

Original sponsor: Rules/Governor

Offered: 4/14/82
Referred: Finance

1 IN THE SENATE

BY THE LABOR AND
COMMERCE COMMITTEE

2 HOUSE CS FOR CS FOR SENATE BILL NO. 648 (L&C)

3 IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

4 TWELFTH LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

5 A BILL

6 For an Act entitled: "An Act relating to workers' compensation; and provid-
7 ing for an effective date."

8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

9 * Section 1. LEGISLATIVE INTENT. It is the intent of the legislature in
10 enacting AS 23.30.041, added in sec. 5 of this Act, that an injured worker
11 receive rehabilitation services that enhance his returning to suitable gain-
12 ful employment as quickly as possible. In enacting AS 23.30.041, the legis-
13 lature recognizes the following five rehabilitation goals of a workers'
14 compensation program:

- 15 (1) early identification of injured workers who will eventually
16 need rehabilitation;
- 17 (2) use of competent rehabilitation providers;
- 18 (3) opportunities for return to direct employment;
- 19 (4) maintaining an atmosphere conducive to rehabilitation;
- 20 (5) providing incentives and removing disincentives to rehabili-
21 tation.

22 * Sec. 2. AS 23.30.025 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

23 (c) An insurer may issue a policy of insurance insuring the pay-
24 ment of benefits under this chapter that provides for a deductible
25 amount to be paid by the employer. A policy with a deductible provision
26 must be approved by the director of insurance and must provide that the
27 deductible amount be paid by the insurer to the employee on behalf of
28 the employer. After payment of the deductible by the insurer, the
29 insurer may recover the deductible amount from the employer. The fail-

1 ure of an employer to reimburse an insurer for the deductible amount
2 does not relieve the insurer from any other obligation it may have under
3 the policy of insurance. An insurer is not required to apply for a
4 deviation under AS 21.39.070 in order to issue a policy under this
5 subsection. This subsection does not apply to a policy of excess insur-
6 ance purchased by a self-insurer.

7 * Sec. 3. AS 23.30.040(a) is repealed and reenacted to read:

8 (a) There is created a second injury fund, administered by the
9 commissioner. Money in the second injury fund may be used only for

10 (1) payments for the benefit of persons entitled to benefits
11 from the second injury fund under this chapter as ordered or awarded by
12 the board; and

13 (2) the cost of the rehabilitation services administered
14 under AS 23.30.041.

15 * Sec. 4. AS 23.30.040(b) is amended to read:

16 (b) If an employee suffers a compensable injury that results in
17 temporary total disability, temporary partial disability, permanent
18 partial disability, or permanent total disability, the employer or
19 insurance carrier shall contribute to the second injury fund. The
20 contribution shall be made by one year from the date of the injury or on
21 termination of the employee's claim, whichever is sooner. If the claim
22 is not terminated within one year, subsequent contributions shall be
23 made yearly until the termination of the employee's claim. The amount
24 of the contribution is the product of the compensation to which the
25 employee is entitled for temporary total disability, temporary partial
26 disability, permanent partial disability, permanent total disability, or
27 for rehabilitation under AS 20.30.041 [AS 23.30.191] and the applicable
28 contribution rate set out in column A of this subsection. Payment need
29 not be made to the second injury fund if the total contribution under

1 this section is less than \$20. By December 15 of each year the commis-
 2 sioner shall determine and make available to the public the applicable
 3 contribution rate for the following calendar year according to the
 4 reserve rate of the second injury fund in column B of this subsection:

5	Column A	Column B	
6	Second Injury Fund	Reserve Rate	
7	Contribution Rate	At Least	But Less Than
8	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)
9	6	0	50
10	5	50	75
11	4	75	100
12	3	100	125
13	2	125	150
14	1	150	175
15	0	175	

16 * Sec. 5. AS 23.30.040(e) is repealed and reenacted to read:

- 17 (e) The board may authorize payment from the second injury fund of
 18 (1) up to \$200 per month for maintenance to an employee being
 19 rehabilitated under AS 23.30.041 who suffers an extreme financial hard-
 20 ship;
 21 (2) vocational rehabilitation expenses for books, tuition,
 22 tools and supplies.

23 * Sec. 6. AS 23.30 is amended by adding a new section to read:

24 Sec. 23.30.041. REHABILITATION OF INJURED WORKERS. (a) The board
 25 shall select and employ a rehabilitation administrator and may authorize
 26 the rehabilitation administrator to select and employ additional rehabi-
 27 litation staff. The rehabilitation administrator is in the partially
 28 exempt service under AS 39.25.120.

29 (b) The rehabilitation administrator shall implement the provi-

1 sions of this section, study the issue of rehabilitation, both physical
2 and vocational, on a continuing basis, and shall investigate and main-
3 tain a directory of qualified rehabilitation facilities, agencies, and
4 providers, both public and private.

5 (c) When an employee suffers an injury covered by this chapter
6 that precludes return to suitable gainful employment, the employer shall
7 at its own expense promptly provide necessary and appropriate rehabili-
8 tation services and may make cooperative arrangements with insurance
9 carriers, private organizations and institutions, or state and federal
10 agencies. If rehabilitation services are not voluntarily offered, as
11 prescribed by regulations of the board, the rehabilitation administra-
12 tor, if he considers the services necessary and appropriate, may retain
13 a rehabilitation provider at the expense of the employer or carrier to
14 evaluate an employee and develop a rehabilitation plan.

15 (d) Vocational rehabilitation services may not exceed 37 weeks,
16 except that vocational rehabilitation services may be extended an addi-
17 tional 37 weeks if the rehabilitation administrator determines that
18 special circumstances exist. Nothing in this subsection prohibits an
19 employer or carrier from providing extended vocational rehabilitation
20 services on a voluntary basis. If rehabilitation requires residence
21 away from the employee's customary residence, reasonable cost of board,
22 lodging, and travel shall be paid by the employer. Temporary disability
23 under AS 23.30.185 or AS 23.30.200 shall be paid throughout the rehabi-
24 litation process.

25 (e) The employer and employee may agree on a vocational rehabili-
26 tation plan. If the employer and employee fail to agree on a vocational
27 rehabilitation plan, any of the parties may file a plan for approval
28 with the rehabilitation administrator. The rehabilitation administrator
29 shall approve or modify and approve a plan within 14 days after the plan

1 is filed.

2 (f) Within 10 days of the rehabilitation administrator's decision
3 to approve or modify and approve a rehabilitation plan any party may
4 seek review of the decision by requesting a hearing in accordance with
5 AS 23.30.110. A decision by the rehabilitation administrator is valid
6 unless a showing of clear error is made.

7 (g) Refusal by an injured employee to participate in an evaluation
8 or a rehabilitation plan approved by the rehabilitation administrator
9 results in forfeiture of disability compensation for the period the
10 refusal continues. However, if an employee begins participation in an
11 evaluation or rehabilitation plan within two months from the date of
12 refusal, and successfully completes the evaluation or rehabilitation
13 plan and becomes employed for a period of 30 consecutive business days
14 following the completion of the rehabilitation program, the employee
15 shall receive a lump-sum payment of 25 percent of the compensation
16 forfeited by him. The lump-sum payment is available only once to an
17 employee refusing rehabilitation. The rehabilitation administrator may
18 find that an employee refuses to participate in an evaluation or rehab-
19 ilitation plan if the employee fails to cooperate with the rehabilita-
20 tion provider.

21 * Sec. 7. AS 23.30.045(a) is amended to read:

22 (a) An employer is liable for and shall secure the payment to his
23 employees of the compensation payable under AS 23.30.041, 23.30.050,
24 23.30.095, 23.30.145, and 23.30.180 - 23.30.215. If the employer is a
25 subcontractor, the contractor is liable for and shall secure the payment
26 of the compensation to employees of the subcontractor unless the subcon-
27 tractor secures the payment.

28 * Sec. 8. AS 23.30.045(c) is amended to read:

29 (c) For a person eligible for vocational rehabilitation service

1 under this chapter or AS 23.15.080 [AND] who is placed with an employer
2 for service [WITHOUT WAGES] at the request of the board or the division
3 [OFFICE] of vocational rehabilitation to provide [GIVE HIM] on the job
4 training, work readiness, [OR] work therapy experience [,] or work
5 sampling, the liability set out in (a) of this section applies to the
6 state rather than to the employer.

7 * Sec. 9. AS 23.30.080 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

8 (d) If an employer fails to insure or provide security as required
9 by AS 23.30.075, the board may issue a stop order prohibiting the use of
10 employee labor by the employer until the employer insures or provides
11 security as required by AS 23.30.075. The failure of an employer to
12 file evidence of compliance as required by AS 23.30.085 creates a rebut-
13 able presumption that the employer has failed to insure or provide
14 security as required by AS 23.30.075. If an employer fails to comply
15 with a stop order issued under this section, the board shall assess a
16 civil penalty of \$1,000 per day. The employer may not obtain a public
17 contract with the state or a political subdivision of the state for
18 three years following the violation of the stop order.

19 * Sec. 10. AS 23.30.095(c) is amended to read:

20 (c) No claim for medical or surgical treatment is valid and en-
21 forceable as against the employer unless, within 20 [TWENTY] days follow-
22 ing the first treatment and following the time set by the board for
23 notice of subsequent treatments, the physician giving the treatment or
24 the employee receiving it furnishes to the employer and the board notice
25 of the injury and treatment, preferably on a form prescribed by the
26 board. The board shall [MAY], however, excuse the failure to furnish
27 notice within 20 days when it finds it to be in the interest of justice
28 to do so, and it may, upon application by a party in interest, make an
29 award for the reasonable value of the medical or surgical treatment so

1 obtained by the employee.

2 * Sec. 11. AS 23.30.095(e) is amended to read:

3 (e) The employee shall, after an injury, at reasonable times
4 during the continuance of his disability if requested by his employer
5 or, when ordered by the board, submit himself to an examination by a
6 physician or surgeon authorized to practice medicine under the laws of
7 the state in which the employee may be found, furnished and paid for by
8 the employer. [THE EMPLOYEE HAS THE RIGHT TO HAVE A PHYSICIAN, PAID FOR
9 BY THE EMPLOYER, PRESENT AT THE EXAMINATION OR EXAMINATIONS.] No fact
10 relative to the injury or claim communicated to or otherwise learned by
11 a physician or surgeon who may have attended or examined the employee,
12 or who may have been present at an examination is privileged, either in
13 the hearings provided for in this chapter or an action to recover
14 damages against an employer who is subject to the compensation provi-
15 sions of this chapter. If an employee refuses to submit himself to any
16 examination provided for in this section [HEREIN], his rights to compen-
17 sation shall be suspended until the obstruction or refusal ceases, and
18 his compensation during the period of suspension may, in the discretion
19 of the board or the court determining an action brought for the recovery
20 of damages under this chapter [HEREUNDER], be forfeited. The board in
21 any case of death may require an autopsy at the expense of the party
22 requesting the autopsy. No autopsy may be held without notice first
23 being given to the widow or widower or next of kin if they reside in the
24 state or their whereabouts can be reasonably ascertained, of the time
25 and place of the autopsy and reasonable time and opportunity given the
26 widow or widower or next of kin to have a representative present to
27 witness the autopsy. If no adequate notice is given, the findings from
28 the autopsy may be suppressed on motion made to the board or to the
29 superior court, as the case may be.

1 * Sec. 12. AS 23.30.095 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

2 (j) The board shall adopt and use a schedule for determining the
3 existence and degree of permanent impairment consistent with the American
4 Medical Association Guide to the Evaluation of Permanent Impairment.

5 * Sec. 13. AS 23.30 is amended by adding a new section to article 3 to
6 read:

7 AS 23.30.097. RELEASE OF INFORMATION. Upon request by the rehab-
8 ilitation administrator the employee shall provide written authority to
9 the rehabilitation administrator to obtain medical and rehabilitation
10 information relative to the employee's injury.

11 * Sec. 14. AS 23.30.100(d)(2) is amended to read:

12 (2) if the board excuses the failure on the ground that for
13 some satisfactory reason notice could not be given; however, if delay
14 in giving notice is excused by the board, the burden of proof of the
15 validity of the claim shifts to the employee notwithstanding the pro-
16 visions of AS 23.30.120;

17 * Sec. 15. AS 23.30.110(c) is amended to read:

18 (c) The board shall make the investigation which it considers
19 necessary with [IN] respect to [OF] the claim, and upon application of
20 an interested party shall provide an opportunity for [ORDER] a hearing
21 on it. If a hearing on a claim is ordered, the board shall give the
22 claimant and other interested parties at least 10 days' notice of the
23 hearing, served personally upon the claimant and other interested parties
24 or sent by registered mail, and shall, within 30 [20] days after the
25 hearing record closes [IS HAD], by order, reject the claim or make an
26 award in respect to it. If a hearing is continued by the board, addi-
27 tional notice under this subsection is not required. [IF NO HEARING IS
28 ORDERED WITHIN 20 DAYS AFTER NOTICE IS GIVEN AS PROVIDED IN (b) OF THIS
29 SECTION, THE BOARD SHALL BY ORDER REJECT THE CLAIM OR MAKE AN AWARD IN

1 RESPECT TO IT.]

2 * Sec. 16. AS 23.30.120(3) is amended to read:

3 (3) the injury was not proximately caused by the intoxication
4 of the injured employee or occasioned solely by the [INTOXICATION OF THE
5 INJURED] employee being under the influence of drugs unless the drugs
6 were taken as prescribed by the employee's physician;

7 * Sec. 17. AS 23.30 is amended by adding a new section to read:

8 Sec. 23.30.122. CREDIBILITY OF WITNESSES. The board has the sole
9 power to determine the credibility of a witness. A finding by the board
10 concerning the weight to be accorded a witness's testimony, including
11 medical testimony and reports, is conclusive even if the evidence is
12 conflicting or susceptible to contrary conclusions. The findings of the
13 board are subject to the same standard of review as a jury's finding in
14 a civil action.

15 * Sec. 18. AS 23.30.155(j) is amended to read:

16 (j) If an employer has made advance payments or overpayments of
17 compensation, he is entitled to be reimbursed, after approval by the
18 board, out of any unpaid installment or installments of compensation
19 due.

20 * Sec. 19. AS 23.30.175(a) is amended to read:

21 (a) The weekly rate of compensation for disability or death for a
22 recipient residing in Alaska may not exceed the percentage of the Alaska
23 average weekly wage in effect on the date of injury as determined by the
24 table contained in this subsection and initially may not be less than
25 \$110 [\$65] a week. However, if the board determines that the employee's
26 spendable [AVERAGE] weekly wages are less than \$110 [\$65] a week as
27 computed under AS 23.30.220, it shall issue an order decreasing the
28 weekly rate of compensation to a rate equal to the employee's spendable
29 [AVERAGE] weekly wages, and payments made earlier in excess of the

1 decreased rate shall be deducted from the unpaid compensation in the
2 manner the board determines. In any case, the employer shall pay timely
3 compensation.

4 On	The Rate Shall Be
5 July 1, 1975	80 percent of the Alaska 6 average weekly wage
7 January 1, 1976	100 percent of the Alaska 8 average weekly wage
9 January 1, 1977	133.3 percent of the Alaska 10 average weekly wage
11 January 1, 1979	166.6 percent of the Alaska 12 average weekly wage
13 January 1, 1981	200 percent of the Alaska 14 average weekly wage

15 * Sec. 20. AS 23.30.175(b) is repealed and reenacted to read:

16 (b) After June 30 and before December 1 of each year, the commis-
17 sioner shall adopt and publish the average weekly wage for each juris-
18 diction for the preceding calendar year as published by the United
19 States Secretary of Labor for the purposes of unemployment insurance.
20 In determining the rate of compensation the commissioner shall use the
21 average weekly wage figure for each jurisdiction, including Alaska, for
22 which the Secretary of Labor computes an average weekly wage. These
23 figures are the applicable average weekly wages for those jurisdictions
24 for the following calendar year.

25 * Sec. 21. AS 23.30.175(c) is repealed and reenacted to read:

26 (c) The following rules apply to recipients who do not reside in
27 Alaska:

28 (1) The weekly rate of compensation shall be calculated by
29 multiplying the recipient's weekly compensation rate calculated in

1 accordance with AS 23.30.180, 23.30.185, 23.30.190, 23.30.200, or 23.30.-
2 215 times the ratio of the average weekly wage of the jurisdiction in
3 which the recipient resides to the average weekly wage of Alaska. The
4 ratio is based on the average weekly wages in effect when the recipient
5 leaves Alaska and shall be adjusted annually upon publication of the
6 average weekly wages for all jurisdictions.

7 (2) The calculation required by this subsection does not
8 apply if the recipient is absent from Alaska for medical or rehabilita-
9 tion services not reasonably available in Alaska.

10 (3) If the spendable weekly wage of the recipient and the
11 resulting compensation rate is determined under AS 23.30.220(2), the
12 calculation required by this subsection applies to only those gross
13 earnings earned in Alaska.

14 (4) Application of this subsection may not result in a reduc-
15 tion of the weekly compensation rate to less than \$110 a week except as
16 provided in (a) of this section.

17 * Sec. 22. AS 23.30.175(d) is repealed and reenacted to read:

18 (d) In a jurisdiction for which no average weekly wage is computed
19 by the United States Secretary of Labor for the purposes of unemployment
20 insurance, the average weekly wage shall be as determined by the commis-
21 sioner.

22 * Sec. 23. AS 23.30.180 is amended to read:

23 Sec. 23.30.180. PERMANENT TOTAL DISABILITY. In case of total
24 disability adjudged to be permanent 80 [66 2/3] percent of the injured
25 employee's spendable [AVERAGE] weekly wages shall be paid to the
26 employee during the continuance of the total disability. Loss of both
27 hands, or both arms, or both feet, or both legs, or both eyes, or of any
28 two of them, in the absence of conclusive proof to the contrary, consti-
29 tutes permanent total disability. In all other cases permanent total

1 disability is determined in accordance with the facts.

2 * Sec. 24. AS 23.30.185 is amended to read:

3 Sec. 23.30.185. COMPENSATION FOR TEMPORARY TOTAL DISABILITY. In
4 case of disability total in character but temporary in quality, 80 [66
5 2/3] percent of the injured employee's spendable [AVERAGE] weekly wages
6 shall be paid to the employee during the continuance of the disability.

7 * Sec. 25. AS 23.30.190 is amended to read:

8 Sec. 23.30.190. COMPENSATION FOR PERMANENT PARTIAL DISABILITY.

9 (a) In case of disability partial in character but permanent in quality
10 the compensation is 80 [66 2/3] percent of the injured employee's
11 spendable [AVERAGE] weekly wages in addition to compensation for tempor-
12 ary total disability or temporary partial disability paid in accordance
13 with AS 23.30.185 or 23.30.200, respectively, and shall be paid to the
14 employee as follows:

- 15 (1) arm lost, 280 weeks compensation, not to exceed \$59,000
16 [\$43,680];
- 17 (2) leg lost, 248 weeks compensation, not to exceed \$54,400
18 [\$40,320];
- 19 (3) hand lost, 212 weeks compensation, not to exceed \$45,400
20 [\$33,600];
- 21 (4) foot lost, 173 weeks compensation, not to exceed \$39,700
22 [\$28,700];
- 23 (5) eye lost, 140 weeks compensation, not to exceed \$30,200
24 [\$22,400];
- 25 (6) thumb lost, 51 weeks compensation, not to exceed \$14,000
26 [\$10,400];
- 27 (7) first finger lost, 28 weeks compensation, not to exceed
28 \$8,700 [\$6,440];
- 29 (8) great toe lost, 26 weeks compensation, not to exceed

1 \$7,200 [\$5,320];

2 (9) second finger lost, 18 weeks compensation, not to exceed
3 \$5,700 [\$4,200]; third finger lost, 18 weeks compensation, not to exceed
4 \$4,700 [\$3,500];

5 (10) toe other than great toe lost, eight weeks compensation,
6 not to exceed \$3,000 [\$2,240];

7 (11) fourth finger lost, seven weeks compensation, not to
8 exceed \$2,800 [\$2,100];

9 (12) loss of hearing of one ear, 52 weeks compensation, not
10 exceeding \$9,800 [\$7,280]; loss of hearing of both ears, 200 weeks
11 compensation, not to exceed \$37,800 [\$28,000];

12 (13) compensation for loss of more than one phalange of a
13 digit shall be the same as for loss of the entire digit; compensation
14 for loss of the first phalange is one-half of the compensation for loss
15 of the entire digit;

16 (14) amputation between the elbow and the wrist is considered
17 equivalent to the loss of an arm, and amputation between the knee and
18 ankle is considered equivalent to the loss of a leg;

19 (15) compensation for loss of binocular vision or for 80 per-
20 cent or more of the vision of an eye is the same as for loss of the eye;

21 (16) compensation for loss of two or more digits, or one or
22 more phalanges of two or more digits of a hand or foot may be propor-
23 tioned to the resulting loss of use of the injured hand or foot, but may
24 not exceed the compensation for loss of a hand or foot;

25 (17) compensation for permanent total loss of use of a member
26 is the same as for loss of the member;

27 (18) compensation for permanent partial loss or loss of use of
28 a member may be for proportionate loss or loss of use of the member;

29 (19) in addition to other allowable compensation, the board

1 shall award proper and equitable compensation up to \$10,000 for

2 (A) serious disfigurement of face, head and, when such
3 disfigurement is likely to handicap the employee in securing or
4 holding employment, for serious disfigurement of neck or limbs
5 normally exposed, or

6 (B) partial or total loss of or loss of use of a part or
7 function of the body not otherwise provided for under this section;

8 (20) in all other cases in this class of disability the compen-
9 sation is 80 [66 2/3] percent of the difference between his spendable
10 [AVERAGE] weekly wages and his wage-earning capacity after the injury in
11 the same employment or otherwise, payable during the continuance of the
12 partial disability, but subject to modification [RECONSIDERATION OF THE
13 DEGREE OF THE IMPAIRMENT] by the board on its own motion or upon appli-
14 cation of a party in interest; whenever the board determines that it is
15 in the interest of justice, the liability of the employer for compensa-
16 tion, or any part of it as determined by the board, may be discharged by
17 the payment of a lump sum;

18 (21) in a case in which there is a loss of, or loss of use of
19 more than one member or parts of more than one member set out in (1) -
20 (18) of this section, not amounting to permanent total disability, the
21 award of compensation is for the loss of, or loss of use of, each member
22 or part of the member, which awards shall run consecutively, except that
23 where the injury affects only two or more digits of the same hand or
24 foot, (16) of this section applies.

25 (b) Total compensation paid under (a)(20) of this section may not
26 exceed \$75,000 [\$60,000].

27 * Sec. 26. AS 23.30.200 is amended to read:

28 Sec. 23.30.200. TEMPORARY PARTIAL DISABILITY. In case of tempor-
29 ary partial disability resulting in decrease of earning capacity the

1 compensation shall be 80 [66 2/3] percent of the difference between the
2 injured employee's spendable [AVERAGE] weekly wages before the injury
3 and his wage earning capacity after the injury in the same or another
4 employment, to be paid during the continuance of the disability, but not
5 to be paid for more than five years.

6 * Sec. 27. AS 23.30.210 is amended to read:

7 Sec. 23.30.210. DETERMINATION OF WAGE-EARNING CAPACITY. In a
8 case of partial disability under AS 23.30.190(20) or 23.30.200 the
9 wage-earning capacity of an injured employee is determined by his actual
10 spendable weekly wage [EARNINGS] if the actual spendable weekly wage
11 [EARNINGS] fairly and reasonably represent his wage-earning capacity.
12 If the employee has no actual spendable weekly wage [EARNINGS] or his
13 actual spendable weekly wage does [EARNINGS DO] not fairly and reasonably
14 represent his wage-earning capacity, the board may, in the interest of
15 justice, fix the wage-earning capacity which is reasonable, having due
16 regard to the nature of his injury, the degree of physical impairment,
17 his usual employment, and any other factors or circumstances in the case
18 which may affect his capacity to earn wages in his disabled condition,
19 including the effect of disability as it may naturally extend into the
20 future.

21 * Sec. 28. AS 23.30.215(a) is amended to read:

22 (a) If the injury causes death, the compensation is known as a
23 death benefit and is payable in the following amounts to or for the
24 benefit of the following persons:

25 (1) reasonable and necessary funeral expenses not exceeding
26 \$2,500 [\$1,000];

27 (2) if there is a widow or widower or a child or children of
28 the deceased, the following percentages of the spendable [AVERAGE]
29 weekly wages of the deceased:

1 (A) 80 [66 2/3] percent for the widow or widower with no
2 children;

3 (B) 40 [33 1/3] percent for the widow or widower with
4 one child and 40 [33 1/3] percent for the child;

5 (C) 25 [20] percent for the widow or widower with two or
6 more children and 55 [46 2/3] percent divided equally among the
7 children;

8 (D) repealed;

9 (E) 80 [66 2/3] percent for an only child when there is
10 no widow or widower;

11 (F) repealed;

12 (G) 80 [66 2/3] percent, divided equally, if there are
13 two or more children and no widow or widower;

14 (3) if the widow or widower remarries, she or he is entitled
15 to be paid in one sum an amount equal to the compensation to which the
16 widow or widower would otherwise be entitled in the two years commencing
17 on the date of remarriage as full and final settlement of all sums due
18 the widow or widower;

19 (4) if there is no widow or widower or child or children,
20 then for the support of father, mother, grandchildren, brothers and
21 sisters, if dependent upon the deceased at the time of injury, 42 [35]
22 percent of the spendable [AVERAGE] weekly wage of the deceased to such
23 beneficiaries, share and share alike, not to exceed \$20,000 in the
24 aggregate.

25 * Sec. 29. AS 23.30.215(b) is amended to read:

26 (b) In computing death benefits, the spendable [AVERAGE] weekly
27 wage of the deceased shall be computed under AS 23.30.220 and shall be
28 paid in accordance with AS 23.30.155 and subject to the weekly maximum
29 limitation in the aggregate as provided in AS 23.30.175, but the total

1 weekly compensation may not be less than \$75 [\$45] for a widow or widower
2 nor less than \$25 [\$15] weekly to a child or \$50 [\$30] for children.

3 * Sec. 30. AS 23.30.220 is repealed and reenacted to read:

4 Sec. 23.30.220. DETERMINATION OF SPENDABLE WEEKLY WAGE. The
5 spendable weekly wage of the injured employee at the time of the injury
6 is the basis for computing compensation. It is the employee's gross
7 weekly earnings minus payroll tax deductions. The gross weekly earnings
8 shall be calculated as follows:

9 (1) If at the time of the injury the employee has been in the
10 gainful employ of the employer for the full reporting quarter immediately
11 before the time of injury, the gross weekly earnings are computed by
12 dividing by 13 the gross earnings the employee earned in the employ of
13 the employer in that reporting quarter.

14 (2) If at the time of the injury the employee has not been in
15 the employ of the employer for the full reporting quarter immediately
16 before the time of injury, the gross weekly earnings are computed by
17 dividing by 100 the gross earnings of the employee in the two calendar
18 years immediately preceding the injury.

19 (3) If the board determines that the gross weekly earnings at
20 the time of the injury cannot be fairly calculated under (1) or (2) of
21 this section, or cannot otherwise be ascertained without undue hardship
22 to the employee, the gross weekly earnings for calculating compensation
23 are the usual gross earnings for similar service rendered by paid
24 employees under similar circumstances as determined by the board.

25 (4) If an employee when injured is a minor or an apprentice,
26 or a trainee, as determined by the board, whose wages under normal
27 conditions would increase during the period of disability, the projected
28 increase may be considered by the board in computing his gross weekly
29 earnings.

1 (5) If the employee is injured while performing his duties as
2 a volunteer ambulance attendant, policeman, or fireman, the gross weekly
3 earnings for calculating compensation shall be the minimum gross weekly
4 earnings paid a full-time ambulance attendant, policeman, or fireman
5 employed in the political subdivision where the injury occurred, or, if
6 the political subdivision has no full-time ambulance attendants, police-
7 men, or firemen, at a reasonable figure previously set by the political
8 subdivision to make this determination but in no case may the gross
9 weekly earnings for calculating compensation be less than the minimum
10 wage computed on the basis of 40 hours work per week.

11 * Sec. 31. AS 23.30 is amended by adding a new section to read:

12 Sec. 23.30.227. EFFECT OF UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS. Compensation is
13 not payable to an employee under AS 23.30.180 or 23.30.185 for a week in
14 which the employee receives unemployment benefits.

15 * Sec. 32. AS 23.30.235 is repealed and reenacted to read:

16 Sec. 23.30.235. CASES IN WHICH NO COMPENSATION IS PAYABLE. Compens-
17 sation under this chapter may not be allowed for an injury

18 (1) proximately caused by the employee's wilful intent to
19 injure or kill himself or another;

20 (2) proximately caused by intoxication of the injured employee
21 or occasioned solely by the employee being under the influence of drugs
22 unless the drugs were taken as prescribed by the employee's physician.

23 * Sec. 33. AS 23.30 is amended by adding a new section to read:

24 Sec. 23.30.238. INDIVIDUALS IN COMMUNITY WORK SERVICE PROGRAMS AS
25 EMPLOYEES OF THE STATE. An individual who is performing community work
26 service as defined in AS 12.55.055(b) at the direction of the state for
27 the state, for a private, nonprofit corporation, or for a political
28 subdivision of the state is an employee of the state for the purpose of
29 eligibility for medical and related benefits under this chapter while

1 performing the assigned community work service.

2 * Sec. 34. AS 23.30.250 is amended to read:

3 Sec. 23.30.250. PENALTY FOR MISREPRESENTATION. A person who wil-
4 fully makes a false or misleading statement or representation for the
5 purpose of obtaining or denying a benefit or payment under this chapter
6 is guilty of theft by deception as defined in AS 11.46.180 and is pun-
7 ishable as provided in AS 11.46.120 - 11.46.150 [A MISDEMEANOR, AND UPON
8 CONVICTION IS PUNISHABLE BY A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$1,000, OR BY IMPRI-
9 SONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN ONE YEAR, OR BY BOTH].

10 * Sec. 35. AS 23.30.255(a) is amended to read:

11 (a) An employer required to secure the payment of compensation
12 under this chapter who fails to do so is guilty of a class B felony if
13 the amount involved exceeds \$25,000 or a class C felony if the amount
14 involved is \$25,000 or less [MISDEMEANOR AND UPON CONVICTION IS PUNISH-
15 ABLE BY A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$1,000, OR BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE
16 THAN ONE YEAR, OR BY BOTH]. If the employer is a corporation, its
17 president, secretary, and treasurer are also severally liable to the
18 fine or imprisonment imposed [PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION] for the failure
19 of the corporation to secure the payment of compensation. The presi-
20 dent, secretary, and treasurer are severally personally liable, jointly
21 with the corporation, for the compensation or other benefit which
22 accrues under this chapter in respect to an injury which happens to an
23 employee of the corporation while it has failed to secure the payment of
24 compensation as required by AS 23.30.075.

25 * Sec. 36. AS 23.30.255(b) is amended to read:

26 (b) An employer who knowingly transfers, sells, encumbers, assigns,
27 or in any manner disposes of, conceals, secretes, or destroys any of his
28 property after one of his employees has been injured within the scope of
29 this chapter, with intent to avoid the payment of compensation under

1 this chapter to the employee or his dependents, is guilty of a class B
2 felony if the amount involved exceeds \$25,000 or a class C felony if
3 the amount involved is \$25,000 or less [MISDEMEANOR, AND UPON CONVICTION
4 IS PUNISHABLE BY A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$1,000, OR BY IMPRISONMENT FOR
5 NOT MORE THAN ONE YEAR, OR BY BOTH]. If the employer is a corporation,
6 its president, secretary, and treasurer are also severally liable to the
7 penalty of imprisonment as well as jointly liable with the corporation
8 for the fine.

9 * Sec. 37. AS 23.30.265 is amended by adding new paragraphs to read:

10 (29) "arising out of and in the course of employment" includes
11 employer-required or supplied travel to and from a remote job site;
12 activities performed at the direction or under the control of the em-
13 ployer; and employer-sanctioned activities at employer-provided facili-
14 ties; but excludes activities of a personal nature away from employer-
15 provided facilities;

16 (30) "drugs" means a controlled substance as defined by law;

17 (31) "gross earnings" means recurring payments, by an employer
18 to an employee for employment before any authorized or lawfully required
19 deduction or withholding of money by the employer, including compensa-
20 tion that is deferred at the option of the employee, and excluding
21 irregular bonuses, reimbursement of expenses, expense allowances, and
22 any benefit or payment to the employee that is not taxable to the
23 employee during the pay period; the value of room and board to the
24 employee may be considered in determining gross earnings for those
25 employees with gross weekly earnings that are less than the Alaska
26 average weekly wage at the time of injury;

27 (32) "gross weekly earnings" means gross weekly earnings as
28 calculated under AS 23.30.220;

29 (33) "payroll taxes" means (A) the amount that would be with-

1 held under withholding tables in effect on the January 1 preceding the
2 injury under the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 (as amended) and regula-
3 tions issued under the code, as though the employee had claimed the
4 maximum number of dependents for actual dependency, blindness, and old
5 age to which the employee is entitled on the date on which he is injured,
6 and (b) if the employer is subject to the Social Security Act of 1935 as
7 amended, the amount that would be deducted or withheld as of the
8 January 1 preceding the injury under that act from the amount of earnings
9 of the employee at the time of the injury as if the earnings were earned
10 at the beginning of the calendar year in which he was injured and regard-
11 less of whether the amount was actually withheld or the earnings were
12 subject to withholding; the commissioner shall annually prepare formulas
13 that shall be used to calculate an employee's spendable weekly wage on
14 the basis of his gross weekly earnings, number of dependents, marital
15 status, and payroll tax deductions;

16 (34) "reporting quarter" means one of the three-month periods
17 (January through March, April through June, July through September,
18 October through December) used to report employee wages to the Internal
19 Revenue Service;

20 (35) "suitable gainful employment" means employment that is
21 reasonably attainable in light of an individual's age, education, pre-
22 vious occupation, and injury, and that offers an opportunity to restore
23 the individual as soon as practical to a remunerative occupation and as
24 nearly as possible to his gross weekly earnings as determined at the
25 time of injury.

26 * Sec. 38. AS 39.25.120 is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

27 (20) the rehabilitation administrator of the Workers' Compensa-
28 tion Board.

29 Sec. 39. As 23.30.095(g), 23.30.125(b), 23.30.175(e) and (f), 23.30.-

1 191, and 23.30.265(20) are repealed.

2 * Sec. 40. The board shall publish AS 23.30.235 and AS 23.30.250 as
3 enacted in secs. 32 and 34 of this Act as part of a document describing the
4 employee's rights and obligations under the Alaska Workers' Compensation Act.
5 The publication shall be mailed or otherwise made available to an injured
6 worker upon notice of an injury.

7 * Sec. 41. Sections 6, 19 - 30, 32, and 37 of this Act apply only to
8 injuries sustained after the effective date of this Act.

9 * Sec. 42. This Act takes effect July 1, 1982.

10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29