

1 IN THE HOUSE

BY MESSRS. BRONSON,

2 HOUSE BILL NO. 44

PLUMMER, RILEY, AND TAYLOR

3 IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE TERRITORY OF ALASKA

4 TWENTY-SECOND SESSION

5 A BILL

6 For an Act entitled: "An Act to provide for licensing of den-
7 tists; to establish a board of dental
8 examiners and set forth its powers and
9 duties; providing penalties, requirements,
10 and application of licensing provisions;
11 repealing Article 3, Chapter 3, Title 35,
12 ACLA, 1949, as amended; and setting an
13 effective date."

14 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE TERRITORY OF ALASKA:

15 Article I

16 DEFINITIONS AND APPLICATION

17 Section 1. Practice of dentistry. Every person shall be
18 deemed to be engaged in the practice of dentistry who does any
19 of the following: (a) performs or holds himself out to the
20 public as being able to perform dental operations; (b) diagnoses,
21 treats, operates on, corrects or attempts to correct, or pre-
22 scribes for any disease, lesions, pain, injury, deficiency, de-
23 formity, or physical condition, malocclusion or malposition of
24 the human teeth, alveolar process, gums or jaws and adjacent
25 tissues, whether mechanically or medically or by the use of
26 X-ray; (c) performs or attempts to perform any operation inci-
27 dent to the replacement of teeth; (d) furnishes or supplies, by
28 mail or otherwise, or constructs, reproduces, or repairs
29 prosthetic dentures, bridges, appliances or other structures

1 appointed by the Governor, ^{subject to confirmation by the Legal Council} for overlapping terms of five years,
2 and until their successors are appointed and qualified. The
3 first members appointed shall serve for terms of one, two, three,
4 four, and five years. The term of all members shall commence
5 upon July 1 of each year, and any vacancies shall be filled for
6 the balance of the unexpired term. All appointments by the
7 Governor shall be made from a list of names recommended by the
8 Alaska Dental Society, and said list shall be supplied at least
9 thirty days prior to the expiration of any term and not more
10 than sixty days after the occurrence of a vacancy. The list
11 must contain not less than two recommended dentists for each
12 membership to be filled. The Governor shall make appointments
13 within thirty days after receiving such list or lists.

14 Sec. 3. Officers; meetings. The Board shall elect from
15 its membership a President and a Secretary-Treasurer, each to
16 serve for a term of two years. The Board shall meet as often,
17 and at such times and places, as may be necessary to conduct its
18 business.

19 Sec. 4. Quorum; expense. A majority of the Board shall be
20 a quorum, and a quorum of the Board shall be sufficient for the
21 exercise of any power or duty conferred or imposed by this Act.
22 Members of the Board shall be paid per diem and expenses in
23 amounts authorized to be paid members of boards by general law.
24 The Secretary-Treasurer of the Board shall receive a salary in
25 an amount fixed by the Board, not to exceed \$300 per annum, and
26 shall be paid his necessary expenses incurred in the discharge
27 of his official duties, including clerical and stenographic
28 assistance, printing and postage. Such salary and expenses
29 shall be certified by the President of the Board.

p. 3, line 1: after the word "Governor" insert the following:
", subject to confirmation by the Legislature in joint session assembled,"

[The following text is extremely faint and illegible due to low contrast and scan quality. It appears to be a multi-paragraph document.]

1 Sec. 5. General powers. The Board shall have, but not by
2 way of limitation, the following powers and duties: (a) to
3 examine applicants for licenses to engage in the practice of
4 dentistry, and issue licenses to candidates who pass such exami-
5 nations as are required; (b) to issue annual certificates of
6 registration to licensed dentists in good standing; (c) to make
7 an annual report of its proceedings to the Governor and to mem-
8 bers of the Alaska Dental Society, and such report shall contain
9 a statement of moneys received and disbursed; (d) to affiliate
10 with the National Association of Dental Examiners, and pay
11 annual dues to the Association; (e) to hold hearings, and to
12 revoke, annul, or suspend the license of any person who has
13 violated any provision of this Act or rules and regulations of
14 the Board made in compliance with this Act; (f) to supply all
15 necessary forms for applications, licenses, permits, certificate s,
16 or other papers and records required; (g) to enforce the provi-
17 sions of this Act; and, (h) to make, alter, or amend such rules
18 and regulations as may be necessary or desirable to carry into
19 effect the provisions of this Act.

20 Sec. 6. Records and reports. In addition to any other
21 requirements of this Act, the Board shall keep or make the
22 following: (a) a record of all its proceedings; (b) a file of
23 all applications for examination; (c) a file of all examination
24 papers for a period of four years after each examination; (d)
25 a register containing the name, office and home address, and
26 such other information deemed necessary by the Board, of each
27 person duly licensed as a dentist or dental hygienist, and a
28 register of licenses revoked by the Board, and such registers
29 shall include information on the status of each licensee.

1 Article III

2 EXAMINATION AND LICENSING

3 Section 1. License required. No persons, except those
4 specifically exempted from the application of this Act, shall
5 engage in the practice of, or attempt to practice, dentistry
6 without a license or permit issued and certified by the Board,
7 and a duly issued and current certificate of registration, as
8 in this Act provided.

9 Sec. 2. Form of application. Any person wishing to engage
10 in the practice of dentistry may make application for examina-
11 tion and licensing to the Board by submitting information satis-
12 factory to the Board that: (a) he is at least 21 years of age;
13 (b) he is of good moral character; (c) he is a citizen of the
14 United States, or has declared his intention to become a citizen;
15 (d) he is a graduate of a dental college approved by the Board
16 of Dental Examiners and that he has been granted a D.D.S. or
17 D.M.D. degree or the equivalent. Each applicant shall also sub-
18 mit a recent unmounted, autographed photograph of himself.
19 Applications must be filed at least 30 days prior to the date
20 scheduled for holding an examination.

21 Sec. 3. Examinations; where held. Examinations shall be
22 given at such times and places as may be determined by the
23 Board to be convenient and economical for the applicants and the
24 Territory. At least once each year the Board shall appoint from
25 its membership an examination committee of at least three
26 persons which shall conduct such examination as may be directed
27 by the Board, and report the results thereof to the Board for
28 official action thereon; Provided, that if an examination is
29 requested by applicant or applicants to be held outside the

1 Territory, the Board may require said applicant or applicants to
2 pay the transportation costs of the members of the committee con-
3 ducting the examination; and Provided further, that the examina-
4 tion committee, with the approval of the Board, may conduct an
5 examination in the clinic of any approved dental school within
6 the continental limits of the United States and admit to such
7 examination dental students in their last year of school who
8 would otherwise be eligible for admission to examination and
9 licensing in Alaska upon completion of the course in such school.

10 Sec. 4. Examinations; contents. The subjects covered by
11 examinations shall be both written and practical, and shall be
12 given in four sections as follows: (a) Section I shall be a
13 written examination in the following subjects: anatomy,
14 physiology and hygiene; chemistry and metallurgy; and histology;
15 (b) Section II shall be a written examination on the following
16 subjects: operative dentistry, prosthetic dentistry; thera-
17 peutics and materia medica; oral surgery and pathology; (c)
18 Section III shall be a practical or demonstrative examination in
19 operative dentistry; (d) Section IV shall be practical or demon-
20 strative examinations in prosthetic dentistry, and in crown and
21 bridge dentistry.

22 Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section, the
23 Board may by regulations prescribe additional subjects or sub-
24 jects other than herein required, when it is determined by the
25 Board that changed conditions in dental education make such
26 changes desirable in order to maintain standards commensurate
27 with advances in the field of dentistry.

28 Sec. 5. Examination; partial. A student 19 years of age
29 or older who has satisfactorily completed regular courses of

1 instruction in dentistry in at least two different school years
2 in an approved dental school, and who is certified by the dean
3 of the college as having satisfactorily completed the subjects
4 included in Section I of the examination may be admitted to
5 Section I of the examination, and if such student passes Section
6 I and subsequently takes the full examination, the requirements
7 with regard to Section I are hereby waived.

8 Sec. 6. Examination; re-examination. An applicant must
9 pass each subject of each section of the examination with a
10 score of seventy-five (75%) per cent or higher to be eligible
11 for licensing. If a candidate fails in one subject in each
12 section he may at any subsequent examination be re-examined in
13 that or those subjects. If a candidate fails in more than one
14 subject in any section, and applies for re-examination at a sub-
15 sequent examination, he shall be re-examined in the whole section.
16 If a candidate fails the examination or any section thereof on
17 two separate occasions he shall be denied readmission to any sub-
18 sequent examination until he shall produce evidence satisfactory
19 to the Board that he has pursued further study in preparation
20 therefor.

21 Sec. 7. Examination; grading. Upon the conclusion of each
22 written examination the papers shall be rated by each examiner
23 as soon as practicable. Each examiner shall prepare a report
24 in duplicate on each such written examination and a report in
25 duplicate on each practical examination given. Each examiner
26 shall forward one copy of each report on each candidate to the
27 office of the Governor, and shall forward one copy of each such
28 report to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Board. The Secretary-
29 Treasurer shall thereupon prepare a composite report on each

1 candidate and file one copy of his report with the Governor. As
2 soon as practicable the Board shall notify each candidate of
3 his success or failure in the examination.

4 Sec. 8. Waiver of written examination; reciprocity. ⁽²⁾ The
5 Board may waive the requirement for written examination for any
6 applicant who holds a certificate from the National Board ^{of}
7 ~~Dental Examiners~~, as having successfully passed the theoretical
8 ~~or written examination given by the National Board~~ ⁽⁴⁾
9 ~~graduate~~ ^{who} of any approved dental school and has been licensed,
10 and has been in legal and reputable practice of dentistry, in
11 any state, territory, district or possession of the United
12 States having requirements for licensing, and according recip-
13 rocal rights, equivalent to those set forth in this section, ^{provided,}

14 ~~Sec. 9.~~ Waiver of written and practical examination;
15 reciprocity. If any applicant having the qualifications set
16 forth in section 8 ^{paragraph (4)} of this article, ^{and section 7, article 6} has been engaged in the
17 practice of dentistry for a period of five years in any such
18 state, territory, district or possession of the United States, ^{and}
19 the Board ^{shall} may, by unanimous consent, ^{issue} such applicant a
20 license without examination. ^{adulter}

21 Sec. 10. Practice outside Alaska; re-instatement. Any
22 dentist holding a license to practice in Alaska duly issued by
23 the Board, or its predecessor or predecessors, and residing and
24 practicing dentistry outside of Alaska, may maintain his
25 eligibility to practice in Alaska by annually registering his
26 name and place of residence with the Board. If such person
27 fails to register in any year his license to practice may be
28 reinstated without examination upon payment of a penalty of
29 \$25.00, payment of all delinquent registra-

p. 8, line 4: after "reciprocity." insert "(a)"

p. 8, line 8: Place period after "Board". Delete last 3 words in line.

p. 8, line 8: after "Board." insert "(b)"

p. 8, line 9: substitute "shall" for "may"

p. 8, line 9: Begin new paragraph by inserting the following before line 9: "The Board ^{shall} may waive the requirement for written examination for any". Strike "a" at the beginning of line 9 and change the "and" to "who".

p. 8, line 13: delete "." and insert "provided however that said person meets the requirements of Article III Section 2 hereof"

p. 8, line 16: after "paragraph" strike "two" and insert "(b)"

p. 8, line 16: after words "section 8, Paragraph (2)" insert words "and Section 2, Article III,"

p. 8, line 16: after "Section 8" insert "paragraph 2".

p. 8, line 18: Add "immediately preceding his application to practice in Alaska,"

p. 8, line 19: delete after the word "Board" the following: "may, by unanimous consent". add after the word "board" "shall"

1 tion fees, and presentation of proof of active practice at his
2 place of residence certified by the Secretary of the Dental Board
3 having jurisdiction at such place of residence, or, if there is
4 no such board, by evidence satisfactory to the Board.

5 Sec. 11. Insuance of License; recordation; display. The
6 Board shall issue licenses to successful candidates. The holder
7 of a license issued by the Board shall have the license regis-
8 tered in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of the
9 Judicial Division of his place of residence and pay the required
10 fee for such registration. The Clerk of Court, after register-
11 ing the license, shall return it to the licensee who shall keep
12 the license in a conspicuous place in the office where he
13 practices.

14 Sec. 12. Annual registration. At least sixty days before
15 the first day of January of each year, the Secretary-Treasurer
16 shall mail to every licensed dentist a blank form for annual
17 registration. Each licensee shall fill in said form and mail
18 it, together with the proper fee, to the Secretary-Treasurer.
19 Upon receipt of the completed form the Secretary-Treasurer shall,
20 as soon as practicable, issue a registration certificate valid
21 for the year in which issued. Each licensee shall keep the
22 current registration certificate beside or attached to his
23 license. Failure to receive the registration form shall not
24 exempt a dentist from annual registration.

25 Sec. 13. Branch office registration. Every licensee who
26 practices in an established office other than that address for
27 which his annual registration certificate is issued shall ob-
28 tain a branch office registration certificate for each such
29 office.

1 Sec. 14. Permits; isolated areas. The Board may designate
2 as isolated areas specific places and regions remote from major
3 population centers which are not served by any licensed dentists,
4 either resident or itinerant, and which have a geographical
5 location such as to work serious financial hardship, extended
6 loss of time, or arduous and costly travel upon non-indigent
7 residents needing dental care. The Board shall annually design-
8 nate each such isolated area, and may issue an annual permit
9 authorizing treatment of residents not otherwise entitled to
10 care by the Alaska Department of Health or the Alaska Native
11 Service, by dentists employed by the Alaska Native Service or
12 the United States Public Health Service and serving such area
13 or areas.

14 Sec. 15. Temporary permits. The Board may issue a tempo-
15 rary permit to any dentist not licensed in Alaska, ~~from a juris-~~
16 ~~isdiction for which reciprocity is granted,~~ to practice in any
17 place in Alaska, having no regular dental services available,
18 for short periods of time, not to exceed 180 days. Each such
19 permit shall state the name and home address of the permittee,
20 and shall state the place or places and the period of time
21 during which such permit is valid.

22 Sec. 16. Fees and penalties. The Board shall impose and
23 collect the following fees and penalties.

24 (a) For the issuance of an original license, a fee
25 of \$15.00.

26 (b) For examination of an applicant, a fee of \$25.00.

27 (c) For re-examination of an applicant, a fee of
28 \$10.00 for each section or part thereof as the case may be, on
29 which re-examined.

p. 10, lines 15 & 16: strike "from a jurisdiction for which reciprocity
is granted"

- 1 (d) For annual registration, a fee of \$10.00
2 (e) For each branch office registration, a fee of
3 \$10.00
4 (f) For each temporary permit, a fee of \$25.00.
5 (g) For failure to pay the annual registration fee
6 by July 1 of the year for which due, a penalty of \$10.00
7 (h) For re-instatement as provided in section 10
8 of this article, a penalty of \$25.00.

9 All such fees and penalties shall be tendered with the
10 applications for which due and payable.

11 Sec. 17. Deposit of fees. The Secretary-Treasurer shall
12 at least once each month deposit all fees and penalties, col-
13 lected by or on behalf of the Board, in the Territorial Treasury,
14 and all proper expenses of the Board shall be paid by duly
15 issued Territorial Warrants in compliance with appropriations
16 for such purposes.

17 Article IV

18 UNLAWFUL ACTS: SANCTIONS

19 Section 1. Grounds for revocation of license. The license
20 and registration of any person may be revoked, suspended, or
21 annulled, or such person may be reprimanded, censured, or other-
22 wise disciplined, by the Board after due hearing when such per-
23 son is guilty of any of the following acts or things: (a)
24 secured a license through deceit, fraud, or willful misrepre-
25 sentation of a material fact; (b) been convicted of a crime
26 involving moral turpitude; (c) chronic or persistent ^{inability} inebriety
27 or addiction to habit-forming drugs, and is therefore incompetent
28 to continue the practice of dentistry; (d) willful and gross
29 malpractice or willful and gross neglect in the practice of

1 dentistry; (e) hiring, supervising, permitting or aiding un-
2 licensed persons to practice dentistry; (f) by reason of insanity
3 or contagious or infectious disease an improper person to con-
4 tinue in the practice of dentistry; (g) practiced or offered to
5 practice dentistry under any name except the name in which his
6 license was issued; (h) used the name of any company, associa-
7 tion, corporation, trade name, dental clinic, or business name
8 in connection with the practice of dentistry; (i) knowingly
9 practiced in the employment of or in association with any person
10 who is practicing in an unlawful manner; (j) employed or made
11 use of advertising solicitors or free-publicity press agents;
12 (k) willfully deceived or attempted to deceive the Board with
13 reference to any matter under investigation by the Board; (l)
14 advertised professional superiority; (m) advertised any free
15 dental work or free examination; (n) advertised prices for pro-
16 fessional service; (o) advertising to perform any dental opera-
17 tion painlessly; (p) advertised by means of a large display,
18 glaring light signs, or signs containing as a part thereof the
19 representation of a tooth, teeth, bridgework, or any portion of
20 the human head; (q) advertised by any medium other than the
21 carrying or publishing of a modest professional card or the dis-
22 play of a modest window or street sign at the licensee's office
23 displaying the name, address, profession, office hours, tele-
24 phone number and specialty; (r) permitted the use of his name
25 as a dentist by others in the sale or advertisement of pro-
26 ducts; (s) violated any provision of this Act; (t) advertised
27 as a specialist in any branch of dentistry, unless he devoted
28 a major portion of his entire practice to that branch; (u)
29 engaged in the practice of fee-splitting; (v) engaged in

1 unprofessional conduct.

2 / Sec. 2. Complaint. Proceedings to revoke or suspend any
3 license may be taken by the Board only upon the complaint of
4 another and must contain a request that the Board take action
5 against the alleged offender. All complaints must be in writing
6 verified by a person or persons familiar with the facts therein
7 charged, and two copies thereof shall be filed with the Secre-
8 tary-Treasurer.

9 Sec. 3. Hearing; order and service. Upon receiving a
10 complaint, the Board shall, if after investigation the Board
11 deems the complaint sufficient, pass an order setting a time
12 and place for a hearing thereon. The Secretary-Treasurer shall
13 cause a copy of the order and complaint, or of an amended com-
14 plaint drawn by the Board, to be served upon the accused at
15 least ten days before the time set for the hearing. Service
16 upon the accused shall be by delivery of a copy of the order and
17 complaint to the accused in person; or, if such personal service
18 cannot reasonably be made, the service shall be by delivery to
19 his last known residence and business addresses, or by regis-
20 tered mail to his last known residence and business addresses;
21 and any of such means of service shall be sufficient notice to
22 justify proceedings with a hearing of the charges. Failure of
23 the licensee to appear shall not invalidate any action on the
24 proceedings taken by the Board.

25 Sec. 4. Conduct of hearings. The Board shall conduct
26 hearings under such rules as the Board may adopt, and may ad-
27 minister oaths and subpoena and compel attendance of witnesses,
28 deemed by the Board or the licensee to have knowledge which
29 would aid the Board in reaching a proper decision and for the

1 enforcement of this Act, in the same manner as the District
2 Court of Alaska in civil proceedings. The accused shall have
3 the right of benefit of counsel.

4 Sec. 5. Order of revocation. The Board may, by a majority
5 vote of the members of the Board, evidenced by the signatures of
6 such members on the order, reprimand a licensee or order an
7 accused licensee's license suspended for such time as the Board
8 may determine, or order his license revoked.

9 Sec. 6. Appeal. Any person whose license has been revoked
10 or suspended may file a written notice of appeal therefrom with
11 the Secretary-Treasurer. Upon receiving such notice the Secre-
12 tary-Treasurer shall transmit the record of the proceedings on
13 the hearing to the Governor and Attorney General. The Governor
14 and Attorney General shall review the proceedings as disclosed
15 by the record and may affirm, deny, reverse, amend, or modify
16 the action of the Board. The decision of the Governor and At-
17 torney General shall be the final administrative action on the
18 case.

19 Sec. 7. Injunction. When it appears to the Board that
20 any person is violating any of the provisions of this Act, the
21 Board may in its own name cause suit to be brought in a court
22 of competent jurisdiction to enjoin any person from doing any
23 acts or thing constituting such violation.

24 Sec. 8. Violation of Act. Any person who violates any
25 provision of this Act and no specific remedy is provided herein,
26 is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not more than
27 \$500.00, or imprisonment for not more than six months, or both
28 such fine and imprisonment.
29

Article V

