

1 IN THE SENATE

BY COMMITTEE ON MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS
AND PUBLIC UTILITIES

2 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILLS NOS. 78 and 112

3 IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE TERRITORY OF ALASKA

4 TWENTY-FIRST SESSION

5 A BILL

6 For an Act entitled: "An Act controlling plats, subdivisions and
7 dedications and creating Boards of Platting
8 ~~(and Zoning)~~ and defining their jurisdiction;
9 providing for the alteration and vacation
10 of plats and ~~(streets)~~ and for jurisdiction
11 ~~in said Boards in independent school dis-~~
12 ~~tricts beyond city limits of cities of the~~
13 ~~first class over zoning and building~~
14 ~~regulations)~~ and further providing for
15 standards to govern the recording of plats
16 and prescribing penalties for the violation
17 of this Act, and repealing Sections 16-6-1
18 and 16-6-2 ACLA 1949; further providing for
19 an appropriation; ¹¹ and declaring an emer-
20 gency."

21 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE TERRITORY OF ALASKA:

22 CHAPTER I.

23 PLATS - RECORDING

24 Section 1. APPROVAL AND RECORDING OF SUBDIVISIONS: Each
25 subdivision or dedication, before any of its lots or tracts may
26 be sold or offered for sale, shall first be submitted for approval
27 to the authority having jurisdiction thereof, as herein pre-
28 scribed, and no sale or offer for sale shall be made unless and
29 until the same shall be approved by such authority as herein

- 1 -

Com. Sub. for
S.B. Nos. 78 & 112

Page 1 Line 8 Delete the words "and Zoning"

Page 1 Line 10 Delete from the word "Streets" on line 10 to the word "and" on line 14.

1 provided, with the regular approval of such authority duly shown
2 thereon or attached thereto and until the same has been duly
3 filed for record in the office of the U. S. Commissioner, ex-
4 officio recorder, and no such U. S. Commissioner shall accept
5 for filing any such subdivision or dedication unless it shows
6 thereon such approval.

7 Section 2. PLATS TO BE ACKNOWLEDGED - CERTIFICATES THAT
8 TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS ARE PAID. Every plat shall be acknowledged
9 before any officer authorized to take acknowledgment of deeds,
10 a certificate of which acknowledgment shall be endorsed on or
11 annexed to the plat and recorded therewith. A person desiring
12 to file a plat, map, subdivision, or replat of any property, or
13 to vacate the whole or any portion of an existing plat, map,
14 subdivision, or replat, must at the time of filing the same for
15 record or of filing the petition to vacate, file therewith a
16 certificate from the tax collecting official or officials of the
17 area wherein the land is situate that all taxes levied against
18 the property at such date have been paid.

19 Section 3. DEDICATION OF STREETS, ALLEYS AND THOROUGHFARES.
20 When an area has been subdivided and a plat thereof approved and
21 recorded in accordance herewith, all streets, alleys, thorough-
22 fares, parks and other public areas shown thereon shall be deemed
23 to have been dedicated to public use.

24 Section 4. CERTIFIED COPY OF PLAT AS EVIDENCE. A copy of
25 any plat certified by the Precinct Recorder of the precinct in
26 which it is recorded to be a true and complete copy of the
27 original thereon on file in his office shall be admissible in
28 evidence in any court of the Territory with the same effect as
29 the original.

1 Section 5. RECORDED PLATS LEGALIZED. All plats recorded
2 before the effective date of this Act, whether executed and ack-
3 knowledged in accordance with the provisions of this Act or not,
4 are hereby validated and all streets, alleys or public thorough-
5 fares shown thereon are deemed to have been dedicated to public
6 use, provided that nothing herein contained shall be construed
7 as prohibiting the abandonment of any such prior plat if a sub-
8 sequent plat thereof has been filed indicating such abandonment,
9 that is to say, the last plat of the area of record, as of the
10 effective date of this Act, shall be deemed to be the official
11 plat of such area, and the streets, alleys or thoroughfares
12 shown thereon shall be deemed to be the streets, alleys or
13 thoroughfares dedicated to public use, and all streets, alleys
14 or thoroughfares as shown on any prior plat of the same area
15 or any part thereof, and which are in conflict with those shown
16 on such last plat shall be deemed to have been abandoned and
17 vacated.

18 Section 6. MISSING PLATS. Where a recorded plat is missing
19 and no present record is available except by reference thereto,
20 counterpart copies approved by the platting authority, may be
21 recorded as of the original date of the missing plat and there-
22 after shall be of the same legal effect and notice as the
23 original missing plat.

24 CHAPTER II.

25 CONTROL OF PLATS, SUBDIVISIONS AND DEDICATIONS;

26 CREATION OF BOARDS OF PLATTING AND ZONING.

27 Section 1. PLATTING AUTHORITY. Whenever any land proposed
28 to be subdivided or dedicated is situated within a city the same
29 shall be submitted for approval to the city planning commission

1 which shall be the platting authority for such city; if no city
2 planning commission exists, the same shall be submitted to the
3 city council, which shall then be the platting authority. When-
4 ever any land proposed to be subdivided or dedicated is situated
5 within a school district but outside a city, the same shall be
6 submitted for approval to the Board of Platting and Zoning as
7 hereinafter created, which shall be the platting authority for
8 such school district outside the city. No subdivision may be
9 filed for record until approved by the respective platting
10 authority.

11 Section 2. PLATTING AND ZONING BOARDS ESTABLISHED. ^{2/28} There
12 is hereby created a Platting and Zoning Board with jurisdiction
13 over lands within those portions of independent school districts
14 lying outside the corporate limits of cities of the first class,
15 which Board shall be composed of two members from each city within
16 the independent school district, two members from the independent
17 school district, and one member from each utility district within
18 the independent school district, and if the total of the fore-
19 going members be an even number, one member at large to be chosen
20 by the preceding named members. The members shall be chosen by
21 the respective governing units above named, and their terms of
22 office shall be for one, two and three years, as determined by
23 lot at the first board meeting of the board. At the first
24 meeting of ^{such} this Board, one of its members shall be chosen as
25 Chairman and a Clerk shall be appointed. All hearings and
26 regular meetings shall be open to the public. Decision shall be
27 by majority vote when a quorum is present, and proceedings shall
28 be governed by Roberts' Rules of Order. Action shall be taken
29 in the form of resolutions and orders. Board members shall serve

Faint, illegible text at the top of the page, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.

Page 4 line 11 Delete the words "and Zoning", add "s" to the word "Board"

Delete the first two sentences of Section 2, page 4 and insert the following: "There are hereby created Platting Boards with jurisdiction over lands within those portions of independent school districts lying outside the corporate limit of cities of the first class, each of which Boards shall be composed of two members appointed by the City Council of each city within the independent school district, two members appointed by the Board of the independent school district, to be appointed by the Board of each such utility district. If the total of the foregoing members be an even number, one member at large shall be chosen by the preceeding named members. The initial terms of office shall be for one, two and three years, as determined by lot at the first meeting of the Board, and the terms shall thereafter be for three years."

Page 4, Line 24 Delete the word "this" and insert the word "such"

Faint, illegible text at the bottom of the page, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.

1 without pay.

2 Section 3. ^{add new} ~~JURISDICTION AND POWER OF BOARD.~~ The Boards of
3 Platting and Zoning shall have jurisdiction over platting, sub-
4 dividing and zoning as herein provided and shall have power to
5 make reasonable rules and regulations in printed form to imple-
6 ment the general grants of power herein contained.)

7 (Section 4. SUBDIVISION REGULATIONS. In the exercise of the
8 powers conferred by this Act, the platting authority shall adopt
9 regulations governing the subdivision of land within the juris-
10 diction of the platting authority. Such regulations shall be
11 consistent with the provisions of this Act, and shall be designed
12 to supplement such provisions and to provide for their appli-
13 cation in further detail. Subdivision regulations once adopted
14 may be amended by the body that originally adopted them. Before
15 the adoption of subdivision regulations or of any substantial
16 amendment thereof, a public hearing shall be held thereon, due
17 notice of which shall be published at least once in a newspaper
18 of general circulation in the area at least fifteen (15) days
19 before the date of such hearing.

20 Such regulations may provide for the harmonious development
21 of the area; for the coordination of streets within subdivisions
22 with other existing or planned streets or with other features of
23 any existing master plan or official map; for adequate open
24 spaces for traffic, recreation, light, and air; and for a dis-
25 tribution of population and traffic which will tend to create
26 conditions favorable to health, safety, convenience, or pros-
27 perity.

28 Such regulations shall prescribe standards and requirements
29 for:

Page 5 Delete Section 3 and insert the following: "Section 3. JURISDICTION AND POWER OF BOARDS. The Boards of Platting shall have jurisdiction over platting and subdividing as herein provided, and shall make and publish rules and regulations to implement the grants of power herein contained.

Page 5 Line 7 Delete Section 4 and 5 of Chapter II, from Page 5 Line 7 through Page 8, Line 26.

1 (a) The design of subdivisions, including, but not
2 limited to, the plan of streets and other rights-of-way;
3 the relation thereof to topography, to existing or planned
4 streets, whether outside or within the subdivision, and to
5 the master plan of the municipal corporation or area, if
6 such exists; the widths, alignment, grades, angles of inter-
7 section or convergence, and other details of street layout;
8 the locations and widths of easements for public utilities
9 or other purposes; and the plan of blocks and lots and the
10 sizes and shapes thereof.

11 (b) The provision of adequate space for the standing
12 and the loading and unloading of vehicles.

13 (c) The prohibition or control of reserved strips
14 controlling the access to adjacent property.

15 In addition, such regulations may:

16 (a) Prescribe standards and requirements for the
17 accuracy and closure of surveys; the durability, kind, and
18 location of monuments; and the completeness, accuracy, and
19 detailed form of preliminary and final plats, and the in-
20 formation to be shown thereon or to be furnished therewith.

21 (b) Prescribe details of procedure with respect to
22 the filing of and action on preliminary and final plats,
23 including requirements as to the number of copies of such
24 plats to be furnished by the subdivider.

25 (c) Include requirements as to the extent to which
26 and the manner in which streets shall be graded and improved
27 and water, sewer, and other utility mains, piping, connections
28 or other facilities shall be installed as a condition prece-
29 dent to the approval of the plat. Such regulations may

1 provide that, in lieu of the completion of such work and in-
2 stallations previous to the final approval of a plat, the
3 platting authority may accept a bond, in an amount and with
4 surety and conditions satisfactory to it, providing for and
5 securing to the platting authority the actual construction
6 and installation of such improvements and utilities within a
7 period specified by the platting authority and expressed in
8 the bond; and the platting authority is hereby granted the
9 power to enforce such bonds by all appropriate legal and
10 equitable remedies. Such regulations may provide, in lieu
11 of the completion of such work and installations previous
12 to the final approval of a plat, for an assessment or other
13 method whereby the platting authority is put in an assured
14 position to do said work and make said installations at the
15 cost of the owners of the property within the subdivision.

16 (d) Establish standards for determining the suitability
17 of land in a proposed subdivision for the various purposes
18 for which it is intended to be used.

19 (e) Require fees in connection with the filing of
20 and action on preliminary and final plats.

21 (f) Require, after the adoption of a master plan, or
22 appropriate parts thereof, the dedication or reservation,
23 and conditions thereof, of parcels of land within a sub-
24 division for such school sites, parks, playgrounds, and
25 other public uses, including planting and barrier strips
26 and natural drainage channels and waterways, as may be needed
27 for the use of the persons who may be expected to reside in
28 the subdivision, or for promoting or enhancing the amenity
29 of the subdivision, and as may appropriately be located.

1 within the subdivision, in accordance with such standards
2 of neighborhood design as may have been adopted as a part
3 of or in connection with said master plan, including
4 standards of size, shape, location, and other characteristics
5 and qualifications of parcels for such respective purposes.

6 (g) Provide, at the volition of the subdivider, for
7 control of the design of buildings, including the size,
8 shape, appearance, and other characteristics thereof, the
9 location of buildings, the preservation of natural growth,
10 the protection of views and other scenic characteristics,
11 or of any of such matters, and of other matters related or
12 incidental thereto.

13 (h) Contain such other provisions as may be necessary
14 or convenient to the exercise of the powers granted by this
15 Act and to the furtherance of its objectives.

16 Section 5. PUBLIC INTEREST. It shall be the duty of the
17 platting authority to inquire into the public use or interest
18 proposed to be served by the establishment of a proposed sub-
19 division or dedication, and it shall also see that appropriate
20 provision is made in any such subdivision for streets and other
21 public ways, parks and playgrounds, and shall also cause all
22 other facts deemed by it relevant and designed to indicate
23 whether or not the public interest will be served or vantageged by
24 such subdivision or dedication, and no such subdivision or dedi-
25 cation shall be approved if it will be deemed not in the public
26 interest.)

27 Section 6. PROCEDURE ON PLATS: The platting authority shall
28 approve or disapprove the plat of subdivision or dedication within
29 60 days after the filing thereof, or shall return such plat to

Faint, illegible text covering the majority of the page, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.

Page 8 Line 27 Renumber Section 6 to read "Section 4"

Faint text at the bottom of the page, possibly a footer or additional instructions.

1 the applicant for modification or correction within 60 days from
2 the date of filing thereof; otherwise, such plat shall be deemed
3 to have been approved and a certificate to that effect shall be
4 issued by the platting authority on demand; provided, however,
5 that the applicant for plat approval may consent to the extension
6 of such period. The ground of disapproval of any plat shall be
7 stated upon the records of the platting authority.

8 Section ⁵ 7. INFORMATION REQUIRED. Every plat, subdivision
9 or dedication shall show initial point of survey, original or
10 re-established corners, with description of them, and actual
11 traverse showing area of closure and all distances, angles and
12 calculations required to determine initial point, corners and
13 distances of the plat.

14 Section ⁶ 8. PENALTIES. Whoever, being the owner or agent
15 of the owner of any land located within the subdivision, transfers,
16 sells, or agrees, or enters into a contract to sell any land in
17 such subdivision, whether by reference to or by other use of a
18 plat of such subdivision or otherwise, unless and until a plat
19 of such subdivision has been prepared in full compliance with
20 the provisions of this Act and of subdivision regulations adopted
21 hereunder and has been approved by the platting authority having
22 jurisdiction and has been recorded in the office of the U. S.
23 Commissioner, as provided herein, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor,
24 punishable by fine of not (~~less than \$100.00 nor~~) more than \$500.00
25 for each lot or parcel so transferred or sold or agreed or in-
26 cluded in a contract to be sold; and the description by metes
27 and bounds in the instrument, of transfer or other document used
28 in the process of selling or transferring shall not exempt the
29 transaction from such penalty or from the limits herein provided.

Page 9 Line 8 Renumber Section 7 to read "Section 5"

Page 9 Line 14 Renumber Section 8 to read "Section 6"

Page 9 Line 24 Delete the words "less than \$100.00 nor"

1 The platting authority may sue to enjoin such transfer or sale
2 or agreement to sell, and may recover the said penalty by
3 appropriate action in any court of competent jurisdiction.

4 It shall be unlawful to file or record any such plat of
5 subdivisions in any public office unless the same shall bear
6 thereon, by endorsement or otherwise, the approval of the
7 platting authority, and any person, partnership, or corporation
8 violating this provision shall, upon conviction thereof, be
9 fined not more than ^{1500.00} ~~(1,000.00)~~ or be punished by a term of
10 imprisonment of not more than six months, or may be subjected
11 to both such fine and imprisonment.

12 Section 7. DEFINITIONS. For the purposes of this Act,
13 the term "street" or "streets" means, relates to, and includes
14 streets, avenues, boulevards, roads, lanes, alleys, and other
15 ways; "subdivision" means the division of a tract or parcel
16 of land into two or more lots, sites, or other divisions for
17 the purpose, whether immediate or future, of sale or building
18 development, and includes resubdivision and, when appropriate
19 to the context, relates to the process of subdividing or to
20 the land or area subdivided.

21 CHAPTER III.

22 VACATION OF PLATS AND STREETS

23 Section 1. PETITION. No plat of any area shall be altered,
24 amended or changed, except upon petition of the owners of a
25 majority of the land to be thereby affected, showing the changes
26 contemplated. No street, alley or public thoroughfare or any/
27 part thereof shall be vacated, except upon petitions of the
28 owners of the majority of the front feet of the land fronting
29 upon the part of the street, alley or public thoroughfare sought

Page 10 Line 9 Delete "\$1,000.00" and insert "\$500.00"

Page 10 Line 12 Renumber Section 9 to read "Section 7"

Page 10 Line 16 Delete the word "two" and insert the word "five"

1 to be vacated. Such petitions shall be filed with the Clerk of
2 the City or of the Board of Platting and Zoning, praying that
3 the plat, addition or subdivision, or part thereof, be amended,
4 replatted or vacated, or that the street, alley or public
5 thoroughfare or part thereof be vacated. The petition shall be
6 accompanied by a plat, draft or a copy of the existing plat,
7 showing the proposed amendment, replat or vacation.

8 Section 2. TIME AND PLACE OF HEARING; NOTICE. Upon the
9 payment of the costs thereof, the Clerk shall fix a time for the
10 hearing of the petition which shall not be less than thirty nor
11 more than sixty days after the filing, and shall cause a notice
12 to be issued under his hand and the seal of the platting author-
13 ity, stating when and by whom the petition was filed the object
14 thereof, and the time and place of the hearing. The notice
15 shall also generally describe the plat, addition or subdivision
16 sought to be amended, replatted or vacated, or the street, alley
17 or public thoroughfare or part thereof sought to be vacated.
18 This notice shall be published once a week for three consecutive
19 weeks in a newspaper of general circulation published within the
20 largest governing district in which the land is located; the
21 Clerk shall also mail by registered mail a copy of such notice
22 to each of the owners of the affected property not joining in
23 the petition as shown by the records in the property taxing
24 office of the largest jurisdiction in which the land, plat
25 or addition or subdivision is located, at the addresses there
26 shown.

27 Section 3. HEARING, DETERMINATION AND ORDER. At the
28 hearing, the platting authority shall inquire into and determine
29 the merits of the relief prayed for and make such order as

1 justice and the public welfare require.

2 Section 4. NEW PLAT TO BE FILED; ORDER OF VACATION. If the
3 amended plat or replat be approved, it shall be filed and re-
4 corded with the Recorder of the Recording District where the
5 property is situated and thereafter shall be the lawful plat.
6 Should the plat, addition, subdivision, street, alley or public
7 thoroughfare, or part thereof be vacated and not otherwise
8 altered, or replatted, it shall only be necessary to file with
9 the said Recorder the order or resolution vacating the same and
10 the Recorder shall thereupon note upon the original plat the
11 part so vacated.

12 Section 5. TITLE TO VACATED AREA, STREETS, PUBLIC SQUARES.
13 The title to the street or other public area vacated shall
14 attach to the lots or lands bordering on such area in equal
15 proportions, except that where the area has been originally
16 dedicated by different persons, original boundary lines shall
17 be adhered to so that the street area which lies on one side of
18 such boundary line shall attach to the abutting property on
19 such side, and the street area which lies upon the other side
20 of such boundary line shall attach to the property on such other
21 side, provided, however, that all that portion of a vacated
22 street which lies within the limits of a platted addition shall
23 attach to the lots of the platted addition bordering on such
24 area. If a public square is vacated, the title thereto shall
25 vest in the independent school district wherein the square lies
26 or if it lies within a city, then it shall vest in said city for
27 the use of said city or school district, to be used and disposed
28 of as other public lands. If the property vacated is a lot,
29 lots or tract, title thereto shall vest in the rightful owner.

1 Section 6. REPEAL OF CONFLICTING ACTS. Sections 16-6-1 and
2 16-6-2 ACLA 1949 shall be and the same are hereby repealed.

3 CHAPTER XIV.

4 ZONING

5 Section 1. For the public interest, health, comfort, con-
6 venience, preservation of the public peace, safety, morals,
7 order and public welfare, the Board of Platting and Zoning, here-
8 tofore created in this Act shall have the same powers and author-
9 ity within its area of jurisdiction, above set forth, as are
10 granted to cities by Section 16-1-35, 24th ACLA 1949; provided,
11 that where in said subsection the term "council" is used, it
12 shall include the Board of Platting and Zoning created hereunder,
13 and all of the provisions of said subsection shall apply to said
14 Board, and said Board shall act as the Zoning Commission for the
15 areas within a school district but outside incorporated municipi-
16 palities with the same powers and authority as ^{are} now granted to
17 such municipalities.

18 CHAPTER V.

19 MISCELLANEOUS

20 Section 1. Funds for carrying out the provisions of this
21 Act shall be set forth in the general appropriation bill but no
22 more than two thousand dollars per annum shall be allocated for
23 any board created under the authority of this Act, which shall
24 be expended only upon proper vouchers submitted by the officers
25 of such boards in the form prescribed by the Auditor.

26 CHAPTER VI.

27 EMERGENCY

28 An emergency is hereby declared to exist, and this Act shall
29 take effect immediately upon its passage and approval.

Page 13 Line 18 Renumber Chapter V to read "Chapter IV"

Page 13 Line 26 Delete Chapter VI

Delete entire Chapter IV renumber remaining chapters.
