

SENATE BILL NO. 159

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA
THIRTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

BY THE SENATE RULES COMMITTEE BY REQUEST OF THE GOVERNOR

Introduced: 1/22/20
Referred: Resources, Finance

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 **"An Act relating to salt water sport fishing operators and salt water sport fishing**
2 **guides; and providing for an effective date."**

3 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

4 *** Section 1.** AS 16.05.340(a) is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

- 5 (28) Fishing services licenses
- 6 (A) Salt water sport fishing operator license 400
- 7 (B) Salt water sport fishing guide license 200
- 8 (C) Salt water sport fishing operator and guide combined
- 9 license 400.

10 *** Sec. 2.** AS 16.40 is amended by adding new sections to read:

11 **Sec. 16.40.262. Salt water sport fishing operator license.** (a) The department

12 shall issue an annual salt water sport fishing operator license to a person who

13 (1) holds a current business license under AS 43.70 to provide services

14 to sport fishermen;

1 (2) presents proof satisfactory to the department of a general liability
2 insurance policy or marine protection and indemnity insurance policy, covering the
3 services provided by the person and the person's employees to sport fishermen; the
4 liability insurance or marine protection and indemnity insurance must be in the
5 amount of at least \$100,000 for each incident and \$300,000 for all incidents in a year;

6 (3) pays the license fee prescribed by AS 16.05.340(a); and

7 (4) satisfies all additional requirements adopted in regulation by the
8 Board of Fisheries.

9 (b) A person may not provide salt water sport fishing services unless the
10 person is licensed and insured under (a) of this section.

11 (c) A person licensed under this section may contract to provide salt water
12 sport fishing guide services to a sport fisherman through an employee who holds a
13 current salt water sport fishing guide license under AS 16.40.272.

14 (d) A person licensed under this section may not directly provide salt water
15 sport fishing guide services to a sport fisherman unless the person is also licensed as a
16 salt water sport fishing guide or a guide and operator under AS 16.40.272.

17 (e) A person licensed as a salt water sport fishing operator may not aid in the
18 commission of a violation of AS 16.05 - AS 16.40 or a regulation adopted under
19 AS 16.05 - AS 16.40, including regulations relating to the proper method to release
20 fish, by a salt water sport fishing guide who is employed by the person or by a sport
21 fisherman who is a client of the person.

22 (f) In this section, "salt water sport fishing services" means the indirect
23 provision of assistance, for compensation or with the intent to receive compensation,
24 to a person engaged in sport fishing in salt water in taking or attempting to take fish or
25 shellfish by a business that employs a salt water sport fishing guide to provide salt
26 water sport fishing guide services to the person during any portion of a sport fishing
27 trip on salt water; "salt water sport fishing services" does not include

28 (1) an activity for which a salt water sport fishing guide license is
29 required; or

30 (2) booking and other ancillary services provided by a tour broker or
31 agent to a salt water sport fishing operator.

1 **Sec. 16.40.272. Salt water sport fishing guide license; combined operator**
 2 **and guide license.** (a) A natural person may obtain an annual salt water sport fishing
 3 guide license if the person

4 (1) is a citizen of the United States, Canada, or Mexico, or is a resident
 5 alien;

6 (2) is certified in first aid by the American Red Cross or a similar
 7 organization;

8 (3) holds a current sport fishing license from the state;

9 (4) pays the license fee prescribed by AS 16.05.340(a); and

10 (5) satisfies all additional requirements adopted in regulation by the
 11 Board of Fisheries.

12 (b) A natural person may obtain an annual salt water sport fishing operator
 13 and guide combined license if the person satisfies the requirements for a salt water
 14 sport fishing operator license under AS 16.40.262 and for a license under this section
 15 and pays the license fee prescribed by AS 16.05.340(a).

16 (c) A person may not provide salt water sport fishing guide services unless the
 17 person

18 (1) holds a current salt water sport fishing guide license under (a) or
 19 (b) of this section; and

20 (2) holds, or is an employee of a person who holds, a current salt water
 21 sport fishing operator license under AS 16.40.262 or (b) of this section.

22 (d) A salt water sport fishing guide may provide salt water sport fishing guide
 23 services only to persons who have engaged the services of the salt water sport fishing
 24 operator who employs the salt water sport fishing guide. A salt water sport fishing
 25 guide may not contract directly with a person to provide salt water sport fishing guide
 26 services unless the guide also holds a current salt water sport fishing operator license.

27 (e) While providing salt water sport fishing guide services, a guide shall have
 28 readily available for inspection

29 (1) a current license issued under AS 16.05.340(a)(28)(B) or (C);

30 (2) the current licenses, tags, and permits required to engage in the
 31 sport fishery for which the salt water sport fishing guide is providing services;

1 (3) a driver's license or valid government-issued photographic
2 identification card; and

3 (4) proof of

4 (A) employment as a salt water sport fishing guide by a person
5 who holds a current license under AS 16.05.340(a)(28)(A) or (C); or

6 (B) current licensure under AS 16.05.340(a)(28)(A) or (C).

7 (f) A salt water sport fishing guide may not

8 (1) aid in the commission of a violation of AS 16.05 - AS 16.40 or a
9 regulation adopted under AS 16.05 - AS 16.40 by a client of the guide; or

10 (2) permit a client to commit a violation of AS 16.05 - AS 16.40 or a
11 regulation adopted under AS 16.05 - AS 16.40 that the guide knows or reasonably
12 believes is being or will be committed without

13 (A) attempting to prevent it, short of using force; and

14 (B) reporting the violation.

15 **Sec. 16.40.282. Reports.** (a) The department may collect information from
16 sport fishing guides, including

17 (1) the name and license number of each vessel licensed under
18 AS 16.05.490 that is used in providing sport fishing guide services;

19 (2) the amount of fishing effort, catch, and harvest by clients of a sport
20 fishing guide;

21 (3) the locations fished during the provision of sport fishing guide
22 services; and

23 (4) other information that the department or board requires by
24 regulation.

25 (b) A person who holds a license issued under AS 16.40.262 or 16.40.272
26 shall comply with the reporting requirements in this section and reporting
27 requirements adopted in regulation by the department or board.

28 (c) A person who is required to complete reports under this section may not
29 provide false information or omit material facts in a report.

30 (d) A person who is required to complete reports under this section may not be
31 issued a new license under AS 16.40.262 or 16.40.272 unless the department has

1 received all reports required under this section for the preceding year.

2 (e) Information collected under this section is confidential to the extent
3 provided under AS 16.05.815.

4 (f) The board may adopt regulations under AS 44.62 (Administrative
5 Procedure Act) that it considers necessary to implement this section.

6 **Sec. 16.40.292. Penalty.** (a) Except as provided in (b) and (c) of this section, a
7 person who knowingly violates AS 16.40.262 - 16.40.301 or a regulation adopted
8 under AS 16.40.262 - 16.40.301 is guilty of a class A misdemeanor. However, this
9 subsection does not apply to the failure to hold a current business license under
10 AS 16.40.262(a)(1) as required under AS 43.70.

11 (b) A person who, without any culpable mental state, violates AS 16.40.272(e)
12 is guilty of a violation.

13 (c) A person who knowingly violates AS 16.40.272(e) or who knowingly fails
14 to comply with a requirement for timely submission of reports required by a regulation
15 adopted under AS 16.40.282(b) is, for a

16 (1) first offense in a three-year period, guilty of a violation; and

17 (2) second or subsequent offense in a three-year period, guilty of a
18 class B misdemeanor.

19 (d) In addition to any other penalty provided by law, a court may revoke the
20 salt water sport fishing guide license of a person who is convicted under (a) or (c)(2)
21 of this section.

22 (e) In this section, "knowingly" has the meaning given in AS 11.81.900(a).

23 **Sec. 16.40.301. Definitions.** In AS 16.40.262 - 16.40.301,

24 (1) "salt water sport fishing guide" means a person who is licensed to
25 provide salt water sport fishing guide services to persons who are engaged in sport
26 fishing;

27 (2) "salt water sport fishing guide services" means assistance, for
28 compensation or with the intent to receive compensation, to a sport fisherman to take
29 or to attempt to take fish by accompanying or physically directing the sport fisherman
30 in sport fishing activities on salt water during any part of a sport fishing trip; "salt
31 water sport fishing guide services" does not include

1 (A) sport fishing services; or

2 (B) services provided by an assistant, deckhand, or similar
3 person who works directly under the supervision of and on the same vessel as a
4 salt water sport fishing guide.

5 * **Sec. 3.** AS 25.27.244(s)(2) is amended to read:

6 (2) "license"

7 (A) means, except as provided in (B) of this paragraph, a
8 license, certificate, permit, registration, or other authorization that, at the time
9 of issuance, will be valid for more than 150 days and that may be acquired
10 from a state agency to perform an occupation, including the following:

11 (i) license relating to boxing or wrestling under
12 AS 05.10;

13 (ii) authorization to perform an occupation regulated
14 under AS 08;

15 (iii) teacher certificate under AS 14.20;

16 (iv) authorization under AS 18.08 to perform
17 emergency medical services;

18 (v) asbestos worker certification under AS 18.31;

19 (vi) boiler operator's license under AS 18.60.395;

20 (vii) certificate of fitness under AS 18.62;

21 (viii) hazardous painting certification under AS 18.63;

22 (ix) security guard license under AS 18.65.400 -
23 18.65.490;

24 (x) license relating to insurance under AS 21.27;

25 (xi) employment agency permit under AS 23.15.330 -
26 23.15.520;

27 (xii) registration as a broker-dealer, an agent, an
28 investment adviser, or an investment adviser representative under
29 AS 45.56.300 - 45.56.350;

30 (xiii) certification as a pesticide applicator under
31 AS 46.03.320;

1 (xiv) certification as a storage tank worker or contractor
2 under AS 46.03.375;

3 (xv) certification as a water and wastewater works
4 operator under AS 46.30;

5 (xvi) commercial crewmember fishing license under
6 AS 16.05.480 other than an entry permit or interim-use permit under
7 AS 16.43;

8 (xvii) fish transporter permit under AS 16.05.671;

9 (xviii) **salt water sport fishing operator license under**
10 **AS 16.40.262;**

11 **(xix) salt water sport fishing guide license under**
12 **AS 16.40.272;** [REPEALED

13 (xix) REPEALED]

14 (B) does not include

15 (i) a vessel license issued under AS 16.05.490 or
16 16.05.530;

17 (ii) a business license issued under AS 43.70;

18 (iii) an entry permit or interim-use permit issued under
19 AS 16.43; or

20 (iv) a driver's license issued under AS 28.15;

21 * **Sec. 4.** This Act takes effect January 1, 2021.