 jurisdiction that has established procedures for issuance and enforcement of support
29 orders that are substantially similar to the procedures under this chapter;

30 (20) "support enforcement agency" means a public official or agency
31 authorized to seek

- 1 (A) enforcement of support orders or laws relating to the duty
- 2 of support;
- 3 (B) establishment or modification of child support orders;
- 4 (C) determination of parentage; or
- 5 (D) the location of obligors or their assets;

6 (21) "support order" means a judgment, decree, or order, whether
7 temporary, final, or subject to modification, for the benefit of a child, a spouse, or a
8 former spouse, that provides for monetary support, health care, arrearages, or
9 reimbursement, and may include related costs and fees, interest, income withholding,
10 attorney fees, and other relief;

11 (22) "tribunal" means a court, administrative agency, or quasi-judicial
12 entity authorized to establish, enforce, or modify support orders or to determine
13 parentage.

14 Sec. 25.25.102. TRIBUNALS OF THIS STATE. The superior court and the
15 child support enforcement agency are the tribunals of this state.

16 Sec. 25.25.103. REMEDIES CUMULATIVE. Remedies provided by this
17 chapter are cumulative and do not affect the availability of remedies under other law.

18 * Sec. 2. AS 25.25 is amended by adding new sections to read:

19 ARTICLE 2. JURISDICTION.

20 Sec. 25.25.201. BASES FOR JURISDICTION OVER NONRESIDENT. In
21 a proceeding to establish, enforce, or modify a support order or to determine parentage,
22 a tribunal of this state may exercise personal jurisdiction over a nonresident individual
23 or the individual's guardian or conservator if

24 (1) the individual is personally served with a citation, summons, or
25 notice within this state;

26 (2) the individual submits to the jurisdiction of this state by consent,
27 by entering a general appearance, or by filing a responsive document having the effect
28 of waiving any contest to personal jurisdiction;

29 (3) the individual resided with the child in this state;

30 (4) the individual resided in this state and provided prenatal expenses
31 or support for the child;

1 (5) the child resides in this state as a result of the acts or directives of
2 the individual;

3 (6) the individual engaged in sexual intercourse in this state and the
4 child may have been conceived by that act of intercourse;

5 (7) the individual acknowledged parentage in a writing deposited with
6 the Bureau of Vital Statistics under AS 25.20.050; or

7 (8) there is another basis consistent with the constitutions of this state
8 and the United States for the exercise of personal jurisdiction.

9 Sec. 25.25.202. PROCEDURE WHEN EXERCISING JURISDICTION OVER
10 NONRESIDENT. A tribunal of this state exercising personal jurisdiction over a
11 nonresident under AS 25.25.201 may apply AS 25.25.316 to receive evidence from
12 another state and AS 25.25.318 to obtain discovery through a tribunal of another state.
13 In all other respects, AS 25.25.301 - 25.25.701 do not apply and the tribunal shall
14 apply the procedural and substantive law of this state, including the rules on choice of
15 law other than those established by this chapter.

16 Sec. 25.25.203. INITIATING AND RESPONDING TRIBUNAL OF THIS
17 STATE. Under this chapter, a tribunal of this state may serve as an initiating tribunal
18 to forward proceedings to another state and as a responding tribunal for proceedings
19 initiated in another state.

20 Sec. 25.25.204. SIMULTANEOUS PROCEEDINGS IN ANOTHER STATE.
21 (a) A tribunal of this state may exercise jurisdiction to establish a support order if the
22 complaint or comparable pleading is filed after a complaint or comparable pleading is
23 filed in another state only if

24 (1) the complaint or comparable pleading in this state is filed before
25 the expiration of the time allowed in the other state for filing a responsive pleading
26 challenging the exercise of jurisdiction by the other state;

27 (2) the contesting party timely challenges the exercise of jurisdiction
28 in the other state; and

29 (3) if relevant, this state is the home state of the child.

30 (b) A tribunal of this state may not exercise jurisdiction to establish a support
31 order if the complaint or comparable pleading is filed before a complaint or

1 comparable pleading is filed in another state if

2 (1) the complaint or comparable pleading in the other state is filed
3 before the expiration of the time allowed in this state for filing a responsive pleading
4 challenging the exercise of jurisdiction by this state;

5 (2) the contesting party timely challenges the exercise of jurisdiction
6 in this state; and

7 (3) if relevant, the other state is the home state of the child.

8 Sec. 25.25.205. CONTINUING, EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION. (a) A
9 tribunal of this state issuing a support order consistent with the law of this state has
10 continuing, exclusive jurisdiction over a child support order

11 (1) as long as this state remains the residence of the obligor, the
12 individual obligee, or the child for whose benefit the support order is issued; or

13 (2) until each individual party has filed written consent with the tribunal
14 of this state for a tribunal of another state to modify the order and assume continuing,
15 exclusive jurisdiction.

16 (b) A tribunal of this state issuing a child support order consistent with the law
17 of this state may not exercise its continuing jurisdiction to modify the order if the
18 order has been modified by a tribunal of another state under a law substantially similar
19 to this chapter.

20 (c) If a child support order of this state is modified by a tribunal of another
21 state under a law substantially similar to this chapter, a tribunal of this state loses its
22 continuing, exclusive jurisdiction with regard to prospective enforcement of the order
23 issued in this state and may only

24 (1) enforce the order that was modified as to amounts accruing before
25 the modification;

26 (2) enforce nonmodifiable aspects of that order; and

27 (3) provide other appropriate relief for violations of that order that
28 occurred before the effective date of the modification.

29 (d) A tribunal of this state shall recognize the continuing, exclusive jurisdiction
30 of a tribunal of another state that has issued a child support order under a law
31 substantially similar to this chapter.

1 (e) A temporary support order issued ex parte or pending resolution of a
2 jurisdictional conflict does not create continuing, exclusive jurisdiction in the issuing
3 tribunal.

4 (f) A tribunal of this state issuing a support order consistent with the law of
5 this state has continuing, exclusive jurisdiction over a spousal support order throughout
6 the existence of the support obligation. A tribunal of this state may not modify a
7 spousal support order issued by a tribunal of another state having continuing, exclusive
8 jurisdiction over that order under the law of that state.

9 Sec. 25.25.206. ENFORCEMENT AND MODIFICATION OF SUPPORT
10 ORDER BY TRIBUNAL HAVING CONTINUING JURISDICTION. (a) A tribunal
11 of this state may serve as an initiating tribunal to request a tribunal of another state to
12 enforce or modify a support order issued in that state.

13 (b) A tribunal of this state having continuing, exclusive jurisdiction over a
14 support order may act as a responding tribunal to enforce or modify the order. If a
15 party subject to the continuing, exclusive jurisdiction of the tribunal no longer resides
16 in the issuing state, in subsequent proceedings the tribunal may apply AS 25.25.316
17 to receive evidence from another state and AS 25.25.318 to obtain discovery through
18 a tribunal of another state.

19 (c) A tribunal of this state that lacks continuing, exclusive jurisdiction over a
20 spousal support order may not serve as a responding tribunal to modify a spousal
21 support order of another state.

22 Sec. 25.25.207. RECOGNITION OF CHILD SUPPORT ORDERS. (a) If a
23 proceeding is brought under this chapter, and one or more child support orders have
24 been issued in this or another state with regard to an obligor and a child, a tribunal of
25 this state shall apply the following rules in determining which order to recognize for
26 purposes of continuing, exclusive jurisdiction:

27 (1) if only one tribunal has issued a child support order, the order of
28 that tribunal shall be recognized;

29 (2) if two or more tribunals have issued child support orders for the
30 same obligor and child, and only one of the tribunals would have continuing, exclusive
31 jurisdiction under this chapter, the order of that tribunal shall be recognized;

1 (3) if two or more tribunals have issued child support orders for the
2 same obligor and child, and more than one of the tribunals would have continuing,
3 exclusive jurisdiction under this chapter, an order issued by a tribunal in the current
4 home state of the child shall be recognized but, if an order has not been issued in the
5 current home state of the child, the order most recently issued must be recognized;

6 (4) if two or more tribunals have issued child support orders for the
7 same obligor and child, and none of the tribunals would have continuing, exclusive
8 jurisdiction under this chapter, the tribunal of this state may issue a child support order
9 that shall be recognized.

10 (b) The tribunal that has issued an order recognized under (a) of this section
11 is the tribunal having continuing, exclusive jurisdiction.

12 Sec. 25.25.208. MULTIPLE CHILD SUPPORT ORDERS FOR TWO OR
13 MORE OBLIGEES. In responding to multiple registrations or complaints for
14 enforcement of two or more child support orders in effect at the same time with regard
15 to the same obligor and different individual obligees, when at least one of the orders
16 was issued by a tribunal of another state, a tribunal of this state shall enforce those
17 orders in the same manner as if the multiple orders had been issued by a tribunal of
18 this state.

19 Sec. 25.25.209. CREDIT FOR PAYMENTS. Amounts collected and credited
20 for a particular period under a support order issued by a tribunal of another state shall
21 be credited against the amounts accruing or accrued for the same period under a
22 support order issued by the tribunal of this state.

23 * Sec. 3. AS 25.25 is amended by adding new sections to read:

24 ARTICLE 3. CIVIL PROVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION.

25 Sec. 25.25.301. PROCEEDINGS UNDER THIS CHAPTER. (a) Except as
26 otherwise provided in this chapter, AS 25.25.301 - 25.25.319 apply to all proceedings
27 under this chapter.

28 (b) This chapter provides for the following proceedings:

29 (1) establishment of an order for child support or spousal support under
30 AS 25.25.401;

31 (2) enforcement of a support order and income withholding order of

- 1 another state without registration under AS 25.25.501 - 25.25.502;
2 (3) registration of an order for child support or spousal support of
3 another state for enforcement under AS 25.25.601 - 25.25.612;
4 (4) modification of an order for child support or spousal support issued
5 by a tribunal of this state under AS 25.25.203 - 25.25.206;
6 (5) registration of an order for child support of another state for
7 modification under AS 25.25.601 - 25.25.612;
8 (6) determination of parentage under AS 25.25.701; and
9 (7) assertion of jurisdiction over nonresidents under AS 25.25.201 -
10 25.25.202.

11 (c) An individual or a support enforcement agency may commence a
12 proceeding authorized under this chapter by filing a complaint or a comparable
13 pleading in an initiating tribunal for forwarding to a responding tribunal or by filing
14 a complaint or a comparable pleading directly in a tribunal of another state that has
15 or can obtain personal jurisdiction over the respondent.

16 Sec. 25.25.302. ACTION BY MINOR PARENT. A minor parent, or a
17 guardian or other legal representative of a minor parent, may maintain a proceeding
18 on behalf of or for the benefit of the minor's child.

19 Sec. 25.25.303. APPLICATION OF LAW OF THIS STATE. Except as
20 otherwise provided by this chapter, a responding tribunal of this state shall

21 (1) apply the procedural and substantive law, including the rules on
22 choice of law, generally applicable to similar proceedings originating in this state and
23 may exercise all powers and provide all remedies available in those proceedings; and

24 (2) determine the duty of support and the amount payable under the law
25 and support guidelines of this state.

26 Sec. 25.25.304. DUTIES OF INITIATING TRIBUNAL. Upon the filing of
27 a complaint or comparable pleading authorized by this chapter, an initiating tribunal
28 of this state shall forward three copies of the complaint or comparable pleading and
29 its accompanying documents

30 (1) to the responding tribunal or appropriate support enforcement
31 agency in the responding state; or

1 (2) if the identity of the responding tribunal is unknown, to the state
2 information agency of the responding state with a request that they be forwarded to the
3 appropriate tribunal and that receipt be acknowledged.

4 **Sec. 25.25.305. DUTIES AND POWERS OF RESPONDING TRIBUNAL.**

5 (a) When a responding tribunal of this state receives a complaint or comparable
6 pleading from an initiating tribunal or directly under AS 25.25.301(c), it shall cause
7 the complaint or pleading to be filed and notify the petitioner by first class mail where
8 and when it was filed.

9 (b) A responding tribunal of this state, to the extent otherwise specifically
10 authorized by law, may do one or more of the following:

11 (1) issue or enforce a support order, modify a child support order, or
12 render a judgment to determine parentage;

13 (2) order an obligor to comply with a support order, specifying the
14 amount and the manner of compliance;

15 (3) order income withholding;

16 (4) determine the amount of any arrearages, and specify a method of
17 payment;

18 (5) enforce orders by civil or criminal contempt, or both;

19 (6) set aside property for satisfaction of the support order;

20 (7) place liens and order execution on the obligor's property;

21 (8) order an obligor to keep the tribunal informed of the obligor's
22 current residential address, telephone number, employer, address of employment, and
23 telephone number at the place of employment;

24 (9) issue a bench warrant for an obligor who has failed after proper
25 notice to appear at a hearing ordered by the tribunal and enter the bench warrant in
26 any local and state computer systems for criminal warrants;

27 (10) order the obligor to seek appropriate employment by specified
28 methods;

29 (11) award reasonable attorney fees and other fees and costs; and

30 (12) grant any other available remedy.

31 (c) A responding tribunal of this state shall include in a support order issued

1 under this chapter, or in the documents accompanying the order, the calculations on
2 which the support order is based.

3 (d) A responding tribunal of this state may not condition the payment of a
4 support order issued under this chapter upon compliance by a party with provisions for
5 visitation.

6 (e) If a responding tribunal of this state issues an order under this chapter, the
7 tribunal shall send a copy of the order by first class mail to the petitioner and the
8 respondent and to the initiating tribunal, if any.

9 Sec. 25.25.306. INAPPROPRIATE TRIBUNAL. If a complaint or comparable
10 pleading is received by an inappropriate tribunal of this state, it shall forward the
11 complaint or pleading, and accompanying documents, to an appropriate tribunal in this
12 state or another state and notify the petitioner by first class mail where and when the
13 complaint or pleading was sent.

14 Sec. 25.25.307. DUTIES OF CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY.

15 (a) The child support enforcement agency of this state, upon request, shall provide
16 services to a petitioner in a proceeding under this chapter.

17 (b) In providing services under this chapter to the petitioner, the child support
18 enforcement agency shall, as appropriate

19 (1) take all steps necessary to enable an appropriate tribunal in this
20 state or another state to obtain jurisdiction over the respondent;

21 (2) request an appropriate tribunal to set a date, time, and place for a
22 hearing;

23 (3) make a reasonable effort to obtain all relevant information,
24 including information as to income and property of the parties;

25 (4) send written notice from an initiating, responding, or registering
26 tribunal to the petitioner by first class mail within two days of receipt, exclusive of
27 Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays;

28 (5) send a copy of a written communication from the respondent or the
29 respondent's attorney to the petitioner by first class mail within two days of receipt,
30 exclusive of Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays; and

31 (6) notify the petitioner if jurisdiction over the respondent cannot be

1 obtained.

2 (c) This chapter does not create or negate a relationship of attorney and client
3 or other fiduciary relationship between the child support enforcement agency or the
4 attorney for the agency and the individual being assisted by the agency.

5 Sec. 25.25.308. DUTY OF ATTORNEY GENERAL. If the attorney general
6 determines that the child support enforcement agency is neglecting or refusing to
7 provide services to an individual, the attorney general may order the agency to perform
8 its duties under this chapter or may provide those services directly to the individual.

9 Sec. 25.25.309. PRIVATE COUNSEL. An individual may employ private
10 counsel to represent the individual in proceedings authorized by this chapter.

11 Sec. 25.25.310. STATE INFORMATION AND LOCATOR AGENCY. The
12 child support enforcement agency is the state information agency under this chapter,
13 and it shall

14 (1) compile and maintain a current list, including addresses, of the
15 courts in this state that have jurisdiction under this chapter and the appropriate agency
16 offices in this state and transmit a copy to the state information agency of every other
17 state;

18 (2) maintain a register of tribunals and support enforcement agencies
19 received from other states;

20 (3) forward to the appropriate tribunal in the place in this state in which
21 the individual obligee or the obligor resides, or in which the obligor's property is
22 believed to be located, all documents concerning a proceeding under this chapter
23 received from an initiating tribunal or the state information agency of the initiating
24 state; and

25 (4) obtain information concerning the location of the obligor and the
26 obligor's property within this state that is not exempt from execution by such means
27 as postal verification and federal or state locator services, examination of telephone
28 directories, requests for the obligor's address from employers, and examination of
29 governmental records, including, to the extent not prohibited by other law, those
30 relating to real property, vital statistics, law enforcement, taxation, motor vehicles,
31 driver's licenses, and social security.

1 **Sec. 25.25.311. PLEADINGS AND ACCOMPANYING DOCUMENTS. (a)**

2 **A petitioner seeking to establish or modify a support order or to determine parentage**
3 **in a proceeding under this chapter shall verify the complaint or comparable pleading.**
4 **Unless otherwise ordered under AS 25.25.312, or otherwise prohibited by law, the**
5 **complaint or comparable pleading or accompanying documents must provide, so far**
6 **as known, the name, residential address, and social security numbers of the obligor and**
7 **the obligee, and the name, sex, residential address, social security number, and date**
8 **of birth of each child for whom support is sought. The complaint or comparable**
9 **pleading must be accompanied by a certified copy of any support order in effect. The**
10 **complaint or comparable pleading may include other information that may assist in**
11 **locating or identifying the respondent.**

12 **(b) The complaint or comparable pleading must specify the relief sought. The**
13 **complaint or comparable pleading and accompanying documents must conform**
14 **substantially with the requirements imposed by the forms mandated by federal law for**
15 **use in cases filed by a support enforcement agency.**

16 **Sec. 25.25.312. NONDISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION IN EXCEPTIONAL**
17 **CIRCUMSTANCES. Upon a finding, which may be made ex parte, that the health,**
18 **safety, or liberty of a party or child would be unreasonably put at risk by the**
19 **disclosure of identifying information, or if an existing order so provides, a tribunal**
20 **shall order that the address of the child or party or other identifying information not**
21 **be disclosed in a pleading or other document filed in a proceeding under this chapter.**

22 **Sec. 25.25.313. COSTS AND FEES. (a) Notwithstanding any other provision**
23 **of law, including a rule of the Alaska Supreme Court, at the time a complaint or**
24 **comparable pleading is filed under this chapter, a tribunal may not require the**
25 **petitioner to pay a filing fee or other costs.**

26 **(b) If an obligee prevails, a responding superior court may assess against an**
27 **obligor filing fees, including fees that were waived under (a) of this section, reasonable**
28 **attorney fees, other costs, necessary travel expenses, and other reasonable expenses**
29 **incurred by the obligee and the obligee's witnesses. The superior court may not assess**
30 **fees, costs, or expenses against the obligee or the support enforcement agency of either**
31 **the initiating or the responding state, except as provided by other law or court rule.**

1 Attorney fees may be taxed as costs, and may be ordered paid directly to the attorney,
2 who may enforce the order in the attorney's own name. Payment of support owed to
3 the obligee has priority over fees, costs, and expenses assessed under this subsection.

4 (c) The superior court shall order the payment of costs and reasonable attorney
5 fees, including filing fees that were waived under (a) of this section, by a party who
6 requests a hearing under this chapter if it determines that the hearing was requested
7 primarily for delay. In a proceeding under AS 25.25.601 - 25.25.612, a hearing is
8 presumed to have been requested primarily for delay if a registered support order is
9 confirmed or enforced without change; however, the party who requested the hearing
10 may present evidence to rebut this presumption.

11 Sec. 25.25.314. LIMITED IMMUNITY OF PETITIONER. (a) Participation
12 by a petitioner in a proceeding before a responding tribunal, whether in person, by
13 private attorney, or through services provided by the support enforcement agency, does
14 not confer personal jurisdiction over the petitioner in another proceeding.

15 (b) A petitioner is not amenable to service of civil process while physically
16 present in this state to participate in a proceeding under this chapter.

17 (c) The immunity granted by this section does not extend to civil litigation
18 based on acts unrelated to a proceeding under this chapter committed by a party while
19 present in this state to participate in the proceeding.

20 Sec. 25.25.315. NONPARENTAGE AS DEFENSE. A party whose parentage
21 of a child has been previously determined under law may not plead nonparentage as
22 a defense to a proceeding under this chapter.

23 Sec. 25.25.316. SPECIAL RULES OF EVIDENCE AND PROCEDURE. (a)
24 The physical presence of the petitioner in a responding tribunal of this state is not
25 required for the establishment, enforcement, or modification of a support order or the
26 rendition of a judgment determining parentage.

27 (b) A verified complaint or comparable pleading, affidavit, document
28 substantially complying with federally mandated forms, and a document incorporated
29 by reference in any of them, not excluded under the hearsay rule if given in person,
30 is admissible in evidence if given under oath by a party or witness residing in another
31 state.

1 (c) A copy of the record of child support payments certified as a true copy of
2 the original by the custodian of the record may be forwarded to a responding tribunal.
3 The copy is evidence of facts asserted in it and is admissible to show whether
4 payments were made.

5 (d) Copies of bills for testing for parentage, and for prenatal and postnatal
6 health care of the mother and child, furnished to the adverse party at least 10 days
7 before trial or other proceeding, are admissible in evidence to prove the amount of the
8 charges billed and that the charges were reasonable, necessary, and customary.

9 (e) Documentary evidence transmitted from another state to a tribunal of this
10 state by telephone, telecopier, or other means that do not provide an original writing
11 may not be excluded from evidence on an objection based on the means of
12 transmission.

13 (f) In a proceeding under this chapter, a tribunal of this state may permit a
14 party or witness residing in another state to be deposed or to testify by telephone,
15 audiovisual means, or other electronic means at a designated tribunal or other location
16 in that state. A tribunal of this state shall cooperate with tribunals of other states in
17 designating an appropriate location for the deposition or testimony.

18 (g) If a party called to testify at a civil hearing refuses to answer on the
19 ground that the testimony may be self-incriminating, the trier of fact may draw an
20 adverse inference from the refusal.

21 (h) A privilege against disclosure of communications between spouses does not
22 apply in a proceeding under this chapter.

23 (i) The defense of immunity based on the relationship of husband and wife or
24 parent and child does not apply in a proceeding under this chapter.

25 **Sec. 25.25.317. COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN TRIBUNALS.** A tribunal
26 of this state may communicate with a tribunal of another state in writing, or by
27 telephone or other means, to obtain information concerning the laws of that state, the
28 legal effect of a judgment, decree, or order of that tribunal, and the status of a
29 proceeding in the other state. A tribunal of this state may furnish similar information
30 by similar means to a tribunal of another state.

31 **Sec. 25.25.318. ASSISTANCE WITH DISCOVERY.** A tribunal of this state

1 may

2 (1) request a tribunal of another state to assist in obtaining discovery;

3 and

4 (2) upon request, compel a person over whom it has jurisdiction to
5 respond to a discovery order issued by a tribunal of another state.

6 Sec. 25.25.319. RECEIPT AND DISBURSEMENT OF PAYMENTS. The
7 child support enforcement agency of this state shall disburse promptly any amounts
8 received under a support order, as directed by the order. The agency shall furnish to
9 a requesting party or tribunal of another state a certified statement by the custodian of
10 the record of the amounts and dates of all payments received.

11 ARTICLE 4. ESTABLISHMENT OF SUPPORT ORDER.

12 Sec. 25.25.401. COMPLAINT TO ESTABLISH SUPPORT ORDER. (a) If
13 a child support order entitled to recognition under this chapter has not been issued, a
14 responding tribunal of this state may issue a child support order if

15 (1) the individual seeking the order resides in another state; or

16 (2) the support enforcement agency seeking the order is located in
17 another state.

18 (b) The tribunal may issue a temporary child support order if

19 (1) the respondent has signed a verified statement acknowledging
20 parentage;

21 (2) the respondent has been determined under law to be the parent; or

22 (3) there is other clear and convincing evidence that the respondent is
23 the child's parent.

24 (c) If a spousal support order entitled to recognition under this chapter has not
25 been issued, a responding superior court of this state may issue a spousal support order
26 if

27 (1) the individual seeking the order resides in another state; or

28 (2) the support enforcement agency seeking the order is located in
29 another state.

30 (d) If, after providing an obligor with notice and opportunity to be heard, an
31 appropriate tribunal finds that the obligor owes a duty of support, the tribunal shall

1 issue a support order directed to the obligor and may issue other orders under
2 AS 25.25.305.

3 (e) Before issuing an order under (b) of this section, the child support
4 enforcement agency shall adopt regulations for issuing such an order.

5 **ARTICLE 5. DIRECT ENFORCEMENT OF ORDER OF**
6 **ANOTHER STATE WITHOUT REGISTRATION.**

7 **Sec. 25.25.501. RECOGNITION OF INCOME WITHHOLDING ORDER OF**
8 **ANOTHER STATE.** (a) An income withholding order issued in another state may
9 be sent by first class mail to the person or entity defined as the obligor's employer
10 under AS 25.27 without first filing a complaint or comparable pleading or registering
11 the order with the superior court of this state. Upon receipt of the order, the employer
12 shall

13 (1) treat an income withholding order issued in another state that
14 appears regular on its face as if it had been issued by a tribunal of this state;

15 (2) immediately provide a copy of the order to the obligor; and

16 (3) distribute the funds as directed in the withholding order.

17 (b) An obligor may contest the validity or enforcement of an income
18 withholding order issued in another state in the same manner as if the order had been
19 issued by a tribunal of this state. AS 25.25.604 applies to the contest. The obligor
20 shall give notice of the contest to any support enforcement agency providing services
21 to the obligee and

22 (1) to the person or agency designated to receive payments in the
23 income withholding order; or

24 (2) if no person or agency is designated, to the obligee.

25 **Sec. 25.25.502. ADMINISTRATIVE ENFORCEMENT OF ORDERS.** (a) A
26 party seeking to enforce a support order or an income withholding order, or both,
27 issued by a tribunal of another state may send the documents required for registering
28 the order to the child support enforcement agency of this state.

29 (b) Upon receipt of the documents, the child support enforcement agency,
30 without initially seeking to register the order, shall consider and, if appropriate, use
31 any administrative procedure authorized by the law of this state to enforce a support

1 order or an income withholding order, or both. If the obligor does not contest
2 administrative enforcement, the order need not be registered. If the obligor contests
3 the validity or administrative enforcement of the order, the child support enforcement
4 agency shall register the order under this chapter.

5 **ARTICLE 6. ENFORCEMENT AND MODIFICATION OF**
6 **SUPPORT ORDER AFTER REGISTRATION.**

7 **Sec. 25.25.601. REGISTRATION OF ORDER FOR ENFORCEMENT.** A
8 support order or an income withholding order issued by a tribunal of another state may
9 be registered in this state for enforcement.

10 **Sec. 25.25.602. PROCEDURE TO REGISTER ORDER FOR**
11 **ENFORCEMENT.** (a) A support order or income withholding order of another state
12 may be registered in this state by sending the following documents and information
13 to a tribunal of this state:

- 14 (1) a letter of transmittal requesting registration and enforcement;
15 (2) two copies, including one certified copy, of all orders to be
16 registered, including any modification of an order;
17 (3) a sworn statement by the party seeking registration or a certified
18 statement by the custodian of the records showing the amount of any arrearage;
19 (4) the name of the obligor and, if known:
20 (A) the obligor's address and social security number;
21 (B) the name and address of the obligor's employer and any
22 other source of income of the obligor; and
23 (C) a description and the location of property in this state of the
24 obligor not exempt from execution; and
25 (5) the name and address of the obligee and, if applicable, the agency
26 or person to whom support payments are to be remitted.

27 (b) On receipt of a request for registration, the tribunal shall file the order as
28 a foreign judgment, together with one copy of the documents and information,
29 regardless of their form.

30 (c) A complaint or comparable pleading seeking a remedy that must be
31 affirmatively sought under other law of this state may be filed at the same time as the

1 request for registration or later. The pleading must specify the grounds for the remedy
2 sought.

3 **Sec. 25.25.603. EFFECT OF REGISTRATION FOR ENFORCEMENT. (a)**

4 A support order or income withholding order issued in another state is registered when
5 the order is filed in a tribunal of this state.

6 (b) A registered order issued in another state is enforceable in the same
7 manner and is subject to the same procedures as an order issued by a tribunal of this
8 state.

9 (c) Except as otherwise provided in AS 25.25.601 - 25.25.612, a tribunal of
10 this state shall recognize and enforce, but may not modify, a registered order if the
11 issuing tribunal had jurisdiction.

12 **Sec. 25.25.604. CHOICE OF LAW. (a)** The law of the issuing state governs
13 the nature, extent, amount, and duration of current payments and other obligations of
14 support and the payment of arrearages under the order.

15 (b) In a proceeding for arrearages, the statute of limitation under the laws of
16 this state or of the issuing state, whichever is longer, applies.

17 **Sec. 25.25.605. NOTICE OF REGISTRATION OF ORDER. (a)** When a
18 support order or income withholding order issued in another state is registered, the
19 tribunal shall notify the nonregistering party. Notice shall be given by first class,
20 certified, or registered mail or by any means of personal service authorized by the law
21 of this state. The notice must be accompanied by a copy of the registered order and
22 the documents and relevant information accompanying the order.

23 (b) The notice must inform the nonregistering party

24 (1) that a registered order is enforceable as of the date of registration
25 in the same manner as an order issued by a tribunal of this state;

26 (2) that a hearing to contest the validity or enforcement of the
27 registered order must be requested within 20 days after the date of mailing or personal
28 service of the notice;

29 (3) that failure to contest the validity or enforcement of the registered
30 order in a timely manner will result in confirmation of the order and enforcement of
31 the order and the alleged arrearages and precludes further contest of that order with

1 respect to any matter that could have been asserted; and

2 (4) of the amount of alleged arrearages.

3 (c) Upon registration of an income withholding order for enforcement, the
4 tribunal shall notify the obligor's employer under AS 25.27.

5 Sec. 25.25.606. PROCEDURE TO CONTEST VALIDITY OR
6 ENFORCEMENT OF REGISTERED ORDER. (a) A nonregistering party seeking
7 to contest the validity or enforcement of a registered order in this state shall request
8 a hearing within 20 days after the date of mailing or personal service of notice of the
9 registration. The nonregistering party may seek to vacate the registration, to assert a
10 defense to an allegation of noncompliance with the registered order, or to contest the
11 remedies being sought or the amount of alleged arrearages under AS 25.25.607.

12 (b) If the nonregistering party fails to contest the validity or enforcement of
13 the registered order in a timely manner, the order is confirmed by operation of law.

14 (c) If a nonregistering party requests a hearing to contest the validity or
15 enforcement of the registered order, the tribunal shall schedule the matter for hearing
16 and give notice to the parties by first class mail of the date, time, and place of the
17 hearing.

18 Sec. 25.25.607. CONTEST OF REGISTRATION OR ENFORCEMENT. (a)
19 A party contesting the validity or enforcement of a registered order or seeking to
20 vacate the registration has the burden of proving one or more of the following
21 defenses:

22 (1) the issuing tribunal lacked personal jurisdiction over the contesting
23 party;

24 (2) the order was obtained by fraud;

25 (3) the order has been vacated, suspended, or modified by a later order;

26 (4) the issuing tribunal has stayed the order pending appeal;

27 (5) there is a defense under the law of this state to the remedy sought;

28 (6) full or partial payment has been made; or

29 (7) the statute of limitation under AS 25.25.604 precludes enforcement
30 of some or all of the arrearages.

31 (b) If a party presents evidence establishing a full or partial defense under (a)

1 of this section, the tribunal may stay enforcement of the registered order, continue the
2 proceeding to permit production of additional relevant evidence, and issue other
3 appropriate orders. An uncontested portion of the registered order may be enforced
4 by all remedies available under the law of this state.

5 (c) If the contesting party does not establish a defense under (a) of this section
6 to the validity or enforcement of the order, the tribunal shall issue an order confirming
7 the order.

8 Sec. 25.25.608. CONFIRMED ORDER. Confirmation of a registered order,
9 whether by operation of law or after notice and hearing, precludes further contest of
10 the order with respect to a matter that could have been asserted at the time of
11 registration.

12 Sec. 25.25.609. PROCEDURE TO REGISTER CHILD SUPPORT ORDER OF
13 ANOTHER STATE FOR MODIFICATION. If a party or the child support
14 enforcement agency seeking to modify, or to modify and enforce, a child support order
15 issued in another state but not registered in this state, the party or agency shall register
16 that order in this state in the same manner provided in AS 25.25.601 - 25.25.604. A
17 complaint for modification may be filed at the same time as a request for registration,
18 or later. The pleading must specify the grounds for modification.

19 Sec. 25.25.610. EFFECT OF REGISTRATION FOR MODIFICATION. A
20 tribunal of this state may enforce a child support order of another state registered for
21 purposes of modification in the same manner as if the order had been issued by a
22 tribunal of this state, but the registered order may be modified only if the requirements
23 of AS 25.25.611 have been met.

24 Sec. 25.25.611. MODIFICATION OF CHILD SUPPORT ORDER OF
25 ANOTHER STATE. (a) After a child support order issued in another state has been
26 registered in this state, the tribunal of this state may modify that order only if, after
27 notice and hearing, it finds that

28 (1) the following requirements are met:

29 (A) the child, the individual obligee, and the obligor do not
30 reside in the issuing state;

31 (B) a petitioner who is not a resident of this state seeks

1 **modification; and**

2 **(C) the respondent is subject to the personal jurisdiction of the**
3 **tribunal of this state; or**

4 **(2) an individual party or the child is subject to the personal jurisdiction**
5 **of the tribunal and all of the individual parties have filed a written consent in the**
6 **issuing tribunal providing that a tribunal of this state may modify the support order and**
7 **assume continuing, exclusive jurisdiction over the order.**

8 **(b) Modification of a registered child support order is subject to the same**
9 **requirements, procedures, and defenses that apply to the modification of an order**
10 **issued by a tribunal of this state and the order may be enforced and satisfied in the**
11 **same manner.**

12 **(c) A tribunal of this state may not modify any aspect of a child support order**
13 **that may not be modified under the law of the issuing state.**

14 **(d) On issuance of an order modifying a child support order issued in another**
15 **state, a tribunal of this state becomes the tribunal of continuing, exclusive jurisdiction.**

16 **(e) Within 30 days after issuance of a modified child support order, the party**
17 **obtaining the modification shall file a certified copy of the order with the issuing**
18 **tribunal that had continuing, exclusive jurisdiction over the earlier order and in each**
19 **tribunal in which the party knows that an earlier order has been registered.**

20 **Sec. 25.25.612. RECOGNITION OF ORDER MODIFIED IN ANOTHER**
21 **STATE. A tribunal of this state shall recognize a modification of its earlier child**
22 **support order by a tribunal of another state that assumed jurisdiction under a law**
23 **substantially similar to this chapter and, upon request, except as otherwise provided**
24 **in this chapter, shall**

25 **(1) enforce the order that was modified only as to amounts accruing**
26 **before the modification;**

27 **(2) enforce only nonmodifiable aspects of that order;**

28 **(3) provide other appropriate relief only for violations of that order that**
29 **occurred before the effective date of the modification; and**

30 **(4) recognize the modifying order of the other state, upon registration,**
31 **for the purpose of enforcement.**

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ARTICLE 7. DETERMINATION OF PARENTAGE.

Sec. 25.25.701. PROCEEDING TO DETERMINE PARENTAGE. (a) The child support enforcement agency of this state may serve as an initiating tribunal and the superior court of this state may serve as an initiating or responding tribunal in a proceeding brought under this chapter or a law substantially similar to this chapter, the former provisions of this chapter, the Uniform Reciprocal Enforcement of Support Act, or the Revised Uniform Reciprocal Enforcement of Support Act to determine whether the petitioner is a parent of a particular child or to determine whether a respondent is a parent of that child.

(b) In a proceeding to determine parentage, a responding court of this state shall apply the procedural and substantive law of this state and the rules of this state on choice of law.

ARTICLE 8. INTERSTATE RENDITION.

Sec. 25.25.801. GROUNDS FOR RENDITION. (a) The governor or a designee of the governor may

(1) demand that the governor of another state surrender an individual found in the other state who is charged criminally in this state with having failed to provide for the support of an obligee; or

(2) on the demand by the governor of another state, surrender an individual found in this state who is charged criminally in the other state with having failed to provide for the support of an obligee.

(b) A provision for extradition of individuals not inconsistent with this chapter applies to the demand even if the individual whose surrender is demanded was not in the demanding state when the crime was allegedly committed and has not fled from that state.

Sec. 25.25.802. CONDITIONS OF RENDITION. (a) Before making demand that the governor of another state surrender an individual charged criminally in this state with having failed to provide for the support of an obligee, the governor of this state or the designee of the governor may require a prosecutor of this state to demonstrate that the obligee had initiated proceedings for support under this chapter at least 60 days previously or that the proceeding would be of no avail.

1 (b) If, under this chapter or a law substantially similar to this chapter, the
2 former provisions of this chapter, the Uniform Reciprocal Enforcement of Support Act,
3 or the Revised Uniform Reciprocal Enforcement of Support Act, the governor of
4 another state makes a demand that the governor of this state surrender an individual
5 charged criminally in that state with having failed to provide for the support of a child
6 or other individual to whom a duty of support is owed, the governor or a designee of
7 the governor may require a prosecutor to investigate the demand and report whether
8 a proceeding for support has been initiated or would be effective. If it appears that a
9 proceeding would be effective but has not been initiated, the governor or designee may
10 delay honoring the demand for a reasonable time to permit the initiation of a
11 proceeding.

12 (c) If a proceeding for support has been initiated and the individual whose
13 rendition is demanded prevails, the governor or the designee of the governor may
14 decline to honor the demand. If the petitioner prevails and the individual whose
15 rendition is demanded is subject to a support order, the governor or designee may
16 decline to honor the demand if the individual is complying with the support order.

17 ARTICLE 9. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.

18 Sec. 25.25.901. UNIFORMITY OF APPLICATION AND CONSTRUCTION.
19 This chapter shall be applied and construed to effectuate its general purpose to make
20 uniform the law with respect to the subject of this chapter among states enacting it.

21 Sec. 25.25.902. SEVERABILITY CLAUSE. Under AS 01.10.030, if a
22 provision of this chapter or its application to a person or circumstance is held invalid,
23 the invalidity does not affect other provisions or applications of this chapter that can
24 be given effect without the invalid provision or application.

25 Sec. 25.25.903. SHORT TITLE. This chapter may be cited as the Uniform
26 Interstate Family Support Act.

27 * Sec. 4. AS 25.27.020(a) is amended to read:

28 (a) The agency shall

29 (1) seek enforcement of child support orders of the superior courts of
30 the state in other jurisdictions and shall obtain, enforce, and administer the orders in
31 this state;

1 **(2) adopt regulations to carry out the purposes of this chapter, including**
2 **regulations that establish**

3 **(A) schedules for determining the amount an obligor is liable**
4 **to contribute toward the support of an obligee under this chapter and under 42**
5 **U.S.C. 651 - 669 (Title IV-D, Social Security Act);**

6 **(B) procedures for hearings conducted under AS 25.27.170; and**

7 **(C) subject to AS 25.27.025 and to federal law, a uniform rate**
8 **of interest on arrearages of support that shall be charged the obligor upon**
9 **notice if child support payments are 10 or more days overdue or if payment is**
10 **made by a check backed by insufficient funds; however, an obligor may not be**
11 **charged interest on late payment of a child support obligation, other than a**
12 **payment on arrearages, if the obligor is**

13 **(i) employed and income is being withheld from the**
14 **obligor's wages under an income withholding order;**

15 **(ii) receiving unemployment compensation and child**
16 **support obligations are being withheld from the obligor's unemployment**
17 **payments under AS 23.20.401; or**

18 **(iii) receiving compensation for disabilities under**
19 **AS 23.30 and child support obligations are being withheld from the**
20 **obligor's compensation payments;**

21 **(3) administer and enforce AS 25.25 (Uniform Interstate Family**
22 **[RECIPROCAL ENFORCEMENT OF] Support Act);**

23 **(4) establish, enforce, and administer child support obligations**
24 **administratively under this chapter;**

25 **(5) administer the state plan required under 42 U.S.C. 651 - 669 (Title**
26 **IV-D, Social Security Act) as amended;**

27 **(6) disburse support payments collected by the agency to the obligee,**
28 **together with interest charged under (2)(C) of this subsection;**

29 **(7) establish and enforce administratively under this chapter, or through**
30 **the superior courts of the state, child support orders from other jurisdictions pertaining**
31 **to obligors within the state;**

1 **(8) enforce and administer spousal support orders if a spousal support**
2 **obligation has been established with respect to the spouse and if the support obligation**
3 **established with respect to the child of that spouse is also being administered; and**
4 **(9) obtain a medical support order as part of a child support order if**
5 **health care coverage is available to the obligor at a reasonable cost.**

6 * **Sec. 5.** AS 25.25.010, 25.25.020, 25.25.030, 25.25.040, 25.25.050, 25.25.060, 25.25.070,
7 25.25.080, 25.25.090, 25.25.100, 25.25.110, 25.25.120, 25.25.130, 25.25.140, 25.25.150,
8 25.25.160, 25.25.170, 25.25.171, 25.25.173, 25.25.175, 25.25.180, 25.25.190, 25.25.200,
9 25.25.210, 25.25.220, 25.25.230, 25.25.240, 25.25.250, 25.25.252, 25.25.254, 25.25.256,
10 25.25.258, 25.25.260, and 25.25.270 are repealed.

11 * **Sec. 6.** AS 25.25.313(a), added by sec. 3 of this Act, has the effect of amending Alaska
12 Rule of Administration 9, by requiring the waiver of filing fees and other costs under certain
13 circumstances.

14 * **Sec. 7.** AS 25.25.313(c), added by sec. 3 of this Act, has the effect of amending Alaska
15 Rule of Civil Procedure 82, by requiring the court to award costs and attorney fees under
16 certain circumstances.

17 * **Sec. 8.** AS 25.25.313(a) and 25.25.313(c), added by sec. 3 of this Act, take effect
18 January 1, 1995 only if AS 25.25.313(a) and AS 25.25.313(c) receive the two-thirds majority
19 vote of each house required by art. IV, sec. 15, Constitution of the State of Alaska.

20 * **Sec. 9.** This Act takes effect January 1, 1995.