

**SENATE CS FOR CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 123(FIN)**

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

THIRTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

**BY THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE**

**Offered: 5/16/25**

**Referred: Rules**

**Sponsor(s): REPRESENTATIVE MCCABE**

**SENATORS Dunbar, Cronk, Claman, Yundt**

**A BILL**

**FOR AN ACT ENTITLED**

1 **"An Act relating to vehicle rental taxes; relating to the issuance of subpoenas related to**  
2 **tax records; and providing for an effective date."**

3 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

4 **\* Section 1.** AS 43.05.040(c) is amended to read:

5 (c) If a person who is subpoenaed neglects or refuses to obey the subpoena  
6 issued as provided in this section, the department may report the fact to the superior  
7 court [OR THE APPROPRIATE COURT OF ANOTHER JURISDICTION], and may  
8 seek an order from the court compelling obedience to the subpoena. The court, to the  
9 maximum extent permitted by law, may compel obedience to the subpoena [TO THE  
10 SAME EXTENT AS WITNESSES MAY BE COMPELLED TO OBEY THE  
11 SUBPOENAS OF THE COURT].

12 **\* Sec. 2.** AS 43.52.020 is amended to read:

13 **Sec. 43.52.020. Rate of passenger vehicle rental tax.** The rate of the tax  
14 levied in AS 43.52.010 is

1                   **(1) nine** [10] percent of the total fees and costs charged for the lease or  
 2 rental of **a** [THE] passenger vehicle **not arranged through a vehicle rental**  
 3 **platform; or**

4                   **(2) seven percent of the total fees and costs charged for the lease or**  
 5 **rental of a passenger vehicle through a vehicle rental platform.**

6 \* **Sec. 3.** AS 43.52.020, as amended by sec. 2 of this Act, is amended to read:

7                   **Sec. 43.52.020. Rate of passenger vehicle rental tax.** The rate of the tax  
 8 levied in AS 43.52.010 is

9                   [(1)] nine percent of the total fees and costs charged for the lease or  
 10 rental of **the** [A] passenger vehicle [NOT ARRANGED THROUGH A VEHICLE  
 11 RENTAL PLATFORM; OR

12                   (2) SEVEN PERCENT OF THE TOTAL FEES AND COSTS  
 13 CHARGED FOR THE LEASE OR RENTAL OF A PASSENGER VEHICLE  
 14 THROUGH A VEHICLE RENTAL PLATFORM].

15 \* **Sec. 4.** AS 43.52.050(a) is amended to read:

16                   (a) The taxes imposed by AS 43.52.010 - 43.52.099 shall be collected and  
 17 paid to the department

18                   (1) by the person who provides the leased or rented vehicle **unless the**  
 19 **lease or rental was arranged or executed through a vehicle rental platform under**  
 20 **(c) of this section**; and

21                   (2) in the manner and at the times required by the department by  
 22 regulation **except that a vehicle rental platform collecting and paying the tax**  
 23 **under (c) of this section shall pay the tax quarterly.**

24 \* **Sec. 5.** AS 43.52.050 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

25                   (c) A vehicle rental platform that arranged or executed more than 200  
 26 transactions in the state in the preceding calendar year shall collect and pay to the  
 27 department the taxes imposed under AS 43.52.010 - 43.52.099 and provide the  
 28 department with any books, papers, or records related to the tax.

29                   (d) If a vehicle rental platform company fails to collect or pay the tax under  
 30 this section because incorrect or insufficient information was provided by a person  
 31 providing a leased or rented vehicle, the vehicle rental platform company is not liable

1 for the collection or payment of the tax if the vehicle rental platform company  
 2 demonstrates that the company made a reasonable effort to obtain the correct or  
 3 sufficient information from the person.

4 (e) In this section,

5 (1) "motor vehicle" means a vehicle that is self-propelled except a  
 6 vehicle moved by human or animal power;

7 (2) "vehicle rental platform" means an application, website, offline  
 8 booking service, or other system, whether online or offline, offered or used by a  
 9 vehicle rental platform company that enables the prearrangement of motor vehicle  
 10 rentals with motor vehicle owners that are not related by common ownership or  
 11 control with the vehicle rental platform;

12 (3) "vehicle rental platform company" means a company whose  
 13 primary business is arranging or executing the rental of vehicles through a vehicle  
 14 rental platform.

15 \* **Sec. 6.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to  
 16 read:

17 **ASSESSMENT AND COLLECTION LIMITATION.** Notwithstanding AS 43.05.260  
 18 and 43.05.270, the Department of Revenue may not, on or after the effective date of this  
 19 section, assess or collect taxes under AS 43.52.010 - 43.52.099 that were imposed before the  
 20 effective date of this section on a transaction arranged or executed through a vehicle rental  
 21 platform. If the tax is not assessed or collected before the effective date of this section,  
 22 proceedings may not be instituted in court for the assessment or collection of the tax. In this  
 23 section, "vehicle rental platform" means an application, website, offline booking service, or  
 24 other system, whether online or offline, offered or used by a vehicle rental platform company  
 25 that enables the prearrangement of motor vehicle rentals with motor vehicle owners that are  
 26 not related by common ownership or control with the vehicle rental platform.

27 \* **Sec. 7.** Section 3 of this Act takes effect July 1, 2028.

28 \* **Sec. 8.** Section 6 of this Act takes effect immediately under AS 01.10.070(c).

29 \* **Sec. 9.** Except as provided in secs. 7 and 8 of this Act, this Act takes effect July 1, 2025.