

SENATE JOURNAL
ALASKA STATE LEGISLATURE
THIRTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE
FIRST SESSION

Juneau, Alaska

Tuesday

April 22, 2025

Ninety-second Day

Pursuant to adjournment the Senate was called to order by President Stevens at 1:47 p.m.

The roll showed nineteen members present. Senator Olson was absent.

The prayer was offered by the Chaplain, Pastor David Elmore, Landmark Apostolic Church. Senator Hoffman moved and asked unanimous consent the prayer be spread. Without objection, it was so ordered.

Heavenly Father, I come before you and I thank you for this Senate today. I thank you for their hard work, their sacrifices, and their willingness to answer the call to serve. I ask that you would anoint each and every person here as they gather to make decisions for the State of Alaska and its people.

Jesus, I ask that you would give them wisdom, knowledge, and understanding. Give them a heart of love and peace for the people that they lead and represent. Jesus, I pray for a hedge of protection around them, protect them and keep them safe, encamp your angels around them Lord. I pray for this session today, that it would be uninterrupted and that they would be unified in their decisions that work for the betterment of the citizens of this wonderful state and Your Kingdom.

Lord, I know that each person here has been called to serve for such a time as this, and I thank you for their integrity and dedication.

I pray blessings, peace, and strength upon them. It's
in Jesus name I pray, Amen.

Senator Gray-Jackson led the Senate in the Pledge of Allegiance.

Certification

Senator Giessel moved and asked unanimous consent the journals for the eighty-fifth through ninety-first legislative days be approved as certified by the Secretary. Without objection, it was so ordered.

Messages from the Governor

HB 69

Letter dated April 17 was received:

Dear President Stevens:

Under the authority vested in me by Article II, Section 15, of the Alaska Constitution, I have vetoed the following bill:

SCS CSHB 69(FIN)

“An Act relating to the base student allocation; and providing for an effective date.”

I have vetoed SCS CSHB 69(FIN) for the following reasons:

Senate leadership and I concur that the State's fiscal outlook has deteriorated significantly in the face of decreasing oil prices, thus revenue, and potential reductions in federal funding as well. While we agree that additional funding for education is necessary, the fiscal reality dictates that the amount put forward match this reality. The amount put forward in this bill does not.

Many Alaskans also agree that we need to improve educational outcomes in our schools to ensure that Alaska's young people receive the best education that we can provide. With 34 days left in the

legislative session, there is still plenty of time to agree upon a bill that contains both needed funding and educational policy. To that end, we are prepared to continue to work with the legislature and stakeholders to agree to a bill as soon as possible that addresses the concerns of Alaskans.

Sincerely,

/s/

Mike Dunleavy
Governor

Letter dated April 15 was read stating in accordance with Article III, sections 26 and 27 of the Alaska Constitution, and AS 39.05.080, I submit the following appointee(s) for confirmation:

Board of Certified Direct-Entry Midwives

Stacia Miller – Valdez

Appointed: 4/14/2025

Expires: 3/1/2026

Real Estate Commission

Yolonda Logan – Anchorage

Appointed: 4/14/2025

Expires: 3/1/2029

Board of Pharmacy

Julie McDonald – Craig

Appointed: 4/14/2025

Expires: 3/1/2029

The appointments were referred to the Labor and Commerce Committee.

University of Alaska Board of Regents

Fernando Escobar – Fairbanks

Appointed: 6/1/2025

Expires: 5/31/2027

The appointment was referred to the Education Committee.

The resumes for these appointments have been submitted to the Office of the Senate Secretary.

Messages from the House

Message dated April 17 was read stating:

The House of Representatives respectfully invites the Senate to a Joint Session of the Thirty-fourth Alaska Legislature today at 2:00 p.m. for the purpose of voting to override the Governor's veto of House Bill 69: an Act relating to the base student allocation.

Senator Giessel moved and asked unanimous consent the Senate accept the House invitation to meet in Joint Session. Without objection, it was so ordered.

The Secretary was requested to notify the House.

Message dated April 16 was read stating the House passed and transmitted for consideration:

First Reading and Reference of House Bills**HB 75**

CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 75(STA) BY THE HOUSE STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, entitled:

"An Act relating to national criminal history record checks for certain employees of the Department of Revenue; relating to allowable absences for eligibility for a permanent fund dividend; relating to the confidentiality of certain information provided on a permanent fund dividend application; relating to electronic notice of debt collection executed on a permanent fund dividend; and providing for an effective date."

was read the first time and referred to the State Affairs Committee.

Communications

The following report is on file in the Office of the Secretary of the Senate:

Letter from the Attorney General dated April 21 was received reporting the monetary terms for the collective bargaining agreement reached between the State of Alaska and the International Organization of Masters, Mates and Pilots (MMP) in accordance with AS 23.40.215 and AO 356.

President Stevens referred the report to the Finance Committee.

Introduction and Reference of Senate Bills**SB 154**

SPONSOR SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 154 BY SENATOR YUNDT, entitled:

"An Act establishing the Home Care Employment Standards Advisory Board; relating to payment for personal care services; and providing for an effective date."

was read the first time and referred to the Labor and Commerce and Finance Committees.

SB 177

SENATE BILL NO. 177 BY THE SENATE RULES COMMITTEE BY REQUEST OF THE GOVERNOR, entitled:

"An Act relating to the elimination or modification of state agency publications that are outdated, duplicative, or excessive."

was read the first time and referred to the State Affairs and Finance Committees.

The following fiscal information was published today:

Fiscal Note No. 1, zero, Office of the Governor

Governor's transmittal letter dated April 15:

Dear President Stevens:

Under the authority of Article III, Section 18 of the Alaska Constitution, I am transmitting a bill relating to the elimination or modification of state agency publications that are outdated, duplicative, or excessive.

This bill is being introduced pursuant to AS 44.99.220(b), which requires the governor to submit legislation to eliminate or modify publication requirements identified by state agencies under AS 44.99.220(a).

Sincerely,

/s/

Mike Dunleavy

Governor

SB 178

SENATE BILL NO. 178 BY THE SENATE HEALTH & SOCIAL SERVICES COMMITTEE, entitled:

"An Act relating to early intervention services for certain children; relating to optional services under the medical assistance program; and providing for an effective date."

was read the first time and referred to the Health and Social Services and Finance Committees.

SB 179

SENATE BILL NO. 179 BY THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, entitled:

"An Act relating to ranked-choice voting; and reducing the number of candidates in a general election from four to three."

was read the first time and referred to the State Affairs and Community and Regional Affairs Committees.

SB 180

SENATE BILL NO. 180 BY THE SENATE RESOURCES COMMITTEE, entitled:

"An Act relating to the regulation of liquefied natural gas import facilities by the Regulatory Commission of Alaska."

was read the first time and referred to the Resources and Labor and Commerce Committees.

SB 181

SENATE BILL NO. 181 BY THE SENATE RULES COMMITTEE BY REQUEST OF THE JOINT LEGISLATIVE TASK FORCE EVALUATING ALASKA'S SEAFOOD INDUSTRY, entitled:

"An Act relating to disclosure of information obtained by the Department of Labor and Workforce Development to other state agencies."

was read the first time and referred to the Education and Labor and Commerce Committees.

SB 182

SENATE BILL NO. 182 BY THE SENATE RULES COMMITTEE BY REQUEST OF THE GOVERNOR, entitled:

"An Act relating to education; relating to open enrollment in public schools; relating to charter schools; relating to correspondence study programs; relating to the base student allocation; relating to the

provision of special education and related services; relating to reading proficiency incentive grants; relating to wireless telecommunication devices in public schools; and providing for an effective date."

was read the first time and referred to the Finance Committee.

The following fiscal information was published today:

Fiscal Note No. 1, zero, Department of Education & Early Development

Fiscal Note No. 2, Department of Education & Early Development

Fiscal Note No. 3, Department of Education & Early Development

Fiscal Note No. 4, Department of Education & Early Development

Governor's transmittal letter dated April 17:

Dear President Stevens:

Under the authority of Article III, Section 18 of the Alaska Constitution, I am transmitting a bill to expand open enrollment, strengthen charter school processes, increase the base student allocation, and improve accountability.

Key provisions include:

- Open Enrollment: Students may attend any public school in the state—inside or outside their home district—subject to capacity limitations.
- Charter School Reforms: Streamlines the charter process by allowing year-round applications to the State Board of Education & Early Development; shortens the timeline for appeals of denied applications; codifies essential contractual and procedural safeguards; and permits charter schools to retain a portion of their year-end fund balance.
- Base Student Allocation Increase: The per-student funding rate is increased to align with the state's fiscal reality.
- Reading Proficiency Incentive Grants: Schools earn incentive grants when their K–6 students meet—or make significant progress toward—grade-level reading benchmarks.

- Funding for Correspondence: Support for public correspondence programs is increased to 100 percent of each district's average daily membership.
- Wireless Device Policy: To address classroom distractions, districts must adopt clear, enforceable policies governing student use of smartphones and other personal devices.

By combining open enrollment, charter reforms, targeted investments, and accountability measures, this bill will drive measurable improvements in student outcomes. I respectfully request your prompt and favorable consideration of this measure.

Sincerely,

/s/

Mike Dunleavy
Governor

Consideration of the Calendar

Second Reading of Senate Bills

SB 29

SENATE BILL NO. 29 "An Act relating to an executive administrator for the Big Game Commercial Services Board" was read the second time.

President Stevens stated SENATE BILL NO. 29 will advance to third reading on the April 23 calendar.

SB 54

SPONSOR SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 54 "An Act relating to registered interior designers and interior design; extending the termination date of the State Board of Registration for Architects, Engineers, and Land Surveyors; relating to the State Board of Registration for Architects, Engineers, and Land Surveyors; establishing requirements for the practice of registered interior design; relating to the practice of architecture, engineering, land surveying, landscape architecture, and registered interior design by partnerships; relating to the scope of the certification requirements for architects,

engineers, land surveyors, landscape architects, and registered interior designers; relating to liens for labor or materials furnished; relating to the procurement of landscape architectural and interior design services; and providing for an effective date" was read the second time.

Senator Hoffman, Cochair, moved and asked unanimous consent for the adoption of the Finance Committee Substitute offered on page 853. Without objection, CS FOR SPONSOR SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 54(FIN) "An Act relating to registered interior designers and interior design; relating to project costs for the construction, enlargement, or improvement of airports; extending the termination date of the State Board of Registration for Architects, Engineers, and Land Surveyors; relating to the State Board of Registration for Architects, Engineers, and Land Surveyors; establishing requirements for the practice of registered interior design; relating to the practice of architecture, engineering, land surveying, landscape architecture, and registered interior design; relating to the scope of the certification requirements for architects, engineers, land surveyors, landscape architects, and registered interior designers; relating to immunity for design professionals; relating to the cost of construction for recreation centers; relating to liens for labor or materials furnished; relating to the procurement of landscape architectural and interior design services; relating to the cost of construction of safe water and hygienic sewage disposal facilities in villages; and providing for an effective date" was adopted.

President Stevens stated CS FOR SPONSOR SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 54(FIN) will advance to third reading on the April 23 calendar.

Citations

Honoring - Megan Hatswell
Senator(s) Merrick
Representative(s) Saddler

In Memoriam - Charles Sux aa haan Patrick Johnnie
Senator(s) Hoffman, Bjorkman

Senator Giessel moved and asked unanimous consent the citations be adopted. Without objection, the citations were adopted and referred to the Secretary for transmittal.

Unfinished Business

President Stevens made the following appointment:

Missing and Murdered Indigenous Persons Review Commission

Senator Olson

Recess

Senator Giessel moved and asked unanimous consent the Senate stand in recess to the Joint Session. Without objection, the Senate recessed at 1:59 p.m.

After Recess

Joint Session in the House

Speaker Edgmon called the House to order and in accordance with Uniform Rule 51 turned the gavel over to President Stevens, who called the Joint Session to order at 2:08 p.m.

HB 69

The purpose of the Joint Session was to consider override of the Governor's veto of SENATE CS FOR CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 69(FIN) "An Act relating to the base student allocation; and providing for an effective date."

The roll of the Senate was called and showed twenty members present.

The roll of the House was taken and showed forty members present.

Senator Giessel moved SENATE CS FOR CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 69(FIN) become law notwithstanding the Governor's veto.

The question being: "Shall SENATE CS FOR CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 69(FIN) "An Act relating to the base student allocation; and providing for an effective date" become law notwithstanding the Governor's veto?" The roll of the House was taken with the following result:

HOUSE
SCS CSHB 69(FIN)
Veto Override

YEAS: 21 NAYS: 19 EXCUSED: 0 ABSENT: 0

Yeas: Burke, Carrick, Dibert, Edgmon, Eischeid, Fields, Foster, Galvin, Gray, Hall, Hannan, Himschoot, Holland, Jimmie, Josephson, Kopp, Mears, Mina, Schrage, Story, Stutes

Nays: Allard, Bynum, Costello, Coulombe, Elam, Johnson, McCabe, Moore, Nelson, Prax, Rauscher, Ruffridge, Saddler, Schwanke, Stapp, Tilton, Tomaszewski, Underwood, Vance

The roll of the Senate was taken with the following result:

SENATE
SCS CSHB 69(FIN)
Veto Override

YEAS: 12 NAYS: 8 EXCUSED: 0 ABSENT: 0

Yeas: Bjorkman, Claman, Dunbar, Giessel, Gray-Jackson, Kawasaki, Kiehl, Merrick, Olson, Stevens, Tobin, Wielechowski

Nays: Cronk, Hoffman, Hughes, Kaufman, Myers, Shower, Stedman, Yundt

TOTALS: YEAS: 33 NAYS: 27 EXCUSED: 0 ABSENT: 0

and so, lacking the necessary 40 votes to override, the Governor's veto was sustained.

Senator Giessel moved and asked unanimous consent the Joint Session stand in adjournment. Without objection, the Joint Session adjourned at 3:21 p.m.

After Recess

In the Senate

The Senate reconvened at 3:25 p.m.

Announcements

Announcements are at the end of the journal.

Adjournment

Senator Giessel moved and asked unanimous consent the Senate stand in adjournment until 11:00 a.m., April 23, 2025. Without objection, the Senate adjourned at 3:25 p.m.

Liz Clark
Secretary of the Senate

Announcements

Americans with Disabilities Act Notice - Persons with disabilities who require special accommodation or alternative communication formats to access committee meetings may contact the appropriate committee office or the Legislative Information Office in their community. Reasonable advance notice is needed to accommodate the request. For further information, call the ADA Coordinator at 465-3854 Voice/465-4980 TDD.

STANDING COMMITTEES

- + indicates teleconference
- = indicates bill previously heard/scheduled

COMMUNITY & REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Apr 22	Tuesday	Beltz 105 (tsbldg)	1:30 PM
	-- MEETING CANCELED --		
+ HB 50	SNOW CLASSICS		
	-- Testimony <Invitation Only> --		
+ SB 140	FIRE STATION GRANT PROGRAM		
	-- Testimony <Invitation Only> --		
	Streamed live on AKL.tv		
	Bills Previously Heard/Scheduled		
Apr 29	Tuesday	Beltz 105 (tsbldg)	1:30 PM
+	Overview: SOA Payment Processes		
	Department of Administration		
	Department of Commerce, Community, & Economic		
	Development		
	Department of Health		
+= SB 129	PAYMENT OF CONTRACTS		
	Bills Previously Heard/Scheduled		
	Streamed live on AKL.tv		

EDUCATION

- Apr 23 Wednesday Beltz 105 (tsbldg) 3:30 PM**
Presentation: Overview of School District Fund Balances
Anchorage School District
Fairbanks North Star Borough School District
Juneau School District
Kenai Peninsula Borough School District
Mat-Su Borough School District
Bills Previously Heard/Scheduled
Streamed live on AKL.tv
- Apr 25 Friday Beltz 105 (tsbldg) 3:30 PM**
Bills Previously Heard/Scheduled
Streamed live on AKL.tv
-

FINANCE

- Apr 22 Tuesday Senate Finance 532 9:00 AM**
No Meeting Scheduled
- Apr 23 Wednesday Senate Finance 532 9:00 AM**
+ Presentation: Statewide Salary Study
Department of Administration
+ HB 57 COMMUNICATION DEVICES IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS
<Pending Referral>
<Bill Hearing Canceled>
-- Invited & Public Testimony --
Bills Previously Heard/Scheduled
Streamed live on AKL.tv
- Apr 23 Wednesday Senate Finance 532 1:30 PM**
+ -- Please Note Time Change --
Bills Previously Heard/Scheduled
Streamed live on AKL.tv
- Apr 24 Thursday Senate Finance 532 9:00 AM**
+= SJR 14 CONST AM: PERMANENT FUND; POMV; EARNINGS
Legislative Finance Division
Bills Previously Heard/Scheduled
Streamed live on AKL.tv

FINANCE (continued)

Apr 24 Thursday Senate Finance 532 1:30 PM

+ -- Please Note Time Change --
 Bills Previously Heard/Scheduled
 Streamed live on AKL.tv

Apr 25 Friday Senate Finance 532 9:00 AM

+ SB 95 CHILD CARE: ASSISTANCE/GRANTS

-- Invited & Public Testimony --

+ SB 96 CHILD CARE: TAX CREDITS

-- Invited & Public Testimony --

+ SB 97 BIG GAME PERMIT PROGRAM

-- Invited & Public Testimony --

Bills Previously Heard/Scheduled

Streamed live on AKL.tv

Apr 25 Friday Senate Finance 532 1:30 PM

+ -- Please Note Time Change --
 Bills Previously Heard/Scheduled
 Streamed live on AKL.tv

HEALTH & SOCIAL SERVICES

Apr 22 Tuesday Butrovich 205 3:30 PM

+ = SJR 16 FEDERAL ENSURING LASTING SMILES ACT

-- Public Testimony <Time Limit May Be Set> --

+ = SB 147 PHARMACIST PRESCRIPTION AUTHORITY

-- Public Testimony <Time Limit May Be Set> --

Bills Previously Heard/Scheduled

Apr 24 Thursday Butrovich 205 3:30 PM

+ SB 4 HEALTH CARE PRICES AND INCENTIVE PROGRAMS

-- Testimony <Invitation Only> --

Bills Previously Heard/Scheduled

JUDICIARY

- Apr 23 Wednesday Butrovich 205 1:30 PM**
 += SB 90 MINOR MENTAL HEALTH: AGE OF CONSENT
 Presentation: Recidivism Efforts in Alaska
 Alaska Criminal Justice Data Analysis Commission
 and the State Department of Corrections
 Bills Previously Heard/Scheduled
 Streamed live on AKL.tv
- Apr 25 Friday Butrovich 205 1:30 PM**
 + SB 36 APPROPRIATION LIMIT; GOV BUDGET
 -- Testimony <Invitation Only> --
 + SJR 4 CONST. AM: APPROP LIMIT
 -- Testimony <Invitation Only> --
 Bills Previously Heard/Scheduled
 Streamed live on AKL.tv
-

LABOR & COMMERCE

- Apr 23 Wednesday Beltz 105 (tsbldg) 1:30 PM**
 + SB 49 WORKPLACE VIOLENCE PROTECTIVE ORDERS
 -- Testimony <Invitation Only> --
 + SB 103 CNA TRAINING
 -- Testimony <Invitation Only> --
 Bills Previously Heard/Scheduled
 Streamed live on AKL.tv
- Apr 25 Friday Beltz 105 (tsbldg) 1:30 PM**
 + Bills Previously Heard/Scheduled
 Streamed live on AKL.tv
-

RESOURCES

- Apr 23 Wednesday Butrovich 205 3:30 PM**
 += SJR 8 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS WITH TAIWAN
 -- Public Testimony --
 + SB 176 APPROVE MARATHON PETRO ROYALTY OIL SALE
 -- Public Testimony --
 += SJR 19 ANWR & NAT'L PETRO RESERVE: STATE SHARE
 -- Public Testimony --
 Bills Previously Heard/Scheduled
 Streamed live on AKL.tv

RESOURCES (continued)

Apr 25 Friday Butrovich 205 3:30 PM
 + Consideration of Governor's Appointees:
 Board of Game, Board of Fisheries, Alaska Commercial
 Fisheries Entry Commission, State Assessment Review Board
 Rick Green - Alaska Commercial Fisheries Entry Commission
 Olivia Irwin - Board of Fisheries
 Thomas Carpenter - Board of Fisheries
 Allen Barrette - Board of Game
 Carrie Ann Mueller - Board of Game
 Samuel Laffey - State Assessment Review Board
 -- Public Testimony --
 + SB 32 ALLOWED COSTS IN ELECTRIC COOP RATES
 -- Testimony <Invitation Only> --
 + SB 180 LNG IMPORT FACILITIES
 -- Invited & Public Testimony --
 Bills Previously Heard/Scheduled
 Streamed live on AKL.tv

STATE AFFAIRS

Apr 22 Tuesday Beltz 105 (tsbldg) 3:30 PM
 += SB 116 CAMPAIGN FINANCE, CONTRIBUTION LIMITS
 -- Public Testimony <Time Limit May Be Set> --
 + SB 102 ELIMINATE DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME
 -- Invited & Public Testimony --
 + SB 26 ELIMINATE DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME
 -- Invited & Public Testimony --
 + HB 121 ACCOUNTING; PRACTICE PRIVILEGE
 -- Invited & Public Testimony --
 += SB 35 DELIVERY NETWORK COMPANIES
 -- Public Testimony <Time Limit May Be Set> --
 Streamed live on AKL.tv
 Bills Previously Heard/Scheduled

Apr 24 Thursday Beltz 105 (tsbldg) 3:30 PM
 + SB 167 CRIM. CONV. OVERTURNED: RECEIVE PAST PFD
 -- Invited & Public Testimony --
 += SB 19 PRISONERS: ELECTRONIC DEVICE ACCESS/USE
 -- Public Testimony <Time Limit May Be Set> --
 Streamed live on AKL.tv
 Bills Previously Heard/Scheduled

TRANSPORTATION

Apr 22	Tuesday	Butrovich 205	1:30 PM
	No Meeting Scheduled		
Apr 24	Thursday	Butrovich 205	1:30 PM
+ HB 31	VESSELS: REGISTRATION/DERELICT FUND		
	-- Testimony <Invitation Only> --		
+ SB 165	ELECTRONIC DRIVER'S LICENSES		
	-- Testimony <Invitation Only> --		
+ SB 104	VEHICLES/BOATS: TRANSFER ON DEATH TITLE		
	-- Public Testimony --		
	Streamed live on AKL.tv		

SPECIAL COMMITTEES

SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON ARCTIC AFFAIRS

Apr 24	Thursday	Beltz 105 (tsbldg)	1:30 PM
+	Presentation: Community Development Quota		
	Eric Deakin - CEO, Costal Villages Region Fund		
	Ragnar Alstrom - Executive Director, Yukon		
	Delta Fisheries Development Association		
	Luke Fanning - CEO, APICDA Joint Ventures		
	Streamed live on AKL.tv		

JOINT COMMITTEES

LEGISLATIVE BUDGET & AUDIT

Apr 23	Wednesday	Senate Finance 532	5:30 PM
	-- Testimony <Invitation Only> --		
+	I. Call to Order		
	II. Approval of the Agenda		
	III. Approval of Minutes		
	a. April 9, 2025		
	<Above Item Removed from Agenda>		

(Continued on Next Page)

LEGISLATIVE BUDGET & AUDIT (continued)

(Continued from Previous Page)

- IV. Division of Legislative Finance
 - Confidentiality Policy
 - Alexei Painter, Director, Division of Legislative Finance
- V. Presentation: Alaska Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) Project
 - Warren Christian, Chair, Board of Directors, AGDC
 - Janet Weiss, Vice Chair, Board of Directors, AGDC
 - Mike Chenault, Director, Board of Directors, AGDC
 - Frank Richards, President, AGDC
 - Matt Kissinger, Venture Development Manager, AGDC
- VI. Adjourn

****Streamed live on AKL.tv****

TASK FORCE FOR REG. OF PSYCH. MEDICINES

Apr 29	Tuesday	Butrovich 205	5:15 PM
+	Please keep testimony related to technical subjects. This Task Force is not charged with evaluating the efficacy of any pending treatments.		
	-- Public Testimony <Time Limit May Be Set> --		
	Streamed live on AKL.tv		