

CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 194(FIN)

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

TWENTY-NINTH LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

BY THE HOUSE FINANCE COMMITTEE

Offered: 4/15/16

Referred: Rules

Sponsor(s): HOUSE RULES COMMITTEE BY REQUEST OF THE GOVERNOR

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 "An Act relating to securities, registration, exempt securities, exempt transactions,
2 broker-dealers, agents, investment advice, investment advisers, investment adviser
3 representatives, federal covered securities, federal covered investment advisers, viatical
4 settlement interests, small intrastate security offerings, Canadian broker-dealers, and
5 Canadian agents; relating to administrative, civil, and criminal enforcement provisions,
6 including restitution and civil penalties for violations; relating to an investor training
7 fund; establishing increased civil penalties for harming older persons and vulnerable
8 adults; relating to corporations organized under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement
9 Act; amending Rules 4, 5, 54, 65, and 90, Alaska Rules of Civil Procedure, and Rule 602,
10 Alaska Rules of Appellate Procedure; and providing for an effective date."

11 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

12 * **Section 1.** AS 06.05.340 is amended to read:

1 **Sec. 06.05.340. Certain remuneration prohibited.** A bank may not pay
 2 directly or indirectly a fee, commission, or bonus of any kind for its promotion and
 3 organization or for securing a subscription to the original capital or to any increase in
 4 capital. However, this section does not prohibit the payment of reasonable
 5 compensation for legal, accounting, and econometric services, or payments to a
 6 securities broker-dealer registered under **AS 45.56** [AS 45.55] for services that have
 7 been performed in connection with the sale of bank securities.

8 * **Sec. 2.** AS 06.26.020(a) is amended to read:

9 (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, a person does not act
 10 as a fiduciary under this chapter if the person

11 (1) is licensed to practice law in this state, the person is acting within
 12 the scope of the license, and the person and any law firm of the person are not trustees
 13 of more trusts than the number established for the person and law firm by the
 14 department by regulation or order; in this paragraph, "law firm" means a partnership, a
 15 professional corporation organized under AS 10.45, or another association organized
 16 for the practice of law and in which the person practices law;

17 (2) acts as trustee under a deed of trust delivered only as security for
 18 the payment of money or for the performance of another act;

19 (3) receives and distributes on behalf of a principal rents and proceeds
 20 of sales as a real estate broker or other licensee under AS 08.88;

21 (4) engages in securities business activity [OR INVESTMENT
 22 ADVISORY BUSINESS ACTIVITY] as a registered broker-dealer, a broker-dealer
 23 agent, **an** [A STATE] investment adviser, or an investment adviser representative, or
 24 as a federal covered **investment** adviser who has made a notice filing under
 25 **AS 45.56.445(c)** [AS 45.55.040(h)], the person is acting within the scope of the
 26 person's registration or notice filing, and the activity is regulated by the department
 27 under **AS 45.56** [AS 45.55] or by the United States Securities and Exchange
 28 Commission; in this paragraph, "agent," "broker-dealer," "federal covered **investment**
 29 adviser," **"investment adviser,"** "investment adviser representative," **and**
 30 ["INVESTMENT ADVISORY BUSINESS,"] "securities business [,]" [AND "STATE
 31 INVESTMENT ADVISER"] have the meanings given in **AS 45.56.900**

1 [AS 45.55.990];

2 (5) engages in the sale and administration of an insurance product as
3 an insurance company licensed under AS 21 or an insurance producer licensed under
4 AS 21 and is acting within the scope of that license;

5 (6) handles escrow transactions and is a title insurance company that
6 has a certificate of authority issued under AS 21.09, a title insurance limited producer
7 that is licensed as required by AS 21.66.270, or an employee of the title insurance
8 company or title insurance producer when acting in the scope of the employee's
9 employment; in this paragraph,

10 (A) "escrow transaction" has the meaning given in
11 AS 34.80.090;

12 (B) "title insurance company" has the meaning given in
13 AS 21.66.480;

14 (C) "title insurance limited producer" has the meaning given in
15 AS 21.66.480;

16 (7) is a cemetery association organized and acting under AS 10.30;

17 (8) is a trustee for a voting trust under AS 10.06 and is acting in that
18 capacity;

19 (9) has a certified public accountant license issued under AS 08.04.105
20 or 08.04.195, the person is acting within the scope of the license, and the person and
21 any accounting firm of the person are not trustees of more trusts than the number
22 established for the person and accounting firm by the department by regulation or
23 order; in this paragraph, "accounting firm" means a partnership, a professional
24 corporation organized under AS 10.45, or another association organized for the
25 practice of public accounting and in which the person practices public accounting;

26 (10) holds real property in trust for the primary purpose of subdivision,
27 development, or sale or to facilitate a business transaction with respect to the real
28 property;

29 (11) serves as a trustee of a trust created by the person's family
30 members;

31 (12) holds money or other assets as a homeowners' association or

1 similar organization to pay maintenance and other related costs for commonly owned
 2 property; in this paragraph, "homeowners' association" includes an association of
 3 apartment owners under AS 34.07.450 and a unit owners' association or master
 4 association under AS 34.08.990;

5 (13) holds money or other assets in connection with the collection of
 6 debts or payments on loans by a person acting solely as the agent or representative at
 7 the sole direction of the person to whom the debt or payment is owed, including
 8 engaging in the business of an escrow agent;

9 (14) acts as a conservator if the person is appointed by a court of this
 10 or another state or is qualified to act as a conservator under AS 13.26.320;

11 (15) acts as a personal representative if the person is appointed a
 12 personal representative by a court of this or another state or is qualified to act as a
 13 personal representative under AS 13.21.035;

14 (16) acts as a guardian or receiver if the person is appointed as a
 15 guardian or receiver by a court of this or another state;

16 (17) is a business partner acting with regard to the business, or a co-
 17 owner of property acting with regard to the co-owned property;

18 (18) serves as a trustee of one or more trusts in which the settlor is not
 19 a family member of the person, except that the person may not at any one time serve
 20 as a trustee for trusts that cumulatively have more than 10 different settlors; however,
 21 the department may change by regulation or order the maximum number of settlors
 22 allowed for this exemption; in this paragraph, a husband and wife who create a joint
 23 trust are considered to be one settlor.

24 * **Sec. 3.** AS 06.26.990(a)(21) is amended to read:

25 (21) "issuer" has the meaning given in AS 45.56.900 [AS 45.55.990];

26 * **Sec. 4.** AS 12.62.400(a)(17) is amended to read:

27 (17) registration as a broker-dealer, agent, investment adviser
 28 representative, or [STATE] investment adviser under AS 45.56.405 - 45.56.440
 29 [AS 45.55.030 - 45.55.060].

30 * **Sec. 5.** AS 14.43.148(h)(1) is amended to read:

31 (1) "license"

1 (A) means, except as provided in (B) of this paragraph, a
 2 license, certificate, permit, registration, or other authorization that, at the time
 3 of issuance, will be valid for more than 150 days and that may be acquired
 4 from a state agency to perform an occupation, including the following:

5 (i) license relating to boxing or wrestling under
 6 AS 05.10;

7 (ii) authorization to perform an occupation regulated
 8 under AS 08;

9 (iii) teacher certificate under AS 14.20;

10 (iv) authorization under AS 18.08 to perform
 11 emergency medical services;

12 (v) asbestos worker certification under AS 18.31;

13 (vi) boiler operator's license under AS 18.60.395;

14 (vii) certificate of fitness under AS 18.62;

15 (viii) hazardous painting certification under AS 18.63;

16 (ix) certification as a municipal correctional,
 17 correctional, probation, or parole officer under AS 18.65.245;

18 (x) security guard license under AS 18.65.400 -
 19 18.65.490;

20 (xi) license relating to insurance under AS 21.27;

21 (xii) employment agency permit under AS 23.15.330 -
 22 23.15.520;

23 (xiii) registration as a broker-dealer, an agent, an [A
 24 STATE] investment adviser, or an investment adviser representative
 25 under AS 45.56.405 - 45.56.440 [AS 45.55.030];

26 (xiv) certification as a pesticide applicator under
 27 AS 46.03.320;

28 (xv) certification as a storage tank worker or contractor
 29 under AS 46.03.375;

30 (xvi) certification as a water and wastewater works
 31 operator under AS 46.30; and

1 (B) does not include

2 (i) a commercial fishing license under AS 16.05.480,
3 including a crewmember fishing license;

4 (ii) a vessel license issued under AS 16.05.490 or
5 16.05.530;

6 (iii) [REPEALED

7 (iv)] a business license issued under AS 43.70;

8 (iv) [(v)] an entry permit or interim-use permit issued
9 under AS 16.43; or

10 (v) [(vi)] a driver's license issued under AS 28.15;

11 * **Sec. 6.** AS 21.96.110(a) is amended to read:

12 (a) The director shall regulate the transaction of viatical settlement contracts
13 for the protection of viators, insureds, and insurers. The authority of the director under
14 this subsection extends to the regulation of transactions between a viator and a viatical
15 settlement provider and between a viator and a person acting as an agent in viaticating
16 a life insurance policy, while the authority of the commissioner extends to the
17 regulation of viatical settlement investments as provided under **AS 45.56**
18 [AS 45.55.905(c)].

19 * **Sec. 7.** AS 25.27.244(s)(2) is amended to read:

20 (2) "license"

21 (A) means, except as provided in (B) of this paragraph, a
22 license, certificate, permit, registration, or other authorization that, at the time
23 of issuance, will be valid for more than 150 days and that may be acquired
24 from a state agency to perform an occupation, including the following:

25 (i) license relating to boxing or wrestling under
26 AS 05.10;

27 (ii) authorization to perform an occupation regulated
28 under AS 08;

29 (iii) teacher certificate under AS 14.20;

30 (iv) authorization under AS 18.08 to perform
31 emergency medical services;

- 1 (v) asbestos worker certification under AS 18.31;
- 2 (vi) boiler operator's license under AS 18.60.395;
- 3 (vii) certificate of fitness under AS 18.62;
- 4 (viii) hazardous painting certification under AS 18.63;
- 5 (ix) security guard license under AS 18.65.400 -
- 6 18.65.490;
- 7 (x) license relating to insurance under AS 21.27;
- 8 (xi) employment agency permit under AS 23.15.330 -
- 9 23.15.520;
- 10 (xii) registration as a broker-dealer, an agent, an [A
- 11 STATE] investment adviser, or an investment adviser representative
- 12 under AS 45.56.405 - 45.56.440 [AS 45.55.030];
- 13 (xiii) certification as a pesticide applicator under
- 14 AS 46.03.320;
- 15 (xiv) certification as a storage tank worker or contractor
- 16 under AS 46.03.375;
- 17 (xv) certification as a water and wastewater works
- 18 operator under AS 46.30;
- 19 (xvi) commercial crewmember fishing license under
- 20 AS 16.05.480 other than an entry permit or interim-use permit under
- 21 AS 16.43;
- 22 (xvii) fish transporter permit under AS 16.05.671;
- 23 [(xviii) REPEALED
- 24 (xix) REPEALED]
- 25 (B) does not include
- 26 (i) a vessel license issued under AS 16.05.490 or
- 27 16.05.530;
- 28 (ii) [REPEALED
- 29 (iii)] a business license issued under AS 43.70;
- 30 (iii) [(iv)] an entry permit or interim-use permit issued
- 31 under AS 16.43; or

1 (iv) a driver's license [(v)] issued under AS 28.15;

2 * **Sec. 8.** AS 34.08.570 is amended to read:

3 **Sec. 34.08.570. Common interest community securities.** If an interest in a
4 common interest community is currently registered with the Securities and Exchange
5 Commission of the United States, a declarant satisfies each requirement relating to the
6 preparation of a public offering statement of this chapter if the declarant delivers to the
7 purchaser a copy of the public offering statement filed with the Securities and
8 Exchange Commission. An interest in a common interest community is not subject to
9 the registration requirements of AS 45.56 [AS 45.55].

10 * **Sec. 9.** AS 37.23.010(c) is amended to read:

11 (c) The registration requirements of AS 45.56 [AS 45.55] do not apply to an
12 investment pool formed under this chapter or to participating public entities with
13 respect to activities of the pool.

14 * **Sec. 10.** AS 37.23.050 is amended to read:

15 **Sec. 37.23.050. Investment management.** The public entities participating in
16 an investment pool under this chapter shall provide for management of investments in
17 the pool by contracting for investment management and related services with

18 (1) a securities broker-dealer registered under AS 45.56.405
19 [AS 45.55.030] and under 15 U.S.C. 78o (Securities Exchange Act of 1934);

20 (2) an [A STATE] investment adviser registered under AS 45.56.435
21 [AS 45.55.030] or a federal covered investment adviser that has made a notice filing
22 under AS 45.56.445(c) [AS 45.55.040(h)];

23 (3) the Department of Revenue; or

24 (4) a financial institution that is a state or federally chartered
25 commercial or mutual bank, savings and loan association, or credit union if the
26 institution's accounts are insured through the appropriate federal insuring agency of
27 the United States and if the institution has trust powers under state or federal law.

28 * **Sec. 11.** AS 40.25.120(a) is amended to read:

29 (a) Every person has a right to inspect a public record in the state, including
30 public records in recorders' offices, except

31 (1) records of vital statistics and adoption proceedings, which shall be

1 treated in the manner required by AS 18.50;

2 (2) records pertaining to juveniles unless disclosure is authorized by
3 law;

4 (3) medical and related public health records;

5 (4) records required to be kept confidential by a federal law or
6 regulation or by state law;

7 (5) to the extent the records are required to be kept confidential under
8 20 U.S.C. 1232g and the regulations adopted under 20 U.S.C. 1232g in order to secure
9 or retain federal assistance;

10 (6) records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes, but
11 only to the extent that the production of the law enforcement records or information

12 (A) could reasonably be expected to interfere with enforcement
13 proceedings;

14 (B) would deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an
15 impartial adjudication;

16 (C) could reasonably be expected to constitute an unwarranted
17 invasion of the personal privacy of a suspect, defendant, victim, or witness;

18 (D) could reasonably be expected to disclose the identity of a
19 confidential source;

20 (E) would disclose confidential techniques and procedures for
21 law enforcement investigations or prosecutions;

22 (F) would disclose guidelines for law enforcement
23 investigations or prosecutions if the disclosure could reasonably be expected to
24 risk circumvention of the law; or

25 (G) could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or
26 physical safety of an individual;

27 (7) names, addresses, and other information identifying a person as a
28 participant in the Alaska Higher Education Savings Trust under AS 14.40.802 or the
29 advance college tuition savings program under AS 14.40.803 - 14.40.817;

30 (8) public records containing information that would disclose or might
31 lead to the disclosure of a component in the process used to execute or adopt an

1 electronic signature if the disclosure would or might cause the electronic signature to
2 cease being under the sole control of the person using it;

3 (9) reports submitted under AS 05.25.030 concerning certain
4 collisions, accidents, or other casualties involving boats;

5 (10) records or information pertaining to a plan, program, or
6 procedures for establishing, maintaining, or restoring security in the state, or to a
7 detailed description or evaluation of systems, facilities, or infrastructure in the state,
8 but only to the extent that the production of the records or information

9 (A) could reasonably be expected to interfere with the
10 implementation or enforcement of the security plan, program, or procedures;

11 (B) would disclose confidential guidelines for investigations or
12 enforcement and the disclosure could reasonably be expected to risk
13 circumvention of the law; or

14 (C) could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or
15 physical safety of an individual or to present a real and substantial risk to the
16 public health and welfare;

17 (11) the written notification regarding a proposed regulation provided
18 under AS 24.20.105 to the Department of Law and the affected state agency and
19 communications between the Legislative Affairs Agency, the Department of Law, and
20 the affected state agency under AS 24.20.105;

21 (12) records that are

22 (A) proprietary, privileged, or a trade secret in accordance with
23 AS 43.90.150 or 43.90.220(e);

24 (B) applications that are received under AS 43.90 until notice is
25 published under AS 43.90.160;

26 (13) information of the Alaska Gasline Development Corporation
27 created under AS 31.25.010 or a subsidiary of the Alaska Gasline Development
28 Corporation that is confidential by law or under a valid confidentiality agreement;

29 (14) information under AS 38.05.020(b)(11) that is subject to a
30 confidentiality agreement under AS 38.05.020(b)(12);

31 **(15) records that are**

1 **(A) investigative files under AS 45.55.910; or**

2 **(B) confidential under AS 45.56.615.**

3 * **Sec. 12.** AS 43.70.105(a) is amended to read:

4 (a) This chapter does not apply to

5 (1) a fisheries business;

6 (2) the sale of liquor under a license issued under AS 04.11;

7 (3) an insurance business;

8 (4) a mining business;

9 (5) supplying services as an employee;

10 (6) furnishing goods or services by a person who does not represent to
11 be regularly engaged in furnishing goods or services;

12 (7) the activities of an investment club; in this paragraph,

13 (A) "investment club" means a group of individuals,
14 incorporated or otherwise organized, that engages primarily in investing in
15 securities, that does not sell investment services to another person, that does
16 not advertise, and the primary purpose of which is educational;

17 (B) "security" has the meaning given in **AS 45.56.900**
18 [AS 45.55.990].

19 * **Sec. 13.** AS 44.64.030(a)(39) is repealed and reenacted to read:

20 (39) AS 45.56 (Alaska Securities Act);

21 * **Sec. 14.** AS 44.64.030(a) is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

22 (51) AS 45.55 (Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act Corporations
23 Proxy Solicitations and Initial Issuance of Stock).

24 * **Sec. 15.** AS 45.55.138 is amended to read:

25 **Sec. 45.55.138. Application to Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act**
26 **corporations.** The initial issue of stock of a corporation organized under Alaska law
27 **under** [PURSUANT TO] 43 U.S.C. 1601 et seq. (Alaska Native Claims Settlement
28 Act) is not a sale of a security under **AS 45.56.105** [AS 45.55.070] and **45.56.900(29)**
29 [45.55.990(28)].

30 * **Sec. 16.** AS 45.55.139 is amended to read:

31 **Sec. 45.55.139. Reports of corporations.** A copy of all annual reports,

1 proxies, consents or authorizations, proxy statements, and other materials relating to
 2 proxy solicitations distributed, published, or made available by any person to at least
 3 30 Alaska resident shareholders of a corporation **organized under Alaska law under**
 4 **43 U.S.C. 1601 et. seq. (Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act)** that has total assets
 5 exceeding \$1,000,000 and a class of equity security held of record by 500 or more
 6 persons [AND WHICH IS EXEMPTED FROM THE REGISTRATION
 7 REQUIREMENTS OF AS 45.55.070 BY AS 45.55.138,] shall be filed with the
 8 administrator concurrently with its distribution to shareholders.

9 * **Sec. 17.** AS 45.55.920(a) is amended to read:

10 (a) If it appears to the administrator that a person has engaged or is about to
 11 engage in an act or practice in violation of a provision of this chapter or regulation or
 12 order under this chapter, the administrator may

13 (1) in the public interest [OR FOR THE PROTECTION OF
 14 INVESTORS,] issue an order

15 (A) directing the person to cease and desist from continuing the
 16 act or practice;

17 (B) directing the person, for a period not to exceed three years,
 18 to file the annual reports, proxies, consents or authorizations, proxy statements,
 19 or other materials relating to proxy solicitations required under AS 45.55.139
 20 with the administrator for examination and review 10 working days before a
 21 distribution to shareholders; and

22 (C) voiding the proxies obtained by a person required to file
 23 under AS 45.55.139, including their future exercise or actions resulting from
 24 their past exercise, if the proxies were solicited by means of an untrue or
 25 misleading statement prohibited under AS 45.55.160; or

26 (2) bring an action in the superior court to enjoin the acts or practices
 27 and to enforce compliance with this chapter or regulation or order under this chapter,
 28 and upon a proper showing, the appropriate remedy must be granted and a receiver or
 29 conservator may be appointed for the defendant or the defendant's assets; the court
 30 may not require the administrator to post a bond.

31 * **Sec. 18.** AS 45.55.920(b) is amended to read:

1 (b) The administrator may issue an order against **a person** [AN APPLICANT,
 2 REGISTERED PERSON, OR OTHER PERSON] who [KNOWINGLY OR]
 3 intentionally violates this chapter or a regulation or order of the administrator under
 4 this chapter, imposing a civil penalty of not more than \$2,500 for a single violation, or
 5 not more than \$25,000 for multiple violations, in a single proceeding or a series of
 6 related proceedings. **In this subsection, "intentionally" has the meaning given in**
 7 **AS 11.81.900(a).**

8 * **Sec. 19.** AS 45.55.920(c) is amended to read:

9 (c) For violations not covered by (b) of this section, the administrator may
 10 issue an order against **a person** [AN APPLICANT, REGISTERED PERSON, OR
 11 OTHER PERSON] who violates this chapter or a regulation or order of the
 12 administrator under this chapter, imposing a civil penalty of not more than \$500 for a
 13 single violation, or not more than \$5,000 for multiple violations, in a single
 14 proceeding or a series of related proceedings.

15 * **Sec. 20.** AS 45.55.925(a) is amended to read:

16 (a) In addition to the civil penalties assessed under AS 45.55.920, a person
 17 who wilfully violates a provision of this chapter except **AS 45.55.160**
 18 [AS 45.55.030(e), 45.55.040(h), 45.55.075, OR 45.55.160], or who wilfully violates a
 19 regulation or order under this chapter, or who wilfully violates AS 45.55.160 knowing
 20 the statement made to be false or misleading in a material respect or the omission to be
 21 misleading by any material respect, upon conviction, is punishable by a fine of not
 22 more than \$5,000, or by imprisonment for not less than one year nor more than five
 23 years, or both. Upon conviction of an individual for a felony under this chapter,
 24 imprisonment for not less than one year is mandatory. However, an individual may not
 25 be imprisoned for the violation of a regulation or order if the individual proves that the
 26 individual had no knowledge of the regulation or order. An indictment or information
 27 may not be returned under this chapter more than five years after the alleged violation.

28 * **Sec. 21.** AS 45.55.935(a) is repealed and reenacted to read:

29 (a) The administrator shall adopt regulations, consistent with the provisions of
 30 this chapter and with regulations adopted under AS 44.64.060, governing
 31 administrative hearings conducted by the office of administrative hearings

1 (AS 44.64.010) for orders issued under AS 45.55.920.

2 * **Sec. 22.** AS 45.55.950(a) is amended to read:

3 (a) The administrator may make, adopt, amend, and rescind the regulations,
4 forms, and orders that are necessary to carry out this chapter [, INCLUDING
5 REGULATIONS AND FORMS GOVERNING REGISTRATION STATEMENTS,
6 APPLICATIONS, AND REPORTS, AND DEFINING TERMS, WHETHER OR
7 NOT USED IN THIS CHAPTER INSOFAR AS THE DEFINITIONS ARE NOT
8 INCONSISTENT WITH THIS CHAPTER. FOR THE PURPOSE OF
9 REGULATIONS AND FORMS, THE ADMINISTRATOR MAY CLASSIFY
10 SECURITIES, PERSONS, AND MATTERS WITHIN THE JURISDICTION OF
11 THE ADMINISTRATOR, AND PRESCRIBE DIFFERENT REQUIREMENTS FOR
12 DIFFERENT CLASSES].

13 * **Sec. 23.** AS 45.55.950(b) is amended to read:

14 (b) A regulation, form, or order may not be made, adopted, amended, or
15 rescinded unless the administrator finds that the action is necessary or appropriate in
16 the public interest [OR FOR THE PROTECTION OF INVESTORS AND
17 CONSISTENT WITH THE PURPOSES FAIRLY INTENDED BY THE POLICY
18 AND PROVISIONS OF THIS CHAPTER. IN ADOPTING REGULATIONS AND
19 FORMS THE ADMINISTRATOR MAY COOPERATE WITH THE SECURITIES
20 ADMINISTRATORS OF THE OTHER STATES AND THE SECURITIES AND
21 EXCHANGE COMMISSION WITH A VIEW TO EFFECTUATING THE POLICY
22 OF THIS SECTION TO ACHIEVE MAXIMUM UNIFORMITY IN THE FORM
23 AND CONTENT OF REGISTRATION STATEMENTS, APPLICATIONS, AND
24 REPORTS WHEREVER PRACTICABLE].

25 * **Sec. 24.** AS 45.55 is amended by adding a new section to read:

26 **Sec. 45.55.985. Definition.** In this chapter, unless the context otherwise
27 requires, "administrator" means the commissioner of commerce, community, and
28 economic development or a designee of the commissioner.

29 * **Sec. 25.** AS 45 is amended by adding a new chapter to read:

30 **Chapter 56. Alaska Securities Act.**

31 **Article 1. General Provisions.**

1 **Sec. 45.56.105. Securities registration requirement.** A person may not offer
2 or sell a security in this state unless the security

- 3 (1) is a federal covered security;
4 (2) is registered under this chapter; or
5 (3) or transaction is exempt from registration under AS 45.56.205 -
6 45.56.250.

7 **Article 2. Exemptions from Registration of Securities.**

8 **Sec. 45.56.205. Exempt securities.** The following securities are exempt from
9 the requirements of AS 45.56.105, 45.56.305 - 45.56.360, and 45.56.550:

10 (1) a security, including a revenue obligation or a separate security as
11 defined in 17 C.F.R. 230.131 adopted under 15 U.S.C. 77a - 77aa (Securities Act of
12 1933), issued, insured, or guaranteed by the United States; by a state; by a political
13 subdivision of a state; by a public authority, agency, or instrumentality of one or more
14 states; by a political subdivision of one or more states; or by a person controlled or
15 supervised by and acting as an instrumentality of the United States under authority
16 granted by the United States Congress; or a certificate of deposit for any of the
17 foregoing;

18 (2) a security issued, insured, or guaranteed by a foreign government
19 with which the United States maintains diplomatic relations, or by any of its political
20 subdivisions, if the security is recognized as a valid obligation by the issuer, insurer, or
21 guarantor;

22 (3) a security issued by and representing, or that will represent an
23 interest in or a direct obligation of or be guaranteed by,

24 (A) an international banking institution;

25 (B) a banking institution organized under the laws of the
26 United States; a member bank of the Federal Reserve System; or a depository
27 institution a substantial portion of the business of which consists or will consist
28 of receiving deposits or share accounts that are insured to the maximum
29 amount authorized by statute by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation,
30 the National Credit Union Share Insurance Fund, or a successor authorized by
31 federal law or exercising fiduciary powers that are similar to those permitted

1 for national banks under the authority of the United States Comptroller of the
2 Currency under 12 U.S.C. 92a; or

3 (C) any other depository institution, unless, by a regulation or
4 order, the administrator proceeds under AS 45.56.250;

5 (4) a security issued by and representing an interest in, or a debt of, or
6 insured or guaranteed by, an insurance company authorized to do business in this
7 state;

8 (5) a security issued or guaranteed by a railroad, other common carrier,
9 public utility, or public utility holding company that is

10 (A) regulated with respect to its rates and charges by the United
11 States or a state;

12 (B) regulated with respect to the issuance or guarantee of the
13 security by the United States, a state, Canada, or a Canadian province or
14 territory; or

15 (C) a public utility holding company registered under 42
16 U.S.C. 16451 - 16481 (Energy Policy Act of 2005) or a subsidiary of the
17 registered holding company within the meaning of that Act;

18 (6) a federal covered security specified in 15 U.S.C. 77r(b)(1)
19 (Securities Act of 1933) or adopted by rule under that provision or a security listed or
20 approved for listing on another securities market specified by regulation under this
21 chapter; a put or call option contract; a warrant; a subscription right on or with respect
22 to the security; an option or similar derivative security on a security or an index of
23 securities or foreign currencies issued by a clearing agency registered under 15 U.S.C.
24 78a - 78pp (Securities Exchange Act of 1934) and listed or designated for trading on a
25 national securities exchange, a facility of a national securities exchange, or a facility of
26 a national securities association registered under 15 U.S.C. 78a - 78pp (Securities
27 Exchange Act of 1934) or an offer or sale of the underlying security in connection
28 with the offer, sale, or exercise of an option or other security that was exempt when
29 the option or other security was written or issued; or an option or a derivative security
30 designated by the Securities and Exchange Commission under 15 U.S.C. 78i(b)
31 (Securities Exchange Act of 1934);

1 (7) a security issued by a person organized and operated exclusively
 2 for religious, educational, benevolent, fraternal, charitable, social, athletic, or
 3 reformatory purposes, or as a chamber of commerce, and not for pecuniary profit, no
 4 part of the net earnings of which inures to the benefit of a private stockholder or other
 5 person, or a security of a company that is excluded from the definition of an
 6 investment company under 15 U.S.C. 80a-3(c)(10)(B) (Investment Company Act of
 7 1940), except that, with respect to the offer or sale of a note, bond, debenture, or other
 8 evidence of indebtedness issued by the person, a regulation may be adopted under this
 9 chapter limiting the availability of this exemption by classifying securities, persons,
 10 and transactions, imposing different requirements for different classes, specifying,
 11 with respect to (B) of this paragraph, the scope of the exemption and the grounds for
 12 denial or suspension, and requiring an issuer to

13 (A) file a notice specifying the material terms of the proposed
 14 offer or sale and copies of any proposed sales and advertising literature to be
 15 used and provide that the exemption becomes effective if the administrator
 16 does not disallow the exemption within the period established by the
 17 regulation;

18 (B) file a request for exemption authorization for which a
 19 regulation adopted under this chapter may specify the

20 (i) scope of the exemption;

21 (ii) requirement of an offering statement;

22 (iii) filing of sales and advertising literature;

23 (iv) filing of consent to service of process complying
 24 with AS 45.56.630; and

25 (v) grounds for denial or suspension of the exemption;

26 or

27 (C) register under AS 45.56.310;

28 (8) a member's or owner's interest in, or a retention certificate or like
 29 security given in lieu of a cash patronage dividend issued by, a cooperative organized
 30 and operated as a nonprofit membership cooperative under the cooperative laws of a
 31 state, but not a member's or owner's interest, retention certificate, or like security sold

1 to persons other than bona fide members of the cooperative;

2 (9) an equipment trust certificate with respect to equipment leased or
3 conditionally sold to a person if any security issued by the person would be exempt
4 under this section or would be a federal covered security under 15 U.S.C. 77r(b)(1)
5 (Securities Act of 1933); and

6 (10) shares of membership stock in the Alaska Commercial Fishing
7 and Agriculture Bank issued under AS 44.81.010 and other securities issued by that
8 bank to members or in connection with loans to members.

9 **Sec. 45.56.210. Exempt transactions.** The following transactions are exempt
10 from the requirements of AS 45.56.105, 45.56.305 - 45.56.360, and 45.56.550:

11 (1) an isolated nonissuer transaction, whether effected by or through a
12 broker-dealer, if the seller is not a promoter or controlling person; the administrator
13 may define by regulation or order who is a promoter or a controlling person;

14 (2) a nonissuer transaction by or through a broker-dealer registered, or
15 exempt from registration under this chapter, and a resale transaction by a sponsor of a
16 unit investment trust registered under 15 U.S.C. 80a-1 - 80a-64 (Investment Company
17 Act of 1940), in a security of a class that has been outstanding in the hands of the
18 public for at least 90 days, if, at the date of the transaction,

19 (A) the issuer of the security is engaged in business, the issuer
20 is not in the organizational stage or in bankruptcy or receivership, and the
21 issuer is not a blank check, blind pool, or shell company that does not have a
22 specific business plan or purpose or has indicated that its primary business plan
23 is to engage in a merger or combination of the business with or an acquisition
24 of an unidentified person;

25 (B) the security is sold at a price reasonably related to its
26 current market price;

27 (C) the security does not constitute the whole or part of an
28 unsold allotment to or a subscription or participation by the broker-dealer as an
29 underwriter of the security or a redistribution;

30 (D) a nationally recognized securities manual or its electronic
31 equivalent designated by a regulation adopted or order issued under this

1 chapter or a record filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission that is
2 publicly available contains

3 (i) a description of the business and operations of the
4 issuer;

5 (ii) the names of the issuer's executive officers and the
6 names of the issuer's directors, if any;

7 (iii) an audited balance sheet of the issuer as of a date
8 within 18 months before the date of the transaction or, in the case of a
9 reorganization or merger when the parties to the reorganization or
10 merger each had an audited balance sheet, a pro forma balance sheet for
11 the combined organization; and

12 (iv) an audited income statement for each of the issuer's
13 two immediately previous fiscal years or for the period of existence of
14 the issuer, whichever is shorter, or, in the case of a reorganization or
15 merger when each party to the reorganization or merger had audited
16 income statements, a pro forma income statement; and

17 (E) any one of the following requirements is met:

18 (i) the issuer of the security has a class of equity
19 securities listed on a national securities exchange registered under 15
20 U.S.C. 78f (Securities Exchange Act of 1934) or designated for trading
21 on the National Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotation
22 System;

23 (ii) the issuer of the security is a unit investment trust
24 registered under 15 U.S.C. 80a-1 - 80a-64 (Investment Company Act of
25 1940);

26 (iii) the issuer of the security, including its
27 predecessors, has been engaged in continuous business for at least three
28 years; or

29 (iv) the issuer of the security has total assets of at least
30 \$2,000,000 based on an audited balance sheet as of a date within 18
31 months before the date of the transaction or, in the case of a

1 reorganization or merger when the parties to the reorganization or
2 merger each had an audited balance sheet, a pro forma balance sheet for
3 the combined organization;

4 (3) a nonissuer transaction by or through a broker-dealer registered or
5 exempt from registration under this chapter in a security of a foreign issuer that is a
6 margin security defined in regulations or rules adopted by the Board of Governors of
7 the Federal Reserve System;

8 (4) a nonissuer transaction by or through a broker-dealer registered or
9 exempt from registration under this chapter in an outstanding security if the guarantor
10 of the security files reports with the Securities and Exchange Commission under the
11 reporting requirements of 15 U.S.C. 78m or 15 U.S.C. 78o (Securities Exchange Act
12 of 1934);

13 (5) a nonissuer transaction by or through a broker-dealer registered or
14 exempt from registration under this chapter in a security that

15 (A) is rated at the time of the transaction by a nationally
16 recognized statistical rating organization as identified by regulations of the
17 administrator in one of its four highest rating categories; or

18 (B) has a fixed maturity or a fixed interest or dividend, if

19 (i) a default has not occurred during the current fiscal
20 year or within the three previous fiscal years or, if the issuer has been in
21 business less than three fiscal years, during the existence of the issuer
22 and any predecessor in the payment of principal, interest, or dividends
23 on the security; and

24 (ii) the issuer is engaged in business, is not in the
25 organizational stage or in bankruptcy or receivership, and is not and has
26 not, within the previous 12 months, been a blank check, blind pool, or
27 shell company that does not have a specific business plan or purpose or
28 has indicated that its primary business plan is to engage in a merger or
29 combination of the business with, or an acquisition of, an unidentified
30 person;

31 (6) a nonissuer transaction by or through a broker-dealer registered or

1 exempt from registration under this chapter effecting an unsolicited order or offer to
2 purchase;

3 (7) a nonissuer transaction executed by a bona fide pledgee without the
4 purpose of evading this chapter;

5 (8) a nonissuer transaction by a federal covered investment adviser
6 with investments under management in excess of \$100,000,000 acting in the exercise
7 of discretionary authority in a signed record for the account of others;

8 (9) a transaction in a security, whether or not the security or
9 transaction is otherwise exempt, in exchange for one or more bona fide outstanding
10 securities, claims, or property interests, or partly in exchange for one or more bona
11 fide outstanding securities, claims, or property interests and partly for cash if the terms
12 and conditions of the issuance and exchange or the delivery and exchange and the
13 fairness of the terms and conditions have been approved by the administrator after a
14 hearing;

15 (10) a transaction between the issuer or other person on whose behalf
16 the offering is made and an underwriter, or among underwriters;

17 (11) a transaction in a bond or other evidence of indebtedness secured
18 by a real or chattel mortgage or deed of trust or by an agreement for the sale of real
19 estate or chattels, if

20 (A) the entire mortgage, deed of trust, or agreement, together
21 with all the bonds or other evidence of indebtedness, secured under those
22 documents, is offered and sold as a unit;

23 (B) a general solicitation or general advertisement of the
24 transaction is not made; and

25 (C) a commission or other remuneration is not paid or given,
26 directly or indirectly, to a person not registered under this chapter as a broker-
27 dealer or as an agent;

28 (12) a transaction by an executor, administrator of an estate, sheriff,
29 marshal, receiver, trustee in bankruptcy, guardian, or conservator;

30 (13) a sale or offer to sell to

31 (A) an institutional investor;

1 (B) a federal covered investment adviser; or

2 (C) any other person exempted by a regulation adopted or order
3 issued under this chapter;

4 (14) a sale or offer to sell securities by or on behalf of an issuer if the
5 transaction is part of a single issue in which

6 (A) not more than 25 purchasers in this state during any 12
7 consecutive months, other than a person designated in (13) of this section,
8 regardless of whether the seller or any of the buyers is then present in this
9 state;

10 (B) a general solicitation or general advertising is not made in
11 connection with the sale of or offer to sell the securities;

12 (C) a commission or other remuneration is not paid or given,
13 directly or indirectly, to a person other than a broker-dealer registered under
14 this chapter or an agent registered under this chapter for soliciting a
15 prospective purchaser in this state;

16 (D) the issuer reasonably believes that all the purchasers in this
17 state, other than those designated in (13) of this section, are purchasing for
18 investment and not with a view to distribution;

19 (E) a legend is placed on the certificate or other document
20 evidencing ownership of the security, and the legend states that the security is
21 not registered under this chapter and cannot be resold without registration
22 under this chapter or exemption from this chapter; and

23 (F) before a sale, each prospective buyer is furnished with
24 information that is sufficient to make an informed investment decision; the
25 information shall be furnished to the administrator upon request; in this
26 subparagraph, "information that is sufficient to make an informed investment
27 decision" includes a business plan, an income and expense statement, a balance
28 sheet, a statement of risks, and a disclosure of any significant negative factors
29 that may affect the outcome of the investment;

30 (15) a transaction under an offer to existing security holders of the
31 issuer, including persons that, at the date of the transaction, are holders of convertible

1 securities, options, or warrants, if a commission or other remuneration, other than a
 2 standby commission, is not paid or given, directly or indirectly, for soliciting a
 3 security holder in this state;

4 (16) an offer to sell, but not a sale of, a security not exempt from
 5 registration under 15 U.S.C. 77a - 77aa (Securities Act of 1933) if

6 (A) a registration, offering statement, or similar record as
 7 required under 15 U.S.C. 77a - 77aa (Securities Act of 1933) has been filed but
 8 is not effective, or the offer is made in compliance with 17 C.F.R. 230.165,
 9 adopted under 15 U.S.C. 77a - 77aa (Securities Act of 1933); and

10 (B) a stop order of which the offeror is aware has not been
 11 issued against the offeror by the administrator or the Securities and Exchange
 12 Commission, and an audit, inspection, or proceeding that is public and that
 13 may culminate in a stop order is not known by the offeror to be pending;

14 (17) an offer to sell, but not a sale of, a security exempt from
 15 registration under 15 U.S.C. 77a - 77aa (Securities Act of 1933) if

16 (A) a registration statement has been filed under this chapter
 17 but is not effective;

18 (B) a solicitation of interest is provided in a record to offerees
 19 in compliance with a regulation adopted by the administrator under this
 20 chapter; and

21 (C) a stop order of which the offeror is aware has not been
 22 issued by the administrator under this chapter, and an audit, inspection, or
 23 proceeding that may culminate in a stop order is not known by the offeror to be
 24 pending;

25 (18) a transaction involving the distribution of the securities of an
 26 issuer to the security holders of another person in connection with a merger,
 27 consolidation, exchange of securities, sale of assets, or other reorganization to which
 28 the issuer, or its parent or subsidiary, and the other person, or its parent or subsidiary,
 29 are parties;

30 (19) a rescission offer, sale, or purchase under AS 45.56.665;

31 (20) an offer to sell or sale of a security to a person not a resident of

1 this state and not present in this state if the offer or sale does not constitute a violation
 2 of the laws of this state or foreign jurisdiction in which the offeree or purchaser is
 3 present and is not part of an unlawful plan or scheme to evade this chapter;

4 (21) employees' stock purchase, savings, option, profit-sharing,
 5 pension, or similar benefit plan, including any securities, plan interests, and guarantees
 6 issued under a compensatory benefit plan or compensation contract, contained in a
 7 record, established by the issuer, the issuer's parent, the issuer's majority-owned
 8 subsidiary, or the majority-owned subsidiary of the issuer's parent for the participation
 9 of their employees, including offers to sell or sales of the securities to

10 (A) directors; general partners; managers and members if the
 11 issuer is a limited liability company; trustees, if the issuer is a business trust;
 12 officers; consultants; and advisors;

13 (B) family members who acquire the securities from those
 14 persons through gifts or domestic relations orders;

15 (C) former employees, directors, general partners, trustees,
 16 officers, consultants, limited liability managers or members, and advisors if
 17 those individuals were employed by or providing services to the issuer when
 18 the securities were offered; and

19 (D) insurance agents who are exclusive insurance agents of the
 20 issuer or the issuer's subsidiary or parent or who derive more than 50 percent
 21 of their annual income from those organizations;

22 (22) a transaction involving

23 (A) a stock dividend or equivalent equity distribution,
 24 regardless of whether the corporation or other business organization
 25 distributing the dividend or equivalent equity distribution is the issuer, if
 26 nothing of value is given by stockholders or other equity holders for the
 27 dividend or equivalent equity distribution other than the surrender of a right to
 28 a cash or property dividend if each stockholder or other equity holder may
 29 elect to take the dividend or equivalent equity distribution in cash, property, or
 30 stock;

31 (B) a transaction incident to a right of conversion or judicially

1 approved reorganization in which a security is issued in exchange for one or
2 more outstanding securities, claims, or property interests, or partly in exchange
3 for one or more outstanding securities, claims, or property interests and partly
4 for cash; or

5 (C) the solicitation of tenders of securities by an offeror in a
6 tender offer in compliance with 17 C.F.R. 230.162, adopted under 15 U.S.C.
7 77a - 77aa (Securities Act of 1933);

8 (23) a nonissuer transaction in an outstanding security by or through a
9 broker-dealer registered or exempt from registration under this chapter, if the issuer is
10 a reporting issuer in a foreign jurisdiction designated by this paragraph or by a
11 regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter; the issuer has been subject to
12 continuous reporting requirements in the foreign jurisdiction for not less than 180 days
13 before the transaction; and the security is listed on the foreign jurisdiction's securities
14 exchange that has been designated by this paragraph or by a regulation adopted or
15 order issued under this chapter, or is a security of the same issuer that is of senior or
16 substantially equal rank to the listed security or is a warrant or right to purchase or
17 subscribe to any of the foregoing; for purposes of this paragraph, Canada, together
18 with its provinces and territories, is a designated foreign jurisdiction, and TSX, Inc.,
19 formerly known as the Toronto Stock Exchange, Inc., is a designated securities
20 exchange; after an administrative hearing in compliance with AS 45.56.650(c), the
21 administrator, by a regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter, may revoke
22 the designation of a securities exchange under this paragraph if the administrator finds
23 that revocation is necessary or appropriate in the public interest and for the protection
24 of investors;

25 (24) a sale by an issuer to the buyer of an enterprise or a business and
26 the assets and liabilities of the enterprise or business if

27 (A) the transfer of stock to the buyer is solely incidental to the
28 sale of the enterprise or business and its assets and liabilities;

29 (B) the seller provides the buyer with full access to the books
30 and records of the enterprise or business; and

31 (C) a legend is placed on the certificate or other document

1 evidencing ownership of the security, stating that the security is not registered
2 under this chapter and cannot be resold without registration under this chapter
3 or exemption from it;

4 (25) an offer or sale of a certificate of interest or participation in oil,
5 gas, or mining rights, titles, or leases, or in payments out of production under the
6 rights, titles, or leases, if the purchaser

7 (A) is or has been, during the preceding two years, engaged
8 primarily in the business of exploring for, mining, producing, or refining oil,
9 gas, or minerals; or

10 (B) has been found by the administrator upon written
11 application to be substantially engaged in the business of exploring for,
12 mining, producing, or refining oil, gas, or minerals so as not to require the
13 protection provided by this chapter;

14 (26) a transaction involving only family members, or involving only
15 family members and the corporations, partnerships, limited liability companies,
16 limited partnerships, limited liability partnerships, associations, joint-stock companies,
17 or trusts that are organized, formed, or created by family members or at the direction
18 of family members; in this paragraph, "family members" means persons who are
19 related, including related by adoption, within the fourth degree of affinity or
20 consanguinity; or

21 (27) a transaction relating to a security that is not part of an initial issue
22 of stock covered by AS 45.55.138, but that is issued by a corporation organized under
23 Alaska law under 43 U.S.C. 1601 et seq. (Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act), if the
24 corporation qualifies for exempt status under 43 U.S.C. 1625(a).

25 **Sec. 45.56.220. Small intrastate securities offerings.** (a) An offer or sale of
26 securities conducted solely in this state to a person who has established residency in
27 this state, by an issuer in a transaction that meets the requirements of this section, is
28 exempt from the requirements of AS 45.56.105, 45.56.305 - 45.56.360, and 45.56.550
29 and is subject to the following limitations:

30 (1) the issuer of the security shall be a for-profit corporation, another
31 for-profit entity, or a business cooperative, have its principal place of business in this

1 state, and be licensed by the department;

2 (2) the transaction must meet the requirements of the federal
3 exemption for intrastate offerings in 15 U.S.C. 77c(a)(11) (Securities Act of 1933) and
4 17 C.F.R. 230.147; the securities must be offered to and sold only to persons who
5 have established residency in this state at the time of purchase; before any offer or sale
6 under this exemption, the seller shall obtain documentary evidence from each
7 prospective purchaser that provides the seller with a reasonable basis to believe the
8 investor has established residency in this state;

9 (3) the sum of all cash and other consideration to be received for all
10 sales of the security in reliance on this exemption may not exceed \$1,000,000, less the
11 aggregate amount received for all sales of securities by the issuer within the 12 months
12 before the first offer or sale made in reliance on this exemption;

13 (4) the issuer may not accept more than \$10,000 from any single
14 purchaser unless the purchaser is an accredited investor as defined by 17 C.F.R.
15 230.501;

16 (5) the issuer must reasonably believe that all purchasers of securities
17 are purchasing for investment and not for sale in connection with a distribution of the
18 security;

19 (6) a commission or remuneration may not be paid or given, directly or
20 indirectly, for any person's participation in the offer or sale of securities for the issuer
21 unless the person is registered as a broker-dealer, agent, investment adviser
22 representative, or investment adviser under AS 45.56.405 - 45.56.440;

23 (7) all funds received from investors shall be deposited into a bank or
24 depository institution authorized to do business in this state, and all funds shall be
25 used in accordance with representations made to investors;

26 (8) not less than 10 days before the use of any general solicitation or
27 within 15 days after the first sale of the security under this exemption, if general
28 solicitation has not been used before the sale, whichever occurs first, the issuer shall
29 provide a notice to the administrator as prescribed in regulations for this section; the
30 notice must specify that the issuer is conducting an offering in reliance on this
31 exemption and must contain the names and addresses of

- 1 (A) the issuer;
- 2 (B) officers, directors, and any control person of the issuer;
- 3 (C) all persons who will be involved in the offer or sale of
- 4 securities on behalf of the issuer; and
- 5 (D) the bank or other depository institution in which investor
- 6 funds will be deposited;
- 7 (9) the issuer may not be, either before or as a result of the offering,
- 8 (A) an investment company as defined by 15 U.S.C. 80a-1 -
- 9 80a-64 (Investment Company Act of 1940), or subject to the reporting
- 10 requirements of 15 U.S.C. 78m or 78o (Securities Exchange Act of 1934); or
- 11 (B) a broker-dealer, agent, investment adviser representative, or
- 12 investment adviser subject to AS 45.56.405 - 45.56.440;
- 13 (10) the issuer shall inform all purchasers that the securities have not
- 14 been registered under AS 45.56.105, 45.56.305 - 45.56.360, and 45.56.550 and may
- 15 not be resold unless the securities are registered or qualify for an exemption from
- 16 registration under AS 45.56.205, 45.56.210, or 45.56.240; in addition, the issuer shall
- 17 make the disclosures required by 17 C.F.R. 230.147(f);
- 18 (11) the issuer shall require all purchasers to sign the following
- 19 statement at the time of sale: "I acknowledge that I am investing in a high-risk,
- 20 speculative business venture, that I may lose all of my investment, and that I can
- 21 afford the loss of my investment";
- 22 (12) this exemption may not be used in conjunction with any other
- 23 exemption under this chapter, except the exemption to institutional investors under
- 24 AS 45.56.405 and 45.56.435 and for offers and sales to controlling persons of the
- 25 issuer; sales to controlling persons may not count toward the limitation in (3) of this
- 26 subsection;
- 27 (13) this exemption may not be construed to remove any person from
- 28 the anti-fraud provisions under AS 45.56.505 - 45.56.560, and the exemption may not
- 29 be construed to provide relief from any other provision of this chapter other than as
- 30 expressly stated.
- 31 (b) The administrator may by order deny or revoke the exemption specified in

1 this section with respect to a specific security if the administrator finds that the sale of
 2 the security would work or tend to work a fraud on the purchasers of the security. An
 3 order under this subsection may not operate retroactively. A person may not be
 4 considered to have violated AS 45.56.205 - 45.56.250 because of any offer or sale
 5 effected after the entry of an order under this subsection if the person sustains the
 6 burden of proof that the person did not know and, in the exercise of reasonable care,
 7 could not have known of the order.

8 (c) A person who makes application to the department for an exemption under
 9 this section shall be assessed a filing fee as prescribed in regulations for this section.

10 (d) In this section, "residency" has the meaning given in AS 01.10.055.

11 **Sec. 45.56.230. Disqualifier.** Exemption from registration under AS 45.56.205
 12 - 45.56.250 is not available for a security or transaction if the issuer, or any of its
 13 officers, controlling persons, or promoters, is subject to a disqualifier described in the
 14 regulations adopted under 15 U.S.C. 78c(a)(39) (Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and
 15 Consumer Protection Act) as of the date of the transaction or offer.

16 **Sec. 45.56.240. Waiver and modification.** For any security or transaction or
 17 any type of security or transaction, the administrator may by order, waive, withdraw,
 18 or modify any of the requirements or conditions of AS 45.56.205 - 45.56.250.

19 **Sec. 45.56.250. Denial, suspension, revocation, condition, or limitation of**
 20 **exemptions.** (a) Except with respect to a federal covered security or a transaction
 21 involving a federal covered security, an order under this chapter may deny, suspend
 22 application of, condition, limit, or revoke an exemption created under
 23 AS 45.56.205(3)(C), (7), or (8), 45.56.210, or 45.56.220, or an exemption or waiver
 24 created under AS 45.56.240 with respect to a specific security, transaction, or offer.
 25 An order under this subsection may be issued only under the procedures in
 26 AS 45.56.360(d) or 45.56.650 and only prospectively.

27 (b) A person does not violate AS 45.56.105, 45.56.305 - 45.56.320, 45.56.340,
 28 45.56.360, 45.56.550, or 45.56.665 by an offer to sell, offer to purchase, sale, or
 29 purchase effected after the entry of an order issued under this section if the person did
 30 not know and, in the exercise of reasonable care, could not have known, of the order.

31 **Article 3. Registration of Securities and Notice Filing of Federal Covered Securities.**

1 **Sec. 45.56.305. Securities registration by coordination.** (a) A security for
2 which a registration statement has been filed under 15 U.S.C. 77a - 77aa (Securities
3 Act of 1933) in connection with the same offering may be registered by coordination
4 under this section.

5 (b) A registration statement and accompanying records under this section must
6 contain or be accompanied by the following records, in addition to the information
7 specified in AS 45.56.320, and a consent to service of process complying with
8 AS 45.56.630:

9 (1) a copy of the latest form of prospectus filed under 15 U.S.C. 77a -
10 77aa (Securities Act of 1933);

11 (2) if the administrator requires, a copy of the articles of incorporation
12 and bylaws or their substantial equivalents currently in effect; a copy of any other
13 information or any other records filed by the issuer under 15 U.S.C. 77a - 77aa
14 (Securities Act of 1933) requested by the administrator; a copy of any agreement with
15 or among underwriters; a copy of any indenture or other instrument governing the
16 issuance of the security to be registered; and a specimen, copy, or description of the
17 security that is required by a regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter; and

18 (3) an undertaking to forward each amendment to the federal
19 prospectus, other than an amendment that delays the effective date of the registration
20 statement, promptly after it is filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

21 (c) A registration statement under this section becomes effective
22 simultaneously with or subsequent to the federal registration statement when all the
23 following conditions are satisfied:

24 (1) a stop order under (d) of this section or AS 45.56.360 or issued by
25 the Securities and Exchange Commission is not in effect, and a proceeding is not
26 pending against the issuer under AS 45.56.480; and

27 (2) the registration statement has been on file for at least 20 days or a
28 shorter period provided by a regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter.

29 (d) The registrant shall promptly notify the administrator in a record of the
30 date when the federal registration statement becomes effective and the content of any
31 price amendment and shall promptly file a record containing the price amendment. If

1 the notice is not timely received, the administrator may issue a stop order, without
2 prior notice or hearing, retroactively denying effectiveness to the registration
3 statement or suspending its effectiveness until compliance with this section. The
4 administrator shall promptly notify the registrant of an order by telephone or
5 electronic means and promptly confirm this notice by a record. If the registrant later
6 complies with the notice requirements of this subsection, the stop order is void as of
7 the date of its issuance.

8 (e) If the federal registration statement becomes effective before each of the
9 conditions in this section is satisfied or is waived by the administrator, the registration
10 statement is automatically effective under this chapter when all the conditions are
11 satisfied or waived. If the registrant notifies the administrator of the date when the
12 federal registration statement is expected to become effective, the administrator shall
13 promptly notify the registrant by telephone or electronic means and promptly confirm
14 this notice by a record, indicating whether all the conditions are satisfied or waived
15 and whether the administrator intends the institution of a proceeding under
16 AS 45.56.360. The notice by the administrator does not preclude the institution of a
17 proceeding under AS 45.56.360.

18 **Sec. 45.56.310. Securities registration by qualification.** (a) A security may
19 be registered by qualification under this section.

20 (b) A registration statement under this section must contain the information or
21 records specified in AS 45.56.320, a consent to service of process complying with
22 AS 45.56.630, and the following information or records:

23 (1) with respect to the issuer and any significant subsidiary, the name,
24 address, and form of organization of the issuer and subsidiary; the state or foreign
25 jurisdiction and date of organization of the issuer and subsidiary; the general character
26 and location of the business of the issuer and subsidiary; a description of the physical
27 properties and equipment of the issuer and subsidiary; and a statement of the general
28 competitive conditions in the industry or business in which the issuer and subsidiary
29 are or will be engaged;

30 (2) with respect to each director and officer of the issuer and other
31 person having a similar status or performing similar functions, the person's name,

1 address, and principal occupation for the previous five years; the amount of securities
2 of the issuer held by the person as of the 30th day before the filing of the registration
3 statement; the amount of the securities covered by the registration statement to which
4 the person has indicated an intention to subscribe; and a description of any material
5 interest of the person in any material transaction with the issuer or a significant
6 subsidiary effected within the previous three years or proposed to be effected;

7 (3) with respect to persons covered by (2) of this subsection, the
8 aggregate sum of the remuneration paid to those persons during the previous 12
9 months and estimated to be paid during the next 12 months, directly or indirectly, by
10 the issuer and all predecessors, parents, subsidiaries, and affiliates of the issuer;

11 (4) with respect to a person owning of record or owning beneficially, if
12 known, 10 percent or more of the outstanding shares of any class of equity security of
13 the issuer, the information specified in (2) of this subsection, other than the person's
14 occupation;

15 (5) with respect to a promoter, if the issuer was organized within the
16 previous three years, the information or records specified in (2) of this subsection, any
17 amount paid to the promoter within that period or intended to be paid to the promoter,
18 and the consideration for the payment;

19 (6) with respect to a person on whose behalf any part of the offering is
20 to be made in a nonissuer distribution, the person's name and address; the amount of
21 securities of the issuer held by the person as of the date of the filing of the registration
22 statement; a description of any material interest of the person in any material
23 transaction with the issuer or any significant subsidiary effected within the previous
24 three years or proposed to be effected; and a statement of the reasons for making the
25 offering;

26 (7) the capitalization and long-term debt, on both a current and pro
27 forma basis, of the issuer and any significant subsidiary, including a description of
28 each security outstanding or being registered or otherwise offered, and a statement of
29 the amount and kind of consideration, whether in the form of cash, physical assets,
30 services, patents, goodwill, or anything else of value, for which the issuer or any
31 subsidiary has issued its securities within the previous two years or is obligated to

1 issue its securities;

2 (8) the kind and amount of securities to be offered; the proposed
3 offering price or the method by which the offering price is to be computed; any
4 variation at which a proportion of the offering is to be made to a person or class of
5 persons other than the underwriters, with a specification of the person or class; the
6 basis on which the offering is to be made if otherwise than for cash; the estimated
7 aggregate underwriting and selling discounts or commissions and finders' fees,
8 including separately cash, securities, contracts, or anything else of value to accrue to
9 the underwriters or finders in connection with the offering or, if the selling discounts
10 or commissions are variable, the basis of determining them and their maximum and
11 minimum amounts; the estimated amounts of other selling expenses, including legal,
12 engineering, and accounting charges; the name and address of each underwriter and
13 each recipient of a finder's fee; a copy of any underwriting or selling group agreement
14 under which the distribution is to be made, or the proposed form of an underwriting or
15 selling group agreement whose terms have not yet been determined; and a description
16 of the plan of distribution of any securities that are to be offered other than through an
17 underwriter;

18 (9) the estimated monetary proceeds to be received by the issuer from
19 the offering; the purposes for which the proceeds are to be used by the issuer; the
20 estimated amount to be used for each purpose; the order or priority in which the
21 proceeds will be used for the purposes stated; the amounts of any funds to be raised
22 from other sources to achieve the purposes stated; the sources of the funds; and, if a
23 part of the proceeds is to be used to acquire property, including goodwill, other than in
24 the ordinary course of business, the names and addresses of the vendors, the purchase
25 price, the names of any persons that have received commissions in connection with the
26 acquisition, and the amounts of the commissions and other expenses in connection
27 with the acquisition, including the cost of borrowing money to finance the acquisition;

28 (10) a description of any stock options or other security options
29 outstanding or to be created in connection with the offering, and the amount of those
30 options held or to be held by each person required to be named in (2), (4), (5), (6), or
31 (8) of this subsection and by any person that holds or will hold 10 percent or more in

1 the aggregate of those options;

2 (11) the dates of, parties to, and general effect, concisely stated, of
3 each managerial or other material contract made or to be made other than in the
4 ordinary course of business to be performed in whole or in part at or after the filing of
5 the registration statement or that was made within the previous two years, and a copy
6 of each contract;

7 (12) a description of any pending litigation, action, or proceeding to
8 which the issuer is a party and that materially affects the issuer's business or assets and
9 any litigation, action, or proceeding known to be contemplated;

10 (13) a copy of any prospectus, pamphlet, circular, form letter,
11 advertisement, or other sales literature intended as of the effective date of the
12 registration statement to be used in connection with the offering and any solicitation of
13 interest used in compliance with AS 45.56.210(17)(B);

14 (14) a specimen or copy of the security being registered, unless the
15 security is uncertificated; a copy of the issuer's articles of incorporation and bylaws or
16 their substantial equivalents, in effect; and a copy of any indenture or other instrument
17 covering the security to be registered;

18 (15) a signed or conformed copy of an opinion of counsel concerning
19 the legality of the security being registered, with an English translation if the opinion
20 is in a language other than English, that states whether the security when sold will be
21 validly issued, fully paid, nonassessable, and, if a debt security, a binding obligation of
22 the issuer;

23 (16) a signed or conformed copy of a consent of any accountant,
24 engineer, appraiser, or other person whose profession gives authority for a statement
25 made by the person if the person is named as having prepared or certified a report or
26 valuation, other than an official record, that is public, and that is used in connection
27 with the registration statement;

28 (17) a balance sheet of the issuer as of a date within four months
29 before the filing of the registration statement; a statement of income and a statement of
30 cash flows for each of the three fiscal years preceding the date of the balance sheet and
31 for any period between the close of the immediately previous fiscal year and the date

1 of the balance sheet, or for the period of the issuer's and any predecessor's existence if
 2 less than three years; and, if any part of the proceeds of the offering is to be applied to
 3 the purchase of a business, the financial statements that would be required if that
 4 business were the registrant; and

5 (18) any additional information or records required by a regulation
 6 adopted or order issued under this chapter.

7 (c) A registration statement under this section becomes effective when the
 8 administrator orders that the registration is effective.

9 (d) A regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter may require as a
 10 condition of registration under this section that a prospectus containing a specified part
 11 of the information or record specified in (b) of this section be sent or given to each
 12 person to which an offer is made before or concurrently with the earliest of

13 (1) the first offer made in a record to the person other than by means of
 14 a public advertisement, by or for the account of the issuer or another person on whose
 15 behalf the offering is being made or by an underwriter or broker-dealer that is offering
 16 part of an unsold allotment or subscription taken by the person as a participant in the
 17 distribution;

18 (2) the confirmation of a sale made by or for the account of the person;

19 (3) payment under the sale; or

20 (4) delivery of the security under the sale.

21 **Sec. 45.56.320. Securities registration filings.** (a) A registration statement
 22 may be filed by the issuer, a person on whose behalf the offering is to be made, or a
 23 broker-dealer registered under this chapter.

24 (b) A person filing a registration statement shall pay a filing fee established by
 25 a regulation adopted under this chapter and consent to service of process as described
 26 under AS 45.56.630.

27 (c) A registration statement filed under AS 45.56.305 or 45.56.310 must
 28 specify

29 (1) the amount of securities to be offered in this state;

30 (2) the states in which a registration statement or similar record in
 31 connection with the offering has been or is to be filed; and

1 (3) any adverse order, judgment, or decree issued in connection with
2 the offering by a state securities regulator, the Securities and Exchange Commission,
3 or a court.

4 (d) A record filed under this chapter or former AS 45.55 within five years
5 preceding the filing of a registration statement may be incorporated by reference in the
6 registration statement to the extent that the record is currently accurate.

7 (e) In the case of a nonissuer distribution, information or a record may not be
8 required under (i) of this section or AS 45.56.310 unless it is known to the person
9 filing the registration statement or to the person on whose behalf the distribution is to
10 be made or unless it can be furnished by those persons without unreasonable effort or
11 expense.

12 (f) A regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter may require as a
13 condition of registration that a security issued within the previous five years or to be
14 issued to a promoter for a consideration substantially less than the public offering
15 price or to a person for a consideration other than cash be deposited in escrow and that
16 the proceeds from the sale of the registered security in this state be impounded until
17 the issuer receives a specified amount from the sale of the security, either in this state
18 or elsewhere. The conditions of any escrow or impoundment required under this
19 subsection may be established by a regulation adopted or order issued under this
20 chapter, but the administrator may not reject a depository institution solely because of
21 its location in another state.

22 (g) A regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter may require as a
23 condition of registration that a security registered under this chapter be sold only on a
24 specified form of subscription or sale contract and that a signed or conformed copy of
25 each contract be filed under this chapter or preserved for a period specified by the
26 regulation or order, not to exceed five years.

27 (h) Except while a stop order is in effect under AS 45.56.360, a registration
28 statement is effective for one year after the effective date of the registration statement
29 or for any longer period designated in an order under this chapter during which the
30 security is being offered or distributed in a nonexempted transaction by or for the
31 account of the issuer or other person on whose behalf the offering is being made or by

1 an underwriter or broker-dealer that is still offering part of an unsold allotment or
 2 subscription taken as a participant in the distribution. For the purposes of a nonissuer
 3 transaction, all outstanding securities of the same class identified in the registration
 4 statement as a security registered under this chapter are considered to be registered
 5 while the registration statement is effective. If any securities of the same class are
 6 outstanding, a registration statement may not be withdrawn until one year after the
 7 effective date of the registration statement. A registration statement may be withdrawn
 8 only with the approval of the administrator.

9 (i) While a registration statement is effective, a regulation adopted or order
 10 issued under this chapter may require the person that filed the registration statement to
 11 file reports, not more often than quarterly, to keep the information or other record in
 12 the registration statement reasonably current and to disclose the progress of the
 13 offering.

14 (j) A registration statement may be amended after the effective date of the
 15 registration statement. The post-effective amendment becomes effective when the
 16 administrator so orders. If a post-effective amendment is made to increase the number
 17 of securities specified to be offered or sold, the person filing the amendment shall pay
 18 a registration fee established by a regulation adopted under this chapter. A post-
 19 effective amendment relates back to the date of the offering of the additional securities
 20 being registered if, within one year after the date of the sale, the amendment is filed
 21 and the additional registration fee is paid.

22 **Sec. 45.56.330. Notice filing of federal covered securities.** (a) With respect to
 23 a federal covered security, as defined in 15 U.S.C. 77r(b) (Securities Act of 1933), that
 24 is not otherwise exempt under AS 45.56.205 - 45.56.240, a regulation adopted or order
 25 issued under this chapter may require the filing of any or all of the following records:

26 (1) before the initial offer of a federal covered security in this state, all
 27 records that are part of a federal registration statement filed with the Securities and
 28 Exchange Commission under 15 U.S.C. 77a - 77aa (Securities Act of 1933), a consent
 29 to service of process complying with AS 45.56.630 signed by the issuer, and the
 30 payment of a fee established in a regulation adopted under this chapter;

31 (2) after the initial offer of the federal covered security in this state, all

1 records that are part of an amendment to a federal registration statement filed with the
2 Securities and Exchange Commission under 15 U.S.C. 77a - 77aa (Securities Act of
3 1933); and

4 (3) to the extent necessary or appropriate to compute fees, a report of
5 the value of the federal covered securities sold or offered to persons present in this
6 state if the sales data are not included in records filed with the Securities and
7 Exchange Commission and payment of a fee established in a regulation adopted under
8 this chapter.

9 (b) A notice filing under (a) of this section is effective for one year
10 commencing on the later of the notice filing or the effectiveness of the offering filed
11 with the Securities and Exchange Commission. On or before expiration, the issuer
12 may renew a notice filing by filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission a
13 copy of those records filed by the issuer that are required by a regulation adopted or
14 order issued under this chapter to be filed and by paying a renewal fee established in a
15 regulation adopted under this chapter. A previously filed consent to service of process
16 complying with AS 45.56.630 may be incorporated by reference in a renewal. A
17 renewed notice filing becomes effective upon the expiration of the filing being
18 renewed.

19 (c) With respect to a security that is a federal covered security under 15 U.S.C.
20 77r(b)(4)(D) (Securities Act of 1933), a regulation adopted under this chapter may
21 require a notice filing by or on behalf of an issuer to include a copy of Form D,
22 including the Appendix, as adopted by the Securities and Exchange Commission, and
23 a consent to service of process complying with AS 45.56.630 signed by the issuer not
24 later than 15 days after the first sale of the federal covered security in this state and the
25 payment of a fee established in a regulation adopted under this chapter; and the
26 payment of a fee established in a regulation adopted under this chapter for any late
27 filing.

28 (d) Except with respect to a federal covered security under 15 U.S.C. 77r(b)(1)
29 (Securities Act of 1933), if the administrator finds that there is a failure to comply
30 with a notice or fee requirement of this section, the administrator may issue a stop
31 order suspending the offer and sale of a federal covered security in this state. If the

1 deficiency is corrected, the stop order is void as of the time of its issuance and a
2 penalty may not be imposed by the administrator.

3 **Sec. 45.56.340. Viatical settlement interests.** (a) Before the sale of a viatical
4 settlement interest, an issuer shall provide a prospective buyer with information that is
5 sufficient to make an informed investment decision. The issuer shall also provide the
6 information to the administrator upon request if the issuer is not otherwise required to
7 file the information with the administrator. In this subsection, "information that is
8 sufficient to make an informed investment decision" includes state-mandated
9 disclosure forms and a disclosure of any significant factors that may affect the
10 outcome of the investment.

11 (b) Except as may be required in the course of conduct of the responsibilities
12 of the administrator, an issuer of a viatical settlement interest may not disclose to
13 another person the identity of the viator or insured of the insurance policy that is the
14 subject of the viatical settlement interest. The viator may waive this prohibition
15 against disclosure if the waiver is in writing and signed by the viator.

16 (c) The administrator shall regulate transactions between a viatical settlement
17 provider or person acting as an agent of a viatical settlement provider and a
18 subsequent investor, while the authority of the director of the division of insurance
19 extends to the regulation of viatical settlement contracts under AS 21.96.110.

20 (d) In this section,

21 (1) "viatical settlement contract" has the meaning given in
22 AS 21.96.110(h);

23 (2) "viatical settlement interest"

24 (A) means the entire interest or any fractional interest in a life
25 insurance policy or in the death benefit under a life insurance policy that is the
26 subject of a viatical settlement contract;

27 (B) does not include the initial purchase from the viator by a
28 viatical settlement provider;

29 (3) "viatical settlement provider" has the meaning given in
30 AS 21.96.110(h);

31 (4) "viator" has the meaning given in AS 21.96.110(h).

1 **Sec. 45.56.350. Waiver and modification.** The administrator may waive or
 2 modify, in whole or in part, any or all of the requirements of AS 45.56.305 and
 3 45.56.320 or the requirement of any information or record in a registration statement
 4 or in a periodic report filed under AS 45.56.320(i).

5 **Sec. 45.56.360. Denial, suspension, and revocation of securities**
 6 **registration.** (a) The administrator may issue a stop order denying effectiveness to, or
 7 suspending or revoking the effectiveness of, a registration statement if the
 8 administrator finds that the order is in the public interest and that

9 (1) the registration statement as of the effective date of the registration
 10 statement or before the effective date in the case of an order denying effectiveness, an
 11 amendment under AS 45.56.320(j) as of the effective date of the amendment, or a
 12 report under AS 45.56.320(i) is incomplete in a material respect or contains a
 13 statement that, in the light of the circumstances under which it was made, was false or
 14 misleading with respect to a material fact;

15 (2) this chapter or a regulation adopted, order issued, or condition
 16 imposed under this chapter has been wilfully violated in connection with the offering
 17 by

18 (A) the person filing the registration statement;

19 (B) the issuer, a partner, officer, or director of the issuer or a
 20 person having a similar status or performing a similar function;

21 (C) a promoter of the issuer;

22 (D) a person directly or indirectly controlling or controlled by
 23 the issuer, but only if the person filing the registration statement is directly or
 24 indirectly controlled by or acting for the issuer; or

25 (E) an underwriter;

26 (3) the security registered or sought to be registered is the subject of a
 27 permanent or temporary injunction of a court of competent jurisdiction or an
 28 administrative stop order or similar order issued under any federal, foreign, or state
 29 law other than this chapter applicable to the offering; the administrator may not
 30 institute a proceeding against an effective registration statement under this paragraph
 31 more than one year after the date of the order or injunction on which it is based, and

1 the administrator may not issue an order under this paragraph based on an order or
2 injunction issued under the securities act of another state unless the order or injunction
3 was based on conduct that would constitute, as of the date of the order, a ground for a
4 stop order under this section;

5 (4) the issuer's enterprise or method of business includes or would
6 include activities that are unlawful where performed;

7 (5) with respect to a security sought to be registered under
8 AS 45.56.305, there has been a failure to comply with the undertaking required by
9 AS 45.56.305(b)(3);

10 (6) the applicant or registrant has not paid the filing fee; the
11 administrator shall void the order if the deficiency is corrected and the order was
12 based solely on the nonpayment of the filing fee; or

13 (7) the offering

14 (A) will work or tend to work a fraud on purchasers or would
15 operate to work or tend to work a fraud on purchasers;

16 (B) has been or would be made with unreasonable amounts of
17 underwriters' and sellers' discounts, commissions, or other compensation, or
18 promoters' profits or participations, or unreasonable amounts or kinds of
19 options; or

20 (C) is being made on terms that are unfair, unjust, or
21 inequitable.

22 (b) To the extent practicable, the administrator shall, by a regulation adopted
23 or order issued under this chapter, publish standards that provide notice of conduct
24 that violates (a)(7) of this section.

25 (c) The administrator may not institute a stop order proceeding against an
26 effective registration statement based on conduct or a transaction known to the
27 administrator when the registration statement became effective unless the proceeding
28 is instituted within 30 days after the registration statement became effective.

29 (d) The administrator may summarily revoke, deny, postpone, or suspend the
30 effectiveness of a registration statement pending final determination of an
31 administrative proceeding. Upon the issuance of the order, the administrator shall

1 promptly notify each person specified in (e) of this section that the order has been
 2 issued, the reasons for the revocation, denial, postponement, or suspension, and that,
 3 within 15 days after the receipt of a request in a record from the person, the matter will
 4 be scheduled for a hearing. If, within 30 days after the date of service of the order, a
 5 hearing is not requested and none is ordered by the administrator, the order becomes
 6 final. If a hearing is requested or ordered, the administrator, after notice of and
 7 opportunity for hearing for each person subject to the order, may modify or vacate the
 8 order or extend the order until final determination.

9 (e) A stop order may not be issued under this section without

10 (1) appropriate notice to the applicant or registrant, the issuer, and the
 11 person on whose behalf the securities are to be or have been offered;

12 (2) an opportunity for hearing conducted in the manner provided in
 13 AS 45.56.650(c); and

14 (3) findings of fact and conclusions of law in a record.

15 (f) The administrator may modify or vacate a stop order issued under this
 16 section if the administrator finds that the conditions that caused its issuance have
 17 changed or that it is necessary or appropriate in the public interest or for the protection
 18 of investors.

19 **Article 4. Broker-Dealers, Agents, Investment Advisers, Investment Adviser**

20 **Representatives, and Federal Covered Investment Advisers.**

21 **Sec. 45.56.405. Broker-dealer registration requirement and exemptions.**

22 (a) A person may not transact business in this state as a broker-dealer unless the
 23 person is registered under this chapter as a broker-dealer or is exempt from registration
 24 as a broker-dealer under (b) of this section.

25 (b) The following persons are exempt from the registration requirement of (a)
 26 of this section:

27 (1) a broker-dealer without a place of business in this state if the
 28 broker-dealer's only transactions effected in this state are with

29 (A) the issuer of the securities involved in the transactions;

30 (B) a broker-dealer registered as a broker-dealer under this
 31 chapter or not required to be registered as a broker-dealer under this chapter;

1 (C) an institutional investor;

2 (D) a nonaffiliated federal covered investment adviser with
3 investments under management in excess of \$100,000,000 acting for the
4 account of others under discretionary authority in a signed record;

5 (E) a bona fide preexisting customer whose principal place of
6 residence is not in this state if the person is registered as a broker-dealer under
7 15 U.S.C. 78a - 78pp (Securities Exchange Act of 1934) or not required to be
8 registered under 15 U.S.C. 78a - 78pp (Securities Exchange Act of 1934) and
9 is registered under the securities act of the state in which the customer
10 maintains a principal place of residence;

11 (F) a bona fide preexisting customer whose principal place of
12 residence is in this state but who was not present in this state when the
13 customer relationship was established if

14 (i) the broker-dealer is registered under 15 U.S.C. 78a -
15 78pp (Securities Exchange Act of 1934) or not required to be registered
16 under 15 U.S.C. 78a - 78pp (Securities Exchange Act of 1934) and is
17 registered under the securities act of the state in which the customer
18 relationship was established and where the customer had maintained a
19 principal place of residence; and

20 (ii) within 45 days after the customer's first transaction
21 in this state, the person files an application for registration as a broker-
22 dealer in this state and a further transaction is not effected more than 75
23 days after the date on which the application is filed, or, if earlier, the
24 date on which the administrator notifies the person that the
25 administrator has denied the application for registration or has stayed
26 the pendency of the application for good cause;

27 (G) not more than three customers in this state during the
28 previous 12 months, in addition to those customers specified in (A) - (F) of this
29 paragraph and under (H) of this paragraph if the broker-dealer is registered
30 under 15 U.S.C. 78a - 78pp (Securities Exchange Act of 1934) or not required
31 to be registered under 15 U.S.C. 78a - 78pp (Securities Exchange Act of 1934)

1 and is registered under the securities act of the state in which the broker-dealer
2 has its principal place of business; and

3 (H) any other person exempted by a regulation adopted or order
4 issued under this chapter; and

5 (2) a person that deals solely in United States government securities
6 and is supervised as a dealer in government securities by the Board of Governors of
7 the Federal Reserve System, the United States Comptroller of the Currency, or the
8 Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

9 (c) A broker-dealer or an issuer engaged in offering, offering to purchase,
10 purchasing, or selling securities in this state may not, directly or indirectly, employ or
11 associate with an individual to engage in an activity related to securities transactions in
12 this state if the registration of the individual is suspended or revoked or the individual
13 is barred from employment or association with a broker-dealer, an issuer, an
14 investment adviser, or a federal covered investment adviser by an order of the
15 administrator under this chapter, the Securities and Exchange Commission, or a self-
16 regulatory organization. A broker-dealer or issuer does not violate this subsection if
17 the broker-dealer or issuer did not know and, in the exercise of reasonable care, could
18 not have known of the suspension, revocation, or bar. Upon request from a broker-
19 dealer or issuer and for good cause, an order under this chapter may modify or waive,
20 in whole or in part, the application of the prohibitions of this subsection to the broker-
21 dealer.

22 **Sec. 45.56.410. Limited registration of Canadian broker-dealers and**
23 **agents.** (a) If a broker-dealer is registered under this section and its principal office is
24 located in a province or territory of Canada that provides at least equivalent
25 registration for a broker-dealer that is resident in the United States, a broker-dealer
26 that is resident in Canada and does not have an office or other physical presence in this
27 state may effect transactions in securities with or for or induce or attempt to induce the
28 purchase or sale of a security by a person from Canada who is

29 (1) temporarily resident in this state and with whom the Canadian
30 broker-dealer had a bona fide broker-dealer-client relationship before the person
31 entered the United States; or

1 (2) resident in this state and whose transactions are in a self-directed
2 tax-advantaged retirement plan in Canada if the person is the holder of or contributor
3 to the plan.

4 (b) An agent who represents a Canadian broker-dealer registered under this
5 section may, if the agent is registered under this section, effect transactions in
6 securities in this state as permitted for the broker-dealer under (a) of this section.

7 (c) Subject to the requirements of (a) of this section, a Canadian broker-dealer
8 may register under this section if the broker-dealer

9 (1) files an application in the form required by the jurisdiction in which
10 the broker-dealer has its principal office;

11 (2) files a written consent to service of process under AS 45.56.630;

12 (3) is registered as a broker or dealer in good standing in the
13 jurisdiction from which the broker-dealer is effecting transactions into this state and
14 files evidence of the registration; and

15 (4) is a member of a self-regulating organization or stock exchange in
16 Canada.

17 (d) An agent may register under this section to effect transactions in securities
18 in this state if the agent represents a Canadian broker-dealer that is registered under
19 this section, and the agent

20 (1) files an application in the form required by the jurisdiction in which
21 the broker-dealer has its principal office;

22 (2) files a written consent to service of process under AS 45.56.630;
23 and

24 (3) is registered and files evidence of good standing in the jurisdiction
25 from which the agent is effecting transactions into this state.

26 (e) Registration under this section becomes effective on the 30th day after an
27 application is filed unless it is made effective earlier by the administrator or a denial
28 order is in effect and a proceeding is pending under AS 45.56.480.

29 (f) A Canadian broker-dealer registered under this section shall

30 (1) maintain provincial or territorial registration and membership in
31 good standing in a self-regulating organization or stock exchange;

1 (2) provide the administrator on request with books and records
2 relating to its business in this state as a broker-dealer;

3 (3) inform the administrator promptly of any criminal action taken
4 against the broker-dealer or of any finding or sanction imposed on the broker-dealer as
5 a result of regulatory action, including that of a self-regulating organization, involving
6 fraud, theft, deceit, misrepresentation, or similar conduct; and

7 (4) disclose to its clients in this state that the broker-dealer and its
8 agents are not subject to the full regulatory requirements of this chapter.

9 (g) An agent of a Canadian broker-dealer registered under this section shall

10 (1) maintain provincial or territorial registration in good standing; and

11 (2) inform the administrator promptly of any criminal action taken
12 against the agent or of any finding or sanction imposed on the broker-dealer or agent
13 as a result of regulatory action, including that of a self-regulating organization,
14 involving fraud, theft, deceit, misrepresentation, or similar conduct.

15 (h) A Canadian broker-dealer or agent registered under this section may renew
16 its registration by filing by midnight on December 31 of each year the most recent
17 renewal application, if any, filed in the jurisdiction in which the broker-dealer or agent
18 has its principal office or, if a renewal application is not required, the most recent
19 application filed under (c)(1) or (d)(1) of this section.

20 (i) An applicant for registration or renewal registration under this section shall
21 pay the fee for broker-dealers and agents required by this chapter.

22 (j) A Canadian broker-dealer or agent registered under this section may not
23 effect transactions in this state except

24 (1) as permitted under (a) or (b) of this section;

25 (2) with or through

26 (A) the issuers of the securities involved in the transactions;

27 (B) other broker-dealers; or

28 (C) banks, savings institutions, trust companies, insurance
29 companies, investment companies as defined in 15 U.S.C. 80a-3 (Investment
30 Company Act of 1940), pension or profit-sharing trusts, or other financial
31 institutions or institutional buyers, whether acting for themselves or as trustees;

1 or

2 (3) as otherwise permitted by this chapter.

3 (k) A Canadian broker-dealer or agent registered under this section and acting
4 in accordance with the limitations in (j) of this section is exempt from all of the
5 requirements of this chapter except the anti-fraud provisions under AS 45.56.505 and
6 the requirements of this section. The registration of a Canadian broker-dealer or agent
7 under this section may not be denied, suspended, or revoked except in accordance with
8 the provisions of AS 45.56.480 for a breach of the anti-fraud provisions under
9 AS 45.56.505 or the requirements of this section.

10 (l) In this section, "Canadian broker-dealer" means a broker-dealer that has its
11 principal office in a province or territory of Canada.

12 **Sec. 45.56.420. Registration exemption for merger and acquisition broker.**

13 (a) Except as provided in (b) and (c) of this section, a merger and acquisition broker is
14 exempt from registration under AS 45.56.405.

15 (b) A merger and acquisition broker is not exempt from registration under
16 AS 45.56.405 if the broker

17 (1) directly or indirectly, in connection with the transfer of ownership
18 of an eligible privately held company, receives, holds, transmits, or has custody of the
19 funds or securities to be exchanged by the parties to the transaction;

20 (2) engages on behalf of an issuer in a public offering of any class of
21 securities that is registered, or is required to be registered, with the United States
22 Securities and Exchange Commission under 15 U.S.C. 78l(b) (Securities Exchange
23 Act of 1934) or with respect to which the issuer files, or is required to file, periodic
24 information, documents, and reports under 15 U.S.C. 78o(d) (Securities Exchange Act
25 of 1934); or

26 (3) engages on behalf of any party in a transaction involving a public
27 shell company.

28 (c) A merger and acquisition broker is not exempt from registration under
29 AS 45.56.405 if the broker is subject to

30 (1) suspension or revocation of registration under 15 U.S.C. 78o(b)(4)
31 (Securities Exchange Act of 1934);

1 (2) a statutory disqualification described in 15 U.S.C. 78c(a)(39)
2 (Securities Exchange Act of 1934);

3 (3) a disqualification under the rules adopted by the United States
4 Securities and Exchange Commission under 15 U.S.C. 77d note (Dodd-Frank Wall
5 Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act); or

6 (4) a final order described in 15 U.S.C. 78o(b)(4)(H) (Securities
7 Exchange Act of 1934).

8 (d) This section may not be construed to limit any other authority of the
9 department to exempt any person, or any class of persons, from a provision of this
10 chapter, or a provision of a rule or regulation adopted under this chapter.

11 (e) In this section,

12 (1) "control" means the power, directly or indirectly, to direct the
13 management or policies of a company, whether through ownership of securities, by
14 contract, or otherwise; there is a presumption of control for any person who

15 (A) is a director, general partner, limited liability company
16 member, limited liability company manager, an officer who exercises
17 executive responsibility, or an officer who has status or functions similar to an
18 officer who exercises executive responsibility;

19 (B) has the right to vote 20 percent or more of a class of voting
20 securities or the power to sell or direct the sale of 20 percent or more of a class
21 of voting securities; or

22 (C) in the case of a partnership or limited liability company,
23 has the right to receive upon dissolution, or has contributed, 20 percent or more
24 of the capital;

25 (2) "eligible privately held company" means a company that

26 (A) does not have any class of securities registered, or required
27 to be registered, with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission
28 under 15 U.S.C. 78l(b) (Securities Exchange Act of 1934), or with respect to
29 which the company files, or is required to file, periodic information,
30 documents, and reports under 15 U.S.C. 78o(d) (Securities Exchange Act of
31 1934); and

1 (B) in the fiscal year ending immediately before the fiscal year
2 in which the services of the merger and acquisition broker are initially engaged
3 with respect to the securities transaction, meets either or both of the following
4 conditions, determined in accordance with the historical financial accounting
5 records of the company:

6 (i) the earnings of the company before interest, taxes,
7 depreciation, and amortization are less than \$25,000,000;

8 (ii) the gross revenue of the company is less than
9 \$250,000,000;

10 (3) "merger and acquisition broker" means a broker, and a person
11 associated with the broker, engaged in the business of effecting securities transactions
12 solely in connection with the transfer of ownership of an eligible privately held
13 company, regardless of whether that broker acts on behalf of a seller or buyer, through
14 the purchase, sale, exchange, issuance, repurchase, or redemption of, or a business
15 combination involving, securities or assets of the eligible privately held company, if
16 the broker reasonably believes that

17 (A) upon consummation of the transaction, a person acquiring
18 securities or assets of the eligible privately held company, acting alone or in
19 concert, will control and, directly or indirectly, be active in the management of
20 the eligible privately held company or the business conducted with the assets
21 of the eligible privately held company; and

22 (B) if a person is offered securities in exchange for securities or
23 assets of the eligible privately held company, the person will, before becoming
24 legally bound to consummate the transaction, receive or have reasonable
25 access to the most recent fiscal year-end financial statements of the issuer of
26 the securities as customarily prepared by its management in the normal course
27 of operations and, if the financial statements of the issuer are audited,
28 reviewed, or compiled, any related statement by the independent accountant; a
29 balance sheet dated not more than 120 days before the date of the exchange
30 offer; and information pertaining to the management, business, results of
31 operations for the period covered by the foregoing financial statements, and

1 any material loss contingencies of the issuer;

2 (4) "public shell company" means a company that, at the time of a
3 transaction with an eligible privately held company,

4 (A) has any class of securities registered, or required to be
5 registered, with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission under
6 15 U.S.C. 78l(b), or with respect to which the company files, or is required to
7 file, periodic information, documents, and reports under 15 U.S.C. 78o(d);

8 (B) has no assets or has nominal operations; and

9 (C) has

10 (i) no assets or has nominal assets;

11 (ii) assets consisting solely of cash and cash
12 equivalents; or

13 (iii) assets consisting of any amount of cash and cash
14 equivalents and nominal other assets.

15 **Sec. 45.56.430. Agent registration requirement and exemptions.** (a) An
16 individual may not transact business in this state as an agent unless the individual is
17 registered under this chapter as an agent or is exempt from registration as an agent
18 under (b) of this section.

19 (b) The following individuals are exempt from the registration requirement of
20 (a) of this section:

21 (1) an individual who represents a broker-dealer in effecting
22 transactions in this state limited to those described in 15 U.S.C. 78o(i);

23 (2) an individual who represents a broker-dealer that is exempt under
24 AS 45.56.405(b) or 45.56.410;

25 (3) an individual who represents an issuer with respect to an offer or
26 sale of the issuer's own securities or those of the issuer's parent or any of the issuer's
27 subsidiaries and who is not compensated in connection with the individual's
28 participation by the payment of commissions or other remuneration based, directly or
29 indirectly, on transactions in those securities;

30 (4) an individual who represents an issuer and who effects transactions
31 in the issuer's securities exempted by AS 45.56.210, other than AS 45.56.210(11) and

1 (14);

2 (5) an individual who represents an issuer that effects transactions
3 solely in federal covered securities of the issuer, but an individual who effects
4 transactions in a federal covered security under 15 U.S.C. 77r(b)(3) or (b)(4)(D)
5 (Securities Act of 1933) is not exempt if the individual is compensated in connection
6 with the agent's participation by the payment of commissions or other remuneration
7 based, directly or indirectly, on transactions in those securities;

8 (6) an individual who represents a broker-dealer registered in this state
9 under AS 45.56.405(a) or exempt from registration under AS 45.56.405(b) in the offer
10 and sale of securities for an account of a nonaffiliated federal covered investment
11 adviser with investments under management in excess of \$100,000,000 acting for the
12 account of others under discretionary authority in a signed record;

13 (7) an individual who represents an issuer in connection with the
14 purchase of the issuer's own securities;

15 (8) an individual who represents an issuer and who restricts
16 participation to performing clerical or ministerial acts; or

17 (9) any other individual exempted by a regulation adopted or order
18 issued under this chapter.

19 (c) The registration of an agent is effective only while the agent is employed
20 by or associated with a broker-dealer registered under this chapter or an issuer that is
21 offering, selling, or purchasing the issuer's securities in this state.

22 (d) A broker-dealer or an issuer engaged in offering, selling, or purchasing
23 securities in this state may not employ or associate with an agent who transacts
24 business in this state on behalf of broker-dealers or issuers unless the agent is
25 registered under (a) of this section or exempt from registration under (b) of this
26 section.

27 (e) An individual may not act as an agent for more than one broker-dealer or
28 one issuer at a time, unless the broker-dealer or the issuer for which the agent acts is
29 affiliated by direct or indirect common control or is authorized by a regulation or order
30 issued under this chapter.

31 **Sec. 45.56.435. Investment adviser registration requirement and**

1 **exemptions.** (a) A person may not transact business in this state as an investment
2 adviser unless the person is registered under this chapter as an investment adviser or is
3 exempt from registration as an investment adviser under (b) of this section.

4 (b) The following persons are exempt from the registration requirement in (a)
5 of this section:

6 (1) a person without a place of business in this state that is registered
7 under the securities act of the state in which the person has the person's principal place
8 of business if the person's only clients in this state are

9 (A) federal covered investment advisers, investment advisers
10 registered under this chapter, or broker-dealers registered under this chapter;

11 (B) institutional investors;

12 (C) bona fide preexisting clients whose principal places of
13 residence are not in this state if the investment adviser is registered under the
14 securities act of the state in which the clients maintain principal places of
15 residence; or

16 (D) exempt by a regulation adopted or order issued under this
17 chapter;

18 (2) a person without a place of business in this state if the person has
19 had, during the preceding 12 months, not more than five clients that are resident in this
20 state in addition to those specified under (1) of this subsection; or

21 (3) any other person exempted by a regulation adopted or order issued
22 under this chapter.

23 (c) An investment adviser may not, directly or indirectly, employ or associate
24 with an individual to engage in an activity related to investment advice in this state if
25 the registration of the individual is suspended or revoked or the individual is barred
26 from employment or association with an investment adviser, federal covered
27 investment adviser, or broker-dealer by an order under this chapter, the Securities and
28 Exchange Commission, or a self-regulatory organization, unless the investment
29 adviser did not know and, in the exercise of reasonable care, could not have known of
30 the suspension, revocation, or bar. Upon request from the investment adviser and for
31 good cause, the administrator may by order, waive, in whole or in part, the application

1 of the prohibitions of this subsection to the investment adviser.

2 (d) An investment adviser may not employ or associate with an individual
3 required to be registered under this chapter as an investment adviser representative
4 who transacts business in this state on behalf of the investment adviser unless the
5 individual is registered under AS 45.56.440(a) or is exempt from registration under
6 AS 45.56.440(b).

7 **Sec. 45.56.440. Investment adviser representative registration requirement**
8 **and exemptions.** (a) An individual may not transact business in this state as an
9 investment adviser representative unless the individual is registered under this chapter
10 as an investment adviser representative or is exempt from registration as an investment
11 adviser representative under (b) of this section.

12 (b) The following individuals are exempt from the registration requirement of
13 (a) of this section:

14 (1) an individual who is employed by or associated with an investment
15 adviser that is exempt from registration under AS 45.56.435(b) or a federal covered
16 investment adviser that is excluded from the notice filing requirements of
17 AS 45.56.445; and

18 (2) any other individual exempted by a regulation adopted or order
19 issued under this chapter.

20 (c) The registration of an investment adviser representative is not effective
21 while the investment adviser representative is not employed by or associated with an
22 investment adviser registered under this chapter or a federal covered investment
23 adviser that has made or is required to make a notice filing under AS 45.56.445.

24 (d) An individual may transact business as an investment adviser
25 representative for more than one investment adviser or federal covered investment
26 adviser unless a regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter prohibits or
27 limits an individual from acting as an investment adviser representative for more than
28 one investment adviser or federal covered investment adviser.

29 (e) An individual acting as an investment adviser representative may not,
30 directly or indirectly, conduct business in this state on behalf of an investment adviser
31 or a federal covered investment adviser if the registration of the individual as an

1 investment adviser representative is suspended or revoked or the individual is barred
 2 from employment or association with an investment adviser or a federal covered
 3 investment adviser by an order under this chapter, the Securities and Exchange
 4 Commission, or a self-regulatory organization. Upon request from a federal covered
 5 investment adviser and for good cause, the administrator may by order, waive, in
 6 whole or in part, the application of the requirements of this subsection to the federal
 7 covered investment adviser.

8 (f) An investment adviser registered under this chapter, a federal covered
 9 investment adviser that has filed a notice under AS 45.56.445, or a broker-dealer
 10 registered under this chapter is not required to employ or associate with an individual
 11 as an investment adviser representative if the only compensation paid to the individual
 12 for a referral of investment advisory clients is paid to an investment adviser registered
 13 under this chapter, a federal covered investment adviser who has filed a notice under
 14 AS 45.56.445, or a broker-dealer registered under this chapter with which the
 15 individual is employed or associated as an investment adviser representative.

16 **Sec. 45.56.445. Federal covered investment adviser notice filing**
 17 **requirement.** (a) Except with respect to a federal covered investment adviser
 18 described in (b) of this section, a federal covered investment adviser may not transact
 19 business in this state as a federal covered investment adviser unless the federal
 20 covered investment adviser complies with (c) of this section.

21 (b) The following federal covered investment advisers are not required to
 22 comply with (c) of this section:

23 (1) a federal covered investment adviser without a place of business in
 24 this state if the only clients of the federal covered investment adviser in this state are

25 (A) federal covered investment advisers, investment advisers
 26 registered under this chapter, and broker-dealers registered under this chapter;

27 (B) institutional investors;

28 (C) bona fide preexisting clients whose principal places of
 29 residence are not in this state; or

30 (D) other clients specified by a regulation adopted or order
 31 issued under this chapter;

1 (2) a federal covered investment adviser without a place of business in
2 this state if the person has had, during the preceding 12 months, not more than five
3 clients that are resident in this state in addition to those specified under (1) of this
4 subsection; and

5 (3) any other person excluded by a regulation adopted or order issued
6 under this chapter.

7 (c) A person acting as a federal covered investment adviser not excluded
8 under (b) of this section shall file a notice, a consent to service of process complying
9 with AS 45.56.630, and the records that have been filed with the Securities and
10 Exchange Commission under 15 U.S.C. 80b-1 - 80b-21 (Investment Advisers Act of
11 1940) as required by a regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter and shall
12 pay the fees specified by regulation adopted under AS 45.56.470.

13 (d) The notice under (c) of this section becomes effective upon filing.

14 **Sec. 45.56.450. Registration by broker-dealer, agent, investment adviser,**
15 **and investment adviser representative.** (a) A person shall register as a broker-dealer,
16 agent, investment adviser, or investment adviser representative by filing an application
17 and a consent to service of process complying with AS 45.56.630 and by paying the
18 fee specified in AS 45.56.470 and any reasonable fees charged by the designee of the
19 administrator for processing the filing. The application must contain

20 (1) the information or record required for the filing of a uniform
21 application; and

22 (2) upon request by the administrator, any other financial or other
23 information or record that the administrator determines is appropriate.

24 (b) If the information or record contained in an application filed under (a) of
25 this section is or becomes inaccurate or incomplete in a material respect, the registrant
26 shall promptly file a correcting amendment.

27 (c) If an order is not in effect, and a proceeding is not pending under
28 AS 45.56.480, and the administrator has not initiated an investigation, registration
29 becomes effective at noon on the 45th day after a completed application is filed, unless
30 the registration is denied. A regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter may
31 set an earlier effective date or may defer the effective date until noon on the 45th day

1 after the filing of any amendment completing the application.

2 (d) A registration is effective until midnight on December 31 of the year for
3 which the application for registration is filed. Unless an order is in effect under
4 AS 45.56.480, a registration may be automatically renewed each year by filing the
5 records required by a regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter, by paying
6 the fee specified in AS 45.56.470, and by paying costs charged by the designee of the
7 administrator for processing the filings.

8 (e) A regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter may impose other
9 conditions, not inconsistent with 15 U.S.C. 77b, 77c, 77e, 77f, 77r, 77z-3, 77ddd, 78b
10 - 78d, 78g, 78h, 78n, 78o, 78q, 78bb, 78ee, 78kk, 78mm, 80a-2, 80a-3, 80a-6, 80a-12,
11 80a-24, 80a-26, 80a-27, 80a-29, 80a-30, 80a-34, 80a-51, 80a-54, 80a-60, 80a-63, 80b-
12 2, 80b-3a, 80b-5, 80b-10, 80b-18a, and 80b-20, and 29 U.S.C. 1002 (National
13 Securities Markets Improvement Act of 1996). An order issued under this chapter may
14 waive, in whole or in part, specific requirements in connection with registration that
15 are in the public interest and for the protection of investors.

16 **Sec. 45.56.455. Succession and change in registration of broker-dealer or**
17 **investment adviser.** (a) A broker-dealer or investment adviser may succeed to the
18 current registration of another broker-dealer or investment adviser or a notice filing of
19 a federal covered investment adviser, and a federal covered investment adviser may
20 succeed to the current registration of an investment adviser or notice filing of another
21 federal covered investment adviser, by filing as a successor an application for
22 registration under AS 45.56.405 or 45.56.435 or a notice under AS 45.56.445 for the
23 unexpired portion of the current registration or notice filing.

24 (b) A broker-dealer or investment adviser that changes its form of
25 organization or state of incorporation or organization may continue its registration by
26 filing an amendment to its registration if the change does not involve a material
27 change in its financial condition or management. The amendment becomes effective
28 when filed or on a date designated by the registrant in its filing. The new organization
29 is a successor to the original registrant for the purposes of this chapter. If there is a
30 material change in financial condition or management, the broker-dealer or investment
31 adviser shall file a new application for registration. A predecessor registered under this

1 chapter shall stop conducting its securities business other than winding down
2 transactions and shall file for withdrawal of broker-dealer or investment adviser
3 registration within 45 days after filing its amendment to effect succession.

4 (c) A broker-dealer or investment adviser that changes its name may continue
5 its registration by filing an amendment to its registration. The amendment becomes
6 effective when filed or on a date designated by the registrant.

7 (d) A change of control of a broker-dealer or investment adviser may be made
8 in accordance with a regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter.

9 **Sec. 45.56.460. Termination of employment or association of agent and**
10 **investment adviser representative and transfer of employment or association. (a)**

11 If an agent registered under this chapter terminates employment by or association with
12 a broker-dealer or issuer, or if an investment adviser representative registered under
13 this chapter terminates employment by or association with an investment adviser or
14 federal covered investment adviser, or if either registrant terminates activities that
15 require registration as an agent or investment adviser representative, the broker-dealer,
16 issuer, investment adviser, or federal covered investment adviser shall promptly file a
17 notice of termination. The registrant may file the notice of termination if the registrant
18 learns that the broker-dealer, issuer, investment adviser, or federal covered investment
19 adviser has not filed the notice.

20 (b) If an agent registered under this chapter terminates employment by or
21 association with a broker-dealer registered under this chapter and begins employment
22 by or association with another broker-dealer registered under this chapter, or if an
23 investment adviser representative registered under this chapter terminates employment
24 by or association with an investment adviser registered under this chapter or a federal
25 covered investment adviser that has filed a notice under AS 45.56.445 and begins
26 employment by or association with another investment adviser registered under this
27 chapter or a federal covered investment adviser that has filed a notice under
28 AS 45.56.445, then, within 30 days after the termination, upon the filing by or on
29 behalf of the registrant of an application for registration that complies with the
30 requirement of AS 45.56.450(a) and payment of the filing fee required under
31 AS 45.56.470, the registration of the agent or investment adviser representative is

1 (1) immediately effective as of the date of the completed filing, if the
 2 agent's record or successor record in the Central Registration Depository operated by
 3 the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority or the investment adviser representative's
 4 record or successor record in the Investment Adviser Registration Depository operated
 5 by the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority does not contain a new or amended
 6 disciplinary disclosure within the previous 12 months; or

7 (2) temporarily effective as of the date of the completed filing, if the
 8 agent's record or successor record in the Central Registration Depository operated by
 9 the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority or the investment adviser representative's
 10 record or successor record in the Investment Adviser Registration Depository operated
 11 by the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority contains a new or amended
 12 disciplinary disclosure within the preceding 12 months.

13 (c) The administrator may withdraw a temporary registration if there are or
 14 were grounds for discipline as specified in AS 45.56.480 and the administrator does so
 15 within 30 days after the filing of the application. If the administrator does not
 16 withdraw the temporary registration within the 30-day period, registration becomes
 17 automatically effective on the 31st day after filing.

18 (d) The administrator may prevent the effectiveness of a transfer of an agent
 19 or investment adviser representative under (b)(1) or (2) of this section based on the
 20 public interest and the protection of investors.

21 (e) If the administrator determines that a registrant or applicant for registration
 22 is no longer in existence, has ceased to act as a broker-dealer, agent, investment
 23 adviser, or investment adviser representative, is the subject of an adjudication of
 24 incapacity, is subject to the control of a committee, conservator, or guardian, or cannot
 25 reasonably be located, a regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter may
 26 require that the registration be cancelled or terminated or the application be denied.
 27 The administrator may reinstate a cancelled or terminated registration, with or without
 28 hearing, and may make the registration retroactive.

29 **Sec. 45.56.465. Withdrawal of registration of broker-dealer, agent,**
 30 **investment adviser, and investment adviser representative.** Withdrawal of
 31 registration by a broker-dealer, agent, investment adviser, or investment adviser

1 representative becomes effective 60 days after the filing of the application to withdraw
 2 or within any shorter period as provided by a regulation adopted or order issued under
 3 this chapter unless a revocation or suspension proceeding is pending when the
 4 application is filed. If a proceeding is pending, withdrawal becomes effective when
 5 and upon the conditions required by a regulation adopted or order issued under this
 6 chapter. The administrator may institute a revocation or suspension proceeding under
 7 AS 45.56.480 within one year after the withdrawal became effective automatically and
 8 issue a revocation or suspension order as of the last date on which registration was
 9 effective if a proceeding is not pending.

10 **Sec. 45.56.470. Filing fees.** (a) The administrator shall establish fees by
 11 regulation for

12 (1) an initial filing of an application as a broker-dealer and renewal of
 13 an application by a broker-dealer for registration;

14 (2) an application for registration as an agent and renewal of
 15 registration as an agent;

16 (3) an application for registration as an investment adviser and renewal
 17 of registration as an investment adviser;

18 (4) an application for registration as an investment adviser
 19 representative, a renewal of registration as an investment adviser representative, and a
 20 change of registration as an investment adviser representative; and

21 (5) an initial fee and annual notice fee for a federal covered investment
 22 adviser required to file a notice under AS 45.56.445.

23 (b) A person required to pay a filing or notice fee under this section may
 24 transmit the fee through or to a designee as provided by a regulation adopted or order
 25 issued under this chapter.

26 **Sec. 45.56.475. Post registration requirements.** (a) Subject to 15 U.S.C.
 27 78o(i) or 80b-18a, a regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter may
 28 establish minimum financial requirements for broker-dealers registered or required to
 29 be registered under this chapter and investment advisers registered or required to be
 30 registered under this chapter.

31 (b) Subject to 15 U.S.C. 78o(i) or 80b-18a, a broker-dealer registered or

1 required to be registered under this chapter and an investment adviser registered or
2 required to be registered under this chapter shall file the financial reports required by a
3 regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter. If the information contained in a
4 record filed under this subsection is or becomes inaccurate or incomplete in a material
5 respect, the registrant shall promptly file a correcting amendment.

6 (c) Subject to 15 U.S.C. 78o(i) or 80b-18a,

7 (1) a broker-dealer registered or required to be registered under this
8 chapter and an investment adviser registered or required to be registered under this
9 chapter shall make and maintain the accounts, correspondence, memoranda, papers,
10 books, and other records required by a regulation adopted or order issued under this
11 chapter;

12 (2) broker-dealer records required to be maintained under (1) of this
13 subsection may be maintained in any form of data storage acceptable under 15 U.S.C.
14 78q(a) if they are readily accessible to the administrator; and

15 (3) investment adviser records required to be maintained under (1) of
16 this subsection may be maintained in any form of data storage required by a regulation
17 adopted or order issued under this chapter.

18 (d) The records of a broker-dealer registered or required to be registered under
19 this chapter and of an investment adviser registered or required to be registered under
20 this chapter are subject to the reasonable periodic, special, or other audits or
21 inspections by a representative of the administrator, in or outside this state, that the
22 administrator considers necessary or appropriate in the public interest and for the
23 protection of investors. An audit or inspection may be made at any time and without
24 prior notice. The administrator may copy and remove for audit or inspection copies of
25 all records the administrator reasonably considers necessary or appropriate to conduct
26 the audit or inspection. The administrator may assess a reasonable charge for
27 conducting an audit or inspection under this subsection.

28 (e) Subject to 15 U.S.C. 78o(i) or 80b-18a, a regulation adopted or order
29 issued under this chapter may require a broker-dealer or investment adviser that has
30 custody of or discretionary authority over funds or securities of a customer or client to
31 obtain insurance or post a bond or other satisfactory form of security in an amount

1 established by a regulation adopted under this chapter. The administrator may
2 determine the requirements of the insurance, bond, or other satisfactory form of
3 security. Insurance or a bond or other satisfactory form of security may not be required
4 of a broker-dealer registered under this chapter whose net capital exceeds, or of an
5 investment adviser registered under this chapter whose minimum financial
6 requirements exceed, the amounts required by a regulation adopted or order issued
7 under this chapter. The insurance, bond, or other satisfactory form of security must
8 permit an action by a person to enforce any liability on the insurance, bond, or other
9 satisfactory form of security if instituted within the time limitations in
10 AS 45.56.660(j)(2).

11 (f) Subject to 15 U.S.C. 78o(i) or 80b-18a, an agent may not have custody of
12 funds or securities of a customer except under the supervision of a broker-dealer, and
13 an investment adviser representative may not have custody of funds or securities of a
14 client except under the supervision of an investment adviser or a federal covered
15 investment adviser. A regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter may
16 prohibit, limit, or impose conditions on a broker-dealer regarding custody of funds or
17 securities of a customer and on an investment adviser regarding custody of securities
18 or funds of a client.

19 (g) With respect to an investment adviser registered or required to be
20 registered under this chapter, a regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter
21 may require that information or other records be furnished or disseminated to clients
22 or prospective clients in this state as necessary or appropriate in the public interest and
23 for the protection of investors and advisory clients.

24 (h) A regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter may require an
25 individual registered under AS 45.56.430 or 45.56.440 to participate in a continuing
26 education program approved by the Securities and Exchange Commission and
27 administered by a self-regulatory organization, or, in the absence of a continuing
28 education program, a regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter may
29 require continuing education for an individual registered under AS 45.56.440.

30 **Sec. 45.56.480. Denial, revocation, suspension, withdrawal, restriction,**
31 **condition, or limitation of registration.** (a) If the administrator finds that the order is

1 in the public interest and (d) of this section authorizes the action, an order issued under
2 this chapter may deny an application, or may condition or limit registration of an
3 applicant to be a broker-dealer, agent, investment adviser, or investment adviser
4 representative, and, if the applicant is a broker-dealer or investment adviser, of a
5 partner, officer, director, or person having a similar status or performing similar
6 functions, or a person directly or indirectly in control, of the broker-dealer or
7 investment adviser.

8 (b) If the administrator finds that the order is in the public interest and (d) of
9 this section authorizes the action, an order issued under this chapter may revoke,
10 suspend, condition, or limit the registration of a registrant, and, if the registrant is a
11 broker-dealer or investment adviser, of a partner, officer, director, or person having a
12 similar status or performing similar functions, or a person directly or indirectly in
13 control, of the broker-dealer or investment adviser. However, the administrator may
14 not

15 (1) institute a revocation or suspension proceeding under this
16 subsection based on an order issued under a law of another state that is reported to the
17 administrator or a designee of the administrator more than three years after the date of
18 the order on which it is based; or

19 (2) under (d)(5)(A) and (B) of this section, issue an order based on an
20 order issued under the securities act of another state unless the other order was based
21 on conduct for which (d) of this section would authorize the action had the conduct
22 occurred in this state.

23 (c) If the administrator finds that the order is in the public interest and (d)(1) -
24 (6), (8) - (10), (12), or (13) of this section authorize the action, an order under this
25 chapter may censure, impose a bar, or impose a civil penalty of not more than
26 \$100,000 for a single violation on a registrant and, if the registrant is a broker-dealer
27 or investment adviser, on a partner, officer, director, or person having a similar status
28 or performing similar functions, or on a person directly or indirectly in control of the
29 broker-dealer or investment adviser.

30 (d) A person may be disciplined under (a) - (c) of this section if the person

31 (1) has filed, within the previous 10 years under this chapter or former

1 AS 45.55, an application for registration in this state that, as of the effective date of
2 registration or as of any date after filing in the case of an order denying effectiveness,
3 was incomplete in any material respect or contained a statement that, in light of the
4 circumstances under which it was made, was false or misleading with respect to a
5 material fact;

6 (2) wilfully violated or wilfully failed to comply with this chapter or
7 former AS 45.55 or a regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter or former
8 AS 45.55 within the previous 10 years;

9 (3) has been convicted of a felony or within the previous 10 years has
10 been convicted of a misdemeanor involving a security, a commodity future or option
11 contract, or an aspect of a business involving securities, commodities, investments,
12 franchises, insurance, banking, or finance;

13 (4) is enjoined or restrained by a court of competent jurisdiction in an
14 action instituted by the administrator under this chapter or former AS 45.55, by a state,
15 by the Securities and Exchange Commission, or by the United States from engaging in
16 or continuing an act, practice, or course of business involving an aspect of a business
17 involving securities, commodities, investments, franchises, insurance, banking, or
18 finance;

19 (5) is the subject of an order issued after notice and opportunity for
20 hearing by

21 (A) the securities or other financial services regulator of a state
22 or the Securities and Exchange Commission or other federal agency denying,
23 revoking, barring, or suspending registration as a broker-dealer, agent,
24 investment adviser, federal covered investment adviser, or investment adviser
25 representative;

26 (B) the securities regulator of a state or the Securities and
27 Exchange Commission against a broker-dealer, agent, investment adviser,
28 investment adviser representative, or federal covered investment adviser;

29 (C) the Securities and Exchange Commission or a self-
30 regulatory organization suspending or expelling the registrant from
31 membership in the self-regulatory organization;

1 (D) a court adjudicating a United States Postal Service fraud
2 order;

3 (E) the insurance regulator of a state denying, suspending, or
4 revoking registration as an insurance agent; or

5 (F) a depository institution or financial services regulator
6 suspending or barring the person from the depository institution or other
7 financial services business;

8 (6) is the subject of an adjudication or determination, after notice and
9 opportunity for hearing, by the Securities and Exchange Commission, the Commodity
10 Futures Trading Commission, the Federal Trade Commission, a federal depository
11 institution regulator, or a depository institution, insurance, or other financial services
12 regulator of a state that the person wilfully violated 15 U.S.C. 77a - 77aa (Securities
13 Act of 1933), 15 U.S.C. 78a - 78pp (Securities Exchange Act of 1934), 15 U.S.C. 80b-
14 1 - 80b-21 (Investment Advisers Act of 1940), 15 U.S.C. 80a-1 - 80a-64 (Investment
15 Company Act of 1940), or 7 U.S.C. 1 - 27 (Commodity Exchange Act), the securities
16 or commodities law of a state, or a federal or state law under which a business
17 involving investments, franchises, insurance, banking, or finance is regulated;

18 (7) is insolvent, either because the person's liabilities exceed the
19 person's assets or because the person cannot meet the person's obligations as they
20 mature, but the administrator may not enter an order against an applicant or registrant
21 under this paragraph without a finding of insolvency as to the applicant or registrant;

22 (8) refuses to allow or otherwise impedes the administrator from
23 conducting an audit or inspection under AS 45.56.475(d) or refuses access to a
24 registrant's office to conduct an audit or inspection under AS 45.56.475(d);

25 (9) has failed to reasonably supervise an agent, investment adviser
26 representative, or other individual, if the agent, investment adviser representative, or
27 other individual was subject to the person's supervision and committed a violation of
28 this chapter or former AS 45.55 or a regulation adopted or order issued under this
29 chapter or former AS 45.55;

30 (10) has not paid the proper filing fee within 30 days after having been
31 notified by the administrator of a deficiency, but the administrator shall vacate an

1 order under this paragraph when the deficiency is corrected;

2 (11) after notice and opportunity for a hearing, has been found

3 (A) by a court of competent jurisdiction to have wilfully
4 violated the laws of a foreign jurisdiction under which the business of
5 securities, commodities, investment, franchises, insurance, banking, or finance
6 is regulated;

7 (B) to have been the subject of an order of a securities regulator
8 of a foreign jurisdiction denying, revoking, or suspending the right to engage
9 in the business of securities as a broker-dealer, agent, investment adviser,
10 investment adviser representative, or similar person; or

11 (C) to have been suspended or expelled from membership by or
12 participation in a securities exchange or securities association operating under
13 the securities laws of a foreign jurisdiction;

14 (12) is the subject of a cease and desist order issued by the Securities
15 and Exchange Commission or issued under the securities, commodities, investment,
16 franchise, banking, finance, or insurance laws of a state;

17 (13) has engaged in dishonest or unethical practices in the securities,
18 commodities, investment, franchise, banking, finance, or insurance business;

19 (14) is not qualified based on factors that may include training,
20 experience, and knowledge of the securities business; however, in the case of an
21 application by an agent for a broker-dealer that is a member of a self-regulatory
22 organization or by an individual for registration as an investment adviser
23 representative, a denial order may not be based on this paragraph if the individual has
24 successfully completed all examinations required by (e) of this section; the
25 administrator may require an applicant for registration under AS 45.56.430 or
26 45.56.440 who has not been registered in a state within the two years preceding the
27 filing of an application in this state to complete successfully an examination; or

28 (15) is a person whose license renewal is denied under AS 14.43.148
29 or whose license issuance or renewal is denied under AS 25.27.244.

30 (e) A regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter may require that an
31 examination, including an examination developed or approved by an organization of

1 securities regulators, be successfully completed by a class of individuals or all
 2 individuals. An order issued under this chapter may waive, in whole or in part, an
 3 examination as to an individual and a regulation adopted under this chapter may
 4 waive, in whole or in part, an examination as to a class of individuals if the
 5 administrator determines that the examination is not necessary or appropriate in the
 6 public interest and for the protection of investors.

7 (f) The administrator may suspend or deny an application summarily; restrict,
 8 condition, limit, or suspend a registration; or censure, bar, or impose a civil penalty on
 9 a registrant before final determination of an administrative proceeding. Upon the
 10 issuance of an order, the administrator shall promptly notify each person subject to the
 11 order that the order has been issued, the reasons for the action, and that, within 15 days
 12 after the receipt of a request in a record from the person, the matter will be scheduled
 13 for a hearing. If a hearing is not requested and none is ordered by the administrator
 14 within 30 days after the date of service of the order, the order becomes final by
 15 operation of law. If a hearing is requested or ordered, the administrator, after notice of
 16 and opportunity for hearing to each person subject to the order, may modify or vacate
 17 the order or extend the order until final determination.

18 (g) An order may not be issued under this section, except under (f) of this
 19 section, without appropriate notice to the applicant or registrant, and an opportunity
 20 for hearing under AS 45.56.650(c).

21 (h) A person that controls, directly or indirectly, a person not in compliance
 22 with this section may be disciplined by order of the administrator under (a) - (c) of this
 23 section to the same extent as the noncomplying person, unless the controlling person
 24 did not know, and in the exercise of reasonable care could not have known, of the
 25 existence of conduct that is a ground for discipline under this section.

26 (i) The administrator may not institute a proceeding under (a) - (c) of this
 27 section based solely on material facts actually known by the administrator unless an
 28 investigation or the proceeding is instituted within one year after the administrator
 29 actually acquires knowledge of the material facts.

30 **Article 5. Fraud and Liabilities.**

31 **Sec. 45.56.505. General fraud.** A person may not, in connection with the

1 offer, sale, or purchase of a security, directly or indirectly,

2 (1) employ a device, scheme, or artifice to defraud;

3 (2) make an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a
4 material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances
5 under which they were made, not misleading; or

6 (3) engage in an act, practice, or course of business that operates or
7 would operate as a fraud or deceit on another person.

8 **Sec. 45.56.510. Prohibited conduct in providing investment advice.** (a) A
9 person that advises others for compensation, either directly or indirectly or through
10 publications or writings, as to the value of securities or the advisability of investing in,
11 purchasing, or selling securities or that, for compensation and as part of a regular
12 business, issues or adopts analyses or reports relating to securities may not

13 (1) employ a device, scheme, or artifice to defraud another person; or

14 (2) engage in an act, practice, or course of business that operates or
15 would operate as a fraud or deceit on another person.

16 (b) A regulation adopted under this chapter may define an act, practice, or
17 course of business of an investment adviser or an investment adviser representative,
18 other than a supervised person of a federal covered investment adviser, as fraudulent,
19 deceptive, or manipulative and may prescribe means reasonably designed to prevent
20 investment advisers and investment adviser representatives, other than supervised
21 persons of a federal covered investment adviser, from engaging in acts, practices, and
22 courses of business defined as fraudulent, deceptive, or manipulative.

23 (c) A regulation adopted under this chapter may specify the contents of an
24 investment advisory contract entered into, extended, or renewed by an investment
25 adviser.

26 **Sec. 45.56.520. Misleading filings.** A person may not, in a document filed
27 with the administrator or in a proceeding under this chapter, make or cause to be made
28 an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order
29 to make the statements made, in the light of the circumstances under which they are
30 made, not misleading.

31 **Sec. 45.56.530. Misrepresentations concerning registration or exemption.**

1 The filing of an application for registration, a registration statement, a notice filing
 2 under this chapter, the registration of a person, the notice filing by a person, or the
 3 registration of a security under this chapter does not constitute a finding by the
 4 administrator that a record filed under this chapter is true, complete, and not
 5 misleading. The filing or registration or the availability of an exemption, exception,
 6 preemption, or exclusion for a security or a transaction does not mean that the
 7 administrator has passed on the merits or qualifications of, or recommended or given
 8 approval to, a person, security, or transaction. A person may not make, or cause to be
 9 made, to a purchaser, customer, client, or prospective customer or client a
 10 representation inconsistent with this section.

11 **Sec. 45.56.540. Evidentiary burden.** (a) In a civil action or administrative
 12 proceeding under this chapter, a person claiming an exemption, exception,
 13 preemption, or exclusion has the burden to prove the applicability of the claim.

14 (b) In a criminal proceeding under this chapter, a person claiming an
 15 exemption, exception, preemption, or exclusion has the burden of going forward with
 16 evidence of the claim.

17 **Sec. 45.56.550. Filing of sales and advertising literature.** (a) Except as
 18 otherwise provided in (b) of this section, a regulation adopted or order issued under
 19 this chapter may require the filing of a prospectus, pamphlet, circular, form letter,
 20 advertisement, sales literature, or other advertising record relating to a security or
 21 investment advice, addressed or intended for distribution to prospective investors,
 22 including clients or prospective clients of a person registered or required to be
 23 registered as an investment adviser under this chapter.

24 (b) This section does not apply to sales and advertising literature specified in
 25 (a) of this section that relates to a federal covered security, a federal covered
 26 investment adviser, or a security or transaction exempted by AS 45.56.205, 45.56.210,
 27 45.56.220, or 45.56.240, except as required under AS 45.56.205(7).

28 (c) The administrator may by regulation or order prohibit the publication,
 29 circulation, or use of any advertising considered false or misleading.

30 **Sec. 45.56.560. Qualified immunity.** A broker-dealer, agent, investment
 31 adviser, federal covered investment adviser, or investment adviser representative is not

1 liable to another broker-dealer, agent, investment adviser, federal covered investment
2 adviser, or investment adviser representative for defamation relating to a statement
3 that is contained in a record required by the administrator, a designee of the
4 administrator, the Securities and Exchange Commission, or a self-regulatory
5 organization, unless the person knew, or should have known at the time the statement
6 was made, that it was false in a material respect or the person acted in reckless
7 disregard of the statement's truth or falsity.

8 **Article 6. Administration and Judicial Review.**

9 **Sec. 45.56.605. Administration.** (a) The department shall administer this
10 chapter.

11 (b) The administrator or an officer, employee, or designee of the administrator
12 may not use for personal benefit or the benefit of others records or other information
13 obtained by or filed with the administrator that is not public under AS 45.56.615(b).
14 This chapter does not authorize the administrator or an officer, employee, or designee
15 of the administrator to disclose the record or information, except in accordance with
16 AS 45.56.615(c), 45.56.620, or 45.56.645.

17 (c) This chapter does not create or diminish a privilege or exemption that
18 exists at common law, by statute or regulation, or otherwise.

19 (d) The administrator may develop and implement investor education
20 initiatives to inform the public about investing in securities, with particular emphasis
21 on the prevention and detection of securities fraud. In developing and implementing
22 these initiatives, the administrator may collaborate with public and nonprofit
23 organizations with an interest in investor education. The administrator may accept a
24 grant or donation from a person that is not affiliated with the securities industry or
25 from a nonprofit organization, regardless of whether the organization is affiliated with
26 the securities industry, to develop and implement investor education initiatives. This
27 subsection does not authorize the administrator to require participation or monetary
28 contributions of a registrant in an investor education program.

29 **Sec. 45.56.610. Administrative files and opinions.** (a) The administrator shall
30 maintain, or designate a person to maintain, a register of applications for registration
31 of securities; registration statements; notice filings; applications for registration of

1 broker-dealers, agents, investment advisors, and investment adviser representatives;
2 notice filings by federal covered investment advisors that are or have been effective
3 under this chapter or former AS 45.55; notices of claims of exemption from
4 registration or notice filing requirements contained in a record; orders issued under
5 this chapter or former AS 45.55; and interpretative opinions or no-action
6 determinations issued under this chapter. The register must be kept according to the
7 existing retention schedule mandated by the department.

8 (b) The administrator shall make all regulations, forms, interpretative
9 opinions, and orders available to the public.

10 (c) The administrator shall furnish a copy of a record that is a public record or
11 a certification that the public record does not exist to a person upon request. A copy of
12 the record certified or a certificate by the administrator of a record's nonexistence is
13 prima facie evidence of a record or its nonexistence.

14 **Sec. 45.56.615. Public records; confidentiality.** (a) Except as otherwise
15 provided in (b) of this section, records obtained by the administrator or filed under this
16 chapter, including a record contained in or filed with a registration statement,
17 application, notice filing, or report are public records and are available for public
18 examination under AS 40.25.100 - 40.25.295 (Alaska Public Records Act).

19 (b) The following records are not public records under AS 40.25.100 -
20 40.25.295 (Alaska Public Records Act) and are not available for public examination
21 under (a) of this section:

22 (1) a record obtained by the administrator in connection with an audit,
23 examination or inspection under AS 45.56.475(d) or an investigation under
24 AS 45.56.645;

25 (2) a part of a record filed in connection with a registration statement
26 under AS 45.56.105 and 45.56.305 - 45.56.320 or a record under AS 45.56.475(d) that
27 contains trade secrets or confidential information if the person filing the registration
28 statement or report has asserted a claim of confidentiality or privilege that is
29 authorized by law;

30 (3) a record that is not required to be provided to the administrator or
31 filed under this chapter and is provided to the administrator only on the condition that

1 the record may not be subject to public examination or disclosure;

2 (4) a nonpublic record received from a person specified in
3 AS 45.56.620(a); and

4 (5) a social security number, residential address unless used as a
5 business address, and residential telephone number unless used as a business
6 telephone number, contained in a record that is filed.

7 (c) If disclosure is for the purpose of a civil, administrative, or criminal
8 investigation, action, or proceeding or to a person specified in AS 45.56.620(a), the
9 administrator may disclose a record obtained in connection with an audit or inspection
10 under AS 45.56.475(d) or a record obtained in connection with an investigation under
11 AS 45.56.645.

12 **Sec. 45.56.620. Uniformity and cooperation with other agencies.** (a) The
13 administrator may cooperate, coordinate, consult, and, subject to AS 45.56.615, share
14 records and information with the securities regulator of another state, Canada, a
15 Canadian province or territory, a foreign jurisdiction, the Securities and Exchange
16 Commission, the United States Department of Justice, the Commodity Futures
17 Trading Commission, the Federal Trade Commission, the Securities Investor
18 Protection Corporation, a self-regulatory organization, a national or international
19 organization of securities regulators, a federal or state banking and insurance
20 regulator, and a governmental law enforcement agency to bring about greater
21 uniformity in securities matters among the federal government, self-regulatory
22 organizations, states, and foreign governments.

23 (b) In cooperating, coordinating, consulting, and sharing records and
24 information under this section and in acting by regulation, order, or waiver under this
25 chapter, the administrator may take into consideration in carrying out the public
26 interest the following general policies:

27 (1) maximizing effectiveness of regulation for the protection of
28 investors;

29 (2) maximizing uniformity in federal and state regulatory standards;
30 and

31 (3) minimizing burdens on the business of capital formation, without

1 adversely affecting essentials of investor protection.

2 (c) The cooperation, coordination, consultation, and sharing of records and
3 information authorized by this section includes

4 (1) establishing or employing one or more designees as a central
5 depository for registration and notice filings under this chapter and for records
6 required or allowed to be maintained under this chapter;

7 (2) developing and maintaining uniform forms;

8 (3) conducting a joint examination or investigation;

9 (4) holding a joint administrative hearing;

10 (5) instituting and prosecuting a joint civil or administrative
11 proceeding;

12 (6) sharing and exchanging personnel;

13 (7) coordinating registrations under AS 45.56.105 and 45.56.405 -
14 45.56.440 and exemptions under AS 45.56.240;

15 (8) sharing and exchanging records, subject to AS 45.56.615;

16 (9) formulating regulations, statements of policy, guidelines, forms,
17 and interpretative opinions and releases;

18 (10) formulating common systems and procedures;

19 (11) notifying the public of proposed regulations, forms, statements of
20 policy, and guidelines;

21 (12) attending conferences and other meetings among securities
22 regulators, that may include representatives of governmental and private sector
23 organizations involved in capital formation, considered necessary or appropriate to
24 promote or achieve uniformity; and

25 (13) developing and maintaining a uniform exemption from
26 registration for small issuers and taking other steps to reduce the burden of raising
27 investment capital by small businesses.

28 **Sec. 45.56.625. Securities investor education and training fund.** The
29 securities investor education and training fund is created as a special fund in the
30 general fund to provide funds for the purposes specified in 45.56.605(d). The
31 legislature may appropriate 33 percent of the money received by this state from civil

1 penalties under this chapter into the fund for securities investor education and training.
2 Nothing in this section exempts money deposited into the fund from the requirements
3 of AS 37.07 (Executive Budget Act) or dedicates money for a specific purpose.

4 **Sec. 45.56.630. Service of process.** (a) A consent to service of process
5 complying with this section required by this chapter shall be signed and filed in the
6 form required by a regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter. A consent
7 appointing the administrator the person's agent for service of process in a noncriminal
8 action or proceeding against the person or the person's successor or personal
9 representative under this chapter or a regulation adopted or order issued under this
10 chapter after the consent is filed has the same force and validity as if the service were
11 made personally on the person filing the consent. A person that has filed a consent
12 under this subsection in connection with a previous application for registration or
13 notice filing need not file an additional consent.

14 (b) If a person, including a nonresident of this state, engages in an act,
15 practice, or course of business prohibited or made actionable by this chapter or a
16 regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter and the person has not filed a
17 consent to service of process under (a) of this section, the act, practice, or course of
18 business constitutes the appointment of the administrator as the person's agent for
19 service of process in a noncriminal action or proceeding against the person or the
20 person's successor or personal representative.

21 (c) Service under (a) or (b) of this section may be made by providing a copy of
22 the process to the office of the administrator, but the service is not effective unless

23 (1) the plaintiff, which may be the administrator, promptly sends
24 notice of the service and a copy of the process, return receipt requested, to the
25 defendant or respondent at the address set out in the consent to service of process or, if
26 a consent to service of process has not been filed, at the last known address, or takes
27 other reasonable steps to give notice; and

28 (2) the plaintiff files an affidavit of compliance with this subsection in
29 the action or proceeding on or before the return day of the process, if any, or within
30 the time that the court, or the administrator in a proceeding before the administrator,
31 allows.

1 (d) Service under (c) of this section may be used in a proceeding before the
2 administrator or by the administrator in a civil action in which the administrator is the
3 moving party.

4 (e) If process is served under (c) of this section, the court, or the administrator
5 in a proceeding before the administrator, shall order continuances as are necessary or
6 appropriate to afford the defendant or respondent reasonable opportunity to defend.

7 **Sec. 45.56.635. Applicability of the chapter.** (a) Unless the persons are
8 exempt elsewhere in this chapter, this chapter applies to persons who buy or offer to
9 buy when an offer to

10 (1) buy is made in this state; or

11 (2) sell is made and accepted in this state.

12 (b) Unless the person is exempt elsewhere in this chapter, this chapter applies
13 to a person who sells or offers to sell when an offer to

14 (1) sell is made in this state; or

15 (2) buy is made and accepted in this state.

16 (c) For the purpose of this section, an offer to sell or to buy is made in this
17 state, whether or not either party is then present in this state, when the offer

18 (1) originates from this state;

19 (2) is directed by the offeror to this state and received at the place to
20 which it is directed or at a post office in this state in the case of a mailed offer;

21 (3) is for an interest or participation in an oil, gas, or mining right, title,
22 or lease on land in this state, including submerged land, regardless of where the offer
23 is made;

24 (4) is for an interest or participation in payments out of production
25 under an oil, gas, or mining right, title, or lease on land in this state, including
26 submerged land, regardless of where the offer is made;

27 (5) is for an interest or participation in real property located in this
28 state, or in a corporation, a partnership, a limited liability company, a limited
29 partnership, a limited liability partnership, an association, or a joint-stock company;
30 jurisdiction under this paragraph may be exercised only when the exercise is
31 consistent with the constitution of this state or of the United States.

1 (d) For the purpose of this section, an offer to buy or to sell is accepted in this
2 state when acceptance is communicated to the offeror in this state and has not
3 previously been communicated to the offeror, orally or in writing, outside this state.
4 Acceptance is communicated to the offeror in this state, whether or not either party is
5 then present in this state, when the offeree directs the acceptance to the offeror in this
6 state reasonably believing the offeror to be in this state and the acceptance is received
7 at the place to which it is directed or, in the case of a mailed acceptance, at a post
8 office in this state.

9 (e) This chapter applies to investment advisers, federal covered advisers, and
10 investment adviser representatives when any act instrumental in effecting prohibited
11 conduct is done in this state, regardless of whether either party is then present in this
12 state.

13 **Sec. 45.56.640. Regulations, forms, orders, interpretative opinions, and**
14 **hearings.** (a) The administrator may

15 (1) issue forms and orders; after notice and comment, adopt and amend
16 regulations necessary or appropriate to carry out this chapter; and repeal regulations,
17 including regulations and forms governing registration statements, applications, notice
18 filings, reports, and other records;

19 (2) by regulation, define terms, whether or not used in this chapter, but
20 those definitions may not be inconsistent with this chapter; and

21 (3) by regulation, classify securities, persons, and transactions and
22 adopt different requirements for different classes.

23 (b) Under this chapter, a regulation or form may not be adopted or amended,
24 or an order issued or amended, unless the administrator finds that the regulation, form,
25 order, or amendment is necessary or appropriate in the public interest or for the
26 protection of investors and is consistent with the purposes intended by this chapter. In
27 adopting, amending, and repealing regulations and forms, AS 45.56.620 applies to
28 achieve uniformity among the states and coordination with federal laws in the form
29 and content of registration statements, applications, reports, and other records,
30 including the adoption of uniform rules, forms, and procedures.

31 (c) Subject to 15 U.S.C. 78o(i) and 80b-18a, the administrator may require

1 that a financial statement filed under this chapter be prepared in accordance with
2 generally accepted accounting principles in the United States and comply with other
3 requirements specified by regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter. A
4 regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter may establish

5 (1) subject to 15 U.S.C. 78o(i) and 80b-18a, the form and content of
6 financial statements required under this chapter;

7 (2) whether unconsolidated financial statements must be filed; and

8 (3) whether required financial statements must be audited by an
9 independent certified public accountant.

10 (d) The administrator may provide interpretative opinions or issue
11 determinations that the administrator will not institute a proceeding or an action under
12 this chapter against a specified person for engaging in a specified act, practice, or
13 course of business if the determination is consistent with this chapter. A regulation
14 adopted or order issued under this chapter may establish a reasonable charge for
15 interpretative opinions or determinations that the administrator will not institute an
16 action or a proceeding under this chapter.

17 (e) A hearing in an administrative proceeding under this chapter shall be
18 conducted in public unless the administrative law judge or the administrator for good
19 cause consistent with this chapter determines that the hearing may not be conducted in
20 public.

21 (f) AS 44.62 (Administrative Procedure Act) applies to all regulations adopted
22 or authorized under this chapter.

23 **Sec. 45.56.645. Investigations and subpoenas.** (a) The administrator may

24 (1) conduct public or private investigations in or outside of this state
25 that the administrator considers necessary or appropriate to determine whether a
26 person has violated, is violating, or is about to violate this chapter or a regulation
27 adopted or order issued under this chapter, or to aid in the enforcement of this chapter
28 or in the adoption of regulations and forms under this chapter;

29 (2) require or permit a person to testify, file a statement, or produce a
30 record, under oath or otherwise as the administrator determines, as to all the facts and
31 circumstances concerning a matter to be investigated or about which an action or

1 proceeding is to be instituted; and

2 (3) publish a record concerning an action, proceeding, or an
3 investigation under, or a violation of, this chapter or a regulation adopted or order
4 issued under this chapter if the administrator determines it is necessary or appropriate
5 in the public interest and for the protection of investors.

6 (b) For the purpose of an investigation under this chapter, the administrator or
7 the designated officer of the administrator may administer oaths and affirmations,
8 subpoena witnesses, seek compulsion of attendance, take evidence, require the filing
9 of statements, and require the production of any records that the administrator
10 considers relevant or material to the investigation.

11 (c) If a person does not appear or refuses to testify, file a statement, produce
12 records, or otherwise obey a subpoena as required by the administrator under this
13 chapter, the administrator may refer the matter to the attorney general, who may bring
14 an action in the superior court or a court of another state to enforce compliance. The
15 court may

16 (1) hold the person in contempt;

17 (2) order the person to appear before the administrator;

18 (3) order the person to testify about the matter under investigation or in
19 question;

20 (4) order the production of records;

21 (5) grant injunctive relief, including restricting or prohibiting the offer
22 or sale of securities or the providing of investment advice;

23 (6) impose a civil penalty of not more than \$100,000 for a single
24 violation; and

25 (7) grant any other necessary or appropriate relief.

26 (d) This section does not preclude a person from applying to the superior court
27 or a court of another state for relief from a request to appear, testify, file a statement,
28 produce records, or obey a subpoena.

29 (e) A person is not excused from attending, testifying, filing a statement,
30 producing a record or other evidence, or obeying a subpoena of the administrator
31 under this chapter or in an action or proceeding instituted by the administrator under

1 this chapter on the ground that the required testimony, statement, record, or other
2 evidence, directly or indirectly, may tend to incriminate the individual or subject the
3 individual to a criminal fine, penalty, or forfeiture. If the person refuses to testify, file
4 a statement, or produce a record or other evidence based on the individual's privilege
5 against self-incrimination, the administrator may apply to the superior court to compel
6 the testimony, the filing of the statement, the production of the record, or the giving of
7 other evidence. The testimony, record, or other evidence compelled under an order of
8 the superior court may not be used, directly or indirectly, against the individual in a
9 criminal case, except in a prosecution for perjury, contempt, or otherwise failing to
10 comply with the order.

11 (f) At the request of the securities regulator of another state or a foreign
12 jurisdiction, the administrator may provide assistance if the requesting regulator states
13 that it is conducting an investigation to determine whether a person has violated, is
14 violating, or is about to violate a law or regulation of the other state or foreign
15 jurisdiction relating to securities matters that the requesting regulator administers or
16 enforces. The administrator may provide the assistance by using the authority to
17 investigate and the powers conferred by this section as the administrator determines is
18 necessary or appropriate. The assistance may be provided without regard to whether
19 the conduct described in the request would also constitute a violation of this chapter or
20 other law of this state if occurring in this state. In deciding whether to provide the
21 assistance, the administrator may consider whether the requesting regulator is
22 permitted and has agreed to provide assistance reciprocally within its state or foreign
23 jurisdiction to the administrator on securities matters when requested, whether
24 compliance with the request would violate or prejudice the public policy of this state,
25 and the availability of resources and employees of the administrator to carry out the
26 request for assistance.

27 **Sec. 45.56.650. Administrative enforcement.** (a) If the administrator
28 determines that a person has engaged, is engaging, or is about to engage in an act,
29 practice, or course of business constituting a violation of this chapter or a regulation
30 adopted or order issued under this chapter or that a person has materially aided, is
31 materially aiding, or is about to aid materially an act, practice, or course of business

1 constituting a violation of this chapter or a regulation adopted or order issued under
2 this chapter, the administrator may issue an order

3 (1) directing the person to cease and desist from engaging in the act,
4 practice, or course of business or to take other action necessary or appropriate to
5 comply with this chapter;

6 (2) denying, suspending, revoking, or conditioning the exemptions for
7 a broker-dealer under AS 45.56.405(b)(1)(D) or (F) or an investment adviser under
8 AS 45.56.435(b)(1)(C); or

9 (3) denying, suspending, conditioning, or limiting an exemption as
10 provided under AS 45.56.250.

11 (b) An order under (a) of this section is effective on the date of issuance. Upon
12 issuance of the order, the administrator shall promptly serve each person subject to the
13 order with a copy of the order and a notice that the order has been entered. The order
14 must include a statement of any civil penalty, restitution, or costs of investigation the
15 administrator will seek, a statement of the reasons for the order, and notice that, within
16 15 days after receipt of a request in a record from the person, the matter will be
17 scheduled for a hearing. If a person subject to the order does not request a hearing and
18 none is ordered by the administrator within 30 days after the date of service of the
19 order, the order, including the imposition of a civil penalty, the imposition of
20 restitution, or requirement for payment of the costs of investigation sought in a
21 statement in the order, becomes final as to that person by operation of law. If a hearing
22 is requested or ordered, the administrator, after notice of and opportunity for hearing
23 provided to each person subject to the order, may modify or vacate the order or extend
24 it until final determination.

25 (c) If a hearing is requested or ordered under (b) of this section, a hearing shall
26 be conducted by the office of administrative hearings (AS 44.64.010), and
27 AS 44.64.040 - 44.64.200 apply to and govern the hearing.

28 (d) In a final order under (b) of this section, the administrator may impose a
29 civil penalty of not more than \$100,000 for a single violation, unless the violation of
30 this chapter is against an older person or a vulnerable adult. In addition to a civil
31 penalty imposed under this subsection, a person or entity who engages in conduct

1 prohibited under this chapter against an older person or a vulnerable adult may be
2 liable for an additional civil penalty of treble statutory damages. In determining
3 whether to impose a supplemental civil penalty under this subsection, the
4 administrator shall consider, in addition to other appropriate factors, the extent to
5 which the following factors are present:

6 (1) whether the respondent knew that the respondent's conduct was
7 directed to an older person or a vulnerable adult;

8 (2) whether the respondent's conduct caused an older person or a
9 vulnerable adult to suffer

10 (A) severe loss or encumbrance of a primary residence,
11 principal employment, or source of income; or

12 (B) substantial loss of property set aside for retirement or for
13 personal and family care and maintenance; or

14 (3) whether the respondent's conduct caused substantial loss of
15 payments received under a pension or retirement plan or a government benefits
16 program.

17 (e) In a final order under (b) of this section, the administrator may

18 (1) impose restitution to any person in interest for any money or
19 property, real or personal, that may have been acquired or transferred in violation of
20 this chapter;

21 (2) charge the actual cost of an investigation or proceeding for a
22 violation of this chapter or a regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter; and

23 (3) deny the violator of the use of any exemptions listed under this
24 chapter.

25 (f) The administrator may petition the superior court to enter a judgment
26 against a person who is a respondent in the order for the amount of the civil penalty
27 levied against the person. Subject to AS 44.62.570, the filing of the petition for a
28 judgment does not reopen the final order to further substantive review. A judgment
29 entered under this subsection may be executed on and levied under in the manner
30 provided in AS 09.35.

31 (g) If a person does not comply with an order under this section, the

1 administrator may petition a court of competent jurisdiction to enforce the order. The
 2 court may not require the administrator to post a bond in an action or proceeding under
 3 this section. If the court finds, after service and opportunity for hearing, that the person
 4 was not in compliance with the order, the court may adjudge the person in civil
 5 contempt of the order. The court may impose a further civil penalty against the person
 6 for contempt in an amount not less than \$5,000 but not greater than \$100,000 for each
 7 violation and may grant any other relief the court determines is just and proper in the
 8 circumstances.

9 **Sec. 45.56.655. Civil enforcement.** (a) If the administrator believes that a
 10 person has engaged, is engaging, or is about to engage in an act, practice, or course of
 11 business constituting a violation of this chapter or a regulation adopted or order issued
 12 under this chapter, or that a person has engaged, is engaging, or is about to engage in
 13 an act, practice, or course of business that materially aids a violation of this chapter or
 14 a regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter, the administrator may maintain
 15 an action in the superior court to enjoin the act, practice, or course of business and to
 16 enforce compliance with this chapter or a regulation adopted or order issued under this
 17 chapter.

18 (b) In an action under this section and on a proper showing, the court may

19 (1) issue a permanent or temporary injunction, restraining order, or
 20 declaratory judgment;

21 (2) order other appropriate or ancillary relief, which may include

22 (A) an asset freeze, accounting, writ of attachment, writ of
 23 general or specific execution, and appointment of a receiver or conservator that
 24 may be the administrator for the defendant or the defendant's assets;

25 (B) ordering the administrator to take charge and control of a
 26 defendant's property, including investment accounts and accounts in a
 27 depository institution, rents, and profits; to collect debts; and to acquire and
 28 dispose of property;

29 (C) imposing a civil penalty of not more than \$100,000 for a
 30 single violation, unless the violation of this chapter is against an older person
 31 or a vulnerable adult; in determining whether to impose a supplemental civil

1 penalty for a violation of this chapter against an older person or a vulnerable
 2 adult, the court shall consider, in addition to other appropriate factors, the
 3 extent to which the following factors are present:

4 (i) whether the respondent knew that the respondent's
 5 conduct was directed to an older person or a vulnerable adult;

6 (ii) whether the respondent's conduct caused an older
 7 person or a vulnerable adult to suffer severe loss or encumbrance of a
 8 primary residence, principal employment, or source of income; or
 9 substantial loss of property set aside for retirement or for personal and
 10 family care and maintenance; or

11 (iii) whether the respondent's conduct caused
 12 substantial loss of payments received under a pension or retirement
 13 plan or a government benefits program;

14 (D) imposing an order of rescission, or disgorgement directed
 15 to a person that has engaged in an act, practice, or course of business
 16 constituting a violation of this chapter or former AS 45.55 or a regulation
 17 adopted or order issued under this chapter or former AS 45.55;

18 (E) imposing an order of restitution to any person in interest for
 19 any money or property, real or personal, that may have been acquired or
 20 transferred in violation of this chapter; and

21 (F) ordering the payment of prejudgment and post judgment
 22 interest; or

23 (3) order other relief that the court considers appropriate.

24 (c) The administrator may not be required to post a bond in an action or
 25 proceeding under this chapter.

26 (d) After an order issued by the court under (b) of this section becomes final
 27 and all rights of appeal are exhausted, the administrator may petition the superior court
 28 to enter a judgment against a person who is a respondent in the order for the amount of
 29 the civil penalty levied against the person. Subject to AS 44.62.570, the filing of the
 30 petition for a judgment does not reopen the final order to further substantive review. A
 31 judgment entered under this subsection may be executed on and levied under in the

1 manner provided in AS 09.35.

2 **Sec. 45.56.660. Civil liability.** (a) Enforcement of civil liability under this
3 section is subject to P.L. 105-353 (Securities Litigation Uniform Standards Act of
4 1998).

5 (b) A person is liable to the purchaser if the person sells a security in violation
6 of AS 45.56.105, or by means of an untrue statement of a material fact or an omission
7 to state a material fact necessary to make the statement made, in light of the
8 circumstances under which it is made, not misleading, the purchaser not knowing the
9 untruth or omission and the seller not sustaining the burden of proof that the seller did
10 not know and, in the exercise of reasonable care, could not have known of the untruth
11 or omission. An action under this subsection is governed by the following:

12 (1) the purchaser may maintain an action to recover the consideration
13 paid for the security, less the amount of any income received on the security, and
14 interest at the legal rate of interest under AS 09.30.070, or eight percent a year,
15 whichever is greater, from the date of the purchase, costs, and attorney fees as
16 determined by the court, upon the tender of the security, or for actual damages as
17 provided in (3) of this subsection;

18 (2) the tender referred to in (1) of this subsection may be made any
19 time before entry of judgment; tender requires only notice in a record of ownership of
20 the security and willingness to exchange the security for the amount specified; a
21 purchaser that no longer owns the security may recover actual damages as provided in
22 (3) of this subsection;

23 (3) actual damages in an action arising under this subsection are the
24 amount that would be recoverable upon a tender less the value of the security when the
25 purchaser disposed of it, and interest at the legal rate of interest under AS 09.30.070,
26 or eight percent a year, whichever is greater, from the date of the purchase, costs, and
27 attorney fees as determined by the court.

28 (c) A person is liable to the seller if the person buys a security by means of an
29 untrue statement of a material fact or omission to state a material fact necessary to
30 make the statement made, in light of the circumstances under which it is made, not
31 misleading, the seller not knowing of the untruth or omission, and the purchaser not

1 sustaining the burden of proof that the purchaser did not know and, in the exercise of
2 reasonable care, could not have known of the untruth or omission. An action under
3 this subsection is governed by the following:

4 (1) the seller may maintain an action to recover the security and any
5 income received on the security, costs, and attorney fees as determined by the court,
6 upon the tender of the purchase price, or for actual damages as provided in (3) of this
7 subsection;

8 (2) the tender referred to in (1) of this subsection may be made any
9 time before entry of judgment; tender requires only notice in a record of the present
10 ability to pay the amount tendered and willingness to take delivery of the security for
11 the amount specified; if the purchaser no longer owns the security, the seller may
12 recover actual damages as provided in (3) of this subsection;

13 (3) actual damages in an action arising under this subsection are the
14 difference between the price at which the security was sold and the value the security
15 would have had at the time of the sale in the absence of the purchaser's conduct
16 causing liability, and interest at the legal rate of interest under AS 09.30.070, or eight
17 percent a year, whichever is greater, from the date of the sale of the security, costs,
18 and attorney fees as determined by the court.

19 (d) A person acting as a broker-dealer or agent that sells or buys a security in
20 violation of AS 45.56.405(a), 45.56.435(a), or 45.56.530 is liable to the customer. The
21 customer, if a purchaser, may maintain an action for recovery of actual damages as
22 specified in (b)(1) - (3) of this section or, if a seller, for a remedy as specified in (c)(1)
23 - (3) of this section.

24 (e) A person acting as an investment adviser or investment adviser
25 representative that provides investment advice for compensation in violation of
26 AS 45.56.435(a), 45.56.440(a), or 45.56.530 is liable to the client. The client may
27 maintain an action to recover the consideration paid for the advice, interest at the legal
28 rate of interest under AS 09.30.070, or eight percent a year, whichever is greater, from
29 the date of payment, costs, and attorney fees as determined by the court.

30 (f) A person that receives, directly or indirectly, any consideration for
31 providing investment advice to another person and that employs a device, scheme, or

1 artifice to defraud the other person or engages in an act, practice, or course of business
2 that operates or would operate as a fraud or deceit on the other person is liable to the
3 other person. An action under this subsection is governed by the following:

4 (1) the person defrauded may maintain an action to recover the
5 consideration paid for the advice and the amount of any actual damages caused by the
6 fraudulent conduct, interest at the legal rate of interest under AS 09.30.070, or eight
7 percent a year, whichever is greater, from the date of the fraudulent conduct, costs,
8 and reasonable attorney fees as determined by the court, less the amount of any
9 income received as a result of the fraudulent conduct;

10 (2) this subsection does not apply to a broker-dealer or its agents if the
11 investment advice provided is solely incidental to transacting business as a broker-
12 dealer and special compensation is not received for the investment advice.

13 (g) The following persons are liable jointly and severally with and to the same
14 extent as persons liable under (b) - (f) of this section:

15 (1) a person that directly or indirectly controls a person liable under (b)
16 - (f) of this section, unless the controlling person sustains the burden of proof that the
17 person did not know and, in the exercise of reasonable care, could not have known of
18 the existence of conduct because of which the liability is alleged to exist;

19 (2) an individual who is a managing partner, executive officer, or
20 director of a person liable under (b) - (f) of this section, including an individual having
21 a similar status or performing similar functions, unless the individual sustains the
22 burden of proof that the individual did not know and, in the exercise of reasonable
23 care, could not have known of the existence of conduct because of which the liability
24 is alleged to exist;

25 (3) an individual who is an employee of or associated with a person
26 liable under (b) - (f) of this section and who materially aids the conduct giving rise to
27 the liability, unless the individual sustains the burden of proof that the individual did
28 not know and, in the exercise of reasonable care, could not have known of the
29 existence of conduct because of which the liability is alleged to exist; and

30 (4) a person that is a broker-dealer, agent, investment adviser, or
31 investment adviser representative that materially aids the conduct giving rise to the

1 liability under (b) - (f) of this section, unless the person sustains the burden of proof
 2 that the person did not know and, in the exercise of reasonable care, could not have
 3 known of the existence of conduct because of which the liability is alleged to exist.

4 (h) A person liable under this section has a right of contribution as in cases of
 5 contract against any other person liable under this section for the same conduct.

6 (i) A cause of action under this section survives the death of an individual who
 7 might have been a plaintiff or defendant.

8 (j) A person may not obtain relief under (b) of this section

9 (1) for a violation of AS 45.56.105, or under (d) or (e) of this section,
 10 unless the action is instituted within three years after the violation occurred; or

11 (2) other than for a violation of AS 45.56.105, or under (c) or (f) of this
 12 section, unless the action is instituted within the earlier of two years after discovery of
 13 the facts constituting the violation or five years after the violation.

14 (k) A person that has made, or has engaged in the performance of, a contract
 15 in violation of this chapter or a regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter or
 16 that has acquired a purported right under the contract with knowledge of conduct
 17 because of which its making or performance was in violation of this chapter may not
 18 base an action on the contract.

19 (l) A condition, stipulation, or provision binding a person purchasing or
 20 selling a security or receiving investment advice to waive compliance with this chapter
 21 or a regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter is void.

22 (m) The rights and remedies provided by this chapter are in addition to any
 23 other rights or remedies that may exist, but this chapter does not create a cause of
 24 action not specified in this section or AS 45.56.475(e).

25 **Sec. 45.56.665. Rescission offers.** (a) A purchaser, seller, or recipient of
 26 investment advice may not maintain an action under AS 45.56.660 if

27 (1) the purchaser, seller, or recipient of investment advice receives, in
 28 a record, before the action is instituted,

29 (A) an offer stating the respect in which liability under
 30 AS 45.56.660 may have arisen and fairly advising the purchaser, seller, or
 31 recipient of investment advice of that person's rights in connection with the

1 offer and any financial or other information necessary to correct all material
2 misrepresentations or omissions in the information that was required by this
3 chapter to be furnished to that person at the time of the purchase, sale, or
4 investment advice;

5 (B) if the basis for relief under this section may have been a
6 violation of AS 45.56.660(b), an offer to repurchase the security for cash,
7 payable on delivery of the security, equal to the consideration paid, and interest
8 at the legal rate of interest under AS 09.30.070, or eight percent a year,
9 whichever is greater, from the date of the purchase, less the amount of any
10 income received on the security, or, if the purchaser no longer owns the
11 security, an offer to pay the purchaser, upon acceptance of the offer, damages
12 in an amount that would be recoverable upon a tender, less the value of the
13 security when the purchaser disposed of it, and interest at the legal rate of
14 interest under AS 09.30.070, or eight percent a year, whichever is greater, from
15 the date of the purchase in cash equal to the damages computed in the manner
16 provided in this subparagraph;

17 (C) if the basis for relief under this section may have been a
18 violation of AS 45.56.660(c), an offer to tender the security, on payment by the
19 seller of an amount equal to the purchase price paid, less income received on
20 the security by the purchaser and interest at the legal rate of interest under
21 AS 09.30.070, or eight percent a year, whichever is greater, from the date of
22 the sale, or, if the purchaser no longer owns the security, an offer to pay the
23 seller, upon acceptance of the offer, in cash, damages in the amount of the
24 difference between the price at which the security was purchased and the value
25 the security would have had at the time of the purchase in the absence of the
26 purchaser's conduct that may have caused liability and interest at the legal rate
27 of interest in AS 09.30.070, or eight percent a year, whichever is greater, from
28 the date of the sale;

29 (D) if the basis for relief under this section may have been a
30 violation of AS 45.56.660(d); and if the customer is a purchaser, an offer to
31 pay as specified in (B) of this paragraph; or, if the customer is a seller, an offer

1 to tender or to pay as specified in (C) of this paragraph;

2 (E) if the basis for relief under this section may have been a
3 violation of AS 45.56.660(e), an offer to reimburse in cash the consideration
4 paid for the advice and interest at the legal rate of interest under AS 09.30.070,
5 or eight percent a year, whichever is greater, from the date of payment; or

6 (F) if the basis for relief under this section may have been a
7 violation of AS 45.56.660(f), an offer to reimburse in cash the consideration
8 paid for the advice, the amount of any actual damages that may have been
9 caused by the conduct, and interest at the legal rate of interest under
10 AS 09.30.070, or eight percent a year, whichever is greater, from the date of
11 the violation causing the loss;

12 (2) the offer under (1) of this subsection states that it must be accepted
13 by the purchaser, seller, or recipient of investment advice within 30 days after the date
14 of its receipt by the purchaser, seller, or recipient of investment advice or any shorter
15 period of not less than three days that the administrator, by order, specifies;

16 (3) the offeror has the present ability to pay the amount offered or to
17 tender the security under (1) of this subsection;

18 (4) the offer under (1) of this subsection is delivered to the purchaser,
19 seller, or recipient of investment advice or sent in a manner that ensures receipt by the
20 purchaser, seller, or recipient of investment advice; and

21 (5) the purchaser, seller, or recipient of investment advice that accepts
22 the offer under (1) of this subsection, in a record, within the period specified under (2)
23 of this subsection, is paid in accordance with the terms of the offer.

24 (b) The offer under this section shall be filed with the administrator 10
25 business days before the offering and conform in form and content with a regulation
26 adopted under this chapter.

27 **Sec. 45.56.670. Criminal enforcement.** (a) A person who intentionally
28 violates this chapter, a regulation adopted under this chapter, or an order issued under
29 this chapter, except AS 45.56.550 or the notice filing requirements of AS 45.56.330 or
30 45.56.445, is guilty of a class C felony punishable by imprisonment under
31 AS 12.55.125 or by a fine of not more than \$100,000, or by both. A person convicted

1 of violating a regulation or order issued under this chapter may be fined, but may not
2 be imprisoned, if the person did not know of the regulation or order.

3 (b) A person who intentionally alters, destroys, shreds, mutilates, or conceals a
4 record, document, or other object, or attempts to do so, with the intent to alter or
5 impair the record, document, or object for use in an official proceeding under this
6 chapter, is guilty of a class C felony. A person convicted of violating this subsection is
7 punishable by imprisonment as provided in AS 12.55.125, by a fine of not more than
8 \$500,000, or by both.

9 (c) The attorney general, with or without a reference from the administrator,
10 may institute criminal proceedings under this chapter.

11 (d) This chapter does not limit the power of this state to punish a person for
12 conduct that constitutes a crime under other laws of this state.

13 (e) In this section, "intentionally" has the meaning given in AS 11.81.900(a).

14 **Sec. 45.56.675. Judicial review.** (a) A person may obtain judicial review by
15 the superior court of a final order issued by the administrator under this chapter by
16 filing a notice of appeal in accordance with the applicable rules of court governing
17 appeals in civil matters. The notice of appeal shall be filed within 30 days after the
18 order becomes final under AS 44.64.060.

19 (b) A regulation adopted under this chapter is subject to judicial review under
20 AS 44.62.300.

21 **Article 7. Miscellaneous and Additional General Provisions.**

22 **Sec. 45.56.710. Reimbursement of expenses incident to examination or**
23 **investigation.** (a) The administrator may require an issuer, broker-dealer, agent,
24 investment adviser representative, federal covered adviser, or investment adviser to
25 reimburse the administrator for actual travel expenses and per diem incurred in
26 connection with an examination or investigation under this chapter.

27 (b) The administrator may by regulation or order adopt a schedule of charges
28 for annual examination and investigation of issuers, broker-dealers, agents, investment
29 adviser representatives, federal covered advisers, and investment advisers.

30 (c) If an issuer, broker-dealer, agent, investment adviser representative, federal
31 covered adviser, or investment adviser fails to pay the fees and expenses provided for

1 in this section, the fees and expenses shall be paid out of funds of the administrator in
 2 the same manner as other disbursements made by the administrator. The amounts paid
 3 from the funds of the administrator are a lien on all of the assets and property of the
 4 issuer, broker-dealer, agent, investment adviser representative, federal covered
 5 adviser, or investment adviser, and the amount may be recovered by the attorney
 6 general on behalf of this state.

7 (d) Failure of the issuer, broker-dealer, agent, investment adviser
 8 representative, federal covered adviser, or investment adviser to pay fees and expenses
 9 under this section is a willful violation of this chapter, and the violation falls within
 10 the provisions of AS 45.56.350, 45.56.440, and 45.56.615.

11 **Sec. 45.56.720. Electronic records and signatures.** This chapter modifies,
 12 limits, and supersedes 15 U.S.C. 7001 - 7031 (Electronic Signatures in Global and
 13 National Commerce Act), but does not modify, limit, or supersede 15 U.S.C. 7001(c)
 14 or authorize electronic delivery of any of the notices described in 15 U.S.C. 7003(b).
 15 This chapter authorizes the filing of records and signatures, when specified by
 16 provisions of this chapter or by a regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter,
 17 in a manner consistent with 15 U.S.C. 7004(a).

18 **Sec. 45.56.730. References to federal statutes.** In this chapter, a reference to
 19 the following federal statutes, including a statute within a spanned reference, means
 20 those statutes and the rules and regulations adopted under those statutes, as in effect on
 21 the date of enactment of this chapter, or as later amended:

- 22 (1) 7 U.S.C. 1 - 27 (Commodity Exchange Act);
 23 (2) 15 U.S.C. 77a - 77aa (Securities Act of 1933);
 24 (3) 15 U.S.C. 77b, 77k, 77m, 77p, 77r, 77v, 77z-1 - 77z-3, 77aa,
 25 77ccc, 77ddd, 77mmm, 77sss, 78a, 78c, 78d, 78g, 78n, 78o, 78o-4, 78o-5, 78s, 78t,
 26 78u, 78u-4, 78z, 78bb, 78ee, 78kk, 78ll, 80a-2, 80a-3, 80a-12, 80a-18, 80a-29, 80a-30,
 27 80b-3, and 80b-18a (Securities Litigation Uniform Standards Act of 1998);
 28 (4) 15 U.S.C. 78a - 78pp (Securities Exchange Act of 1934);
 29 (5) 15 U.S.C. 80a-1 - 80a-64 (Investment Company Act of 1940);
 30 (6) 15 U.S.C. 80b-1 - 80b-21 (Investment Advisers Act of 1940);
 31 (7) 15 U.S.C. 661 - 697g (Small Business Investment Act of 1958);

1 (8) 15 U.S.C. 7001 - 7031 (Electronic Signatures in Global and
2 National Commerce Act);

3 (9) 26 U.S.C. (Internal Revenue Code);

4 (10) 29 U.S.C. 1001 - 1461 (Employee Retirement Income Security
5 Act of 1974);

6 (11) 42 U.S.C. 16451 - 16481 (Energy Policy Act of 2005).

7 **Sec. 45.56.740. References to federal agencies.** A reference in this chapter to
8 an agency or department of the United States is also a reference to a successor agency
9 or department.

10 **Sec. 45.56.900. Definitions.** In this chapter, unless the context otherwise
11 requires,

12 (1) "administrator" means the commissioner of commerce, community,
13 and economic development or a designee of the commissioner;

14 (2) "agent" means an individual, other than a broker-dealer, who
15 represents a broker-dealer in effecting or attempting to effect purchases or sales of
16 securities or represents an issuer in effecting or attempting to effect purchases or sales
17 of the issuer's securities; however, a partner, officer, or director of a broker-dealer or
18 issuer, or an individual having a similar status or performing similar functions is an
19 agent only if the individual otherwise comes within the term; "agent" does not include
20 an individual excluded by a regulation adopted or order issued under this chapter;

21 (3) "bank" means

22 (A) a banking institution organized under the laws of the
23 United States;

24 (B) a member bank of the Federal Reserve System;

25 (C) any other banking institution, whether incorporated or not,
26 doing business under the laws of a state or of the United States, a substantial
27 portion of the business of which consists of receiving deposits or exercising
28 fiduciary powers similar to those permitted to be exercised by national banks
29 under the authority of the United States Comptroller of the Currency under 12
30 U.S.C. 92a, that is supervised and examined by a state or federal agency
31 having supervision over banks, and that is not operated for the purpose of

1 evading this chapter; and

2 (D) a receiver, conservator, or other liquidating agent of any
3 institution or firm included in (A), (B), or (C) of this paragraph;

4 (4) "broker-dealer" means a person engaged in the business of
5 effecting transactions in securities for the accounts of others or for the person's own
6 account; the term does not include

7 (A) an agent;

8 (B) an issuer;

9 (C) a bank, trust company organized or chartered under the
10 laws of this state, or savings institution if its activities as a broker-dealer are
11 limited to those specified in 15 U.S.C. 78c(a)(4)(B)(i) - (vi), (viii) - (x), and
12 (xi) if limited to unsolicited transactions, or 15 U.S.C. 78c(a)(5)(B) and (C), or
13 a bank that satisfies the conditions described in 15 U.S.C. 78c(a)(4);

14 (D) an international banking institution; or

15 (E) a person excluded by a regulation adopted or order issued
16 under this chapter;

17 (5) "defraud" includes engaging in common law deceit;

18 (6) "department" means the Department of Commerce, Community,
19 and Economic Development;

20 (7) "depository institution" means

21 (A) a bank; or

22 (B) a savings institution, trust company, credit union, or similar
23 institution that is organized or chartered under the laws of a state or of the
24 United States, authorized to receive deposits and supervised and examined by
25 an official or agency of a state or the United States if its deposits or share
26 accounts are insured to the maximum amount authorized by statute by the
27 Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the National Credit Union Share
28 Insurance Fund, or a successor authorized by federal law; the term does not
29 include

30 (i) an insurance company or other organization
31 primarily engaged in the business of insurance;

- 1 (ii) a Morris Plan bank; or
- 2 (iii) an industrial loan company that is not an "insured
- 3 depository institution" as defined in 12 U.S.C. 1813(c)(2) (Federal
- 4 Deposit Insurance Act), or any successor federal statute;
- 5 (8) "federal covered investment adviser" means a person registered
- 6 under 15 U.S.C. 80b-1 - 80b-21 (Investment Advisers Act of 1940);
- 7 (9) "federal covered security" means a security that is, or upon
- 8 completion of a transaction will be, a covered security under 15 U.S.C. 77r(b)
- 9 (Securities Act of 1933) or rules or regulations adopted under that provision;
- 10 (10) "filing" means the receipt under this chapter of a record by the
- 11 administrator or a designee of the administrator;
- 12 (11) "former AS 45.55" means AS 45.55 as it existed immediately
- 13 before July 1, 2016;
- 14 (12) "fraud" and "deceit" include common law deceit;
- 15 (13) "guaranteed" means guaranteed as to payment of all principal and
- 16 all interest;
- 17 (14) "institutional investor" means any of the following, whether
- 18 acting for itself or for others in a fiduciary capacity:
- 19 (A) a depository institution, a trust company organized or
- 20 chartered under the laws of this state, or an international banking institution;
- 21 (B) an insurance company;
- 22 (C) a separate account of an insurance company;
- 23 (D) an investment company as defined in 15 U.S.C. 80a-1 -
- 24 80a-64 (Investment Company Act of 1940);
- 25 (E) a broker-dealer registered under 15 U.S.C. 78a - 78pp
- 26 (Securities Exchange Act of 1934);
- 27 (F) an employee pension, profit-sharing, or benefit plan if the
- 28 plan has total assets in excess of \$10,000,000 or its investment decisions are
- 29 made by a named fiduciary, as defined in 29 U.S.C. 1102(a)(2) (Employee
- 30 Retirement Income Security Act of 1974), that is a broker-dealer registered
- 31 under 15 U.S.C. 78a - 78pp (Securities Exchange Act of 1934), an investment

1 adviser registered or exempt from registration under 15 U.S.C. 80b-1 - 80b-21
2 (Investment Advisers Act of 1940), an investment adviser registered under this
3 chapter, a depository institution, or an insurance company;

4 (G) a plan established and maintained by a state, a political
5 subdivision of a state, or an agency or instrumentality of a state or a political
6 subdivision of a state for the benefit of its employees if the plan has total assets
7 in excess of \$10,000,000 or its investment decisions are made by a legally
8 designated public official or by a named fiduciary, as defined in 29 U.S.C.
9 1102(a)(2) (Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974), that is a
10 broker-dealer registered under 15 U.S.C. 78a - 78pp (Securities Exchange Act
11 of 1934), an investment adviser registered or exempt from registration under
12 15 U.S.C. 80b-1 - 80b-21 (Investment Advisers Act of 1940), an investment
13 adviser registered under this chapter, a depository institution, or an insurance
14 company;

15 (H) a trust if that trust has total assets in excess of \$10,000,000,
16 the trustee of the trust is a depository institution, and the participants in the
17 trust are exclusively plans of the types identified in (F) or (G) of this
18 paragraph, regardless of the size of their assets, except a trust that includes as
19 participants self-directed individual retirement accounts or similar self-directed
20 plans;

21 (I) an organization described in 26 U.S.C. 501(c)(3) (Internal
22 Revenue Code), corporation, Massachusetts trust or similar business trust,
23 limited liability company, or partnership, not formed for the specific purpose
24 of acquiring the securities offered, with total assets in excess of \$10,000,000;

25 (J) a small business investment company licensed by the
26 United States Small Business Administration under 15 U.S.C. 681(c) (Small
27 Business Investment Act of 1958) with total assets in excess of \$10,000,000;

28 (K) a private business development company as defined in 15
29 U.S.C. 80b-2(a)(22) (Investment Advisers Act of 1940) with total assets in
30 excess of \$10,000,000;

31 (L) a federal covered investment adviser acting for its own

1 account;

2 (M) a qualified institutional buyer, as defined in 17 C.F.R.
3 230.144A, other than 17 C.F.R. 230.144A(a)(1)(i)(H), adopted under 15
4 U.S.C. 77a - 77aa (Securities Act of 1933);

5 (N) a major United States institutional investor, as defined in
6 17 C.F.R. 240.15a-6(b)(4)(i), adopted under 15 U.S.C. 78a - 78pp (Securities
7 Exchange Act of 1934);

8 (O) any other person, other than an individual, of institutional
9 character with total assets in excess of \$10,000,000 not organized for the
10 specific purpose of evading this chapter; or

11 (P) any other person specified by regulation adopted or order
12 issued under this chapter;

13 (15) "insurance company" means a company organized as an insurance
14 company whose primary business is writing insurance or reinsuring risks underwritten
15 by insurance companies and that is subject to supervision by the insurance
16 commissioner or a similar official or agency of a state;

17 (16) "insured" means insured as to payment of all principal and all
18 interest;

19 (17) "international banking institution" means an international
20 financial institution of which the United States is a member and whose securities are
21 exempt from registration under 15 U.S.C. 77a - 77aa (Securities Act of 1933);

22 (18) "investment adviser" means a person that, for compensation,
23 engages in the business of advising others, either directly or through publications or
24 writings, as to the value of securities or the advisability of investing in, purchasing, or
25 selling securities or that, for compensation and as a part of a regular business, issues or
26 produces analyses or reports concerning securities; the term includes a financial
27 planner or other person that, as an integral component of other financially related
28 services, provides investment advice to others for compensation as part of a business
29 or that holds itself out as providing investment advice to others for compensation; the
30 term does not include

31 (A) an investment adviser representative;

1 (B) a lawyer, accountant, engineer, or teacher whose
2 performance of investment advice is solely incidental to the practice of the
3 person's profession;

4 (C) a broker-dealer or its agents whose performance of
5 investment advice is solely incidental to the conduct of business as a broker-
6 dealer and that does not receive special compensation for the investment
7 advice;

8 (D) a publisher of a bona fide newspaper, news magazine, or
9 business or financial publication of general and regular circulation;

10 (E) a federal covered investment adviser;

11 (F) a bank, a trust company organized or chartered under the
12 laws of this state, or a savings institution;

13 (G) any other person that is excluded by 15 U.S.C. 80b-1 - 80b-
14 21 (Investment Advisers Act of 1940) from the definition of investment
15 adviser; or

16 (H) any other person excluded by a regulation adopted or order
17 issued under this chapter;

18 (19) "investment adviser representative" means an individual
19 employed by or associated with an investment adviser or federal covered investment
20 adviser and who makes any recommendations or otherwise gives investment advice
21 regarding securities, manages accounts or portfolios of clients, determines which
22 recommendation or advice regarding securities should be given, provides investment
23 advice or offers to provide investment advice, receives compensation to solicit, offer,
24 or negotiate for the sale of or for selling investment advice, or supervises employees
25 who perform any of the foregoing; the term does not include an individual who

26 (A) performs only clerical or ministerial acts;

27 (B) is an agent whose performance of investment advice is
28 solely incidental to the individual's acting as an agent and who does not receive
29 special compensation for investment advisory services;

30 (C) is employed by or associated with a federal covered
31 investment adviser, unless the individual has a place of business in this state, as

1 that term is defined by rule adopted under 15 U.S.C. 80b-3a (Investment
2 Advisers Act of 1940) and is

3 (i) an investment adviser representative, as that term is
4 defined by rule adopted under 15 U.S.C. 80b-3a (Investment Advisers
5 Act of 1940); or

6 (ii) not a supervised person, as that term is defined in 15
7 U.S.C. 80b-2(a)(25) (Investment Advisers Act of 1940); or

8 (D) is excluded by a regulation adopted or order issued under
9 this chapter;

10 (20) "issuer" means a person that issues or proposes to issue a security,
11 subject to the following:

12 (A) the issuer of a voting trust certificate, collateral trust
13 certificate, certificate of deposit for a security, or share in an investment
14 company without a board of directors or individuals performing similar
15 functions is the person performing the acts and assuming the duties of
16 depositor or manager under the trust or other agreement or instrument under
17 which the security is issued;

18 (B) the issuer of an equipment trust certificate or similar
19 security serving the same purpose is the person by which the property is or will
20 be used or to which the property or equipment is or will be leased or
21 conditionally sold or that is otherwise contractually responsible for ensuring
22 payment of the certificate;

23 (C) the issuer of a fractional undivided interest in an oil, gas, or
24 other mineral lease or in payments out of production under a lease, right, or
25 royalty is the owner of an interest in the lease or in payments out of production
26 under a lease, right, or royalty, whether whole or fractional, that creates
27 fractional interests for the purpose of sale;

28 (21) "nonissuer transaction" or "nonissuer distribution" means a
29 transaction or distribution not directly or indirectly for the benefit of the issuer;

30 (22) "offer to purchase" includes an attempt or offer to obtain, or
31 solicitation of an offer to sell, a security or interest in a security for value; the term

1 does not include a tender offer that is subject to 15 U.S.C. 78n(d) (Securities Exchange
2 Act of 1934);

3 (23) "older person" means a natural person who is 60 years of age or
4 older;

5 (24) "person" means an individual, a corporation, a partnership, a
6 limited liability company, a limited partnership, a limited liability partnership, an
7 association, a joint-stock company, a trust in which the interests of the beneficiaries
8 are evidenced by a security, an unincorporated organization, a government, or a
9 political subdivision of a government;

10 (25) "place of business" of a broker-dealer, an investment adviser, or a
11 federal covered investment adviser means

12 (A) an office at which the broker-dealer, investment adviser, or
13 federal covered investment adviser regularly provides brokerage or investment
14 advice or solicits, meets with, or otherwise communicates with customers or
15 clients; or

16 (B) any other location that is held out to the general public as a
17 location at which the broker-dealer, investment adviser, or federal covered
18 investment adviser provides brokerage or investment advice or solicits, meets
19 with, or otherwise communicates with customers or clients;

20 (26) "price amendment" means the amendment to a registration
21 statement filed under 15 U.S.C. 77a - 77aa (Securities Act of 1933) or, if an
22 amendment is not filed, the prospectus or prospectus supplement filed under 15 U.S.C.
23 77a - 77aa (Securities Act of 1933) that includes a statement of the offering price,
24 underwriting and selling discounts or commissions, amount of proceeds, conversion
25 rates, call prices, and other matters dependent on the offering price;

26 (27) "principal place of business" of a broker-dealer or an investment
27 adviser means the executive office of the broker-dealer or investment adviser from
28 which the officers, partners, or managers of the broker-dealer or investment adviser
29 direct, control, and coordinate the activities of the broker-dealer or investment adviser;

30 (28) "record," except in the phrases "of record," "official record," and
31 "public record," means information that is inscribed on a tangible medium or that is

1 stored in an electronic or other medium and is retrievable in perceivable form;

2 (29) "sale" includes every contract of sale, contract to sell, or
3 disposition of a security or interest in a security for value, and "offer to sell" includes
4 every attempt or offer to dispose of, or solicitation of an offer to purchase, a security
5 or interest in a security for value; both terms include

6 (A) a security given or delivered with, or as a bonus because of,
7 a purchase of securities or any other thing constituting part of the subject of the
8 purchase and having been offered and sold for value;

9 (B) a gift of assessable stock involving an offer and sale; and

10 (C) a sale or offer of a warrant or right to purchase or subscribe
11 to another security of the same or another issuer and a sale or offer of a
12 security that gives the holder a present or future right or privilege to convert
13 the security into another security of the same or another issuer, including an
14 offer of the other security;

15 (30) "Securities and Exchange Commission" means the United States
16 Securities and Exchange Commission;

17 (31) "securities business" means a business that provides the services
18 provided by

19 (A) investment advisers, federal covered investment advisers,
20 or investment adviser representatives; or

21 (B) broker-dealers, issuers, or agents of broker-dealers or
22 issuers;

23 (32) "security" means a note; stock; treasury stock; security future;
24 bond; debenture; evidence of indebtedness; certificate of interest or participation in a
25 profit-sharing agreement; collateral trust certificate; preorganization certificate or
26 subscription; transferable share; investment contract; voting trust certificate; certificate
27 of deposit for a security; viatical settlement; fractional undivided interest in oil, gas, or
28 other mineral rights; put, call, straddle, option, or privilege on a security, certificate of
29 deposit, or group or index of securities, including an interest in or based on the value
30 of a put, call, straddle, option, or privilege on a security, certificate of deposit, or
31 group or index of securities; put, call, straddle, option, or privilege entered into on a

1 national securities exchange relating to foreign currency; or, in general, an interest or
 2 instrument commonly known as a "security"; or a certificate of interest or participation
 3 in, temporary or interim certificate for, receipt for, guarantee of, or warrant or right to
 4 subscribe to or purchase any of the foregoing; the term

5 (A) includes both a certificated and an uncertificated security;

6 (B) does not include a participation agreement entered under
 7 AS 14.40.802 or an insurance or endowment policy subject to AS 21;

8 (C) does not include an interest in a contributory or
 9 noncontributory pension or welfare plan subject to 29 U.S.C. 1001 - 1461
 10 (Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974);

11 (D) includes an investment in a common enterprise with the
 12 expectation of profits to be derived primarily from the efforts of a person other
 13 than the investor; in this subparagraph, "common enterprise" means an
 14 enterprise in which the fortunes of the investor are interwoven with those of
 15 the person offering the investment, a third party, or other investors;

16 (E) includes as an investment contract, among other contracts,
 17 an interest in a limited partnership and a limited liability company, and an
 18 investment in a viatical settlement or similar agreement; and

19 (F) includes a viatical settlement interest;

20 (33) "self-regulatory organization" means a national securities
 21 exchange registered under 15 U.S.C. 78a - 78pp (Securities Exchange Act of 1934), a
 22 national securities association of broker-dealers registered under 15 U.S.C. 78a - 78pp
 23 (Securities Exchange Act of 1934), a clearing agency registered under 15 U.S.C. 78a -
 24 78pp (Securities Exchange Act of 1934), or the Municipal Securities Rulemaking
 25 Board established under 15 U.S.C. 78o-4 (Securities Exchange Act of 1934);

26 (34) "sign" means, with present intent to authenticate or adopt a
 27 record,

28 (A) to execute or adopt a tangible symbol; or

29 (B) to attach or logically associate with the record an electronic
 30 symbol, sound, or process;

31 (35) "state" means a state of the United States, the District of

1 Columbia, Puerto Rico, the United States Virgin Islands, or any territory or insular
2 possession subject to the jurisdiction of the United States;

3 (36) "vulnerable adult" means a person 18 years of age or older who,
4 because of incapacity, mental illness, mental deficiency, physical illness, physical
5 disability, advanced age, chronic use of drugs, chronic intoxication, fraud,
6 confinement, dementia, or Alzheimer's disease, is unable to meet the person's own
7 needs or to seek help without assistance.

8 **Sec. 45.56.995. Short title.** This chapter may be cited as the Alaska Securities
9 Act.

10 * **Sec. 26.** AS 45.63.080(a) is amended to read:

11 (a) AS 45.63.010, 45.63.015, 45.63.020, and AS 45.63.030(c) and (d) do not
12 apply to a sale or attempted sale

13 (1) of a security regulated under **AS 45.56** [AS 45.55] or a security that
14 is exempted by **AS 45.56.205** [AS 45.55.900] from regulation under **AS 45.56**
15 [AS 45.55];

16 (2) by a person registered with the United States Securities and
17 Exchange Commission when acting within the scope of the person's Securities and
18 Exchange Commission license;

19 (3) by an issuer, or a subsidiary of an issuer, of a class of securities that
20 is

21 (A) subject to **15 U.S.C. 78a - 78pp** [15 U.S.C. 78a - 78lll]
22 (Securities Exchange Act of 1934); and

23 (B) either registered under **15 U.S.C. 78a - 78pp** [15 U.S.C.
24 78a - 78lll] (Securities Exchange Act of 1934) or exempt from registration
25 under 15 U.S.C. 78l(g)(2)(A) - (C) or (E) - (H);

26 (4) by a real estate broker, associate real estate broker, or real estate
27 salesperson licensed under AS 08.88 and acting in a capacity covered by the license;

28 (5) by a person who has a certificate of registration under AS 08.18 to
29 operate as a contractor and is acting in a capacity covered by the certificate of
30 registration;

31 (6) by an embalmer or funeral director licensed under AS 08.42 and

1 acting in a capacity covered by the license;

2 (7) by an insurance agent, general agent, broker, solicitor, or adjuster
3 licensed under AS 21.27 and acting in a capacity covered by the license;

4 (8) by a person who is primarily soliciting the sale of a subscription to,
5 or advertising in, a newspaper of general circulation;

6 (9) by a charitable organization or paid solicitor if the organization or
7 solicitor is registered to make charitable solicitations under AS 45.68 and is acting in a
8 capacity that is covered by the registration;

9 (10) by a person who is primarily soliciting the sale of a sound
10 recording or book

11 (A) if the person

12 (i) has no minimum purchase requirements;

13 (ii) provides written notice of the buyer's right to cancel
14 at any time; and

15 (iii) allows the buyer to return the sound recording or
16 book and obtain a full refund; or

17 (B) through a membership in a book or record club

18 (i) where the club provides the buyer with a form that
19 the buyer may use to instruct the club not to ship the offered
20 merchandise; and

21 (ii) that is regulated by the Federal Trade Commission
22 as a negative option plan under 16 C.F.R. Part 425;

23 (11) by a publisher, or a publisher's agent operating under a written
24 agreement between a publisher and the agent, who is soliciting the sale of a publisher's
25 magazine if

26 (A) the buyer has the right to review the magazine and cancel
27 the subscription for the magazine within seven days after receipt of the
28 magazine or at the time the invoice is received by the buyer, whichever is later;
29 a cancellation request is timely if the request is mailed, properly addressed and
30 postmarked, postage prepaid, within seven days after receipt of the magazine;

31 (B) the right of cancellation and refund is fully disclosed in

1 writing to the buyer before or at the time the initial invoice is received by the
2 buyer;

3 (12) of services provided by a cable television system operating under
4 a franchise issued by a municipality;

5 (13) by a person who is soliciting for a business, or for an affiliate of a
6 business, that is regulated by the Regulatory Commission of Alaska;

7 (14) by a person whose solicitation is solely for telephone answering
8 services provided by the person or the person's employer;

9 (15) of property from a mail order catalog that is published on a
10 regular, periodic basis and that describes or pictures the items for sale and prominently
11 provides the specific price of each item;

12 (16) by a supervised financial institution or the parent, subsidiary, or
13 affiliate of a supervised financial institution; in this paragraph, "supervised financial
14 institution" means a commercial bank, savings bank, mutual savings bank, trust
15 company, savings and loan association, credit union, industrial loan company,
16 personal property broker, consumer finance lender, commercial finance lender, or
17 other financial institution if the financial institution is subject to regulation by this
18 state or the United States;

19 (17) by an insurer or the parent, subsidiary, or affiliate of an insurer;

20 (18) by a person who solicits a sale by a contact by telephonic means
21 without intending to complete the sales presentation during the contact, who does not
22 complete the sales presentation during the contact, and who only completes the sales
23 presentation at a later meeting in person, unless at the later meeting the solicitor
24 attempts to collect payment for property or services delivered before the later meeting;

25 (19) of an item of personal property, including a food product, that is
26 made by hand by an individual, if the sale or attempted sale of the item is made by the
27 individual who made the item; in this paragraph, "made by hand" includes the use of
28 ordinary household devices if the majority of the value of the item is added by the
29 labor of the individual.

30 * **Sec. 27.** AS 45.66.220 is amended to read:

31 **Sec. 45.66.220. Exemptions.** This chapter does not apply to a sale of or an

1 offer to sell

2 (1) a business opportunity if the total amount of the payments to be
3 made by the buyer under the contract is less than \$250;

4 (2) a franchise under **16 C.F.R. Part 436** [16 C.F.R. 436];

5 (3) an ongoing business operated by the seller that is to be sold in its
6 entirety;

7 (4) a business opportunity to an ongoing business if the seller will
8 provide products, equipment, supplies, or services that are to be sold by the buyer in
9 connection with the buyer's ongoing business;

10 (5) sales demonstration equipment, materials, or samples for use in
11 sales demonstrations and not for resale, or product inventory sold to the buyer at a
12 bona fide wholesale price;

13 (6) a business opportunity by an executor, an administrator, a marshal,
14 a receiver, a trustee in bankruptcy, or a guardian or conservator, or under a judicial
15 sale;

16 (7) a security registered under **AS 45.56** [AS 45.55] or a security that
17 is exempted by **AS 45.56.205** [AS 45.55.900] from registration under **AS 45.56**
18 [AS 45.55];

19 (8) a business opportunity if the sale or offer is made by a person
20 registered with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission when acting
21 within the scope of the person's Securities and Exchange Commission license or by a
22 person registered by the state under **AS 45.56** [AS 45.55] when acting within the
23 scope of registration;

24 (9) a business opportunity by an issuer or a subsidiary of an issuer of a
25 class of securities that is

26 (A) subject to **15 U.S.C. 78a - 78pp** [15 U.S.C. 78a - 78lll]
27 (Securities Exchange Act of 1934); and

28 (B) registered under **15 U.S.C. 78a - 78pp** [15 U.S.C. 78a -
29 78lll] (Securities Exchange Act of 1934) unless exempt from registration under
30 15 U.S.C. 78l(g)(2)(A) - (C) or (E) - (H);

31 (10) a business opportunity in which the buyer is

1 (A) a bank, savings and loan association, trust company,
 2 insurance company, credit union, or investment company under 15 U.S.C. 80a-
 3 1 - 80a-64 (Investment Company Act of 1940), pension or profit sharing trust,
 4 or other financial institution or institutional buyer; or

5 (B) a broker-dealer registered under AS 45.56.405 [AS 45.55];

6 (11) a business opportunity that involves a marketing plan made in
 7 conjunction with the registration of a trademark or service mark under 15 U.S.C. 1051
 8 - 1127 (Trademark Act of 1946) if the seller has a minimum net worth of \$1,000,000
 9 as determined on the basis of the seller's most recent audited financial statement
 10 prepared within 13 months of the first offer to sell in this state; net worth may be
 11 determined on a consolidated basis if one person owns at least 80 percent of the seller
 12 and that one person expressly guarantees the obligations of the seller that arise under
 13 the sale or offer claimed to be exempt under this paragraph; or

14 (12) a business opportunity in which either the seller or the buyer is
 15 licensed as a real estate broker, associate real estate broker, or real estate salesperson
 16 under AS 08.88 and the sale or offer is regulated by AS 08.88.

17 * **Sec. 28.** AS 45.66.900(11) is amended to read:

18 (11) "securities or investment laws" means AS 45.56 [AS 45.55]
 19 (Alaska Securities Act) or a substantially similar statute of another jurisdiction, 15
 20 U.S.C. 77a - 77aa [15 U.S.C. 77a - 77bbbb] (Securities Exchange Act of 1933), 15
 21 U.S.C. 78a - 78pp [15 U.S.C. 78a - 78lll] (Securities Exchange Act of 1934), or 15
 22 U.S.C. 80a-1 - 80b-21 (Investment Company Act of 1940/Investment Advisers Act of
 23 1940);

24 * **Sec. 29.** AS 45.55.010, 45.55.020, 45.55.023, 45.55.025, 45.55.027, 45.55.028, 45.55.030,
 25 45.55.035, 45.55.040, 45.55.050, 45.55.060, 45.55.070, 45.55.075, 45.55.080, 45.55.090,
 26 45.55.100, 45.55.110, 45.55.120, 45.55.150, 45.55.155, 45.55.170, 45.55.900, 45.55.905(c),
 27 45.55.915, 45.55.930, 45.55.935(b), 45.55.970, 45.55.980, 45.55.990, and 45.55.995 are
 28 repealed.

29 * **Sec. 30.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
 30 read:

31 **INDIRECT COURT RULE AMENDMENTS.** (a) The provisions of AS 45.56.630(c)

1 - (e), enacted by sec. 25 of this Act, have the effect of changing Rules 4 and 5, Alaska Rules
2 of Civil Procedure, by allowing service on the administrator in certain cases.

3 (b) The provisions of AS 45.56.650(f), enacted by sec. 25 of this Act, have the effect
4 of changing Rule 54, Alaska Rules of Civil Procedure, by expanding the definition of
5 judgments to include final judgments of the administrator issued under AS 45.56.650, enacted
6 by sec. 25 of this Act.

7 (c) The provisions of AS 45.56.650(g), enacted by sec. 25 of this Act, have the effect
8 of changing Rule 90, Alaska Rules of Civil Procedure, by changing the contempt procedure in
9 certain cases.

10 (d) The provisions of AS 45.56.655(c), enacted by sec. 25 of this Act, have the effect
11 of changing Rule 65, Alaska Rules of Civil Procedure, by changing the procedure for
12 injunctions in certain cases by prohibiting requiring the administrator to post a bond.

13 (e) The provisions of AS 45.56.675(a), enacted by sec. 25 of this Act, have the effect
14 of changing Rule 602, Alaska Rules of Appellate Procedure, by changing the time for filing a
15 notice of appeal.

16 * **Sec. 31.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
17 read:

18 TRANSITION: REGULATIONS. The Department of Commerce, Community, and
19 Economic Development may adopt regulations necessary to implement AS 45.56, enacted by
20 sec. 25 of this Act. The regulations take effect under AS 44.62 (Administrative Procedure
21 Act), but not before the effective date of this Act.

22 * **Sec. 32.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
23 read:

24 TRANSITION: APPLICATION OF ACT TO EXISTING PROCEEDINGS AND
25 EXISTING RIGHTS AND DUTIES. (a) Former AS 45.55 exclusively governs all actions or
26 proceedings that are pending on the effective date of sec. 25 of this Act or that may be
27 instituted based on conduct occurring before the effective date of sec. 25 of this Act, but a
28 civil action may not be maintained to enforce any liability under former AS 45.55, unless
29 instituted within any period of limitation that applied when the cause of action accrued or
30 within five years after the effective date of this Act, whichever is earlier.

31 (b) All effective registrations under former AS 45.55 and all administrative orders

1 relating to the registrations, regulations, statements of policy, interpretative opinions,
2 declaratory rulings, determinations to take no action, and conditions imposed on the
3 registrations under former AS 45.55 remain in effect while they would have remained in
4 effect if this Act had not been enacted. They are considered to have been filed, issued, or
5 imposed under this Act, but are exclusively governed by former AS 45.55, unless removed or
6 replaced by the administrator.

7 (c) Former AS 45.55 exclusively applies to an offer or sale made within one year after
8 the effective date of sec. 25 of this Act under an offering made in good faith before the
9 effective date of sec. 25 of this Act based on an exemption available under former AS 45.55.

10 (d) In this section, "former AS 45.55" means AS 45.55 as it existed immediately
11 before July 1, 2016.

12 * **Sec. 33.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
13 read:

14 REVISOR'S INSTRUCTION. The revisor of statutes is requested to change the
15 chapter heading of AS 45.55 from "Alaska Securities Act" to "Alaska Native Claims
16 Settlement Act Corporations Proxy Solicitations and Initial Issuance of Stock."

17 * **Sec. 34.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
18 read:

19 CONDITIONAL EFFECT. AS 45.56.630(c) - (e), 45.56.650(f) and (g), 45.56.655(c),
20 and 45.56.675(a), enacted by sec. 25 of this Act, take effect only if sec. 30 of this Act receives
21 the two-thirds majority vote of each house required by art. IV, sec. 15, Constitution of the
22 State of Alaska.

23 * **Sec. 35.** This Act takes effect July 1, 2016.