

**CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 18 (FINANCE)  
IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA  
SEVENTEENTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION**

**BY THE HOUSE FINANCE COMMITTEE**

**Offered: 4/17/91  
Referred: Today's Calendar**

**Sponsor(s): REPRESENTATIVES GRUENBERG, M.A.Miller, Carney**

**A BILL**

**FOR AN ACT ENTITLED**

1 "An Act regulating the practice of marital and family therapy; and amending Alaska Rule  
2 of Evidence 504(a)(3)."

3 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

4 \* **Section 1.** AS 08 is amended by adding a new chapter to read:

5 **CHAPTER 63. MARITAL AND FAMILY THERAPY.**

6 **ARTICLE 1. BOARD OF MARITAL AND FAMILY THERAPY.**

7 **Sec. 08.63.010. BOARD ESTABLISHED.** (a) There is established the Board of Marital  
8 and Family Therapy.

9 (b) The board consists of three persons licensed under this chapter and two members of  
10 the public.

11 **Sec. 08.63.020. BOARD APPOINTMENTS.** The governor shall appoint the members  
12 of the board subject to confirmation by the legislature.

13 **Sec. 08.63.030. MEETINGS.** The board shall hold an annual meeting and may hold  
14 special meetings at the call of the chair or a majority of the board members.

1           **Sec. 08.63.040. REMOVAL OF BOARD MEMBERS.** The governor may only remove  
2 a member of the board for good cause.

3           **Sec. 08.63.050. POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE BOARD.** The board shall

4           (1) establish objective examination requirements and training and education  
5 requirements for persons who apply for a license to practice marital and family therapy;  
6           (2) examine applicants and issue licenses to qualified applicants;  
7           (3) establish continuing education requirements for license renewal;  
8           (4) adopt a code of ethical practice for marital and family therapy;  
9           (5) hold hearings and order the disciplinary sanction of a person who violates this  
10 chapter or a regulation of the board;

11           (6) ensure that licensees are aware of the requirements of AS 47.17.020;

12           (7) establish standards for supervisors and supervision under this chapter;

13           (8) report annually to the governor and the department on the board's proceedings  
14 each year; the report must include the number of licensure applicants, the number of  
15 examinations conducted, the failure rate for each examination, a financial report, and other  
16 information requested by the department;

17           (9) enforce the provisions of this chapter and adopt regulations necessary to carry  
18 out its duties under this chapter.

19           **Sec. 08.63.060. PROCEDURES.** The Administrative Procedure Act (AS 44.62) applies  
20 to regulations and proceedings under this chapter.

21           **ARTICLE 2. MARITAL AND FAMILY THERAPY LICENSES.**

22           **Sec. 08.63.100. QUALIFICATIONS FOR LICENSE TO PRACTICE.** (a) The board  
23 shall issue a license to practice marital and family therapy to a person who

24           (1) applies on a form provided by the board;

25           (2) pays the fee established under AS 08.01.065;

26           (3) furnishes evidence satisfactory to the board that the person

27           (A) has not engaged in conduct that is a ground for imposing disciplinary  
28 sanctions under AS 08.63.210;

29           (B) holds a master's degree or doctorate in marital and family therapy or  
30 allied mental health field from a regionally accredited educational institution approved by  
31 the board for which the person completed a course of study that included instruction

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substantially equivalent to the following:

- (i) courses in marital and family therapy;
- (ii) courses in marital and family studies;
- (iii) courses in human development;
- (iv) a course in professional studies or professional ethics and law;
- (v) a course in research; and
- (vi) one year of supervised clinical practice in marital and family

therapy;

(C) after receiving a degree described in (B) of this paragraph, has

(i) practiced marital and family therapy within three years of the person's application, including 1,500 hours of direct clinical contact with couples and families; and

(ii) been supervised in the clinical contact for at least 200 hours, including 100 hours of individual supervision and 100 hours of group supervision approved by the board;

(D) has received training related to domestic violence; and

(E) has passed a written or oral examination administered by the board.

(b) Under regulations adopted by the board, a person who holds a master's or doctorate degree in marital and family therapy or allied mental health field from a regionally accredited educational institution approved by the board, but whose course of degree study did not include all the courses or clinical practice requirements set out in (a)(3)(B) of this section may substitute post-degree courses or practice, as approved by the board, to satisfy the requirements of (a)(3)(B) of this section.

(c) An applicant who fails an examination given under this section may not retake the examination for a period of six months from the date of the examination that the applicant failed.

(d) A license issued under this section shall be renewed biennially by the applicant on a date set by the department and approved by the board. It shall be renewed by payment of the fee established under AS 08.01.065 and by satisfaction of the continuing education requirements established by the board for the renewal of licenses issued under this section.

Sec. 08.63.110. LICENSE FOR SUPERVISED PRACTICE. (a) The board shall issue a four-year license for the supervised practice of marital and family therapy to a person who

1 meets the requirements of AS 08.63.100(a)(1), (2), and (3)(A) - (B).

2 (b) A licensee under this section may practice only

3 (1) under the direct supervision of a supervisor approved by the board under  
4 AS 08.63.120; and

5 (2) in a clinic, social service agency, or other setting approved by the board.

6 (c) A license for supervised practice expires four years from the date of issuance and  
7 may not be renewed.

8 (d) A licensee under this section shall submit to the board for its approval a proposed  
9 plan for satisfying the supervision requirements of AS 08.63.100(a)(3)(C).

10 (e) A licensee under this section shall use the title "marital therapy associate," "family  
11 therapy associate," or other title that is approved by the board.

12 (f) The board shall revoke a license for supervised practice if the person fails the  
13 examination required under AS 08.63.100 two or more times.

14 Sec. 08.63.120. AUTHORIZED SUPERVISORS. (a) A person may not supervise a  
15 person under this chapter unless approved by the board to be a supervisor.

16 (b) A person who supervises a licensee under this section must

17 (1) have practiced marital and family therapy for five years;

18 (2) be licensed under this chapter; and

19 (3) meet the minimum standards established by the board for approved  
20 supervisors.

21 Sec. 08.63.130. TEMPORARY LICENSE FOR THE PRACTICE OF MARITAL AND  
22 FAMILY THERAPY. (a) The board shall issue a temporary license for the practice of marital  
23 and family therapy to an applicant who satisfies the requirements of AS 08.63.100(a)(1), (2) and  
24 (3)(A), (B), and (C) and has been approved by the board to take the marital and family therapy  
25 examination.

26 (b) A person may practice under a temporary license until the board issues the results  
27 of the first marital and family therapy examination given after issuance of the person's temporary  
28 license and either issues or denies a license under AS 08.63.100 to the person.

29 (c) If a licensee under this section fails the marital and family therapy examination, the  
30 board may not renew the person's temporary license.

31 Sec. 08.63.140. LICENSURE BY CREDENTIALS. The board shall issue a license to

1 practice marital and family therapy to a person who

2 (1) is licensed or certified for the practice of marital and family therapy in another  
3 state that has requirements for the license or certificate that are substantially equal to or greater  
4 than the requirements of this state; and

5 (2) meets the requirements of AS 08.63.100(a)(1), (2), and (3)(A).

6 ARTICLE 3. GENERAL PROVISIONS.

7 Sec. 08.63.200. CONFIDENTIALITY OF COMMUNICATION. (a) A person licensed  
8 under this chapter may not reveal to another person a communication made to the licensee by  
9 a client about a matter concerning which the client has employed the licensee in a professional  
10 capacity. This section does not apply to

11 (1) a case conference or case consultation with other mental health professionals  
12 at which the patient is not identified;

13 (2) the release of information that the client in writing authorized the licensee to  
14 reveal;

15 (3) information released to the board as part of a disciplinary or other proceeding;

16 or

17 (4) situations where the rules of evidence applicable to the psychotherapist-patient  
18 privilege allow the release of the information.

19 (b) Notwithstanding (a) of this section, a person licensed under this chapter shall report  
20 incidents of child abuse or neglect as required by AS 47.17.

21 (c) Information obtained by the board under (a)(3) of this section is confidential and is  
22 not a public record for purposes of AS 09.25.110 - 09.25.140.

23 Sec. 08.63.210. GROUNDS FOR IMPOSITION OF DISCIPLINARY SANCTIONS.

24 After a hearing, the board may impose a disciplinary sanction under AS 08.01.075 on a person  
25 licensed under this chapter when the board finds that the person

26 (1) secured a license through deceit, fraud, or intentional misrepresentation;

27 (2) engaged in deceit, fraud, or intentional misrepresentation in the course of  
28 providing professional services or engaging in professional activities;

29 (3) advertised professional services in a false or misleading manner;

30 (4) has been convicted of a felony or of another crime that affects the person's  
31 ability to practice competently and safely;

1 (5) failed to comply with a provision of this chapter or a regulation adopted under  
2 this chapter, or an order of the board;

3 (6) continued to practice after becoming unfit due to

4 (A) professional incompetence;

5 (B) addiction or severe dependency on alcohol or another drug that impairs  
6 the person's ability to practice safely;

7 (7) engaged in unethical conduct in connection with the delivery of professional  
8 services to clients.

9 Sec. 08.63.220. LICENSE REQUIRED IF DESIGNATION USED. A person who is not  
10 licensed under this chapter or whose license is suspended or revoked, or whose license has  
11 lapsed, who knowingly uses in connection with the person's name the words or letters  
12 "L.M.F.T.," "L.M.F.C.," "Licensed Marital and Family Therapist," "Licensed Marriage and  
13 Family Counselor," or other letters, words, or insignia indicating or implying that the person is  
14 licensed as a marital and family therapist by this state or who in any way, orally or in writing,  
15 directly or by implication, knowingly holds out as being licensed by the state as a marital and  
16 family therapist in this state is guilty of a class B misdemeanor.

17 Sec. 08.63.900. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter, unless the context indicates otherwise,

18 (1) "advertise" includes issuing or causing to be distributed a card, sign or device  
19 to a person, or causing, permitting, or allowing a sign or marking on or in a building or structure,  
20 or in a newspaper, magazine, or directory, or on radio or television, or using other means  
21 designed to secure public attention;

22 (2) "board" means the Board of Marital and Family Therapy;

23 (3) "course" means a class of at least three credit hours in a graduate program at  
24 an accredited educational institution or an institution approved by the board;

25 (4) "department" means the Department of Commerce and Economic  
26 Development;

27 (5) "practice of marital and family therapy" means the diagnosis and treatment  
28 of mental and emotional disorders that are referenced in the standard diagnostic nomenclature for  
29 marital and family therapy, whether cognitive, affective, or behavioral, within the context of  
30 human relationships, particularly marital and family systems; marital and family therapy involves

31 (A) the professional application of assessments and treatments of

1           psychotherapeutic services to individuals, couples, and families for the purpose of treating  
2           the diagnosed emotional and mental disorders;

3                       (B) an applied understanding of the dynamics of marital and family  
4           interactions, along with the application of psychotherapeutic and counseling techniques  
5           for the purpose of resolving intrapersonal and interpersonal conflict and changing  
6           perceptions, attitudes, and behaviors in the area of human relationships and family life;

7                       (6) "supervision" means face-to-face consultation, direction, review, evaluation,  
8           and assessment of the practice of the person being supervised, including direct observation and  
9           the review of case presentations, audio tapes, and video tapes.

10   \* Sec. 2. AS 08.01.010 is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

11                       (33) Board of Marital and Family Therapy (AS 08.63.010).

12   \* Sec. 3. AS 08.02.010(a) is amended to read:

13                       (a) An acupuncturist licensed under AS 08.06, an audiologist licensed under AS 08.11,  
14           a person licensed in the state as a chiropractor under AS 08.20, a dentist under AS 08.36, a  
15           marital and family therapist licensed under AS 08.63, a medical practitioner or osteopath  
16           under AS 08.64, a registered nurse under AS 08.68, an optometrist under AS 08.72, a registered  
17           pharmacist under AS 08.80, a physical therapist or occupational therapist licensed under  
18           AS 08.84, a psychologist under AS 08.86, or a clinical social worker licensed under AS 08.95,  
19           shall use as professional identification appropriate letters or a title after that person's name which  
20           represents that person's specific field of practice. The letters or title shall appear on all signs,  
21           stationery, or other advertising in which the person offers or displays personal professional  
22           services to the public. In addition, a person engaged in the practice of medicine or osteopathy  
23           under AS 08.64.380 or a person engaged in any manner in the healing arts who diagnoses, treats,  
24           tests, or counsels other persons in relation to human health or disease and uses the letters "M.D."  
25           or the title "doctor" or "physician" or another title that tends to show that the person is willing  
26           or qualified to diagnose, treat, test, or counsel another person, shall clarify the letters or title by  
27           adding the appropriate specialist designation, if any, such as "dermatologist", "radiologist",  
28           "audiologist", "naturopath", or the like.

29   \* Sec. 4. AS 08.03.010(c) is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

30                       (25) Board of Marital and Family Therapy (AS 08.63.010) -- June 30, 1994.

31   \* Sec. 5. AS 44.62.330(a) is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

1 (57) Board of Marital and Family Therapy (AS 08.63.010).

2 \* Sec. 6. AS 47.17.290(13) is amended to read:

3 (13) "practitioner of the healing arts" includes chiropractors, mental health  
4 counselors, dental hygienists, dentists, health aides, nurses, nurse practitioners, occupational  
5 therapists, occupational therapy assistants, optometrists, osteopaths, naturopaths, physical thera-  
6 pists, physical therapy assistants, physicians, physician's assistants, psychiatrists, psychologists,  
7 psychological associates, audiologists licensed under AS 08.11, hearing aid dealers licensed under  
8 AS 08.55, marital and family therapists licensed under AS 08.63, religious healing  
9 practitioners, acupuncturists, and surgeons;

10 \* Sec. 7. Alaska Rule of Evidence 504(a) is amended to read:

11 (a) DEFINITIONS. As used in this rule:

12 (1) A patient is a person who consults or is examined or interviewed by a  
13 physician or psychotherapist.

14 (2) A physician is a person authorized to practice medicine in any state or nation,  
15 or reasonably believed by the patient so to be.

16 (3) A psychotherapist is (A) a person authorized to practice medicine in any state  
17 or nation, or reasonably believed by the patient so to be, while engaged in the diagnosis or  
18 treatment of a mental or emotional condition, including alcohol or drug addiction, [OR] (B) a  
19 person licensed or certified as a psychologist or psychological examiner under the laws of any  
20 state or nation or reasonably believed by the patient to so be, while similarly engaged, or (C) a  
21 person licensed as a marital or family therapist under the laws of a state or nation or  
22 reasonably believed by the patient to so be, while similarly engaged.

23 (4) A communication is confidential if not intended to be disclosed to third  
24 persons other than those present to further the interest of the patient in the consultation,  
25 examination, or interview, or persons reasonably necessary for the transmission of the  
26 communication, or persons who are participating in the diagnosis and treatment under the  
27 direction of the physician or psychotherapist, including members of the patient's family.

28 \* Sec. 8. INITIAL APPOINTMENTS. (a) In making the initial appointments of professional  
29 members to the Board of Marital and Family Therapy, the governor shall consider a person licensed for  
30 the purpose of AS 08.63.010, added by sec. 1 of this Act, if the person would be entitled to a license  
31 under sec. 9 of this Act. The Board of Marital and Family Therapy shall issue a license to practice

1 marital and family therapy to the professional members appointed under this section.

2 (b) A license issued under this section is subject to the same renewal requirements as a license  
3 issued under AS 08.63.100, added by sec. 1 of this Act.

4 (c) The initial appointments to the board shall be staggered as provided in AS 39.05.055.

5 \* Sec. 9. TRANSITIONAL LICENSING. (a) Notwithstanding AS 08.63.100, added by sec. 1 of  
6 this Act, the Board of Marital and Family Therapy shall issue a license to practice marital and family  
7 therapy to a person who

8 (1) applies for a license before July 1, 1992;

9 (2) satisfies the requirements of AS 08.63.100(a)(1) - (3)(A), added by sec. 1 of this Act;

10 (3) holds a master's or doctorate degree from an accredited educational institution either  
11 in

12 (A) marital and family therapy or another mental health field as defined in  
13 AS 08.63.100(b); or

14 (B) an appropriate course of study approved by the board; and

15 (4) has practiced marital and family therapy in the state for at least two years preceding  
16 application.

17 (b) A license under this section is subject to the same renewal requirements as a license issued  
18 under AS 08.63.100, added by sec. 1 of this Act.

19 (c) The Board of Marital and Family Therapy shall liberally construe the requirements of (a) of  
20 this section for the purposes of licensing as a marital and family therapy professional every person who  
21 merits licensing by virtue of the person's education, training, and experience in the field of marital and  
22 family therapy.