

Original sponsors: Colletta and Kerttula

Offered: 5/19/80  
Referred: Rules

1 IN THE SENATE

BY THE STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

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HOUSE CS FOR CS FOR SENATE BILL NO. 470 am H

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IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

4

ELEVENTH LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

5

A BILL

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For an Act entitled: "An Act relating to the inherent risks of skiing; and  
7 providing for an effective date."

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

9 \* Section 1. LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS AND INTENT. The legislature finds that  
10 the sport of skiing is practiced by a large number of residents of the state  
11 and attracts a large number of nonresidents, significantly contributing to  
12 the economy of the state. It further finds that insurance carriers are  
13 increasingly reluctant to provide liability insurance protection to ski area  
14 operators and that the premiums charged by insurance carriers have risen  
15 sharply in recent years due to confusion as to whether a skier assumes the  
16 risks inherent in the sport of skiing when he participates actively in the  
17 sport. It is the intent of the legislature in enacting this Act to clarify  
18 the law in relation to skiing injuries and the risks inherent in that sport  
19 and to provide that, as a matter of public policy, a person engaged in that  
20 sport may not recover from a ski area operator for injuries resulting from  
21 those inherent risks.

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\* Sec. 2. AS 09.10 is amended by adding new sections to read:

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ARTICLE 2. LIMITATIONS ON CLAIMS ARISING FROM  
24 INHERENT RISKS OF SKIING.

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27 Sec. 09.10.300. LIMITATIONS ON CLAIMS. A skier may not recover  
28 from a ski area operator for injury resulting from an inherent risk of  
29 skiing unless the injury occurred when the ski area operator was not  
providing the information required by AS 09.10.310.

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Sec. 09.10.310. INFORMATION FOR SKIERS. A ski area operator shall

1 post trail signs at prominent locations within a ski area which shall  
2 include a list of the inherent risks of skiing and the limitation on  
3 liability of the ski area operator provided by AS 09.10.300.

4 Sec. 09.10.320. DEFINITIONS. In AS 09.10.300 - 09.10.320

5 (1) "inherent risks of skiing" means the dangers or condi-  
6 tions which are an integral part of the sport of skiing, including, but  
7 not limited to,

8 (A) changing weather conditions;

9 (B) variations or steepness in terrain;

10 (C) snow or ice conditions;

11 (D) surface or subsurface conditions such as bare spots,  
12 forest growth, and rocks;

13 (E) collisions with lift towers, other structures, and  
14 their components unless the skier is on the lift;

15 (F) collisions with other skiers; and

16 (G) a skier's failure to ski within the limits of his  
17 own ability;

18 (2) "injury" means a personal injury or property damage or  
19 loss;

20 (3) "skier" means a person in a ski area engaged in the sport  
21 of skiing, sliding downhill on snow or ice on skis, a toboggan, a sled,  
22 a tube, a ski-bob, or other device for recreation in snow;

23 (4) "ski area" means all ski slopes, trails and other places  
24 under the control of a ski area operator and administered as a single  
25 enterprise in the state;

26 (5) "ski area operator" means the operator of a ski area.

27 \* Sec. 3. AS 18 is amended by adding a new chapter to read:

28 CHAPTER 76. SNOW SAFETY.

29 Sec. 18.76.010. SNOW SAFETY AND OPERATION PLAN. A ski area may

1 not be operated except under a snow safety and operation plan approved  
2 (1) by the commissioner of public safety; or  
3 (2) by the agency of the United States that manages land on  
4 which the ski area operates.

5 \* Sec. 4. AS 05.20.012 is repealed.

6 \* Sec. 5. This Act takes effect immediately in accordance with AS 01.10.-  
7 070(c).

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