

Original sponsors: Brown, M. Davis,  
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1 IN THE HOUSE BY THE FINANCE COMMITTEE  
2 CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 106 (2d Finance)  
3 IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA  
4 SIXTEENTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION  
5 A BILL  
6 For an Act entitled: "An Act relating to hazardous waste; and providing  
7 for an effective date."  
8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:  
9 \* Section 1. FINDINGS. The legislature finds that  
10 (1) several thousand pounds of hazardous waste are added to the  
11 nation's environment for every person in the United States each year;  
12 (2) hazardous substances have been improperly disposed of at  
13 more than 200 known or suspected sites in the state, including 40 regulated  
14 public water supply systems that have been contaminated, and more sites are  
15 discovered each year;  
16 (3) the Congress of the United States, in adopting the Hazardous  
17 and Solid Waste Amendments in 1984, established a national policy that  
18 wherever feasible, the generation of hazardous waste should be reduced or  
19 eliminated as expeditiously as possible;  
20 (4) by reducing or eliminating hazardous waste before it is  
21 generated, hazardous waste source reduction efforts can be more effective  
22 than traditional "end-of-the-pipe" pollution abatement strategies;  
23 (5) hazardous waste reduction can improve workplace safety as  
24 well as lower waste management and regulatory compliance costs;  
25 (6) while some large businesses have successfully undertaken  
26 hazardous waste reduction initiatives, small businesses have a particular  
27 need for information and technical assistance regarding opportunities to  
28 reduce the generation of hazardous waste; and  
29 (7) hazardous waste reduction and recycling efforts are

1 increasingly recognized by both business interests and the general public  
2 as an economically and environmentally effective response to the increasing  
3 costs and liabilities resulting from hazardous waste generation.

4 \* Sec. 2. AS 46.03.299 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

5 (f) In order to minimize the present and future threat to human  
6 health and the environment, the department shall promote the following  
7 hazardous waste management practices in the following order of pri-  
8 ority:

- 9 (1) waste source reduction;
- 10 (2) recycling of waste;
- 11 (3) waste treatment; and
- 12 (4) waste disposal.

13 \* Sec. 3. AS 46.03 is amended by adding new sections to read:

14 Sec. 46.03.316. HAZARDOUS WASTE REDUCTION AND RECYCLING PROGRAM.

15 (a) There is established within the department a hazardous waste  
16 reduction and recycling program. Within the limit of funds available,  
17 the department shall

18 (1) coordinate agency efforts to reduce the production of  
19 hazardous waste, including air and water emissions;

20 (2) in order to implement the priorities set out in AS 46.-  
21 03.299(f)(1) - (2), promote hazardous waste source reduction and  
22 on-site recovery of resources from hazardous waste streams and through  
23 materials recycling;

24 (3) provide for source reduction and recycling technical  
25 assistance and consultation to hazardous waste generators at their  
26 request;

27 (4) sponsor or co-sponsor with public or private organiza-  
28 tions technical workshops and seminars on hazardous waste reduction;

29 (5) develop a hazardous waste reduction technical reference

1 center and data base;

2 (6) establish and maintain a hazardous waste reduction  
3 information referral service;

4 (7) identify and evaluate hazardous waste reduction re-  
5 search needs for state businesses and industry, local governments, and  
6 state agencies;

7 (8) develop, in consultation with institutions of higher  
8 education in the state, courses and curricula related to hazardous  
9 waste reduction; and

10 (9) issue hazardous waste reduction grants under AS 46.-  
11 03.317.

12 (b) In response to a request of a hazardous waste generator, a  
13 representative of the department may visit the hazardous waste genera-  
14 tor's site for the purpose of observing a waste generating process,  
15 obtaining information relevant to waste reduction, rendering advice,  
16 and making recommendations. A visit under this subsection may not be  
17 regarded as an inspection or investigation. A representative of the  
18 department designated to render advisory or consultative services may  
19 not have enforcement authority.

20 (c) This section does not diminish the responsibility of a  
21 person to comply with this chapter, AS 46.04, or AS 46.09.

22 Sec. 46.03.317. HAZARDOUS WASTE REDUCTION MATCHING GRANTS. (a)  
23 A hazardous waste reduction grant account is established in the gen-  
24 eral fund. It consists of appropriations made to it.

25 (b) The department may issue matching grants from money in the  
26 account to businesses, local governments, industry trade associations,  
27 labor organizations, or nonprofit organizations for the purpose of  
28 feasibility analysis and evaluation of ways to implement hazardous  
29 waste reduction.

1 (c) Grants under this section

2 (1) must be matched on a dollar-for-dollar basis by the  
3 grantee in cash or in kind;

4 (2) may not exceed \$10,000 for any single proposal or  
5 project.

6 (d) The department shall establish an advisory committee, con-  
7 sisting of five members, to assist the department in reviewing and  
8 evaluating grant applications under this section. The advisory com-  
9 mittee must include

10 (1) an officer or employee of the department;

11 (2) a representative of the University of Alaska;

12 (3) a professional civil or chemical engineer with experi-  
13 ence in environmental engineering;

14 (4) an owner or representative of a small business; and

15 (5) a public member.

16 \* Sec. 4. AS 46.03.900 is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

17 (34) "hazardous waste reduction" means decreasing, avoiding,  
18 or eliminating wastes that are hazardous to human health or the envi-  
19 ronment through source reduction or recycling; the term does not  
20 include hazardous waste treatment or hazardous waste disposal.

21 \* Sec. 5. This Act takes effect July 1, 1989.