

1 IN THE HOUSE

BY CHANCE

2 HOUSE BILL NO. 649

CS

3 IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

4 SEVENTH LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

5 A BILL

6 For an Act entitled: "An Act relating to the adoption of children."

7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

8 * Section 1. AS 20 is amended by adding a new chapter to read:

9 CHAPTER 15. ADOPTION.

10 Sec. 20.15.010. WHO MAY BE ADOPTED. Any person may be adopted.

11 Sec. 20.15.020. WHO MAY ADOPT. The following persons may adopt:

- 12 (1) a husband and wife together although one or both are
13 minors;
- 14 (2) an unmarried adult;
- 15 (3) the unmarried father or mother of the person to be
16 adopted;
- 17 (4) a married person without the other spouse joining as a
18 petitioner, if the person to be adopted is not his spouse, and if
- 19 (A) the other spouse is a parent of the person to be
20 adopted and consents to the adoption;
- 21 (B) the petitioner and the other spouse are legally
22 separated; or
- 23 (C) the failure of the other spouse to join in the
24 petition or to consent to the adoption is excused by the court
25 by reason of prolonged unexplained absence, unavailability,
26 incapacity, or circumstances constituting an unreasonable with-
27 holding of consent.

28 Sec. 20.15.030. VENUE. (a) Proceedings for adoption shall be
29 brought in the superior court for the district in which, at the time

1 of filing or granting the petition, the petitioner or the person to be
2 adopted resides or is in military service or in which the agency having
3 the care, custody, or control of the minor is located.

4 (b) If the court finds in the interest of substantial justice
5 that the matter should be heard in another forum, the court may
6 transfer, stay or dismiss the proceeding in whole or in part on any
7 conditions that are just.

8 Sec. 20.15.040. PERSONS REQUIRED TO CONSENT TO ADOPTION. (a)
9 Unless consent is not required under sec. 50 of this chapter, a petition
10 to adopt a minor may be granted only if written consent to a particular
11 adoption has been executed by

12 (1) the mother of the minor;

13 (2) the father of the minor, if the father was married to
14 the mother at the time the minor was conceived or at any time after
15 conception, the minor is his child by adoption, or he has otherwise
16 legitimated the minor under the laws of the state;

17 (3) any person lawfully entitled to custody of the minor or
18 empowered to consent;

19 (4) the court having jurisdiction to determine custody of
20 the minor, if the legal guardian or custodian of the person of the
21 minor is not empowered to consent to the adoption;

22 (5) the minor, if more than 10 years of age, unless the
23 court in the best interest of the minor dispenses with the minor's
24 consent; and

25 (6) the spouse of the minor to be adopted.

26 (b) A petition to adopt an adult may be granted only if written
27 consent to adoption has been executed by the adult and the adult's
28 spouse.

29 Sec. 20.15.050. PERSONS AS TO WHOM CONSENT AND NOTICE NOT REQUIRED

1 (a) Consent to adoption is not required of

2 (1) a parent who has deserted a child without affording means
3 of identification, or who has abandoned a child;

4 (2) a parent of a child in the custody of another, if the
5 parent for a period of at least one year has failed significantly
6 without justifiable cause

7 (A) to meaningfully communicate with the child, or

8 (B) to provide for the care and support of the child

9 as required by law or judicial decree;

10 (3) the father of a minor if the father's consent is not
11 required by sec. 40(a)(2) of this chapter;

12 (4) a parent who has relinquished his right to consent under
13 sec 180 of this chapter;

14 (5) a parent whose parental rights have been terminated by
15 order of the court under sec. 180 of this chapter;

16 (6) a parent judicially declared incompetent or mentally
17 defective if the court dispenses with the parent's consent;

18 (7) any parent of the person to be adopted, if the person
19 is 18 or more years of age and the court dispenses with the consent of
20 the parent;

21 (8) any legal guardian or custodian of the person to be
22 adopted, other than a parent, who has failed to respond in writing to
23 a request for consent for a period of 60 days or who, after examination
24 of his written reasons for withholding consent, is found by the court
25 to be withholding his consent unreasonably; or

26 (9) the spouse of the person to be adopted, if the failure
27 of the spouse to consent to the adoption is excused by the court by
28 reason of prolonged unexplained absence, unavailability, incapacity,
29 or circumstances constituting an unreasonable withholding of consent.

1 (b) Except as provided in sec. 100 of this chapter, notice of
2 a hearing on a petition for adoption need not be given to a person
3 whose consent is not required or to a person whose consent or relinquish-
4 ment has been filed with the petition.

5 Sec. 20.15.060. HOW CONSENT IS EXECUTED. (a) The required con-
6 sent to adoption shall be executed at any time after the birth of the
7 child and in the following manner:

8 (1) if by the person to be adopted, in the presence of the
9 court;

10 (2) if by an agency, by the executive head or other authorized
11 representative, in the presence of a person authorized to take acknowl-
12 edgments;

13 (3) if by any other person, in the presence of the court or
14 in the presence of a person authorized to take acknowledgments;

15 (4) if by a court, by appropriate order or certificate.

16 (b) A consent which does not name or otherwise identify the
17 adopting parent is valid if the consent is executed in the presence of
18 the court and contains a statement by the person whose consent it is
19 that the person consenting voluntarily executed the consent irrespective
20 of disclosure of the name or other identification of the adopting
21 parent.

22 Sec. 20.15.070. WITHDRAWAL OF CONSENT. (a) A consent to adoption
23 may not be withdrawn after the entry of a decree of adoption.

24 (b) A consent to adoption may be withdrawn before the entry of
25 a decree of adoption if the court finds, after notice and opportunity
26 to be heard is afforded to petitioner, the person seeking the with-
27 drawal, and the agency placing a child for adoption, that the with-
28 drawal is in the best interest of the person to be adopted and the
29 court orders the withdrawal.

1 Sec. 20.15.080. PETITION FOR ADOPTION. (a) The caption of a
2 petition for adoption shall be styled substantially "In the Matter of
3 the Adoption of". The person to be adopted shall be desig-
4 nated in the caption under the name by which he is to be known if the
5 petition is granted. If the child is placed for adoption by an agency,
6 any name by which the child was previously known may not be disclosed
7 in the petition, the notice of hearing, or in the decree of adoption.

8 (b) A petition for adoption shall be signed and verified by the
9 petitioner, filed with the clerk of the court, and state

10 (1) the date and place of birth of the person to be adopted,
11 if known;

12 (2) the name to be used for the person to be adopted;

13 (3) the date of placement of the minor and the name of the
14 person placing the minor;

15 (4) the full name, age, place and duration of residence of
16 the petitioner;

17 (5) the marital status of the petitioner, including the date
18 and place of marriage, if married;

19 (6) that the petitioner has facilities and resources, includ-
20 ing those available under a subsidy agreement, suitable to provide
21 for the nurture and care of the minor to be adopted, and that it is
22 the desire of the petitioner to establish the relationship of parent
23 and child with the person to be adopted;

24 (7) a description and estimate of value of any property of
25 the person to be adopted; and

26 (8) the name of any person whose consent to the adoption is
27 required, but who has not consented, and facts or circumstances which
28 excuse the lack of his consent normally required to the adoption.

29 (c) A certified copy of the birth certificate or verification

1 of the birth record of the person to be adopted, if available, and the
2 required consents and relinquishments shall be filed with the clerk.

3 Sec. 20.15.090. REPORT OF PETITIONER'S EXPENDITURES. (a) Except
4 as specified in (b) of this section, the petitioner in any proceeding
5 for the adoption of a minor shall file, before the petition is heard,
6 a full accounting report in a manner acceptable to the court of all
7 disbursements of anything of value made or agreed to be made by or on
8 behalf of the petitioner in connection with the adoption. The report
9 shall show any expenses incurred in connection with

10 (1) the birth of the minor;

11 (2) placement of the minor with petitioner;

12 (3) medical or hospital care received by the mother or by
13 the minor during the mother's prenatal care and confinement; and

14 (4) services relating to the adoption or to the placement
15 of the minor for adoption which were received by or on behalf of the
16 petitioner, either natural parent of the minor, or any other person.

17 (b) This section does not apply to an adoption by a step-parent
18 whose spouse is a natural or adoptive parent of the child.

19 (c) Any report made under this section must be signed and veri-
20 fied by the petitioner.

21 Sec. 20.15.100. NOTICE OF PETITION, INVESTIGATION AND HEARING.

22 (a) After the filing of a petition to adopt a minor, the court shall
23 fix a time and place for hearing the petition. At least 20 days before
24 the date of hearing, notice of the filing of the petition and of the
25 time and place of hearing shall be given by the petitioner to (1) the
26 department; (2) any agency or person whose consent to the adoption is
27 required by this chapter but who has not consented; and (3) a person
28 whose consent is dispensed with upon any ground mentioned in sec. 50-
29 (a)(1), (2), (6), (8) and (9) of this chapter but who has not consented.

1 The notice to the department shall be accompanied by a copy of the
2 petition.

3 (b) An investigation shall be made by the department or any other
4 qualified agency or person designated by the court to inquire into the
5 conditions and antecedents of a minor sought to be adopted and of the
6 petitioner for the purpose of ascertaining whether the adoptive home
7 is a suitable home for the minor and whether the proposed adoption is
8 in the best interest of the minor.

9 (c) A written report of the investigation shall be filed with the
10 court by the investigator before the petition is heard.

11 (d) The report of the investigation shall contain an evaluation
12 of the placement with a recommendation as to the granting of the peti-
13 tion for adoption and any other information the court requires regarding
14 the petitioner or the minor.

15 (e) Unless directed by the court, an investigation and report is
16 not required in cases in which an agency is a party or joins in the
17 petition for adoption, a step-parent is the petitioner, or the person
18 to be adopted is an adult. In other cases, the court may waive the
19 investigation only if it appears that waiver is in the best interest
20 of the minor and that the adoptive home and the minor are suited to
21 each other. The department which is required to consent to the adoption
22 may give consent without making the investigation.

23 (f) The department or the agency or persons designated by the
24 court to make the required investigation may request other departments
25 or agencies within or without this state to make investigations of
26 designated portions of the inquiry as may be appropriate and to make
27 a written report as a supplemental report to the court and shall make
28 similar investigations and reports on behalf of other agencies or
29 persons designated by the courts of this state or another state.

1 (g) After the filing of a petition to adopt an adult the court
2 by order shall direct that a copy of the petition and a notice of the
3 time and place of the hearing be given to any person whose consent
4 to the adoption is required but who has not consented. The court
5 may order an appropriate investigation to assist it in determining
6 whether the adoption is in the best interest of the persons involved.

7 (h) Notice shall be given in the manner appropriate under rules
8 of civil procedure for the service of process in a civil action in
9 this state or in any manner the court by order directs. Proof of the
10 giving of the notice shall be filed with the court before the petition
11 is heard.

12 Sec. 20.15.110. REQUIRED RESIDENCE OF MINOR. A final decree of
13 adoption may not be issued and an interlocutory decree of adoption does
14 not become final, until the minor to be adopted, other than a stepchild
15 of the petitioner, has lived in the adoptive home and the department
16 or court has had an opportunity to observe or investigate the adoptive
17 home.

18 Sec. 20.15.120. HEARING. (a) The petitioner and the person to
19 be adopted shall appear at the hearing on the petition, unless the
20 presence of either is excused by the court for good cause shown.

21 (b) The court may continue the hearing from time to time to
22 permit further observation, investigation, or consideration of any
23 facts or circumstances affecting the granting of the petition.

24 (c) If at the conclusion of the hearing the court determines that
25 the required consents have been obtained or excused and that the adop-
26 tion is in the best interest of the person to be adopted, it may

27 (1) issue a final decree of adoption; or

28 (2) issue an interlocutory decree of adoption which by its
29 own terms automatically becomes a final decree of adoption on a

1 specified day, which day may not be less than six months nor more than
2 one year from the date of issuance of the decree, unless sooner vacated
3 by the court for good cause shown.

4 (d) If the requirements for a decree under (c) of this section
5 have not been met, the court shall dismiss the petition and determine
6 the person to have custody of the minor, including the petitioners if
7 in the best interest of the minor. In an interlocutory decree of
8 adoption the court may provide for observation, investigation, and
9 further report on the adoptive home during the interlocutory period.

10 Sec. 20.15.130. EFFECT OF ADOPTION DECREE. (a) A final decree
11 of adoption and an interlocutory decree of adoption which has become
12 final, whether issued by a court of this state or of any other state,
13 have the following effect as to matters within the jurisdiction or
14 before a court of this state:

15 (1) except with respect to a spouse of the petitioner and
16 relatives of the spouse, to relieve the natural parents of the
17 adopted person of all parental rights and responsibilities, and to
18 terminate all legal relationships between the adopted person and his
19 relatives, including his natural parents, so that the adopted person
20 thereafter is a stranger to his former relatives for all purposes
21 including inheritance and the interpretation or construction of docu-
22 ments, statutes, and instruments, whether executed before or after
23 the adoption is decreed, which do not expressly include the person by
24 name or by some designation not based on a parent and child or blood
25 relationship; and

26 (2) to create the relationship of parent and child between
27 petitioner and the adopted person, as if the adopted person were a
28 legitimate blood descendant of the petitioner, for all purposes including
29 inheritance and applicability of statutes, documents, and instruments,

1 whether executed before or after the adoption is decreed, which do not
2 expressly exclude an adopted person from their operation or effect.

3 (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of (a) of this section, if a
4 parent of a child dies without the relationship of parent and child
5 having been previously terminated and a spouse of the living parent
6 thereafter adopts the child, the child's right of inheritance from or
7 through the deceased parent is unaffected by the adoption.

8 (c) An interlocutory decree of adoption, while it is in force,
9 has the same legal effect as a final decree of adoption. If an inter-
10 locutory decree of adoption is vacated, it shall be as though void
11 from its issuance, and the rights, liabilities, and status of all
12 affected persons which have not become vested shall be governed accord-
13 ingly.

14 Sec. 20.15.140. APPEAL AND VALIDATION OF ADOPTION DECREE. (a)
15 An appeal from any final order or decree rendered under this chapter
16 may be taken in the manner and time provided for appeal from a judgment
17 in a civil action.

18 (b) Subject to the disposition of an appeal, upon the expiration
19 of one year after an adoption decree is issued the decree may not be
20 questioned by any person including the petitioner, in any manner upon
21 any ground, including fraud, misrepresentation, failure to give any
22 required notice, or lack of jurisdiction of the parties or of the
23 subject matter, unless, in the case of the adoption of a minor the
24 petitioner has not taken custody of the minor, or, in the case of the
25 adoption of an adult, the adult had no knowledge of the decree within
26 the one year period.

27 Sec. 20.15.150. CONFIDENTIAL NATURE OF HEARINGS AND RECORDS IN
28 ADOPTION PROCEEDINGS. (a) All hearings held in proceedings under this
29 chapter shall be held in closed court without admittance of any person

1 specified day, which day may not be less than six months nor more than
2 one year from the date of issuance of the decree, unless sooner vacated
3 by the court for good cause shown.

4 (d) If the requirements for a decree under (c) of this section
5 have not been met, the court shall dismiss the petition and determine
6 the person to have custody of the minor, including the petitioners if
7 in the best interest of the minor. In an interlocutory decree of
8 adoption the court may provide for observation, investigation, and
9 further report on the adoptive home during the interlocutory period.

10 Sec. 20.15.130. EFFECT OF ADOPTION DECREE. (a) A final decree
11 of adoption and an interlocutory decree of adoption which has become
12 final, whether issued by a court of this state or of any other state,
13 have the following effect as to matters within the jurisdiction or
14 before a court of this state:

15 (1) except with respect to a spouse of the petitioner and
16 relatives of the spouse, to relieve the natural parents of the
17 adopted person of all parental rights and responsibilities, and to
18 terminate all legal relationships between the adopted person and his
19 relatives, including his natural parents, so that the adopted person
20 thereafter is a stranger to his former relatives for all purposes
21 including inheritance and the interpretation or construction of docu-
22 ments, statutes, and instruments, whether executed before or after
23 the adoption is decreed, which do not expressly include the person by
24 name or by some designation not based on a parent and child or blood
25 relationship; and

26 (2) to create the relationship of parent and child between
27 petitioner and the adopted person, as if the adopted person were a
28 legitimate blood descendant of the petitioner, for all purposes including
29 inheritance and applicability of statutes, documents, and instruments,

1 whether executed before or after the adoption is decreed, which do not
2 expressly exclude an adopted person from their operation or effect.

3 (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of (a) of this section, if a
4 parent of a child dies without the relationship of parent and child
5 having been previously terminated and a spouse of the living parent
6 thereafter adopts the child, the child's right of inheritance from or
7 through the deceased parent is unaffected by the adoption.

8 (c) An interlocutory decree of adoption, while it is in force,
9 has the same legal effect as a final decree of adoption. If an inter-
10 locutory decree of adoption is vacated, it shall be as though void
11 from its issuance, and the rights, liabilities, and status of all
12 affected persons which have not become vested shall be governed accord-
13 ingly.

14 Sec. 20.15.140. APPEAL AND VALIDATION OF ADOPTION DECREE. (a)
15 An appeal from any final order or decree rendered under this chapter
16 may be taken in the manner and time provided for appeal from a judgment
17 in a civil action.

18 (b) Subject to the disposition of an appeal, upon the expiration
19 of one year after an adoption decree is issued the decree may not be
20 questioned by any person including the petitioner, in any manner upon
21 any ground, including fraud, misrepresentation, failure to give any
22 required notice, or lack of jurisdiction of the parties or of the
23 subject matter, unless, in the case of the adoption of a minor the
24 petitioner has not taken custody of the minor, or, in the case of the
25 adoption of an adult, the adult had no knowledge of the decree within
26 the one year period.

27 Sec. 20.15.150. CONFIDENTIAL NATURE OF HEARINGS AND RECORDS IN
28 ADOPTION PROCEEDINGS. (a) All hearings held in proceedings under this
29 chapter shall be held in closed court without admittance of any person

1 other than essential officers of the court, the parties, their wit-
2 nesses, counsel, persons who have not previously consented to the
3 adoption but are required to consent, and representatives of the
4 agencies present to perform their official duties.

5 (b) All papers and records pertaining to the adoption whether
6 part of the permanent record of the court or of a file in the depart-
7 ment or in an agency are subject to inspection only upon consent of
8 the court and all interested persons; or in exceptional cases, only
9 upon an order of the court for good cause shown.

10 (c) Except as authorized in writing by the adopted child if 14
11 or more years of age, or by the adoptive parent, or upon order of the
12 court for good cause shown in exceptional cases, no person is required
13 to disclose the name or identity of either an adoptive parent or an
14 adopted child.

15 Sec. 20.15.160. RECOGNITION OF FOREIGN DECREE AFFECTING ADOPTION.
16 A decree of court terminating the relationship of parent and child or
17 establishing the relationship by adoption issued under due process of
18 law by a court of any other jurisdiction within or without the United
19 States shall be recognized in this state and the rights and obligations
20 of the parties as to matters within the jurisdiction of this state
21 shall be determined as though the decree were issued by a court of
22 this state.

23 Sec. 20.15.170. BIRTH CERTIFICATES. Within 30 days after an
24 adoption decree becomes final, the clerk of the court shall prepare
25 an application for a birth certificate in the new name of the adopted
26 person and forward the application to the appropriate vital statistics
27 office of the place, if known, where the adopted person was born and
28 forward a copy of the decree to the department for statistical purposes.

29 Sec. 20.15.180. RELINQUISHMENT AND TERMINATION OF PARENT AND

1 CHILD RELATIONSHIPS. (a) The rights of a parent with reference to a
2 child, including parental right to control the child or to withhold
3 consent to an adoption, may be relinquished and the relationship of
4 parent and child terminated in or before an adoption proceeding as
5 provided in this section.

6 (b) All rights of a parent with reference to a child, including
7 the right to receive notice of a hearing on a petition for adoption,
8 may be relinquished and the relationship of parent and child terminated
9 by a writing, signed by the parent, regardless of the age of the
10 parent,

11 (1) in the presence of a representative of an agency taking
12 custody of the child, whether the agency is within or without the state
13 or in the presence and with the approval of a court within or without
14 this state in which the minor was present or in which the parent resided
15 at the time it was signed, which relinquishment may be withdrawn within
16 10 days after it is signed or the child is born, whichever is later;
17 and the relinquishment is invalid unless it states that the parent
18 has this right of withdrawal; or

19 (2) in any other situation if the petitioner has had custody
20 of the minor for two years, but only if notice of the adoption pro-
21 ceeding has been given to the parent and the court finds, after con-
22 sidering the circumstances of the relinquishment and the long continued
23 custody by the petitioner, that the best interest of the child requires
24 the granting of adoption.

25 (c) In addition to any other proceeding provided by law, the
26 relationship of parent and child may be terminated by a court order
27 issued in connection with an adoption proceeding under this chapter on
28 any ground provided by other law for termination of the relationship,
29 and in any event on the ground

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(1) that the minor has been abandoned by the parent;

(2) that by reason of the misconduct, faults, or habits of the parent or the repeated and continuous neglect or refusal of the parent, the minor is without proper parental care and control, or subsistence, education, or other care or control necessary for his physical, mental, or emotional health or morals, or, by reason of physical or mental incapacity the parent is unable to provide necessary parental care for the minor, and the court finds that the conditions and causes of the behavior, neglect, or incapacity are irremediable or will not be remedied by the parent, and that by reason of this the minor is suffering or probably will suffer serious physical, mental, moral, or emotional harm; or

(3) that in the case of a parent not having custody of a minor, his consent is being unreasonably withheld contrary to the best interest of the minor.

(d) For the purpose of proceeding under this chapter, a decree terminating all rights of a parent with reference to a child or the relationship of parent and child issued by a court of competent jurisdiction in this or any other state dispenses with the consent to adoption proceedings of a parent whose rights or parent and child relationship are terminated by the decree and with any required notice of an adoption proceeding other than as provided in this section.

(e) A petition for termination of the relationships of parent and child made in connection with an adoption proceeding may be made by

(1) either parent if termination of the relationship is sought with respect to the other parent;

(2) the petitioner for adoption, the guardian of the person, the legal custodian of the child, or the individual standing in

1 parental relationship to the child;

2 (3) an agency; or

3 (4) any other person having a legitimate interest in the
4 matter.

5 (f) Before the petition is heard, notice of the hearing on the
6 petition and opportunity to be heard shall be given the parents of the
7 child, the guardian of the person of the child, the person having legal
8 custody of the child, and, in the discretion of the court, a person
9 appointed to represent any party.

10 (g) Notwithstanding the provisions of (b) of this section, a
11 relinquishment of parental rights with respect to a child, executed
12 under this section, may be withdrawn by the parent, and a decree of
13 a court terminating the parent and child relationship under this section
14 may be vacated by the court upon motion of the parent, if the child is
15 not on placement for adoption and the person having custody of the
16 child consents in writing to the withdrawal or vacation of the decree.

17 Sec. 20.15.190. ADOPTION ASSISTANCE. A minor in the permanent
18 custody of the department may not be denied the opportunity for a perma-
19 nent home if the achievement of this depends on a subsidy by the state.

20 Sec. 20.15.200. APPLICATION FOR ASSISTANCE. A person who is
21 incapable of providing reasonable subsistence and who is otherwise
22 approved for adoption of a minor who is in the permanent custody of the
23 department may apply to the department for financial assistance. The
24 amount of the assistance shall be determined by the department with
25 regard to the resources and needs of the person and the conditions
26 existing in each case. When possible, assistance shall be sufficient
27 to provide the applicant with an amount of assistance necessary to
28 provide for the reasonable subsistence of the adopted child according
29 to standards of assistance established by the department. However,

1 the amount of assistance may not exceed an amount payable to a family
2 under the foster family program.

3 Sec. 20.15.210. INVESTIGATION. Persons who are caring for a
4 minor on a foster basis and who have applied to adopt the minor and
5 to receive payments for the care and support of the minor shall be
6 evaluated as to their suitability as adoptive parents by means of
7 an adoptive home study. This home study shall be made by the com-
8 missioner's adoption staff or on his behalf by an authorized agency
9 which provides adoption services.

10 Sec. 20.15.220. AMOUNT AND DURATION OF SUBSIDY PAYMENTS. The
11 monthly payment and the length of time for which a subsidy is granted
12 are left to the discretion of the commissioner and may vary from a
13 small monthly sum to an amount not exceeding the existing rate for
14 foster care until the child reaches 18 years of age, if the need
15 continues to exist. Subsidies shall be paid from the same public funds
16 and in the same manner as foster care payments.

17 Sec. 20.15.230. ANNUAL REEVALUATION. After an adoption, with
18 subsidy, is final, the family is independent of the department except
19 for an annual evaluation by the department of the need for continued
20 subsidy and the amount of the subsidy.

21 Sec. 20.15.240. REGULATIONS. The department shall promulgate
22 regulations necessary to implement the provisions of secs. 190 - 240
23 of this chapter.

24 Sec. 20.15.250. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter, unless the context
25 otherwise requires,

26 (1) "adult" means an individual who is 18 years of age or
27 older;

28 (2) "agency" means any person certified, licensed, or other-
29 wise specially empowered by law or regulation to place minors for

1 adoption;

2 (3) "child" means a son or daughter, whether by birth or
3 by adoption;

4 (4) "commissioner" means the commissioner of health and
5 social services;

6 (5) "court" means the superior court of this state, and,
7 when the context requires, the court of any other state empowered to
8 grant petitions for adoption;

9 (6) "department" means the Department of Health and Social
10 Services;

11 (7) "minor" means a person under 18 years of age.

12 * Sec. 2. AS 20.10 is repealed.
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