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Offered: 3/25/77
Referred: Rules

1 IN THE HOUSE

BY THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE

2 CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 2

3 IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

4 TENTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

5 A BILL

6 For an Act entitled: "An Act authorizing state land to be made available as
7 homesites."

8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

9 * Section 1. PURPOSE OF ACT. The longstanding policy of the state, de-
10 clared in the Constitution of the State of Alaska (art. VIII, sec. 1) and the
11 Alaska Land Act (AS 38.05.350), has been to encourage the settlement of the
12 state's land and the development of its resources by making them available
13 for maximum use consistent with the public interest. In authorizing the
14 classification of land for settlement as homesites, this Act is intended to
15 further that policy explicitly, by recognizing that the immediate production
16 of revenues to the state through the auction of land to the highest bidder,
17 virtually the only method by which state land has been made available to the
18 public for residential use, is secondary in importance to the primary, and
19 ultimately more beneficial and productive, goal of providing land for Alaskans
20 to settle at a cost reasonably within their means, and that the highest and
21 best use of some land may clearly be for habitation.

22 * Sec. 2. AS 38 is amended by adding a new chapter to read:

23 CHAPTER 8. HOMESITES.

24 Sec. 38.08.010. CLASSIFICATION OF LAND FOR HOMESITE ENTRY. (a)
25 The director shall classify, survey, and plat for homesite entry state
26 land which is otherwise vacant, unappropriated and unreserved and is
27 suitable for erection of residential dwellings to use as a permanent
28 abode.

29 (b) Land classified as homesite entry land shall be divided into

1 parcels not exceeding two and one-half acres, in reasonably compact
2 form, with boundaries conforming as nearly as practicable to natural
3 geologic and topographic features.

4 (c) Nothing in this section shall be construed to mean that the
5 director must classify pail vacant, unappropriated or unreserved state
6 land as homesite entry land.

7 Sec. 38.08.020. OFFERING OF LAND FOR HOMESITE ENTRY. Following
8 classification of land for homesite entry, offerings of homesite entry
9 land shall be made on a rotating basis from among the four judicial
10 districts of the state. The director shall publish notice of the
11 availability of the land for at least three consecutive weeks through
12 the electronic media and in at least three newspapers of general circu-
13 lation in the state, at least one of which, if possible, shall be a
14 newspaper of general circulation in the vicinity of the available land.

15 Sec. 38.08.030. APPLICATIONS FOR HOMESITE ENTRY; FEES. (a) To
16 qualify for a homesite entry permit, an applicant shall

17 (1) at the time of application have attained the age of 18;

18 (2) submit proof acceptable to the commissioner that he has
19 been a resident of the state for not less than three years immediately
20 preceding the date his application was submitted;

21 (3) agree to comply with the requirements for obtaining a
22 patent to land set out under sec. 60 of this chapter.

23 (b) Fees for filing an application may not exceed \$10.

24 Sec. 38.08.040. ISSUANCE OF ENTRY PERMIT. (a) An applicant
25 meeting the qualifications for homesite entry under sec. 30 of this
26 chapter shall be issued a revocable permit to occupy and improve the
27 homesite in order to qualify for issuance of patent as provided in this
28 chapter. The application fee is the sole rent chargeable on the permit
29 for its duration.

1 (C) agree, within a period of time determined to be
2 reasonable by the director, to erect the habitable dwelling;

3 (D) agree to pay for the survey required under this
4 subsection before a patent is issued; and

5 (E) agree to occupy the habitable dwelling for the re-
6 quired time as provided in this subsection.

7 (b) An applicant satisfying the requirements for homesite entry
8 under this section shall be issued a revocable permit to occupy and im-
9 prove the homesite for patent as provided in this section. The appli-
10 cation fee is the sole rent chargeable on the permit for its duration.
11 The permit may not be revoked except for substantial breach of the terms
12 and conditions of the homesite entry under (a) of this section. The
13 permit may not be assigned, conveyed or otherwise transferred, but
14 rights under the permit may devolve by testate or intestate succession.
15 An attempt to assign, convey, or to otherwise transfer the permit, is
16 void and constitutes a substantial breach.

17 (c) Upon revocation and termination of a permit, improvements or
18 chattels upon the homesite shall be managed, and subsequent issuance of
19 a permit for entry on the homesite shall be conditioned, in the same
20 manner as provided in sec. 90 of this chapter for removal or reversion
21 of improvements upon termination of leases of state land.

22 (d) No state land which is located within the boundaries of an
23 organized borough or city may be classified for homesite entry under
24 this section until the proposed use of the land has been studied and
25 reviewed jointly by the director and the local planning authority.
26 Nothing in this section or AS 29.18.190 prevents the director from
27 selecting and classifying for homesite entry land which would otherwise
28 be available for borough or city selection under AS 29.18.190. If clas-
29 sified for homesite entry, the land shall not be available for city or

1 borough selection.

2 (e) Nothing in this section obligates the state to provide ser-
3 vices to lands which are the subject of homesite entry and patent.

4 (f) In this section "habitable dwelling" means a dwelling of a
5 permanent nature, together with fixtures and facilities, including
6 sanitary facilities, required or customary in the vicinity of the land
7 made available for homesite entry. The commissioner by regulation shall
8 establish reasonable requirements to satisfy the standard of a habitable
9 dwelling set out in this subsection.