

HOUSE BILL NO. 229

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

EIGHTEENTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

BY REPRESENTATIVES NICHOLIA, Brice, Ulmer, Nordlund, Mackie, Hoffman, Brown, B.Davis

Introduced: 3/15/93

Referred: State Affairs, Health, Education & Social Services, Finance

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 "An Act relating to a curriculum for Native language education; and providing
2 for an effective date."

3 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

4 * **Section 1. SHORT TITLE.** This Act may be known as the Native Language Education
5 Act.

6 * **Sec. 2. FINDINGS.** The legislature finds that

7 (1) Alaska's indigenous Native cultures and languages are unique, essential
8 elements of Alaska's heritage;

9 (2) Alaska's indigenous Native languages are an integral part of Alaska Native
10 people's culture and well-being;

11 (3) knowledge of one's indigenous language is important for the development
12 of social skills and self-esteem; it further contributes to the development of the individual, and
13 the ability to communicate;

14 (4) translations from a Native language into English result in the loss of

1 context and deprivation of the full range of social and cultural understanding necessary to
2 function in the individual's environment;

3 (5) when Native children are proficient in their primary indigenous language,
4 they are more likely to do better in school; they also develop a higher degree of proficiency
5 in English;

6 (6) historically, Alaska Native children first learned their Native language in
7 their homes and communities but with the passing of Native elders and with a current
8 generation of parents who are not fluent in their Native language, younger generations are less
9 knowledgeable about their language and culture;

10 (7) the loss of indigenous Native languages dates back to the late 1800's when
11 mainstream American missionaries enforced federal policies that forbade the use of Native
12 languages, punished children for speaking their own language, and urged parents to speak only
13 English to their children;

14 (8) the continuation of "no Native language" policies in federal, territorial, and
15 state school systems between 1910 and 1970 resulted in the loss of many Native languages;

16 (9) the fact that only two of the 20 Alaska Native languages are fluently
17 spoken by children today is an indicator of the impending extinction of Native languages;

18 (10) unless action is taken, by the year 2055 only five of the 20 Alaska Native
19 languages will be spoken by anyone, and soon thereafter the Native languages of Alaska may
20 vanish.

21 * Sec. 3. AS 14.03.120(e) is amended to read:

22 (e) A district shall, by October 31 of each year, provide to the state board, and
23 make available to the public, a report on the performance of each public school and
24 public school students in the district. The report shall [MUST] be entitled "School
25 District Report Card To The Public" and shall [MUST] be prepared on a form
26 prescribed by the department. The report must include

27 (1) the percent of district students in the top and bottom quarter of
28 standardized national achievement examinations; results under this paragraph shall be
29 disclosed in a manner that does not reveal the individual identities of students;

30 (2) the percent of students who are not promoted to the next grade;

31 (3) student, parent, and community member comments on the school's

- 1 performance;
- 2 (4) the annual percent change in enrollment and the percent of
- 3 enrollment change due to student transfers into and out of the district;
- 4 (5) attendance, retention, and graduation rates;
- 5 (6) the ways in which meaningful parent involvement in school
- 6 performance was achieved;
- 7 (7) a summary and evaluation of the environmental education
- 8 curriculum described in AS 14.30.380;
- 9 (8) if Native language education is provided, a summary and
- 10 evaluation of the curriculum described in AS 14.30.420;
- 11 (9) other indicators of school performance required by the state board;
- 12 and
- 13 (10) [(9)] other indicators of school performance selected by the
- 14 district.

15 * Sec. 4. AS 14.30 is amended by adding a new section to article 6 to read:

16 Sec. 14.30.420. NATIVE LANGUAGE EDUCATION. (a) A school board
17 in a district in which a majority of the students are Alaska Natives shall establish a
18 local Native language curriculum advisory board for each school in the district in
19 which a majority of the students are Alaska Natives. If the local Native language
20 curriculum advisory board recommends the establishment of a Native language
21 education curriculum for a school, the school board shall initiate and conduct a Native
22 language education curriculum for grades K through 12 at that school. The program
23 must include Native languages traditionally spoken in the community in which the
24 school is located. Each school board conducting a program of Native language
25 education shall implement the program as a part of regular classroom studies and shall
26 utilize

- 27 (1) instructors who are certified under AS 14.20.020 or 14.20.025; and
- 28 (2) to the extent possible
- 29 (A) instructors and instructional materials available through the
- 30 University of Alaska; and
- 31 (B) audio-visual, computer and satellite technology.

1
2
3
4
5

(b) In this section,

(1) "district" has the meaning given in AS 14.17.250;

(2) "Native" means a person of one-fourth degree or more Alaskan Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut blood.

* Sec. 5. This Act takes effect July 1, 1994.