

SENATE CS FOR CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 123(JUD)

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

THIRTIETH LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

BY THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE

Offered: 4/25/18

Referred: Rules

Sponsor(s): REPRESENTATIVES SPOHNHOLZ, Tuck, Drummond, Parish, Gara, Tarr, LeDoux, Wool, Grenn, Birch, Josephson

SENATORS Begich, Micciche, Giessel

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 **"An Act relating to disclosure of health care services and price information; relating to**
2 **health care insurers; and providing for an effective date."**

3 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

4 * **Section 1.** AS 18.15.360(a) is amended to read:

5 (a) The department is authorized to collect, analyze, and maintain databases of
6 information related to

7 (1) risk factors identified for conditions of public health importance;

8 (2) morbidity and mortality rates for conditions of public health
9 importance;

10 (3) community indicators relevant to conditions of public health
11 importance;

12 (4) longitudinal data on traumatic or acquired brain injury from the
13 registry established under AS 47.80.500(c)(1); [AND]

14 (5) **health care services and price information collected under**

1 **AS 18.23.400; and**

2 **(6)** any other data needed to accomplish or further the mission or goals
3 of public health or provide essential public health services and functions.

4 * **Sec. 2.** AS 18.23 is amended by adding a new section to read:

5 **Article 4. Health Care Services and Price Information.**

6 **Sec. 18.23.400. Disclosure and reporting of health care services, price, and**
7 **fee information.** (a) A health care provider shall annually compile a list, including a
8 brief description in plain language that an individual with no medical training can
9 understand, of the 10 health care services most commonly performed by the health
10 care provider in the state in the previous calendar year from each of the six sections of
11 Category I, Current Procedural Terminology, adopted by the American Medical
12 Association and, for each of those services, state

13 (1) the procedure code;

14 (2) the undiscounted price; and

15 (3) any facility fees.

16 (b) A health care facility in the state shall annually compile a list, including a
17 brief description in plain language that an individual with no medical training can
18 understand, of the 10 health care services most commonly performed at the health care
19 facility in the previous calendar year from each of the six sections of Category I,
20 Current Procedural Terminology, adopted by the American Medical Association and,
21 for each of those services, state

22 (1) the procedure code;

23 (2) the undiscounted price; and

24 (3) any facility fees.

25 (c) If, in the annual reporting period under this section, fewer than the number
26 of health care services described under (a) or (b) of this section are performed by a
27 health care provider or at a health care facility in the state, the provider or facility shall
28 include in the list required under this section all of the health care services performed
29 by the provider or at the facility from each of the six sections described under (a) or
30 (b) of this section.

31 (d) A health care provider who provides health care services at a health care

1 facility in a group practice is not required to compile and publish a list under (a) and
2 (e) of this section if

3 (1) the health care facility where the provider is in a group practice
4 compiles and publishes a list in compliance with (b) and (e) of this section; and

5 (2) the prices and fees that the provider charges are reflected in the list
6 compiled and published by the health care facility.

7 (e) A health care provider and health care facility shall publish the lists
8 compiled under (a) and (b) of this section by January 31 each year

9 (1) by providing the list to the department for entry in the department's
10 database under AS 18.15.360 along with the name and location of the health care
11 provider or health care facility;

12 (2) by posting a copy of the list

13 (A) in a font not smaller than 20 points;

14 (B) in a conspicuous public reception area at the health care
15 provider's office or health care facility where the services are performed;

16 (C) that includes the address for the department's Internet
17 website;

18 (D) that may include a statement explaining that the
19 undiscounted price may be higher or lower than the amount an individual
20 actually pays for the health care services described in the list;

21 (E) that includes a statement substantially similar to the
22 following: "You will be provided with an estimate of the anticipated charges
23 for your nonemergency care upon request. Please do not hesitate to ask for
24 information."; and

25 (F) that lists any health care insurers with which the health care
26 provider or health care facility has a contract to provide health care services as
27 an in-network preferred provider; and

28 (3) if the health care provider or health care facility has an Internet
29 website, by posting the list on the website.

30 (f) The department shall annually compile the lists provided under (a) and (b)
31 of this section by health care service and, where relevant, health care provider and

1 health care facility name and location, post the information on the department's
 2 Internet website, and enter the information in the database maintained under
 3 AS 18.15.360.

4 (g) If a patient who is receiving nonemergency health care services requests an
 5 estimate from a health care provider, health care facility, or health care insurer of the
 6 reasonably anticipated charges for treating the patient's specific condition, the health
 7 care provider, health care facility, or health care insurer

8 (1) shall provide a good faith estimate before the nonemergency health
 9 care services are provided and not later than 10 business days after receiving the
 10 request;

11 (2) shall provide the estimate in whichever of the following formats
 12 the patient requests: orally, in writing, or by electronic means; if the estimate is
 13 provided orally, the health care provider, health care facility, or health care insurer
 14 shall keep a record of the estimate;

15 (3) is not required to disclose the charges for the total anticipated
 16 course of treatment for the patient, but if the estimate does not include charges for the
 17 total anticipated course of treatment, the estimate must include a statement explaining
 18 that the estimate only includes charges for a portion of the total anticipated course of
 19 treatment; and

20 (4) may provide an estimate that includes a reasonable range of
 21 charges for anticipated health care services if the charges for the services will vary
 22 significantly in response to conditions that the health care provider, health care
 23 facility, or health care insurer cannot reasonably assess before the services are
 24 provided.

25 (h) A good faith estimate provided by a health care provider or health care
 26 facility under (g) of this section must include

27 (1) a brief description in plain language that an individual with no
 28 medical training can understand of the health care services, products, procedures, and
 29 supplies that are included in the estimate;

30 (2) a notice disclosing the health care provider's or health care facility's
 31 in-network or out-of-network status that is substantially similar to one of the following

1 forms:

2 (A) "(Name of health care provider or health care facility) is a
3 contracted, in-network preferred provider for ONLY the following plan
4 networks: (list each network or state 'NONE. YOU MAY INCUR OUT-OF-
5 NETWORK CHARGES.');" ;

6 (B) "(Name of health care provider or health care facility) is a
7 contracted, in-network preferred provider for your insurance plan."; or

8 (C) "(Name of health care provider or health care facility) is
9 NOT a contracted, in-network preferred provider for your insurance plan.
10 YOU MAY INCUR OUT-OF-NETWORK CHARGES." ;

11 (3) the procedure code for each health care service included in the
12 estimate;

13 (4) any facility fees, along with an explanation of the facility fees; and

14 (5) the identity, or suspected identity, of any other person that may
15 charge the patient for a service, product, procedure, or supply in connection with the
16 health care services included in the estimate, along with an explanation of whether the
17 charges are included in the estimate.

18 (i) A health care provider or health care facility that provides a good faith
19 estimate to a patient under (g) and (h) of this section or a health care insurer that
20 provides a good faith estimate to a patient under (g) of this section is not liable for
21 damages or other relief if the estimate differs from the amount actually charged to the
22 patient.

23 (j) The requirement for a health care facility to provide a good faith estimate
24 of reasonably anticipated charges for nonemergency health care services under
25 (e)(2)(E), (g), and (h) of this section does not apply to a health care facility that is an
26 emergency department.

27 (k) A health care provider or a health care facility that fails to comply with the
28 requirements of (a) - (e), (g), or (h) of this section or a health care insurer that fails to
29 comply with the requirements of (g) of this section is liable for a civil penalty not to
30 exceed \$10,000 for each violation. The department may impose a penalty,

31 (1) for failure to comply with (a) - (e) of this section, of not more than

1 \$100 for each day of noncompliance after March 31; or

2 (2) for failure to provide a good faith estimate under (g) or (h) of this
3 section, of not more than \$100 for each day of noncompliance.

4 (l) A health care provider, health care facility, or health care insurer penalized
5 under (k) of this section is entitled to a hearing conducted by the office of
6 administrative hearings under AS 44.64.

7 (m) A municipality may not enact or enforce an ordinance that is inconsistent
8 with or imposes health care price or fee disclosure requirements in addition to the
9 requirements under this section or regulations adopted under this section.

10 (n) In this section,

11 (1) "department" means the Department of Health and Social Services;

12 (2) "facility fee" means a charge or fee billed by a health care provider
13 or health care facility that is in addition to fees billed for a health care provider's
14 professional services and is intended to cover building, electronic medical records
15 system, billing, and other administrative and operational expenses;

16 (3) "health care facility" means a private, municipal, or state hospital,
17 psychiatric hospital, emergency department, independent diagnostic testing facility,
18 residential psychiatric treatment center as defined in AS 47.32.900, kidney disease
19 treatment center (including freestanding hemodialysis units), the offices of private
20 physicians or dentists whether in individual or group practice, ambulatory surgical
21 center as defined in AS 47.32.900, free-standing birth center as defined in
22 AS 47.32.900, and rural health clinic as defined in AS 47.32.900; "health care facility"
23 does not include

24 (A) the Alaska Pioneers' Home and the Alaska Veterans' Home
25 administered by the department under AS 47.55;

26 (B) an assisted living home as defined in AS 47.33.990;

27 (C) a nursing facility licensed by the department to provide
28 long-term care;

29 (D) a facility operated by an Alaska tribal health organization;
30 and

31 (E) a hospital operated by the United States Department of

Veterans Affairs or the United States Department of Defense, or any other federally operated hospital or institution;

(4) "health care insurer" has the meaning given in AS 21.54.500;

(5) "health care provider" means an individual licensed, certified, or otherwise authorized or permitted by law to provide health care services in the ordinary course of business or practice of a profession;

(6) "health care service" means a service or procedure provided in person or remotely by telemedicine or other means by a health care provider or at a health care facility for the purpose of or incidental to the care, prevention, or treatment of a physical or mental illness or injury;

(7) "nonemergency health care service" means a health care service other than a health care service that is immediately necessary to prevent the death or serious impairment of the health of the patient;

(8) "patient" means an individual to whom health care services are provided in the state by a health care provider or at a health care facility;

(9) "third party" means a public or private entity, association, or organization that provides, by contract, agreement, or other arrangement, insurance, payment, price discount, or other benefit for all or a portion of the cost of health care services provided to a recipient; "third party" does not include a member of the recipient's immediate family;

(10) "undiscounted price" means an amount billed for a service rendered without complications or exceptional circumstances; "undiscounted price" does not include a negotiated discount for an in-network or out-of-network service rendered or the cost paid by a third party for that service.

* **Sec. 3.** AS 21.96 is amended by adding a new section to read:

Sec. 21.96.200. Good faith estimate. Upon request of a covered person who is receiving nonemergency health care services, a health care insurer shall provide a good faith estimate of the amount of the reasonably anticipated charges for treating the patient's specific condition under AS 18.23.400(g).

* **Sec. 4.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to read:

1 TRANSITION: REGULATIONS. The Department of Health and Social Services may
2 adopt regulations necessary to implement the changes made by this Act. The regulations take
3 effect under AS 44.62 (Administrative Procedure Act), but not before the effective date of the
4 law implemented by the regulation.

5 * **Sec. 5.** Section 4 of this Act takes effect immediately under AS 01.10.070(c).

6 * **Sec. 6.** Except as provided in sec. 5 if this Act, this Act takes effect January 1, 2019.