

FISCAL NOTE

STATE OF ALASKA
2007 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

Fiscal Note Number: 3
 Bill Version: CSSB 87(HES)
 (S) Publish Date: 3/14/07
 Dept. Affected: Health & Social Services
 RDU: Health Care Services
 Component: Medicaid Services

Revision Date/Time (Note if correction):
 Title: MEDICAL ASSISTANCE ELIGIBILITY

Sponsor: WIELECHOWSKI
 Requester: SENATE (HES)

Component No. 2077

Expenditures/Revenues (Thousands of Dollars)

Note: Amounts do not include inflation unless otherwise noted below.

OPERATING EXPENDITURES	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013
Personal Services						
Travel						
Contractual						
Supplies						
Equipment						
Land & Structures						
Grants & Claims		9,156.0	9,943.4	10,798.6	11,727.2	12,735.8
Miscellaneous						
TOTAL OPERATING	0.0	9,156.0	9,943.4	10,798.6	11,727.2	12,735.8

CAPITAL EXPENDITURES						
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CHANGE IN REVENUES (0)						
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FUND SOURCE	(Thousands of Dollars)					
1002 Federal Receipts		3,869.4	4,131.2	4,505.8	4,970.1	5,474.4
1003 GF Match		3,499.5	4,025.1	4,505.7	4,970.0	5,474.3
1004 GF						
1037 GF/Mental Health						
Other(SDPR--Premiums)		1,787.1	1,787.1	1,787.1	1,787.1	1,787.1
Other(Specify Type-do not abbreviate)						
TOTAL	0.0	9,156.0	9,943.4	10,798.6	11,727.2	12,735.8

Estimate of any current year (FY2007) cost: _____
 Mark this box (X) if funding for this bill is included in the Governor's FY 2008 budget proposal:

POSITIONS						
Full-time						
Part-time						
Temporary						

ANALYSIS: (Attach a separate page if necessary)
 SB87 (section 2, AS 47.07.020(b)) resets the upper income limit for Denali KidCare (DKC) pregnant women and for uninsured children under the Title XXI State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) to 200 percent of the prevailing federal poverty guideline (FPG) for Alaska. Currently the qualifying income limit for these children and pregnant women is set in statute at 175% of the 2003 FPG (effectively, about 154% of the current FPG). Enrollees in these categories do not pay premiums or co-pays and are eligible for all mandatory and optional services provided through the state's Medicaid State Plan.
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Prepared by: Janet Clarke Phone 465-1630
 Division: Finance and Management Services Date/Time: _____
 Approved by: Karleen Jackson, Commissioner Date 03/09/2007
 Agency: Department of Health and Social Services

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ANALYSIS CONTINUATION

We assume that 436 additional pregnant women will enroll if their qualifying income is revised to 200 % FPG, based on the difference between the number of pregnant women with incomes above 150% FPG that were enrolled in 2003, before the current statute took effect, and the number enrolled in 2006. The number of children expected to enroll in Medicaid if the SCHIP qualifying income level is increased to 200% FPG is estimated as the number of SCHIP children with incomes above 150% FPG that dropped from the program between 2003 and 2006 (2,553 children). This corresponds to 2,553 children per 50 point increment in the percent of FPG (50 points is approximately the difference between the current effective 154% FPG income limit for this group and 200%).

For this analysis, the annual cost per enrollee per year (CPEPY) to reinstate SCHIP children up to 200% FPG is based on the current annual cost per enrollee (\$1,387 in 2006) for uninsured children with qualifying incomes above 150% FPG. The CPEPY to reinstate DKC pregnant women up to 200% FPG is based on the current annual cost per enrollee pregnant women with incomes above 150% FPG (\$2,915 in 2006). Medicaid costs are calculated as the number of persons enrolled times the CPEPY, inflated to 2009 dollars.

SB87 also creates a new group of Medicaid eligible children in higher qualifying income categories (section 3, AS 47.07.022). To qualify, children must be under 19, between 201 and 350% of the prevailing FPG, and have no insurance. They will be required to pay premiums to the State of Alaska ranging between \$200 and \$1200 per year (sliding scale based on qualifying income). In this analysis, we use an average \$700 annual premium for all enrollees above 200% FPG. Those above 250% FPG will also be responsible for co-payments equal to 20% of the cost of service, payable to the provider at the time of service. SB87 does not impose an annual deductible.

The Deficit Reduction Act (DRA) section 6041 stipulates that co-payments cannot exceed 20% of the cost of the service claimed. Annual out-of-pocket expenses for cost sharing and premiums cannot exceed 5% of family income. We estimate that children near the 250% FPG level will reach out-of-pocket limits when costs of services approach \$7000. Because, on average, the cost per enrollee per year is expected to be lower than the average out-of-pocket limit, the ceiling on cost sharing is not a factor in calculations for this fiscal note. On an individual basis however, some children will likely reach cost-sharing limits.

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ANALYSIS CONTINUATION

Other (DRA) limitations relevant to implementation of the provisions of section 3 include:

- No co-payments for emergency services, family planning services and supplies, and preventative services;
- No premiums or co-payments for pregnant women or the terminally ill using hospice care (no cost-sharing for children that become pregnant or use hospice care);
- Providers can deny service if the enrollee is unable to pay copays;
- The State cannot terminate enrollees until premiums are at least 60 days delinquent.

This fiscal analysis assumes that all co-payment and premiums are paid and that all services utilized by section 3 enrollees with incomes greater than 250% FPG are subject to cost sharing.

The number of children expected to enroll in Medicaid with incomes between 201 and 350% is based on the number of children potentially eligible for every 50 point increase in the percent of FPG. We anticipate that only 50% of eligible persons will apply and we exclude native eligibles because there is no incentive for them to seek medical insurance that requires payment of premiums and co-pays when they are already covered for most medical services through the Indian Health Service. We estimate that 851 children will enroll at income levels between 201 and 250% FPG and an additional 1,702 children will enroll between 251 and 350% FPG. All 2,553 will be required to pay premiums and 1,702 will also be responsible for co-payments for services.

The cost per enrollee per year (CPEPY) to expand coverage to children with incomes between 201% and 350% FPG is estimated as the current CPEPY for all children managed through the Denali KidCare Office (uninsured SCHIP children and certain categories of both uninsured and insured children funded through Title XIX). In 2006, that CPEPY was about \$2,900. Medicaid costs are calculated as the number enrolled times the CPEPY, inflated to 2009 dollars and less 20% co-payments. Premiums are treated as SDPR and fund splits are calculated without any correction for revenue from premiums.

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ANALYSIS CONTINUATION

We assume that enrollment for all groups covered by SB87 will be completed rapidly on implementation of this bill, and within the 2009 fiscal year. Historically SCHIP and DKC expansion efforts have resulted in rapid growth in enrollment, up to expected targets.

The 2009 total costs estimate for SB87 is based on a 2006 base calculation that was adjusted annually for 5% medical inflation (average of the Anchorage CPI medical care component between 2001 and 2005). Projections for 2010 through 2013 assume an annual growth rate of 8.6% based on the projected overall Medicaid program growth between 2008 and 2012 from the *Long Term Forecast of Medicaid Enrollment and Spending in Alaska: 2005-2025*. Medical inflation and a low level of enrollment growth are incorporated into the annual growth percentage applied between 2010 and 2013.

Federal funds calculations use only the Title XIX federal match rate. Expenses for the additional SCHIP children enrolled under SB87 section 2 will be eligible for Title XXI funding, however Title XXI funding is not expected to cover all SCHIP costs after 2007 and the state's SCHIP allocation is not expected to increase enough to cover costs over the term of these fiscal note projections.

Health Care Services Medicaid (HCS) currently pays for 2/3 of the cost of services to DKC children and all of the costs associated with DKC pregnant women. Component fund calculations for this fiscal note are based on that costs distribution (2/3 of costs of services due to added SCHIP enrollment, 2/3 of costs of services due to section 3 enrollment, and all costs of services due to additional enrolled pregnant women). Additionally, all premiums will be paid through HCS mechanisms and are therefore added to the funds analysis for this component as program receipts.

The attached table provides a quick department-level summary of the possible Medicaid direct costs, cost sharing, and enrollment associated with this bill.

2009 Enrollment and Costs	Denali KidCare Income Standard Unfrozen		Extended Medical Assistance Coverage		Total
	Pregnant Women	SCHIP Children	Children		
	151-200% Federal Poverty Guideline	151-200% Federal Poverty Guideline	201-250% Federal Poverty Guideline	251-350% Federal Poverty Guideline	
Annual Enrollment	436	2,553	851	1,702	5,542
Average Cost per Enrollee	\$2,915	\$1,387	\$2,900	\$2,900	na
Total Cost of Medicaid Services before Cost Sharing (in 000s)	\$1,471.3	\$4,099.2	\$2,856.9	\$5,713.8	\$14,141.2
Annual Premiums	\$0.0	\$0.0	-\$255.3	-\$1,531.8	-\$1,787.1
Annual Co-Payments	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	-\$1,142.8	-\$1,142.8
Net Cost of Medicaid Services after Cost Sharing	\$1,471.3	\$4,099.2	\$2,601.6	\$3,039.2	\$11,211.3
Medicaid Services (2077). Division of Health Care Services.	\$1,471.3	\$2,732.8	\$2,456.3	\$4,912.6	\$7,368.9 **
Behavioral Health Medicaid Services (2660). Division of Behavioral Health.	\$0.0	\$1,366.4	\$1,280.8	\$2,561.6	\$3,842.4

** Health Care Services Medicaid (2077) costs are net of claim expenditures and revenue from premiums. Total Medicaid Services costs for Health Care Services 9,156.0