

CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 275 (RESOURCES)
IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA
SEVENTEENTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

BY THE HOUSE RESOURCES COMMITTEE

Offered: 5/13/91
Referred: Finance

Sponsor(s): REPRESENTATIVES DAVIDSON, Kubina

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 "An Act concerning the exercise of authority by the state and its municipalities, and the
2 recovery of damages by the state and its municipalities and villages, in matters relating
3 to environmental conservation, and relating to the liability of villages for environmental
4 response actions and to state assistance to municipalities and villages for expenses for
5 prevention and abatement of environmental degradation; and providing for an effective
6 date."

7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

8 * Section 1. INTENT. The provisions of AS 29.60.500 - 29.60.599, added by sec. 7 of this Act, are
9 not intended by the legislature to confirm long-term benefits on municipalities receiving financial
10 assistance under those provisions.

11 * Sec. 2. AS 29.35.020(b) is amended to read:

12 (b) A municipality may adopt an ordinance to exercise a power authorized by this
13 subsection [PROTECT ITS WATER SUPPLY AND WATERSHED,] and may enforce the

1 ordinance outside its boundaries. Before a [THIS] power authorized by this subsection may
2 be exercised inside the boundaries of another municipality, the approval of the other municipality
3 must be given by ordinance, and before a power authorized by this subsection may be
4 exercised inside a village, as that term is defined by AS 46.08.900, the approval of the
5 village must be given by resolution. A municipality intending to exercise its authority under
6 this subsection shall act by ordinance, and may adopt an ordinance under this subsection
7 to

8 (1) protect its water supply and watershed; or
9 (2) contain, clean up, or prevent the release or threatened release of oil or
10 a hazardous substance that may pose an imminent or substantial threat to persons,
11 property, or natural resources within the municipality's boundaries; however, this
12 paragraph does not authorize a municipality to enforce an ordinance outside its boundaries
13 to regulate exploration, development, production, or transportation of oil, gas, or minerals
14 in a manner inconsistent with the state's management of those resources, and enforcement
15 of the ordinance must be consistent with a regional master plan prepared by the
16 Department of Environmental Conservation under AS 46.04.210; in this paragraph,
17 "natural resources" has the meaning given in AS 46.03.826.

18 * Sec. 3. AS 29.35.020 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

19 (e) In this section, "village"

20 (1) means the area within a five-mile radius of the village post office or, if there
21 is no post office, another site designated by the commissioner;

22 (2) does not include an area described in (1) of this subsection that is within a
23 city or another village.

24 * Sec. 4. AS 29.35.200 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

25 (d) A first class borough that exercises power necessary to contain, clean up, or prevent
26 a release or threatened release of oil or a hazardous substance, and exercise a power granted to
27 a municipality under AS 46.04, AS 46.08, or AS 46.09 shall exercise its authority in a manner
28 that is consistent with a regional master plan prepared by the Department of Environmental
29 Conservation under AS 46.04.210.

30 * Sec. 5. AS 29.35.210(a) is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

31 (13) contain, clean up, or prevent a release or threatened release of oil or a

1 hazardous substance, and exercise a power granted to a municipality under AS 46.04, AS 46.08,
2 or AS 46.09; the borough shall exercise its authority under this paragraph in a manner that is
3 consistent with a regional master plan prepared by the Department of Environmental
4 Conservation under AS 46.04.210.

5 * Sec. 6. AS 29.35.220 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

6 (e) A third class borough may by ordinance exercise power necessary to contain, clean
7 up, or prevent a release or threatened release of oil or a hazardous substance, and exercise a
8 power granted to a municipality under AS 46.04, AS 46.08, or AS 46.09, but the power
9 authorized by this subsection may be exercised only on a nonareawide basis. The borough shall
10 exercise its authority under this subsection in a manner that is consistent with a regional master
11 plan prepared by the Department of Environmental Conservation under AS 46.04.210.

12 * Sec. 7. AS 29.60 is amended by adding new sections to read:

13 ARTICLE 6. OIL AND HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE MUNICIPAL
14 IMPACT ASSISTANCE.

15 Sec. 29.60.500. PURPOSE AND POLICY. (a) The legislature finds and declares that
16 a major release of oil or hazardous substances into the environment presents a real and substantial
17 threat to the economy and public welfare of the municipalities and villages that are affected by
18 the release and the resultant activities to contain and clean up the release.

19 (b) The legislature concludes that it is in the best interest of the state and its citizens to
20 provide a readily available fund for the payment of the expenses incurred by municipalities and
21 villages to mitigate the social and economic effects that arise out of a major release of oil or
22 hazardous substances and resultant cleanup activities.

23 (c) It is the intent of the legislature and declared to be the public policy of the state that
24 money to defray the cost of social and economic effects on municipalities and villages arising
25 from a major release of oil or a hazardous substance and resultant cleanup activities and to pay
26 for efforts to abate that major release will be immediately available in the event of a disaster
27 emergency relating to the release.

28 Sec. 29.60.510. MUNICIPAL IMPACT GRANTS AUTHORIZED. (a) If a release of
29 oil or a hazardous substance constitutes a disaster emergency, the commissioner may use money
30 from the oil and hazardous substance release response fund to make grants to a municipality or
31 village that is affected by the release or by the response to the release and that demonstrates that

1 the release or response to the release involves extraordinary expenditures that are beyond the
2 reasonable capability of the municipality or village to meet from the current revenue sources of
3 the municipality or village.

4 (b) For each disaster emergency, and subject to agreement with the commissioner of
5 environmental conservation as to the amount of money in the fund that may be used by the
6 department to make grants, the commissioner may expend not more than \$10,000,000 of the
7 balance of the fund that is appropriated to the spill reserve or of the unrestricted balance of the
8 fund for grants authorized under this section. If the commissioner and the commissioner of
9 environmental conservation do not agree on the amount of money in the fund that may be used
10 by the department to make grants under AS 29.60.500 - 29.60.599, the governor shall make the
11 determination.

12 (c) Notwithstanding the limitation of AS 37.07.080(e) against the transfer of money
13 between appropriations, when the commissioner and the commissioner of environmental
14 conservation have agreed to the amount of money in the fund that may be used by the
15 department to make grants, or when that determination has been made by the governor, the
16 commissioner of environmental conservation shall promptly transfer that amount to the
17 department for use under AS 29.60.500 - 29.60.599.

18 (d) For money that has been transferred under (c) of this section, if within any one-year
19 period thereafter the commissioner does not use the money to make a grant under AS 29.60.500 -
20 29.60.599, the commissioner shall, at the direction of the governor or the request of the
21 commissioner of environmental conservation, return the unexpended amount transferred under
22 (c) of this section to the fund.

23 Sec. 29.60.520. PURPOSES OF MUNICIPAL IMPACT GRANTS. (a) A grant made
24 under AS 29.60.510 may be made only

25 (1) for a service, including all incidental administrative costs related to the
26 service, that is directly or indirectly affected by efforts associated with prevention, abatement,
27 containment, or removal of oil or a hazardous substance and that relates to

28 (A) subsistence resource protection to ensure the continued viability of
29 fish, wildlife, and other resources on which the residents of the municipality or village
30 rely for subsistence needs;

31 (B) alleviation or mitigation of adverse social or cultural effects;

1 (C) public health and welfare needs, including hospital, clinic, and
2 emergency medical services; alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health services; family
3 support services; and the operation of waste disposal systems and water quality
4 improvement systems;

5 (D) public safety needs, including police protection, search and rescue, and
6 fire protection;

7 (E) public utility needs, including the operation of electric generating
8 plants and distribution systems, water supply systems, telephone systems, and fuel
9 distribution systems;

10 (F) housing and office needs;

11 (G) transportation needs;

12 (H) public administration needs, including the value of the time of staff
13 and administrative personnel necessary to direct efforts to prevent, abate, contain, and
14 remove oil or a hazardous substance; and

15 (I) planning needs, including the value of the time of staff and
16 administrative personnel necessary to coordinate efforts with other governments to
17 prevent, abate, contain, and remove oil or a hazardous substance; and

18 (2) to compensate the municipality or village for

19 (A) the reduction of revenue attributable to the release of the oil or
20 hazardous substance; and

21 (B) the costs of projects or activities that are delayed or lost because of
22 the efforts of the municipality or village responding to the release or associated with the
23 containment or cleanup of oil or the hazardous substance.

24 (b) If money received under this section is used for a capital expenditure, the
25 commissioner may require the municipality or village that acquired the item as a capital
26 expenditure to transfer it to the state at the end of the period during which the item is actually
27 used for spill response if the commissioner finds that retention of the item would confer an
28 inappropriate benefit on the municipality or village.

29 Sec. 29.60.530. CRITERIA TO EVALUATE GRANT APPLICATIONS. (a) In
30 determining whether an expenditure or proposed expenditure by a municipality or village is
31 eligible for a grant under AS 29.60.510, the department shall consider

1 (1) the degree to which the effect on the municipality or village is directly caused
2 by the oil or hazardous substance release or the response to the release;

3 (2) the availability of money to the recipient from other sources that can meet the
4 costs of providing the functions or services; and

5 (3) the severity of the effect addressed in the grant application.

6 (b) The department may reject an application for a grant under AS 29.60.510 or approve
7 an application for a grant in an amount that is less than the amount requested by a municipality
8 or village if the department determines that payment of the amount requested is not warranted
9 under (a) of this section.

10 (c) The department shall adopt, by regulation, criteria by which to rank all or a portion
11 of applications for the purpose of establishing the priority order of awarding grants if money
12 requested by eligible municipalities and villages under this section exceeds the amount available.
13 The criteria must be based on the elements set out in (a) of this section. If the total amount of
14 money requested by eligible municipalities and villages under this section exceeds the amount
15 available, the department shall rank applications for the purpose of establishing the priority order
16 of awarding grants in accordance with the regulations.

17 Sec. 29.60.540. LIMITATIONS ON USES OF GRANTS. (a) A municipality may not
18 use a grant made under AS 29.60.510 to reduce current municipal tax rates or to retire its
19 existing bonded indebtedness.

20 (b) Money received by a municipality or village under AS 29.60.500 - 29.60.599 may
21 not be used for a capital improvement, as that term is defined by AS 46.08.900(1).

22 Sec. 29.60.550. RECORDS. The department shall maintain records showing the income
23 and expenses of grants made under AS 29.60.510, and shall develop procedures governing the
24 expenditure of, and accounting for, money expended.

25 Sec. 29.60.560. IMPACT ASSESSMENT AND REMEDIAL PLANS. (a) For each
26 disaster emergency based on a release of oil or a hazardous substance, the commissioner, after
27 consulting with and securing the written approval of the attorney general and after consulting
28 with other state agencies, shall

29 (1) make an assessment of the social and economic effects of the release of the
30 oil or hazardous substance;

31 (2) develop a plan to

1 (A) recover the cost of release-related expenditures; and
2 (B) mitigate the social and economic effects of the release of the oil or
3 hazardous substance on the municipalities, the villages, and the region in which the
4 discharge occurs;

5 (b) The commissioner may make the assessment and plans required by (a) of this section
6 by

- 7 (1) using staff of the department;
8 (2) contracting with a municipality or other entity; or
9 (3) authorizing a municipality or other entity to perform that work and supporting
10 that effort by a grant.

11 (c) Only one assessment and one plan may be completed under this section for each
12 disaster emergency.

13 (d) The commissioner may pay the costs of the assessment, the plan, and the recovery
14 of the cost of release-related expenditures from money available in the fund.

15 (e) Expenditures made under this section may be made only from the amount transferred
16 to the commissioner under AS 29.60.510(c), unless

17 (1) the commissioner and the commissioner of environmental conservation
18 mutually agree that payment may be made from money in the oil and hazardous substance release
19 response fund not transferred under AS 29.60.510(c); or

20 (2) the commissioner pays them from another source.

21 Sec. 29.60.590. REGULATIONS. The commissioner and the commissioner of
22 environmental conservation shall jointly develop and adopt regulations that are necessary to
23 implement the purposes of AS 29.60.500 - 29.60.599.

24 Sec. 29.60.599. DEFINITIONS. In AS 29.60.500 - 29.60.599,

25 (1) "containment and cleanup" has the meaning given in AS 46.08.900;

26 (2) "disaster emergency" means

27 (A) a disaster declared by the governor under AS 26.23.020; or

28 (B) an actual or imminent catastrophic oil discharge, as the term is defined
29 by AS 46.04.120, that is constituted a disaster emergency by AS 46.04.080(a) without a
30 declaration of disaster under AS 26.23.020;

31 (3) "fund" means the oil and hazardous substance release response fund

1 established by AS 46.08.010;

2 (4) "hazardous substance," "oil," and "release" have the meanings given in
3 AS 46.08.900;

4 (5) "service"

5 (A) means a function performed or service provided by a municipality
6 under a duty or power authorized by this title or by another provision of law authorizing
7 a municipality to perform functions or provide services, or a comparable function
8 performed or service provided by a village;

9 (B) includes functions not previously performed and services not
10 previously provided by the municipality or village;

11 (6) "village" means a place within the unorganized borough or within a borough
12 if the power, function, or service for which a grant application is submitted under AS 29.60.500 -
13 29.60.599 is not exercised or provided by the borough on an areawide or nonareawide basis at
14 the time the grant application is submitted, that

15 (A) has irrevocably waived, in a form approved by the Department of
16 Law, any claim of sovereign immunity that might arise in connection with the use of
17 grant money under this chapter; and

18 (B) has

19 (i) a council organized under 25 U.S.C. 476 (sec. 16 of the Indian
20 Reorganization Act);

21 (ii) a traditional village council recognized by the United States as
22 eligible for federal aid to Indians; or

23 (iii) a council recognized by the commissioner under regulations
24 adopted by the department to determine and give official recognition of village
25 entities under AS 44.47.150(b).

26 * Sec. 8. AS 46.03.760(e) is amended to read:

27 (e) In addition to liability under (a) - (d) of this section, a person who violates or causes
28 or permits to be violated a provision of AS 46.03.740 - 46.03.750 is liable to the state, in a civil
29 action brought under AS 46.03.822, for the full amount of actual damages caused to the state by
30 the violation, including

31 (1) direct and indirect costs associated with the abatement, containment, or

- 1 removal of the pollutant;
- 2 (2) [,] restoration of the environment to its former state;
- 3 (3) amounts paid as grants under AS 29.60.510 - 29.60.599 and as emergency
- 4 first response advances and reimbursements under AS 46.08.070(c); [,] and
- 5 (4) all incidental administrative costs.

6 * Sec. 9. AS 46.03.822(a) is amended to read:

7 (a) Notwithstanding any other provision or rule of law and subject only to the defenses

8 set out in (b) of this section and the exception set out in (i) of this section, the following persons

9 are strictly liable, jointly and severally, for damages to persons or property, whether public or

10 private, including damage to the natural resources of the state or municipality, [AND] for the

11 costs of response, containment, removal, or remedial action incurred by the state, [OR] a

12 municipality, or a village, and for the additional costs of a function or service, including

13 administrative expenses for the incremental costs of providing the function or service, that

14 are incurred by the state, a municipality, or a village, and the costs of projects or activities

15 that are delayed or lost because of the efforts of the state, the municipality, or the village,

16 resulting from an unpermitted release of a hazardous substance or, with respect to response costs,

17 the substantial threat of an unpermitted release of a hazardous substance:

18 (1) the owner of, and the person having control over, the hazardous substance at

19 the time of the release or threatened release; this paragraph does not apply to a consumer product

20 in consumer use;

21 (2) the owner and the operator of a vessel or facility, from which there is a

22 release, or a threatened release that causes the incurrence of response costs, of a hazardous

23 substance;

24 (3) any person who at the time of disposal of any hazardous substance owned or

25 operated any facility or vessel at which the hazardous substances were disposed of, from which

26 there is a release, or a threatened release that causes the incurrence of response costs, of a

27 hazardous substance;

28 (4) any person who by contract, agreement, or otherwise arranged for disposal or

29 treatment, or arranged with a transporter for transport for disposal or treatment, of hazardous

30 substances owned or possessed by the person, other than domestic sewage, or by any other party

31 or entity, at any facility or vessel owned or operated by another party or entity and containing

1 hazardous substances, from which there is a release, or a threatened release that causes the
2 incurrence of response costs, of a hazardous substance;

3 (5) any person who accepts or accepted any hazardous substances, other than
4 refined oil, for transport to disposal or treatment facilities, vessels or sites selected by the person,
5 from which there is a release, or a threatened release that causes the incurrence of response costs,
6 of a hazardous substance.

7 * Sec. 10. AS 46.03.822(h) is amended to read:

8 (h) The state, [OR] a municipality, or a village is not liable under this section for costs
9 or damages as a result of actions taken in response to an emergency created by a release or
10 threatened release of a hazardous substance generated by or from a facility or vessel owned by
11 another person unless the actions taken by the state, the [OR] municipality, or the village
12 constitute gross negligence or intentional misconduct.

13 * Sec. 11. AS 46.03.900 is amended by adding new paragraphs to read:

14 (35) "service" means a function performed or service provided by the state or by
15 a municipality under a duty or power authorized by AS 29 or other provision of law authorizing
16 a municipality to perform functions or provide services, or a comparable function performed or
17 service provided by a village; "service" includes functions not previously performed and services
18 not previously provided;

19 (36) "village" means a place within the unorganized borough or within a borough
20 as to a power, function, or service that is not exercised or provided by the borough on an
21 areawide or nonareawide basis that

22 (A) has irrevocably waived, in a form approved by the Department of
23 Law, any claim of sovereign immunity that might arise under this chapter; and

24 (B) has

25 (i) a council organized under 25 U.S.C. 476 (sec. 16 of the Indian
26 Reorganization Act);

27 (ii) a traditional village council recognized by the United States as
28 eligible for federal aid to Indians; or

29 (iii) a council recognized by the commissioner of community and
30 regional affairs under regulations adopted by the Department of Community and
31 Regional Affairs to determine and give official recognition of village entities

1 under AS 44.47.150(b).

2 * Sec. 12. AS 46.04.020 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

3 (f) In fulfilling its responsibilities under (e) of this section, the department shall consult
4 with the governing bodies of municipalities and villages.

5 * Sec. 13. AS 46.04.900(5) is amended to read:

6 (5) "containment and cleanup" includes all direct and indirect efforts associated
7 with the prevention, abatement, containment, or removal of a pollutant, and the restoration of the
8 environment to its former state; when applied to expenses, the term includes the additional
9 costs of providing a reasonable and appropriate function or service incurred in response to
10 the discharge of a pollutant, including [, AND ALL INCIDENTAL] administrative expenses
11 for the incremental costs of providing the function or service;

12 * Sec. 14. AS 46.04.900 is amended by adding new paragraphs to read:

13 (20) "service" means a function performed or service provided by the state,
14 including functions not previously performed and services not previously provided by the state;

15 (21) "village" means a place within the unorganized borough or within a borough
16 as to a power, function, or service that is not exercised or provided by the borough on an
17 areawide or nonareawide basis that

18 (A) has irrevocably waived, in a form approved by the Department of
19 Law, any claim of sovereign immunity that might arise under this chapter; and

20 (B) has

21 (i) a council organized under 25 U.S.C. 476 (sec. 16 of the Indian
22 Reorganization Act);

23 (ii) a traditional village council recognized by the United States as
24 eligible for federal aid to Indians; or

25 (iii) a council recognized by the commissioner of community and
26 regional affairs under regulations adopted by the Department of Community and
27 Regional Affairs to determined and give official recognition of village entities
28 under AS 44.47.150(b).

29 * Sec. 15. AS 46.08.040(a) is amended to read:

30 (a) In addition to money in the fund that is transferred to the commissioner of
31 community and regional affairs to make grants under AS 29.60.510 and to pay for impact

1 **assessments under AS 29.60.560, the [THE] commissioner of environmental conservation** may
2 use money from the fund to

3 (1) investigate and evaluate the release or threatened release of oil or a hazardous
4 substance, and contain, clean up, and take other necessary action, such as monitoring and
5 assessing, to address a release or threatened release of oil or a hazardous substance that poses
6 an imminent and substantial threat to the public health or welfare, or to the environment;

7 (2) pay all costs incurred to

8 (A) establish and maintain the oil and hazardous substance response office;
9 (B) review oil discharge prevention and contingency plans submitted under
10 AS 46.04.030;

11 (C) conduct training, response exercises, inspections, and tests, in order
12 to verify equipment inventories and ability to prevent and respond to oil and hazardous
13 substance release emergencies, and to undertake other activities intended to verify or
14 establish the preparedness of the state, a municipality, or a party required by
15 AS 46.04.030 to have an approved contingency plan to act in accordance with that plan;
16 and

17 (D) verify or establish proof of financial responsibility required by
18 AS 46.04.040;

19 (3) pay the expenses incurred by the Alaska division of emergency services for
20 the oil and hazardous substance response corps and the oil and hazardous substance response
21 depots when presented with appropriate documentation by the division;

22 (4) provide matching funds for participation in federal oil discharge cleanup
23 activities and under 42 U.S.C. 9601 - 9657 (Comprehensive Environmental Response,
24 Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980);

25 (5) recover the costs [COST] to the state, [OR TO] a municipality, or a village
26 of a containment and cleanup resulting from the release or the threatened release of oil or a
27 hazardous substance;

28 (6) prepare, review, and revise

29 (A) the state's master oil and hazardous substance discharge prevention
30 and contingency plan required by AS 46.04.200; and
31 (B) a regional master oil and hazardous substance discharge prevention

1 and contingency plan required by AS 46.04.210; and
2 (7) restore the environment by addressing the effects of an oil or hazardous
3 substance release.

4 * Sec. 16. AS 46.08.070(c) is amended to read:

5 (c) The department shall [MAY] reimburse a municipality or village for actual expenses,
6 other than normal operating expenses, incurred in the abatement of a release or threatened release
7 and may advance money to a municipality or village to carry out an emergency first
8 response to a release or threatened release of oil or a hazardous substance if

9 (1) the municipality or village has entered into an agreement with the
10 commissioner under AS 46.04.020(e) or AS 46.09.020(e); and

11 (2) the commissioner determines that

12 (A) the expenses to be reimbursed were for a necessary emergency first
13 response to a release or threatened release that, at the time of the release or threatened
14 release, posed an imminent and substantial threat to the public health or welfare, or to
15 the environment;

16 (B) the municipality or village has demonstrated a need for financial
17 assistance, and the money to be advanced is necessary to enable the municipality or
18 village to carry out an emergency first response to a release or threatened release
19 that, at the time of the release or threatened release, poses an imminent and
20 substantial threat to the public health or welfare, or to the environment; and

21 (C) containment and cleanup efforts paid for in whole or in part by
22 a reimbursement or an advance made under this section were consistent with the
23 regional master plan prepared by the department under AS 46.04.210.

24 * Sec. 17. AS 46.08.900(3) is amended to read:

25 (3) "containment and cleanup" includes the direct and indirect efforts associated
26 with the prevention, abatement, containment, or removal of oil or a hazardous substance, and the
27 restoration of the environment; when applied to expenses, the term includes the additional
28 costs of providing a reasonable and appropriate function or service incurred in response to
29 the release of the oil or hazardous substance, including [, AND INCIDENTAL] administrative
30 expenses for the incremental costs of providing the function or service;

31 * Sec. 18. AS 46.08.900 is amended by adding new paragraphs to read:

1 (11) "service"

2 (A) means a function performed or service provided by a municipality
3 under a duty or power authorized by AS 29 or by another provision of law authorizing
4 a municipality to perform functions or provide services, or a comparable function
5 performed or service provided by a village;

6 (B) includes functions not previously performed and services not
7 previously provided by the municipality or village;

8 (12) "village" means a place within the unorganized borough or within a borough
9 if the power, function, or service for which a grant application under AS 29.60.510 is submitted
10 is not exercised or provided by the borough on an areawide or nonareawide basis at the time the
11 grant application is submitted that

12 (A) has irrevocably waived, in a form approved by the Department of
13 Law, any claim of sovereign immunity that might arise in connection with the use of
14 grant money under this chapter; and

15 (B) has

16 (i) a council organized under 25 U.S.C. 476 (sec. 16 of the Indian
17 Reorganization Act);

18 (ii) a traditional village council recognized by the United States as
19 eligible for federal aid to Indians; or

20 (iii) a council recognized by the commissioner of community and
21 regional affairs under regulations adopted by the Department of Community and
22 Regional Affairs to determine and give official recognition of village entities
23 under AS 44.47.150(b).

24 * Sec. 19. AS 46.09.060(b) is amended to read:

25 (b) Authority to contain, clean up, or prevent a release or threatened release of oil or of
26 a hazardous substance, and to exercise other powers necessary to implement this chapter,
27 AS 46.04, and AS 46.08, are granted to municipalities that do not otherwise have that authority.
28 Except as provided in (a) of this section, a municipality may exercise its police power within the
29 area of the municipality.

30 * Sec. 20. AS 46.09.900(2) is amended to read:

31 (2) "containment and cleanup" includes the direct and indirect efforts associated

1 with the prevention, abatement, containment, or removal of a hazardous substance, and the
2 restoration of the environment; when applied to expenses, the term includes the additional
3 costs of providing a reasonable and appropriate function or service incurred in response to
4 the release of the hazardous substance, including [, AND INCIDENTAL] administrative
5 expenses for the incremental costs of providing the function or service;

6 * Sec. 21. AS 46.09.900 is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

7 (8) "service" means a function performed or service provided by the state,
8 including functions not previously performed and services not previously provided by the state.

9 * Sec. 22. Sections 9 and 11 of this Act are retroactive to March 24, 1989.

10 * Sec. 23. APPLICABILITY. The amendments made by secs. 7, 8, 15, and 16 of this Act do not
11 apply to a release of oil or a hazardous substance and resultant cleanup activities or to efforts to respond
12 to or abate that release if the release occurred before the effective date of this Act.

13 * Sec. 24. This Act takes effect immediately under AS 01.10.070(c).