

Fiscal Note

State of Alaska
2023 Legislative Session

Bill Version:	HB 68
Fiscal Note Number:	5
(H) Publish Date:	2/8/2023

Identifier: LL0029-1-DOA-OPA-2-1-23
 Title: CRIME OF SEX/HUMAN TRAFFICKING
 Sponsor: RLS BY REQUEST OF THE GOVERNOR
 Requester: Governor

Department: Department of Administration
 Appropriation: Legal and Advocacy Services
 Allocation: Office of Public Advocacy
 OMB Component Number: 43

Expenditures/Revenues

Note: Amounts do not include inflation unless otherwise noted below. (Thousands of Dollars)

	FY2024	Included in	Out-Year Cost Estimates				
	Appropriation Requested	Governor's FY2024 Request	FY 2025	FY 2026	FY 2027	FY 2028	FY 2029
OPERATING EXPENDITURES	FY 2024	FY 2024					
Personal Services	112.7		112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7
Travel	2.5		2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Services	7.5		7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
Commodities	2.5		2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Capital Outlay							
Grants & Benefits							
Miscellaneous							
Total Operating	125.2	0.0	125.2	125.2	125.2	125.2	125.2

Fund Source (Operating Only)

1004 Gen Fund (UGF)	125.2		125.2	125.2	125.2	125.2	125.2
Total	125.2	0.0	125.2	125.2	125.2	125.2	125.2

Positions

Full-time	1.0						
Part-time							
Temporary							

Change in Revenues

None							
Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Estimated SUPPLEMENTAL (FY2023) cost: 0.0 *(separate supplemental appropriation required)*

Estimated CAPITAL (FY2024) cost: 0.0 *(separate capital appropriation required)*

Does the bill create or modify a new fund or account? No
(Supplemental/Capital/New Fund - discuss reasons and fund source(s) in analysis section)

ASSOCIATED REGULATIONS

Does the bill direct, or will the bill result in, regulation changes adopted by your agency? No
 If yes, by what date are the regulations to be adopted, amended or repealed? N/A

Why this fiscal note differs from previous version/comments:

Not applicable, initial version.

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Division:	Office of Public Advocacy (OPA)	Date:	02/01/2023 03:26 PM
Approved By:	Leslie Isaacs, Administrative Services Director	Date:	02/01/23
Agency:	Department of Administration		

FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

STATE OF ALASKA
2023 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

Analysis

This bill enacts a new offense series: sex trafficking in the first (unclassified felony), second (class A felony), and third degrees (class B or C felony, depending on circumstances). It also enacts the new crime of "patron of a victim of sex trafficking." A person is guilty of being a patron of a victim of sex trafficking if they solicit sexual conduct with reckless disregard that the person they are soliciting is a victim of sex trafficking. If the person solicited is under 18 years of age this offense will be a class B sex felony. If the person solicited is an adult, this offense will be a class C sex felony.

It amends current human trafficking statutes by enhancing penalties and broadening the type of conduct captured. It also creates the new crime of human trafficking in the third degree if someone provides resources in furtherance of human trafficking – a class B felony if more than \$200 worth of resources and a class C felony if less than \$200. The bill also clarifies that corroboration of a victim’s testimony is not necessary and that a jury may convict based on a victim’s testimony alone.

The bill also establishes a process for someone convicted of prostitution to vacate their conviction if they can show they were a victim of sex trafficking.

Cases with increased penalties, mandatory sentences, and higher charging levels require more litigation throughout all stages of litigation, but particularly increase jury trials, contested hearings, and post-conviction litigation. Many of the cases charged because of this bill will require substantial defense investigation. The increased litigation surrounding these cases, plus the additional anticipated referrals, are more than the Office of Public Advocacy can absorb with current resources. Therefore, the Office of Public Advocacy is requesting an additional investigator position to meet the anticipated increase in cases and litigation.

Add 1 Investigator 1/2/3 position (Anchorage Range 18 Step C)

Personal Services - \$ 112.7

Indirect rates - \$ 7.5

Case Costs - \$ 0

Travel - \$ 2.5

Commodities - \$ 2.5