

HOUSE FINANCE COMMITTEE  
March 06, 2004  
10:05 A.M.

TAPE HFC 04 - 47, Side A  
TAPE HFC 04 - 47, Side B  
TAPE HFC 04 - 48, Side A  
TAPE HFC 04 - 48, Side B  
TAPE HFC 04 - 49, Side A  
TAPE HFC 04 - 49, Side B  
TAPE HFC 04 - 50, Side A

CALL TO ORDER

Co-Chair Harris called the House Finance Committee meeting to order at 10:05 A.M.

MEMBERS PRESENT

Representative John Harris, Co-Chair  
Representative Bill Williams, Co-Chair - (Teleconferenced)  
Representative Kevin Meyer, Vice-Chair  
Representative Mike Chenault  
Representative Eric Croft  
Representative Richard Foster  
Representative Mike Hawker  
Representative Reggie Joule  
Representative Carl Moses

MEMBERS ABSENT

Representative Hugh Fate  
Representative Bill Stoltze

ALSO PRESENT

Representative Ethan Berkowitz; Representative Dan Ogg;  
Eric Lee, Petersburg; Bob Doll, Better Ferries For Alaska,  
Juneau

PRESENT VIA TELECONFERENCE

SITKA, WRANGELL, PERSBURG, HOMER:

Diana Carbonell, Homer; Meg Mitchell, Homer; Jean Steele, Homer; Paula Pinder, Homer; Emily Ward, Homer; Julie LaFountain, Homer; Sandy Johns, Homer; Deborah Germano, Homer; Phyllis Kaufman, Homer; Kay Lynn Nielsen, Homer; Michelle Waneka, Homer; Valery McCandless, Mayor, Wrangell; Joel Hanson, Sitka; Joy Light, Sitka; Cornelia Huesscher, Sitka; Jack Ozment, Sitka; Karl Riffenstein, Sitka; Anne Morris, Sitka; John Bartels, Sitka; Sheila Finkenbinder, Sitka; Mary Ellen Purcell, Homer; Chris Fontaine, Homer; Shay Hoffman, Homer; Jerry Sainulainen, Sitka; Reuben D. Johnson, Sitka; Lois Huffman, Homer; Elizabeth Newmann, Anchor Point; Matt Pancratz, Homer; Terri Thurman, Homer; Jules Harluett, Fritz Creek; Mary Lou Kelsey, Homer; Howard Hedges, Homer; Bonnie Richards, Sitka; Bob Benton, Sitka; Jane Alberts, Homer; Kim Smith, Homer; Helen Craig, Sitka; Jane Alberts

**BETHEL, DELTA JUNCTION, TOK, GLENNALLEN, CORDOVA**

Bob Medinger, University of Alaska, Bethel; Winifred Kelly, TWC, Bethel; Winifred Kelly, Tundra Women's Coalition, Bethel; Rondi Bean, Tundra Women's Coalition, Bethel; Zach Fransler, Tundra Women's Coalition, Bethel; Aaron Atchley, University of Alaska Fairbanks; Barbara Smith, Cordova Family Resource Center, Cordova; Nancy Bird, Cordova; Mark Wasierski, Bethel; Suzanne Edelman, Bethel; Melanie Griffith, Tundra Women's Coalition, Bethel; Susan Talyor, Bethel

**VALDEZ, KETCHIKAN, KODIAK, SEWARD, KENAI**

Ella Lanier, Valdez; Noel Arakelian, Valdez; Sharon Reese, Valdez; Betty Conley, Valdez; Linda Fleming, Valdez; James Fisher, Soldotna; Doug Deorcie, Valdez; Chris Chambers, Valdez; Amber Clark, Valdez; Krystal Calison, Valdez; Beth LaCross, Ketchikan; Becky Bolling, Ketchikan; Geri Kelly, Ketchikan; Maureen Kelly, Ketchikan; Margi Gilmon, Ketchikan; Susan Killary, Kodiak; Wally Johnson, Kodiak; Margaret Hall, Kodiak; Toby Sullivan, Kodiak; D. Scott Smith, Kodiak; Lorraine Stewart, Kodiak; Dawn Jurado, Kodiak; Bob Johnson, Doctor, Kodiak; Aaron Dolph, Kodiak; Charlie King, Kodiak; Lisetta Alvarez, Kodiak; Patricia Gibbs, Kodiak; Colleen Newman, Kodiak; Ranier Masters, Valdez; Linda Fleming, Valdez; Colleen Newman, Kodiak;

Richard Warrington, Kenai; Mary Warrington, Kenai; John Wensley, Kenai; Cathy Carrow, Soldotna; Kristin Panamaroff, Kodiak; Olga Veter-Eluska, Kodiak; Lincoln Wensley, Kenai

**MAT-SU, KOTZEBUE, BARROW, NOME, DILLINGHAM**

Kathy Ashmore Roberts, MatSu; Mike Lane, Barrow; Lee Stoops, Kotzebue; Suzie Erlich, Chairman, Assembly, Kotzebue; Brad Reeves, Kotzebue; Charles Beck, Norton Sound Health Consortium, Nome; Gina Pope, Dillingham; Christy Tilden, Dillingham; Signey Nelson, Dillingham; Russell Nelson; Dillingham; Don Ford, Dillingham; Pearl Strub, Dillingham; Shelley Long, Executive Director, Matsu Recovery Center MatSu; Sydney Jacobs, MatSu; Dan Ducey, MatSu; Trish Walter; Bill Johnson; Gerald Milbrett, MatSu

**OFFNETS:**

Charles Gregory, Kake; Robert Bunsey, Kodiak; John Houser, Kodiak; Dr. Bob Johnson, Kodiak; Barbara Lewis, Haines, Francis Ozenna, Little Diomed

**GENERAL SUBJECT(S):**

#HB375  
#HB377

**Public Testimony -  
HB 375-APPROP: OPERATING BUDGET/LOANS/FUNDS  
HB 377-APPROP: MENTAL HEALTH BUDGET**

The following overview was taken in log note format. Tapes and handouts will be on file with the House Finance Committee through the 23<sup>rd</sup> Legislative Session, contact 465-2156. After the 23<sup>rd</sup> Legislative Session they will be available through the Legislative Library at 465-3808.

LOG	SPEAKER	DISCUSSION
		TAPE HFC 04 - 47, SIDE A
000	Co-Chair Harris	Convened the House Finance Committee meeting in order to take statewide testimony on the FY05 Operating Budget.
150	ERIC LEE, PETERSBURG	Addressed concerns with the ferry

		service being cut and how it will affect the fishermen of that area. Spoke to concerns that the fast ferry will only carry three vans, which would be a problem for getting the fish out to market.
850	DIANA CARBONELL, HOMER	Urged that the Legislature reinstate the Federal Title 10 funds to help women and children. Without those funds, it will but Alaskan women at risk for reproductive concerns.
1028	Co-Chair Harris	Stated that Representatives Hawker and Coghill were working on that issue.
1052	JEAN STEELE, HOMER	Spoke in support of funding for mental health programs.
1409	PAULA PINDER	Spoke against reductions to domestic violence and sexual assault.
1531	MEG MITCHEL, HOMER	Spoke in support of full funding for mental health and disability programs. She noted that this is the most vulnerable population of the State.
1746	VALERY MCCANDLESS, MAYOR, WRANGELL	Voiced concerns with cuts to the Alaska Marine Highway System. Spoke in support of additional funding for education. She added continued funding for the Youth Core programs.
2056	JOEL HANSON, SITKA	Voiced concerns with cuts to the Alaska Marine Highway System.
2334	Co-Chair Harris	Asked how often does the ferry go to Sitka.
2347	Mr. Hanson	Replied not often.
2355	JOY LIGHT, SITKA	Spoke in support of funding for mental health programs. She supported taxing out of State fishermen.
2452	CORNELIA HUESSCHER, SITKA	Spoke in support of funding for mental health programs.
2707	JACK OZMENT, SITKA	Voiced concerns with cuts to the Alaska Marine Highway System.
2909	EMILY WARD, HOMER	Voiced opposition to the cuts in Medicaid Services. Spoke in support of funding for mental health programs. She urged that Title 10 funds be reinstated and family planning.
3001	JULIE LAFOUNTAIN, HOMER	Spoke in support of funding for mental health programs.
3143	SANDY JOHNS, HOMER	Urged reinstatement of the Federal Title

		Funds for family planning clinics.
3301	DEBORAH GERMANO, HOMER	Spoke in support of additional funding for education. Expressed support for the implementation of a statewide income tax.
3508	PHYLLIS KAUFMAN, HOMER	Urged reinstatement of the Federal Title Funds for family planning clinics.
3519	KAY LYNN NIELSEN, HOMER	Urged reinstatement of the Federal Title Funds for family planning clinics. Expressed concern over cuts to in state services.
3647	MICHELLE WANEKA, HOMER	Urged reinstatement of the Federal Title Funds for family planning clinics.
3828	MARY ELLEN PURCELL, HOMER	Urged reinstatement of the Federal Title Funds for family planning clinics services.
3944	KARL RIFFENSTEIN, SITKA	Urged that the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation remain open throughout the State.
4116	ANNE MORRIS, SITKA	Expressed concern over cuts to in state services. Urged that the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation remain open throughout the State and that funding not be cut.
4311	JOHN BARTELS, SITKA	Urged that the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation remain open throughout the State and that the funding not be cut.
4459	SHEILA FINKENBINDER, WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT CENTER, SITKA	Expressed concern over cuts to in state services. Urged that the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation remain open throughout the State and that the funding not be cut.
		<b>TAPE HFC 04 - 47, Side B</b>
4623	BONNIE RICHARDS, SITKA	Urged that the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation remain open throughout the State and that the funding not be cut.
4315	JERRY KAINULAINEN, SITKA	Urged that the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation remain open throughout the State and that the funding not be cut.
4006	CHRIS FONTAINE, HOMER	Urged reinstatement of the Federal Title X Funds for family planning clinics throughout the State of Alaska. She noted that it will affect cancer

		screening and family planning services.
3808	SHAY HOFFMAN, HOMER	Urged reinstatement of the Federal Title Funds for family planning clinics. She reiterated concerns voiced by Ms. Fontaine.
3700	ELIZABETH NEWMANN, ANCHORAGE	Urged reinstatement of the Federal Title Funds for family planning clinics.
3531	Co-Chair Harris	Observed that the operating budget is not completed and reassured testifiers that their comments would be taken into account.
3459	MATT PANCRATZ, HOMER	Spoke in support of funding for mental health and developmental disability programs.
3315	TARRI THURMAN, KATCHEMAK BAY FAMILY PLANNING CLINIC, HOMER	Spoke in support of the Katchemak Bay Family Planning Clinic, Homer.
3143	JULES HARLUETT, FRITZ CREEK	Urged reinstatement of the Federal Title Funds for family planning clinics and spoke in support of the Katchemak Bay Family Planning Clinic, Homer.
3127	MARY LOU KELSEY, HOMER	Urged reinstatement of the Federal Title Funds for family planning clinics.
3043	HOWARD HEDGES, HOMER	Spoke in support of funding for mental health programs.
2901	KIM SMITH, HOMER	Urged reinstatement of the Federal Title Funds for family planning clinics.
2703	RUEBEN JOHNSON, SITKA	Spoke in support of funding for mental health programs.
2550	HELEN CRAIG, SITKA	Spoke in support of vocational rehabilitation services.
2355	BOB BENTON, SITKA	Spoke in support of funding for mental health programs. Noted support for additional revenue measures.
2120	JANE ALBERTS, PRESIDENT, KATACHEMAK BAY PLANNING CLINIC, HOMER	Urged reinstatement of the Federal Title Funds for family planning clinics.
1831	BOB MEDINGER, UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA, BETHEL	Spoke in support of the Governor's increments for the University.
1645	WINIFRED KELLY, TUNDRA WOMEN'S	Testified in support of funding for women's shelters and domestic violence

	COALITION, BETHEL	programs.
1542	RONDI BEAN, TUNDRA WOMEN'S COALITION, BETHEL	Voiced support for programs that address teens against violence.
1508	ZACH FRANSLER, TUNDRA WOMEN'S COALITION, BETHEL	Testified in support of funding for the Tundra Women's Coalition, which provides programs for teens against violence and women's shelters.
1253	AARON ATCHLEY, UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA FAIRBANKS	Spoke in support of the Governor's increments for the University.
1050	BARBARA SMITH, CORDOVA FAMILY RESOURCE CENTER, CORDOVA	In support for funding for the Cordova Family Resource Center, which works with domestic violence.
939	NANCY BIRD, CORDOVA	Expressed support for the implementation of a statewide income tax. Voiced support for programs to support fisheries. Testified in support of full funding for public broadcasting.
622	MARK WASIERSKI, BETHEL	Voiced support for the public health nursing program.
537	SUSANNE EDELME, BETHEL	Expressed support for the public health nursing programs. Spoke in support of vocational rehabilitation services.
316	AMELANIE GRIFFITH, TUNDRA WOMEN'S COALITION, BETHEL	Testified in support of funding for the Tundra Women's Coalition, which provides programs for teens against violence and women's shelters.
214	SUSAN TAYLOR, BETHEL	Testified in support of funding for social programs to help teens and women and correctional rehabilitation programs. Voiced support for the public health nursing program.
		<b>TAPE HFC 04 - 48, SIDE A</b>
419	BOB DOLL, BETTER FERRIES FOR ALASKA, JUNEAU	Voiced concerns with cuts to the Alaska Marine Highway System and the degradation of service. He pointed out that the Alaska Marine Highway System would be about \$9 million short. All of the savings would have to occur after October and the burden would fall on the outlying communities with the fewest resources.
631	BETH LACROSS, KETCHIKAN	Spoke in support of funding for mental health programs.

816	BECKY BOLLING, KETCHIKAN	Voiced support for the public health nursing program.
1056	GERI KELLY, KETCHIKAN	Voiced support for the public health nursing program.
1136	MAUREEN KELLY, KETCHIKAN	Voiced support for the public health nursing program. She added her concern to cuts in public health.
1258	MARGI GILMON, KETCHIKAN	Testified regarding cuts to public health. She stated that public health should continue to have family planning services available and education programs.
1526	JAMES FISHER, SOLDOTNA	Expressed concern over cuts to in state services. Noted support for additional revenue measures.
1739	Co-Chair Harris	Asked what an acceptable measure would be.
1756	Mr. Fisher	Expressed support for the implementation of a statewide income tax.
1817	Co-Chair Harris	Asked about earnings of the permanent fund.
1849	Mr. Fisher	Replied that would work also and a broad base tax.
1923	ELLA LANIER, VALDEZ	Spoke in support of funding for mental health programs. Spoke in support of additional funding for education. Expressed concern with reduction of funding cuts to senior services.
2122	NOEL ARAKELIAN, VALDEZ	Expressed concern with reduction of funding cuts to senior services. Expressed concern over cuts to in state services. Voiced opposition to the cuts in Medicaid Services. She supported the need for a broad based tax in lieu of cutting services.
2325	SHARON REESE, VALDEZ	Spoke in support of funding for mental health programs.
2355	DOUG DEORCIE, VALDEZ	Spoke in support of the Governor's increments for the University and full funding for the budget. Spoke in support of additional funding for education for K-12.
2608	Co-Chair Harris	Asked how to fund the increases.
2624	Mr. Deorcie	Commented that there are PERS and TERS expansion are causing inflated budget. He commented that Permanent Fund would

		work, broad base tax, tourism and oil tax.
2945	CHRIS CHAMBERS, VALDEZ	Spoke in support of the Governor's increments for the University and full funding. Expressed support for the implementation of a statewide income tax and noted that the Permanent Fund should not be touched.
3155	SUSAN KILLARY, KODIAK	Spoke against cuts to the component of domestic violence and sexual assault services to women and children.
3421	WALLY JOHNSON, KODIAK	Testified in support of full funding for public broadcasting. He commented that this is a "quality of life" issue.
3634	Co-Chair Harris	Noted that there were reductions to public radio in the subcommittee reports.
3653	MARGARET HALL, KODIAK	Expressed concern with reduction of funding cuts to senior services. Voiced opposition to the cuts in Medicaid Services. She encouraged that a good fiscal plan be adopted. Expressed support for the implementation of a statewide income tax and use of the permanent fund earnings.
3824	TOBY SULLIVAN, KODIAK	Urged that the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation remain open throughout the State and that the funding not be cut. Expressed support for the implementation of a statewide income tax and reconsideration of oil taxes.
3953	D. SCOTT SMITH, KODIAK	He asked if medical services were removed from Kodiak Island, how would residents get by. Spoke against cuts to Medicaid, and felt there must be alternatives.
4237	REPRESENTATIVE DAN OGG	Expressed that he sat on subcommittee, and was able to put funds back in for ASAP program for the juvenile portion.
		<b>TAPE HFC 04 - 48, Side B (malfunction)</b>
4323	JOHN WENSLEY, KENAI	Expressed concern over cuts to the education funding and suggested that it be inflation proofed.
		<b>TAPE HFC 04 - 49, Side A</b>
042	CATHY CARROW, SOLDOTNA	Spoke in support of additional funding for education. Expressed support for

		the implementation of a statewide income tax.
110	Co-Chair Harris	Asked she would be the head of the "Just Say Yes" campaign on Kenai.
138	RICHARD WARRINGTON, KENAI	Spoke in support of funding for mental health programs. He commented on the number of brain injuries that exist statewide.
421	MARY WARRINGTON, KENAI	Spoke in support of funding for mental health programs and voiced opposition to the cuts in Medicaid Services. Spoke in support of additional funding for education. She spoke against taking the Permanent Fund away but did support a broad based income tax.
558	LINCOLN WENSLEY, KENAI	Spoke in support of additional funding for education.
633	AMBER CLARK, VALDEZ	Spoke in support of the Governor's increments for the University and full funding and spoke in support of additional funding for education K-12.
755	KRYSTAL CALISON, VALDEZ	Spoke in support of the Governor's increments for the University.
828	RANIER MASTERS, VALDEZ	Spoke in support of the Governor's increments for the University and full funding and spoke in support of additional funding for education.
1119	LINDA FLEMING, VALDEZ	Expressed concern with reduction of funding cuts to senior services. Voiced opposition to the cuts in Medicaid Services. Spoke in support of the Governor's increments for the University and full funding.
1240	LORRANIE STEWARD, KODIAK	Spoke against cuts to the component of domestic violence and sexual assault services to women and children. Spoke in support of funding for mental health programs.
1504	DAWN JURADO, KODIAK	Urged that the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation remain open throughout the State and that the funding not be cut.
1644	BOB JOHNSON, DOCTOR, KODIAK	Commented on the volunteer services available in Kodiak and all the non-profits. Many services have been severely compromised but the job of the

		Legislature should be the caring for people.
1853	Co-Chair Harris	Noted that all legislators share that concern.
1912	AARON DOLPH, KODIAK	Spoke in support of funding for mental health programs.
2125	CHARLIE KING, KODIAK	Expressed support for the implementation of a statewide income tax. He spoke to a Permanent Fund for education. He agreed that the existing permanent fund should be capped at \$25 million dollars. All dollars over that should be placed into another account for uses by the State.
2356	Co-Chair Harris	Explained that the issue is not coming up with a creative solution. There is a political problem, not a fiscal problem. Many people throughout the State recommend different options on how to deal with these concerns.
2524	LISSETTA ALVEREZ, KODIAK	Voiced opposition to the cuts in Medicaid Services.
2736	PATRICIA GIBBS, KODIAK	Expressed concern with the cuts happening with the early intervention programs. She stated that she supports substance abuse programs and teen courts. Fully funds grant for mental health. Youth are a precious resource. Spoke in support of additional funding for education. Expressed support for the implementation of a statewide income tax.
2920	COLLEEN NEWMAN, KODIAK	Spoke against cuts to the component of domestic violence and sexual assault services to women and children.
3154	KRISTIN PANAMAROFF, KODIAK	Spoke in support of funding for mental health programs.
3344	GINA POPE, DILLINGHAM	Spoke in support of the Governor's increments for the University and the small campuses throughout the State. Expressed concern over cuts to in state services.
3604	CRISTY TILDEN, DILLINGHAM	Commented on the concerns in that area with alcohol and drug abuse. She noted the programs that have helped those people. Expressed concern over cuts to

		in state services.
3808	SIGNEY NELSON, DILLINGHAM	Spoke in support of funding for mental health programs.
3937	MIKE LANE, BARROW	Voiced support for tobacco prevention and cessation programs.
4223	Representative Hawker	Observed that the House has authorized 20 percent funding for tobacco prevention and cessation programs.
4357	Lee Stoops	Testified in support of additional state trooper positions and stressed the need for the positions to be located in rural areas. Testified in support of full funding for public broadcasting.
4541	SUZIE ERLICH, CHAIRMAN, ASSEMBLY, KOTZEBUE	Noted support for additional revenue measures and a long-term solution to stabilize the budget.
		<b>TAPE HFC 04 - 49, Side B</b>
4641	Representative Foster	Observed that the city of Nome supports the POMV. He added that many others have supported an income tax and noted that legislators need to hear from their communities.
4255	BRAD REEVES, ALASKA PUBLIC BROADCASTING ASSOCIATION, KOTZEBUE	Testified in support of full funding for public broadcasting. Voiced support for continuation of funding for the public broadcasting satellite infrastructure. He observed that there would be a loss of stations if the proposed cuts remain.
3939	CHARLES BECK, NORTON SOUND HEALTH CONSORTIUM, NOME	Spoke in support of funding for mental health and alcohol and substance abuse programs.
3728	SHELLEY LONG, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, MATSU RECOVERY CENTER, MATSU	Voiced opposition to the cuts in Medicaid Services. She spoke in support of substance abuse program funding. Noted support for additional revenue measures. Expressed support for the implementation of a statewide income tax.
3438	KATHY ROBERTS, MATSU	Voiced opposition to the cuts in Medicaid Services. She stressed that seniors would be adversely affected by reductions.
3257	SYDNEY JACOBS, PALMER	Spoke in support of vocational rehabilitation services. Urged that the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation remain open throughout the State and

		that the funding not be cut.
3226	DAN DUCEY, MATSU	Spoke in support of vocational rehabilitation services and recounted his personal experiences.
2959	TRISH WALTER, SERVICES FOR CHILDREN AND ADULTS MATSU	Voiced opposition to the cuts in Medicaid Services.
2601	BILL JOHNSON, MATSU	Spoke in support of vocational rehabilitation services.
2320	GERALD MILBRETT, MATSU	Spoke in support of vocational rehabilitation services. He recounted help he received through the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation.
2126	RUSSELL NELSON, DILLINGHAM	Spoke in support of the Governor's increments for the University.
1928	DON FORD, MATSU	Urged that the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation remain open throughout the State and that the funding not be cut. Expressed support for the implementation of a statewide income tax.
1645	PEARL STRUB, MATSU	Voiced support for the Bristol Bay Campus.
1347	CHARLES GREGORY, KAKE	Stated that he had suffered a heart attack and that he used medical services in Sitka. He spoke in support of medical services in Sitka.
1108	ROBERT BUNSEY, KODIAK	Spoke in support of vocational rehabilitation services. Expressed support for the implementation of a statewide income tax. Spoke against use of the Permanent Fund.
0823	JOHN HOUSER, KODIAK	Testified in support of funding for community mental health programs. He explained he had a nervous breakdown and would like the Kodiak office to remain open. Spoke in favor of a sales tax.
0458	DR. BOB JOHNSON, KODIAK	Spoke in support of a long-range fiscal plan. Expressed support for the implementation of a statewide income tax and the POMV. Urged leaving the CBR alone.
		<b>TAPE HFC 04 - 50, Side A</b>
0113	BARBARA LEWIS, HAINES	Spoke against an access road from Haines to Juneau. Testified in support of

		funding for community mental health programs. Expressed support for the implementation of a statewide income tax. Suggested increasing oil company taxes per barrel.
	FRANCIS OZENNA, LITTLE DIOMEDE ISLAND	Described the local problems and needs including their limited mail service; law enforcement; two years of shoreline erosion that was funded locally; transportation services, specifically a small boat harbor; new housing and better medical attention; and solid waste disposal. The local bird sanctuary limits housing construction. The town hasn't received disaster funding although it has serious erosion problems.
0801	CORY THOLE, SKAGWAY	Voiced concerns with cuts to the Alaska Marine Highway System. Did not support the highway from Haines to Juneau and would prefer full funding for the ferry system.
1112	<b><u>ADJOURNMENT</u></b>	The meeting was adjourned at 4:09 P.M.

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