

**CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 505 (RESOURCES)  
IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA  
SEVENTEENTH LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION**

**BY THE HOUSE RESOURCES COMMITTEE**

**Offered: 3/20/92  
Referred: Finance**

**Sponsor(s): REPRESENTATIVE MACKIE**

**A BILL**

**FOR AN ACT ENTITLED**

1 "An Act relating to the guided sport fishery, regulation of sport fishermen, and the  
2 definition of 'fishery.'"

3 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

4 \* Section 1. AS 16.05.251(a) is amended to read:

5 (a) The Board of Fisheries may adopt regulations it considers advisable in accordance  
6 with the Administrative Procedure Act (AS 44.62) for

7 (1) setting apart fish reserve areas, refuges, and sanctuaries in the waters of the  
8 state over which it has jurisdiction, subject to the approval of the legislature;

9 (2) establishing open and closed seasons and areas for the taking of fish; if  
10 consistent with resource conservation and development goals, the board may adopt regulations  
11 establishing restricted seasons and areas necessary for persons 60 years of age and older to  
12 participate in sport, personal use, or subsistence fishing;

13 (3) setting quotas, bag limits, harvest levels, and sex and size limitations on the  
14 taking of fish;

- 1 (4) establishing the means and methods employed in the pursuit, capture, and  
2 transport of fish;
- 3 (5) establishing marking and identification requirements for means used in pursuit,  
4 capture, and transport of fish;
- 5 (6) classifying as commercial fish, sport fish, guided sport fish, personal use fish,  
6 subsistence fish, or predators or other categories essential for regulatory purposes;
- 7 (7) watershed and habitat improvement, and management, conservation, protection,  
8 use, disposal, propagation, and stocking of fish;
- 9 (8) investigating and determining the extent and effect of disease, predation, and  
10 competition among fish in the state, exercising control measures considered necessary to the  
11 resources of the state;
- 12 (9) prohibiting and regulating the live capture, possession, transport, or release  
13 of native or exotic fish or their eggs;
- 14 (10) establishing seasons, areas, quotas, and methods of harvest for aquatic plants;
- 15 (11) establishing the times and dates during which the issuance of fishing licenses,  
16 permits, and registrations and the transfer of permits and registrations between registration areas  
17 is allowed; however, this paragraph does not apply to permits issued or transferred under  
18 AS 16.43;
- 19 (12) regulating commercial, sport, guided sport, subsistence, and personal use  
20 fishing as needed for the conservation, development, and utilization of fisheries;
- 21 (13) requiring, in a fishery, observers on board fishing vessels, as defined in  
22 AS 16.05.475(d), that are registered under the laws of the state, as defined in AS 16.05.475(c),  
23 after making a written determination that an on-board observer program
- 24 (A) is the only practical data-gathering or enforcement mechanism for that  
25 fishery;
- 26 (B) will not unduly disrupt the fishery;
- 27 (C) can be conducted at a reasonable cost; and
- 28 (D) can be coordinated with observer programs of other agencies,  
29 including the National Marine Fisheries Service, North Pacific Fishery Management  
30 Council, and the International Pacific Halibut Commission;
- 31 (14) establishing nonexclusive, exclusive, and superexclusive registration and use

1 areas for regulating commercial fishing;

2 (15) regulating resident or nonresident sport fishermen as needed for the  
3 conservation, development, and utilization of fishery resources.

4 \* Sec. 2. AS 16.05.251(e) is amended to read:

5 (e) The Board of Fisheries shall establish criteria for the allocation of fishery resources  
6 among personal use, sport, guided sport, and commercial fishing. The criteria may, as  
7 appropriate to particular allocation decisions, include factors such as

8 (1) the history of each personal use, sport, guided sport, and commercial fishery;

9 (2) the number of residents and nonresidents who have participated in each fishery  
10 in the past and the number of residents and nonresidents who can reasonably be expected to  
11 participate in the future;

12 (3) the importance of each fishery for providing residents the opportunity to  
13 obtain fish for personal and family consumption;

14 (4) the availability of alternative fisheries resources;

15 (5) the importance of each fishery to the economy of the state;

16 (6) the importance of each fishery to the economy of the region and local area  
17 in which the fishery is located;

18 (7) the importance of each fishery in providing recreational opportunities for  
19 residents and nonresidents.

20 \* Sec. 3. AS 16.05.940(12) is repealed and reenacted to read:

21 (12) "fishery" means a specific administrative area in which a specific fishery  
22 resource is taken with a specific type of gear; however, the Board of Fisheries may designate a  
23 fishery to include more than one specific administrative area, type of gear, or fishery resource;  
24 in this paragraph

25 (A) "gear" means the specific apparatus used in the harvest of a fishery  
26 resource; and

27 (B) "type of gear" means an identifiable classification of gear and may  
28 include

29 (i) classifications for which separate regulations are adopted by the  
30 Board of Fisheries or for which separate gear licenses were required by former  
31 AS 16.05.550 - 16.05.630; and

- 1 (ii) distinct subclassifications of gear such as "power" troll gear
- 2 and "hand" troll gear or sport gear and guided sport gear;