

Offered: 5/7/84  
Referred: Rules

Original sponsor: Resources Committee

1 IN THE SENATE

BY THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE

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CS FOR SENATE BILL NO. 503 (Judiciary)

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IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

4

THIRTEENTH LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

5

A BILL

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For an Act entitled: "An Act relating to hazardous waste; changing penalties for environmental pollution violations; and providing for an effective date."

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

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\* Section 1. AS 46.03.299 is repealed and reenacted to read:

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Sec. 46.03.299. REGULATION OF HAZARDOUS WASTE. (a) The department shall develop regulations for the identification and management of hazardous waste as defined by the Environmental Protection Agency and hazardous waste that exhibits the characteristic of toxicity, persistence, or carcinogenicity. The department shall adopt these regulations not later than July 1, 1986, in accordance with the Administrative Procedure Act (AS 44.62). These regulations shall take effect July 1, 1987.

(b) Regulations adopted under (a) of this section shall exempt from their coverage mining waste and waste associated with the exploration, development, or production of crude oil, natural gas, or geothermal energy until studies required under 42 U.S.C. 6982(f) and (m) are completed. The department, after considering the findings in the reports of these studies, may terminate or amend the exemptions.

(c) The department shall take all actions necessary to receive authorization from the administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency to administer and enforce a hazardous waste program in accordance with 42 U.S.C. 6901 - 6987 (Resource Conservation and Recovery Act of 1976).

1 (d) Regulations adopted under (a) of this section shall cover  
2 (1) hazardous waste, not otherwise exempted by law, that is generated  
3 in any month by a single generator in an amount of 220 pounds or more,  
4 and (2) acute hazardous wastes identified in 40 C.F.R. 261.33(e), not  
5 otherwise exempted by law, that are generated in any month by a single  
6 generator in an amount of 2.2 pounds or more. The department shall  
7 extend the regulations to manage smaller quantities of hazardous waste  
8 if the quantities specified in this subsection exceed the quantities  
9 regulated under the authority of 42 U.S.C. 6921 - 6934, as amended.  
10 The department may at any time extend coverage of regulations adopted  
11 under (a) of this section to small quantities of hazardous waste and  
12 acute hazardous waste.

13 (e) During the period July 1, 1986 through June 30, 1987 the  
14 department shall conduct a program to inform persons of their re-  
15 sponsibilities under regulations adopted under (a) of this section.

16 \* Sec. 2. AS 46.03.308 is repealed and reenacted to read:

17 Sec. 46.03.308. TRANSPORTATION OF HAZARDOUS WASTE. (a) Hazard-  
18 ous waste may not be transported in the state unless the waste is  
19 accompanied by a manifest and the generator has delivered a copy of  
20 the manifest to the department before the transportation begins.

21 (b) The department shall send a copy of each manifest received  
22 under (a) of this section to

23 (1) the state and local public safety agencies with juris-  
24 diction over areas covered by a hazardous waste transportation route;  
25 and

26 (2) the highest elected local official representing each  
27 area covered by a hazardous waste transportation route.

28 \* Sec. 3. AS 46.03 is amended by adding a new section to read:

29 Sec. 46.03.309. TEMPORARY COLLECTION OF HAZARDOUS WASTE. The

1 department shall provide for the temporary collection of hazardous  
2 waste to be prepared for shipment to a federally approved hazardous  
3 waste disposal site. The department shall establish four periods in  
4 each calendar year during which it shall collect hazardous waste. A  
5 collection point may accept hazardous waste only from small quantity  
6 generators and household generators as defined by the Environmental  
7 Protection Agency.

8 \* Sec. 4. AS 46.03 is amended by adding new sections to read:

9 Sec. 46.03.313. HAZARDOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT FACILITIES AND SITES.

10 (a) The department shall evaluate and select potential sites for  
11 hazardous waste management facilities in the state. In evaluating and  
12 selecting sites for management facilities, the department shall con-  
13 sider at least the following factors:

14 (1) economic feasibility, including proximity to concen-  
15 trations of generators of the types of hazardous waste likely to be  
16 proposed and permitted for management;

17 (2) intrinsic suitability of the sites;

18 (3) federal and state pollution control and environmental  
19 protection regulations;

20 (4) the risk and effect for local residents, units of  
21 government, and the local public health, safety, and welfare, includ-  
22 ing such dangers as an accidental release of waste during transporta-  
23 tion to a facility or at a facility, water, air, and land pollution,  
24 and fire or explosion;

25 (5) the consistency of a facility with, and its effect on,  
26 existing and planned local land use and development; local laws,  
27 ordinances, and permits; and local public facilities and services; and

28 (6) the adverse effects of a facility at the site on agri-  
29 culture and natural resources and opportunities to mitigate or

1 eliminate the adverse effects by stipulations, conditions, and re-  
2 quirements relating to the design and operation of a management facil-  
3 ity at the proposed site.

4 (b) By July 1, 1986, the department shall adopt regulations that

5 (1) interpret and clarify the factors listed in (a) of this  
6 section; and

7 (2) establish procedures for processing, reviewing, and  
8 approving or disapproving applications for the siting and operation of  
9 privately owned hazardous waste management facilities.

10 (c) The department may authorize the siting and operation of  
11 privately owned hazardous waste management facilities in accordance  
12 with factors and requirements established under this section.

13 (d) The department shall hold public hearings in each election  
14 district in which a hazardous waste management facility site is pro-  
15 posed to be located. The department shall give reasonable public  
16 notice of the time, date, and place of each public hearing at least 30  
17 days before the hearing. The public shall be afforded an opportunity  
18 at each hearing to submit written and oral testimony concerning a  
19 potential site. The department shall consider the testimony submitted  
20 at public hearings when it prepares reports under AS 46.03.314.

21 (e) For purposes of this section, "intrinsic suitability" of a  
22 site means that, based on existing data on the inherent and natural  
23 attributes, physical features, and location of the site, there is no  
24 known reason why a waste management facility that may be located in  
25 the site could not reasonably be expected to qualify for a permit  
26 under AS 46.03.302.

27 Sec. 46.03.314. REPORTS ON MANAGEMENT SITES AND FACILITIES. (a)  
28 Not later than July 1, 1987, the department shall submit to the gover-  
29 nor and the legislature a preliminary report that includes

1 (1) proposals for the siting of hazardous waste management  
2 facilities in the state;

3 (2) proposals for the methods of financing and operating  
4 the facilities;

5 (3) proposals for the types of facilities that should be  
6 constructed, such as chemical processing facilities, incineration  
7 facilities, and transfer and storage facilities; and

8 (4) information about private hazardous waste management  
9 sites and facilities approved by the department.

10 (b) Not later than July 1, 1989, the department shall submit to  
11 the governor and the legislature a final report that includes

12 (1) identification of sites selected by the department for  
13 hazardous waste management facilities;

14 (2) recommendations for the methods of financing and oper-  
15 ating facilities at the sites listed in (1) of this subsection;

16 (3) recommendations for the types of facilities that should  
17 be constructed at sites listed in (1) of this subsection; and

18 (4) information about private hazardous waste management  
19 sites and facilities approved by the department.

20 \* Sec. 5. AS 46.03.760(a) is amended to read:

21 (a) A person who violates or causes or permits to be violated a  
22 provision of this chapter other than AS 46.03.250 - 46.03.314, or a  
23 provision of [OR] AS 46.04, or a regulation, a lawful order of the  
24 department, or a permit, approval, or acceptance, or term or condition  
25 of a permit, approval, or acceptance issued under this chapter or  
26 AS 46.04 is liable, in a civil action, to the state for a sum to be  
27 assessed by the court of not less than \$500 nor more than \$100,000 for  
28 the initial violation, nor more than \$5,000 for each day after that  
29 [THEREAFTER] on which the violation continues, and that [WHICH] shall

1 reflect, when applicable,

2 (1) reasonable compensation in the nature of liquidated  
3 damages for any adverse environmental effects caused by the violation,  
4 that [WHICH] shall be determined by the court according to the toxi-  
5 city, degradability and dispersal characteristics of the substance  
6 discharged, the sensitivity of the receiving environment, and the  
7 degree to which the discharge degrades existing environmental quality;

8 (2) reasonable costs incurred by the state in detection,  
9 investigation, and attempted correction of the violation; [AND]

10 (3) the economic savings realized by the person in not  
11 complying with the requirement for which a violation is charged.

12 \* Sec. 6. AS 46.03.760(b) is amended to read:

13 (b) Except as determined by the court under (f)(4) of this  
14 section, actions [ACTIONS] under this section may not be used for  
15 punitive purposes, and sums assessed by the court must be compensatory  
16 and remedial in nature.

17 \* Sec. 7. AS 46.03.760 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

18 (f) A person who violates or causes or permits to be violated a  
19 provision of AS 46.03.250 - 46.03.314, or a regulation, a lawful order  
20 of the department, or a permit, approval, or acceptance, or term or  
21 condition of a permit, approval, or acceptance issued under AS 46.-  
22 03.250 - 46.03.314 is liable, in a civil action, to the state for a  
23 sum to be assessed by the court of not less than \$500 nor more than  
24 \$100,000 for the initial violation, nor more than \$10,000 for each day  
25 after that on which the violation continues, and that shall reflect,  
26 when applicable,

27 (1) reasonable compensation in the nature of liquidated  
28 damages for any adverse environmental effects caused by the violation,  
29 that shall be determined by the court according to the toxicity,

1 degradability and dispersal characteristics of the substance dis-  
2 charged, the sensitivity of the receiving environment, and the degree  
3 to which the discharge degrades existing environmental quality;

4 (2) reasonable costs incurred by the state in detection,  
5 investigation, and attempted correction of the violation;

6 (3) the economic savings realized by the person in not  
7 complying with the requirement for which a violation is charged; and

8 (4) the need for an enhanced civil penalty to deter future  
9 noncompliance.

10 \* Sec. 8. AS 46.03.790 is amended to read:

11 Sec. 46.03.790. CRIMINAL PENALTIES. (a) Except as provided in  
12 (d) - (f) of this section, a [A] person who negligently violates [OR  
13 WHO CAUSES OR PERMITS A VIOLATION OF] a provision of this chapter or  
14 AS 46.04, or of a regulation, lawful order of the department, or  
15 permit, approval, or acceptance, or term or condition of a permit,  
16 approval, or acceptance issued under this chapter or AS 46.04 is  
17 guilty of a class B misdemeanor.

18 (b) Except as provided in (d) - (f) of this section, a [A]  
19 person who knowingly [WILFULLY] violates a provision of this chapter  
20 or AS 46.04, or of a regulation, lawful order of the department, or  
21 permit, approval, or acceptance, or term or condition of a permit,  
22 approval, or acceptance issued under this chapter or AS 46.04 is  
23 guilty of a class A misdemeanor.

24 (c) Each day on which a violation described in [(a) OR (b) OF]  
25 this section occurs is considered a separate violation.

26 (d) Notwithstanding (a) and (b) of this section, a [A] person  
27 who fails to provide or falsely states information required under  
28 AS 46.03.755 or AS 46.04 is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon convic-  
29 tion, is punishable by a fine of not more than \$25,000, or by

1 imprisonment for not more than one year, or by both. Each unlawful  
2 act constitutes a separate offense.

3 (e) Notwithstanding (a) and (b) of this section, a person who  
4 knowingly (1) transports any hazardous waste to a facility without a  
5 permit required under AS 46.03.250 - 46.03.314; (2) treats, stores, or  
6 disposes of hazardous waste without a permit required under AS 46.-  
7 03.250 - 46.03.314; or (3) makes a false statement or representation  
8 in an application, label, manifest, record, report, permit, or other  
9 document filed, maintained, or used for purposes of compliance with  
10 the hazardous waste provisions of AS 46.03.250 - 46.03.314 or regu-  
11 lations adopted under those provisions, is punishable by a fine of not  
12 more than \$10,000 per day or by imprisonment for not more than one  
13 year, or both.

14 (f) Notwithstanding the penalty provisions of (a) - (e) of this  
15 section, a defendant that is an organization is, upon conviction of a  
16 violation of any of the provisions listed in this section, subject to  
17 the penalties set out in AS 12.55.035(c).

18 \* Sec. 9. AS 46.03.900 is amended by adding new paragraphs to read:

19 (36) "mining waste" means solid waste from the extraction,  
20 beneficiation and processing of ores and minerals, including coal, and  
21 including phosphate rock and overburden from the mining of uranium  
22 ore;

23 (37) "waste associated with the exploration, development, or  
24 production of crude oil, natural gas, or geothermal energy" means (A)  
25 waste, including drilling muds, cuttings, hydrocarbons, brine, acid,  
26 sand, and emulsions or mixtures of fluids produced from and unique to  
27 the operation or maintenance of a well, whether naturally occurring or  
28 added for the operation or productivity of the well; and (B) waste  
29 that is derived intrinsically from primary field operations; "waste

1 associated with the exploration, development, or production of crude  
2 oil, natural gas, or geothermal energy" does not include spent sol-  
3 vents and oils from equipment maintenance activities, discarded chemi-  
4 cal products, or fuels;

5 (38) "waste derived intrinsically from primary field op-  
6 erations" means waste produced from a well, and removed (A) at the  
7 drill site; or (B) at crude oil production facilities by crude oil or  
8 wastewater treatment process before custody transfer of the crude oil.

9 \* Sec. 10. This Act takes effect immediately in accordance with AS 01.-  
10 10.070(c).