

SENATE CS FOR CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 127(JUD)

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

TWENTY-SEVENTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

BY THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE

Offered: 4/14/11

Referred: Finance

Sponsor(s): HOUSE RULES COMMITTEE BY REQUEST OF THE GOVERNOR

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 **"An Act relating to the crimes of stalking, sexual assault in the third degree, sexual**
2 **assault in the fourth degree, unlawful exploitation of a minor, distribution of child**
3 **pornography, online enticement of a minor, endangering the welfare of a child, sending**
4 **an explicit image of a minor, harassment, and misconduct involving confidential**
5 **information; making the installation, enabling, or use of keystroke loggers or other**
6 **devices criminal use of a computer; relating to probation; relating to the subpoena**
7 **power of the attorney general in cases involving use of an Internet service account;**
8 **relating to an appearance before a judicial officer after arrest; relating to conditions of**
9 **probation in criminal cases involving sex offenses; relating to penalties for operating a**
10 **vehicle without possessing proof of motor vehicle liability insurance or a driver's license;**
11 **relating to penalties for certain arson offenses; amending Rule 5(a)(1), Alaska Rules of**
12 **Criminal Procedure, and Rule 43.10, Alaska Rules of Administration; and providing for**

1 an effective date."

2 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

3 *** Section 1.** AS 11.41.270(b)(3) is amended to read:

4 (3) "nonconsensual contact" means any contact with another person
5 that is initiated or continued without that person's consent, that is beyond the scope of
6 the consent provided by that person, or that is in disregard of that person's expressed
7 desire that the contact be avoided or discontinued; "nonconsensual contact" includes

8 (A) following or appearing within the sight of that person;

9 (B) approaching or confronting that person in a public place or
10 on private property;

11 (C) appearing at the workplace or residence of that person;

12 (D) entering onto or remaining on property owned, leased, or
13 occupied by that person;

14 (E) contacting that person by telephone;

15 (F) sending mail or electronic communications to that person;

16 (G) placing an object on, or delivering an object to, property
17 owned, leased, or occupied by that person;

18 **(H) following or monitoring that person with a global**
19 **positioning device or similar technological means;**

20 **(I) using, installing, or attempting to use or install a device**
21 **for observing, recording, or photographing events occurring in the**
22 **residence, vehicle, or workplace used by that person, or on the personal**
23 **telephone or computer used by that person;**

24 *** Sec. 2.** AS 11.41.270(b) is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

25 (5) "device" includes software.

26 *** Sec. 3.** AS 11.41.425(a) is amended to read:

27 (a) An offender commits the crime of sexual assault in the third degree if the
28 offender

29 (1) engages in sexual contact with a person who the offender knows is

30 (A) mentally incapable;

1 (B) incapacitated; or

2 (C) unaware that a sexual act is being committed;

3 (2) while employed in a state correctional facility or other placement
4 designated by the commissioner of corrections for the custody and care of prisoners,
5 engages in sexual penetration with a person who the offender knows is committed to
6 the custody of the Department of Corrections to serve a term of imprisonment or
7 period of temporary commitment; [OR]

8 (3) engages in sexual penetration with a person 18 or 19 years of age
9 who the offender knows is committed to the custody of the Department of Health and
10 Social Services under AS 47.10 or AS 47.12 and the offender is the legal guardian of
11 the person; or

12 (4) while employed in the state by a law enforcement agency as a
13 peace officer, or while acting as a peace officer in the state, engages in sexual
14 penetration with a person with reckless disregard that the person is in the
15 custody or the apparent custody of the offender, or is committed to the custody of
16 a law enforcement agency.

17 * Sec. 4. AS 11.41.425 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

18 (c) In this section, "peace officer" has the meaning given in AS 01.10.060.

19 * Sec. 5. AS 11.41.427(a) is amended to read:

20 (a) An offender commits the crime of sexual assault in the fourth degree if

21 (1) while employed in a state correctional facility or other placement
22 designated by the commissioner of corrections for the custody and care of prisoners,
23 the offender engages in sexual contact with a person who the offender knows is
24 committed to the custody of the Department of Corrections to serve a term of
25 imprisonment or period of temporary commitment; [OR]

26 (2) the offender engages in sexual contact with a person 18 or 19 years
27 of age who the offender knows is committed to the custody of the Department of
28 Health and Social Services under AS 47.10 or AS 47.12 and the offender is the legal
29 guardian of the person; or

30 (3) while employed in the state by a law enforcement agency as a
31 peace officer, or while acting as a peace officer in the state, engages in sexual

contact with a person with reckless disregard that the person in the custody or the apparent custody of the offender, or is committed to the custody of a law enforcement agency.

* **Sec. 6.** AS 11.41.427 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

(c) In this section, "peace officer" has the meaning given in AS 01.10.060.

* **Sec. 7.** AS 11.41.452(d) is amended to read:

(d) Except as provided in (e) of this section, online enticement is a class **B** [C] felony.

* **Sec. 8.** AS 11.41.452(e) is amended to read:

(e) Online enticement is a class **A** [B] felony if the defendant was, at the time of the offense, required to register as a sex offender or child kidnapper under AS 12.63 or a similar law of another jurisdiction.

* **Sec. 9.** AS 11.46.740(a) is amended to read:

(a) A person commits the offense of criminal use of a computer if, having no right to do so or any reasonable ground to believe the person has such a right, the person knowingly

(1) accesses, causes to be accessed, or exceeds the person's authorized access to a computer, computer system, computer program, computer network, or any part of a computer system or network, and, as a result of or in the course of that access,

(A) [(1)] obtains information concerning a person;

(B) [(2)] introduces false information into a computer, computer system, computer program, or computer network with the intent to damage or enhance the data record or the financial reputation of a person;

(C) [(3)] introduces false information into a computer, computer system, computer program, or computer network and, with criminal negligence, damages or enhances the data record or the financial reputation of a person;

(D) [(4)] obtains proprietary information of another person;

(E) [(5)] obtains information that is only available to the public for a fee;

(F) [(6)] introduces instructions, a computer program, or other information that tampers with, disrupts, disables, or destroys a computer, computer system, computer program, computer network, or any part of a computer system or network; or

(G) [(7)] encrypts or decrypts data; or

(2) installs, enables, or uses a keystroke logger or other device or program that has the ability to record another person's keystrokes or entries on a computer; or

(3) uses a keystroke logger or other device or program to intercept or record another person's keystrokes or entries on a computer when those entries are transmitted wirelessly or by other non-wired means.

* Sec. 10. AS 11.51.100(a) is amended to read:

(a) A person commits the crime of endangering the welfare of a child in the first degree if, being a parent, guardian, or other person legally charged with the care of a child under 16 years of age, the person

(1) intentionally deserts the child in a place under circumstances creating a substantial risk of physical injury to the child;

(2) leaves the child with another person who is not a parent, guardian, or lawful custodian of the child knowing that the person is

(A) [IS] registered or required to register as a sex offender or child kidnapper under AS 12.63 or a law or ordinance in another jurisdiction with similar requirements;

(B) [HAS BEEN] charged by complaint, information, or indictment with a violation of AS 11.41.410 - 11.41.455 or a law or ordinance in another jurisdiction with similar elements; or

(C) [HAS BEEN] charged by complaint, information, or indictment with an attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to commit a crime described in (B) of this paragraph; or

(3) leaves the child with another person knowing that the person has previously physically mistreated or had sexual contact with any child, and the other person causes physical injury or engages in sexual contact with the child.

1 * **Sec. 11.** AS 11.61 is amended by adding a new section to read:

2 **Sec. 11.61.116. Sending an explicit image of a minor.** (a) A person commits
3 the offense of sending an explicit image of a minor if the person, with intent to annoy
4 or humiliate another person, distributes an electronic photograph or video that depicts
5 the genitals, anus, or female breast of that other person taken when that person was a
6 minor under 16 years of age.

7 (b) In this section,

8 (1) "computer" has the meaning given in AS 11.46.990;

9 (2) "distributes" means to deliver the image to another person by
10 sending the image to the other person's computer or telephone;

11 (3) "Internet" has the meaning given in AS 11.46.710(d).

12 (c) Sending an explicit image of a minor is

13 (1) a class B misdemeanor if the person distributes the image to
14 another person;

15 (2) a class A misdemeanor if the person distributes the image to an
16 Internet website that is accessible to the public.

17 * **Sec. 12.** AS 11.61.120(a) is amended to read:

18 (a) A person commits the crime of harassment in the second degree if, with
19 intent to harass or annoy another person, that person

20 (1) insults, taunts, or challenges another person in a manner likely to
21 provoke an immediate violent response;

22 (2) telephones another and fails to terminate the connection with intent
23 to impair the ability of that person to place or receive telephone calls;

24 (3) makes repeated telephone calls at extremely inconvenient hours;

25 (4) makes an anonymous or obscene telephone call, an obscene
26 electronic communication, or a telephone call or electronic communication that
27 threatens physical injury or sexual contact;

28 (5) subjects another person to offensive physical contact; or

29 (6) except as provided in AS 11.61.116, publishes or distributes
30 electronic or printed photographs, pictures, or films that show the genitals, anus, or
31 female breast of the other person or show that person engaged in a sexual act.

1 * **Sec. 13.** AS 11.76 is amended by adding new sections to read:

2 **Sec. 11.76.113. Misconduct involving confidential information in the first**
 3 **degree.** (a) A person commits the crime of misconduct involving confidential
 4 information in the first degree if the person violates AS 11.76.115 and obtains the
 5 confidential information with the intent to

6 (1) use the confidential information to commit a crime; or

7 (2) obtain a benefit to which the person is not entitled, to injure another
 8 person, or to deprive another person of a benefit.

9 (b) Conviction under this section does not limit a person's ability to obtain
 10 civil relief from another person.

11 (c) Misconduct involving confidential information in the first degree is a class
 12 A misdemeanor.

13 **Sec. 11.76.115. Misconduct involving confidential information in the**
 14 **second degree.** (a) A person commits the crime of misconduct involving confidential
 15 information in the second degree if the person, without legal authority or the consent
 16 of another person, knowingly obtains confidential information about the other person.

17 (b) In this section, "confidential information" includes

18 (1) information that has been classified confidential by law;

19 (2) information encoded on an access device, identification card issued
 20 under AS 18.65.310, or driver's license.

21 (c) Conviction under this section does not limit a person's ability to obtain
 22 civil relief from another person.

23 (d) Misconduct involving confidential information in the second degree is a
 24 class B misdemeanor.

25 * **Sec. 14.** AS 12.05 is amended by adding a new section to read:

26 **Sec. 12.05.030. Crimes involving minors committed outside state.** In
 27 addition to any other jurisdictional basis expressed or implied in law, a person may be
 28 prosecuted under the laws of this state for conduct occurring outside the state for a
 29 violation of (1) AS 11.41.452 if the other person with whom the defendant
 30 communicated was in the state; or (2) AS 11.61.116 if the minor whose image is
 31 published or distributed was in the state.

1 *** Sec. 15.** AS 12.10.010(a) is amended to read:

2 (a) Prosecution for the following offenses may be commenced at any time:

3 (1) murder;

4 (2) attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to commit murder or hindering
5 the prosecution of murder;

6 (3) felony sexual abuse of a minor;

7 (4) sexual assault that is an unclassified, class A, or class B felony or a
8 violation of **AS 11.41.425(a)(2) - (4)** [AS 11.41.425(a)(2) OR (3)];

9 (5) a violation of AS 11.41.425, 11.41.427, 11.41.450 - 11.41.458,
10 AS 11.66.110 - 11.66.130, or former AS 11.41.430, when committed against a person
11 who, at the time of the offense, was under 18 years of age;

12 (6) kidnapping.

13 *** Sec. 16.** AS 12.25.150(a) is amended to read:

14 (a) A person arrested shall be taken before a judge or magistrate without
15 unnecessary delay, and in any event within **48** [24] hours after arrest, including
16 Sundays and holidays. This requirement applies to municipal police officers to the
17 same extent as it does to state troopers.

18 *** Sec. 17.** AS 12.55.100(e) is amended to read:

19 (e) In addition to other conditions imposed on the defendant, while on
20 probation and as a condition of probation

21 (1) for a sex offense, as described in AS 12.63.100, the defendant

22 (A) shall be required to submit to regular periodic polygraph
23 examinations;

24 (B) may be required to provide each electronic mail address,
25 instant messaging address, and other Internet communication identifier that the
26 defendant uses to the defendant's probation officer; the probation officer shall
27 forward those addresses and identifiers to the Alaska state troopers and to the
28 local law enforcement agency;

29 (2) if the defendant was convicted of a violation of AS 11.41.434 -
30 11.41.455, AS 11.61.125 - 11.61.128, or a similar offense in another jurisdiction, the
31 defendant may be required to refrain from

(A) using or creating an Internet site;

(B) communicating with children under 16 years of age; [OR]

(C) possessing or using a computer; or

(D) residing within 500 feet of school grounds; in this subparagraph, "school grounds" has the meaning given in AS 11.71.900.

* **Sec. 18.** AS 12.55.125(i) is amended to read:

(i) A defendant convicted of

(1) sexual assault in the first degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree, or promoting prostitution in the first degree under AS 11.66.110(a)(2) may be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of not more than 99 years and shall be sentenced to a definite term within the following presumptive ranges, subject to adjustment as provided in AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:

(A) if the offense is a first felony conviction, the offense does not involve circumstances described in (B) of this paragraph, and the victim was

(i) less than 13 years of age, 25 to 35 years;

(ii) 13 years of age or older, 20 to 30 years;

(B) if the offense is a first felony conviction and the defendant possessed a firearm, used a dangerous instrument, or caused serious physical injury during the commission of the offense, 25 to 35 years;

(C) if the offense is a second felony conviction and does not involve circumstances described in (D) of this paragraph, 30 to 40 years;

(D) if the offense is a second felony conviction and the defendant has a prior conviction for a sexual felony, 35 to 45 years;

(E) if the offense is a third felony conviction and the defendant is not subject to sentencing under (F) of this paragraph or (I) of this section, 40 to 60 years;

(F) if the offense is a third felony conviction, the defendant is not subject to sentencing under (I) of this section, and the defendant has two prior convictions for sexual felonies, 99 years;

(2) **unlawful exploitation of a minor under AS 11.41.455(c)(2),**

1 **online enticement of a minor under AS 11.41.452(e), or** attempt, conspiracy, or
 2 solicitation to commit sexual assault in the first degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the
 3 first degree, or promoting prostitution in the first degree under AS 11.66.110(a)(2)
 4 may be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of not more than 99 years and
 5 shall be sentenced to a definite term within the following presumptive ranges, subject
 6 to adjustment as provided in AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:

7 (A) if the offense is a first felony conviction, the offense does
 8 not involve circumstances described in (B) of this paragraph, and the victim
 9 was

10 (i) under 13 years of age, 20 to 30 years;

11 (ii) 13 years of age or older, 15 to 30 years;

12 (B) if the offense is a first felony conviction and the defendant
 13 possessed a firearm, used a dangerous instrument, or caused serious physical
 14 injury during the commission of the offense, 25 to 35 years;

15 (C) if the offense is a second felony conviction and does not
 16 involve circumstances described in (D) of this paragraph, 25 to 35 years;

17 (D) if the offense is a second felony conviction and the
 18 defendant has a prior conviction for a sexual felony, 30 to 40 years;

19 (E) if the offense is a third felony conviction, the offense does
 20 not involve circumstances described in (F) of this paragraph, and the defendant
 21 is not subject to sentencing under (I) of this section, 35 to 50 years;

22 (F) if the offense is a third felony conviction, the defendant is
 23 not subject to sentencing under (I) of this section, and the defendant has two
 24 prior convictions for sexual felonies, 99 years;

25 (3) sexual assault in the second degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the
 26 second degree, **online enticement of a minor under AS 11.41.452(d),** unlawful
 27 exploitation of a minor **under AS 11.41.455(c)(1),** or distribution of child
 28 pornography **under AS 11.61.125(e)(2)** may be sentenced to a definite term of
 29 imprisonment of not more than 99 years and shall be sentenced to a definite term
 30 within the following presumptive ranges, subject to adjustment as provided in
 31 AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:

(A) if the offense is a first felony conviction, five to 15 years;

(B) if the offense is a second felony conviction and does not involve circumstances described in (C) of this paragraph, 10 to 25 years;

(C) if the offense is a second felony conviction and the defendant has a prior conviction for a sexual felony, 15 to 30 years;

(D) if the offense is a third felony conviction and does not involve circumstances described in (E) of this paragraph, 20 to 35 years;

(E) if the offense is a third felony conviction and the defendant has two prior convictions for sexual felonies, 99 years;

(4) sexual assault in the third degree, incest, indecent exposure in the first degree, possession of child pornography, **distribution of child pornography under AS 11.61.125(e)(1)**, or attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to commit sexual assault in the second degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the second degree, unlawful exploitation of a minor, or distribution of child pornography, may be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of not more than 99 years and shall be sentenced to a definite term within the following presumptive ranges, subject to adjustment as provided in AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:

(A) if the offense is a first felony conviction, two to 12 years;

(B) if the offense is a second felony conviction and does not involve circumstances described in (C) of this paragraph, eight to 15 years;

(C) if the offense is a second felony conviction and the defendant has a prior conviction for a sexual felony, 12 to 20 years;

(D) if the offense is a third felony conviction and does not involve circumstances described in (E) of this paragraph, 15 to 25 years;

(E) if the offense is a third felony conviction and the defendant has two prior convictions for sexual felonies, 99 years.

* **Sec. 19.** AS 12.70.130 is amended to read:

Sec. 12.70.130. Arrest without warrant. The arrest of a person may also be lawfully made by a peace officer or a private person without a warrant upon reasonable information that the accused stands charged in the courts of another state with a crime punishable by death or imprisonment for a term exceeding one year, but

when arrested the accused must be taken before a judge or magistrate without unnecessary delay and, in any event, within **48** [24] hours after arrest, including Sundays and holidays, and complaint shall be made against the accused under oath setting out the ground for the arrest as in AS 12.70.120. Thereafter the answer of the accused shall be heard as if the accused had been arrested on a warrant.

* **Sec. 20.** AS 28.15.131 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

(b) Violation of this section is an infraction.

* **Sec. 21.** AS 28.22.019(c) is amended to read:

(c) A person convicted under this section is guilty of **an infraction** [A CLASS B MISDEMEANOR] and **shall be sentenced to pay a mandatory fine of \$500** [MAY BE PUNISHED AS PROVIDED IN AS 12.55, EXCEPT THAT A FINE OF AT LEAST \$500 MUST BE IMPOSED].

* **Sec. 22.** AS 33.05.020(a) is repealed and reenacted to read:

(a) The commissioner shall appoint and make available to the superior court, when ordered under AS 12.55.015(a), a qualified probation officer for the active supervision of a person placed on probation for a felony offense. The commissioner may provide active supervision to a person placed on probation for a misdemeanor offense.

* **Sec. 23.** AS 41.23.220 is amended to read:

Sec. 41.23.220. Penalty. (a) **Except for conduct that is a violation of AS 11.46.420, a** [A] person who violates a provision of AS 41.23.180 - 41.23.230 or a regulation adopted under AS 41.23.180 - 41.23.230 is guilty of a violation as defined in AS 11.81.900.

(b) **Except for conduct that is a violation of AS 11.46.420, the** [THE] supreme court shall establish by order or rule a schedule of bail amounts for violations under (a) of this section that allow the disposition of a citation without a court appearance.

* **Sec. 24.** AS 44.23.080 is repealed and reenacted to read:

Sec. 44.23.080. Subpoena power of attorney general in cases involving use of an Internet service account. (a) If there is reasonable cause to believe that an Internet service account has been used in connection with a violation of AS 11.41.452,

1 11.41.455, or AS 11.61.125 - 11.61.128, and that the identity, address, and other
2 information about the account owner will assist in obtaining evidence that is relevant
3 to the offense, a law enforcement officer may apply to the attorney general for an
4 administrative subpoena to obtain the business records of the Internet service provider
5 located inside or outside of the state.

6 (b) If an application meets the requirements of (a) of this section, the attorney
7 general may issue an administrative subpoena to the Internet service provider
8 requiring the production of the following records:

- 9 (1) the name and other identifying information of the account holder;
10 (2) the address and physical location associated with the account;
11 (3) a description of the length of service, service start date, and types
12 of service associated with the account.

13 (c) A subpoena issued under (b) of this section must prescribe a reasonable
14 time after service for the production of the information.

15 (d) Service of a subpoena issued under (b) of this section may be by any
16 method authorized by law or acceptable to the Internet service provider. At any time
17 before the return date specified on the subpoena, the Internet service provider may
18 petition a court of competent jurisdiction for the judicial district in which the provider
19 resides or does business for an order modifying or quashing the subpoena or for an
20 order sealing the court record.

21 (e) If the Internet service provider refuses to obey a subpoena issued under (b)
22 of this section, the superior court may, upon application of the attorney general, issue
23 an order requiring the Internet service provider to appear at the office of the attorney
24 general with the information described in the subpoena.

25 (f) An Internet service provider who knowingly fails to produce the
26 information required to be produced by the subpoena or court order is guilty of
27 contempt under AS 09.50.010.

28 (g) Nothing in this section limits the authority of law enforcement from
29 obtaining process from the court or through a grand jury subpoena to obtain the
30 information described in (b) of this section.

31 (h) A person may not bring a civil action against an Internet service provider,

its officers, employees, agents, or other person for complying with an administrative subpoena issued under (b) of this section or a court order issued under (e) of this section.

* **Sec. 25.** The uncoded law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to read:

DIRECT COURT RULE AMENDMENT. Rule 5(a)(1), Alaska Rules of Criminal Procedure, is amended to read:

(1) Except when the person arrested is issued a citation for a misdemeanor or a violation and immediately thereafter released, the arrested person shall be taken before the nearest available judge or magistrate without unnecessary delay and in any event within 48 hours after arrest, including Sundays and holidays. This appearance may be accomplished by the use of telephonic or television equipment pursuant to Criminal Rules 38.1 and 38.2. [NECESSARY DELAY WITHIN THE MEANING OF THIS PARAGRAPH (a) IS DEFINED AS A PERIOD NOT TO EXCEED FORTY-EIGHT HOURS AFTER ARREST, INCLUDING SUNDAYS AND HOLIDAYS.]

* **Sec. 26.** The uncoded law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to read:

INDIRECT COURT RULE AMENDMENT. The amendments to AS 41.23.220, made in sec. 23 of this Act, have the effect of changing Rule 43.10, Alaska Rules of Administration, by prohibiting the disposition of a violation of AS 11.46.420 without court appearance and forfeiture of bail amounts.

* **Sec. 27.** The uncoded law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to read:

REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE. On or before April 1, 2012, the Department of Law shall submit a report to the legislature concerning the total number of arraignments that were heard within 24 hours after a person's arrest and the total number of arraignments that were heard after 24 hours, but within 48 hours after a person's arrest. The report shall include this information for cases prosecuted by the State of Alaska. The Department of Corrections and the Alaska Court System shall cooperate with the Department of Law in preparing this report.

1 *** Sec. 28.** The uncoded law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
2 read:

3 APPLICABILITY. (a) Sections 16, 19, and 25 of this Act apply to arrests for offenses
4 committed before, on, or after the effective date of this Act.

5 (b) Sections 1 - 15, 18, 20, 21, 23, and 26 of this Act apply to offenses committed on
6 or after the effective date of this Act.

7 (c) Sections 22 and 24 of this Act apply to offenses occurring before, on, or after the
8 effective date of this Act.

9 *** Sec. 29.** The uncoded law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
10 read:

11 SEVERABILITY. Under AS 01.10.030, if any provision of this Act, or the application
12 of it to any person or circumstance, is held invalid, the remainder of this Act and the
13 application to other persons or circumstances is not affected.

14 *** Sec. 30.** This Act takes effect July 1, 2011.