

**CS FOR SENATE BILL NO. 2(JUD)**

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

TWENTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

BY THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE

Offered: 5/10/03

Referred: Rules

Sponsor(s): SENATORS DYSON, Bunde, Davis, Guess

**A BILL**

**FOR AN ACT ENTITLED**

1 "An Act relating to liability for destruction of property by an unemancipated minor;  
2 and providing for an effective date."

3 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

4 \* **Section 1.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section  
5 to read:

6 INTENT. It is the intent of the legislature that this Act

7 (1) promote responsibility as well as the recovery of damages;

8 (2) require an unemancipated minor who causes civil damages to participate in  
9 the justice process in order to provide a better remedy and to experience a learning  
10 opportunity.

11 \* **Sec. 2.** AS 34.50.020(a) is amended to read:

12 (a) **Except as provided under (d) of this section, a** [A] person, municipal  
13 corporation, association, village, school district, or religious or charitable organization,  
14 incorporated or unincorporated, may recover damages in a civil action in an amount

1 not to exceed \$25,000 [\$10,000] and court costs from either parent **or** [,] both parents  
 2 [, OR THE LEGAL GUARDIAN] of an unemancipated minor under the age of 18  
 3 years who, as a result of a knowing or intentional act, destroys real or personal  
 4 property belonging to the person, municipal corporation, association, village, school  
 5 district, or religious or charitable organization. However, for purposes of this  
 6 subsection, recovery in damages shall be apportioned by the court between the parents  
 7 [OR BETWEEN THE PARENTS AND LEGAL GUARDIAN, OR BOTH,] without  
 8 regard to legal custody but with due consideration for the actual care and custody of  
 9 the minor provided by the parents [OR LEGAL GUARDIAN].

10 \* **Sec. 3.** AS 34.50.020(c) is amended to read:

11 (c) A parent [OR, IF ANY, A LEGAL GUARDIAN] of an unemancipated  
 12 minor under the age of 18 years who is a runaway or missing minor is not liable under  
 13 (a) of this section for the acts of the minor that are committed by the minor after a  
 14 parent [OR, IF ANY, A LEGAL GUARDIAN] of the minor has made a report to a  
 15 law enforcement agency, as authorized by AS 47.10.141(a), that the minor has run  
 16 away or is missing. In this subsection, "runaway or missing minor" means a minor  
 17 who a parent [OR LEGAL GUARDIAN OF THE MINOR] reasonably believes is  
 18 absent from the minor's residence for the purpose of evading a parent [OR THE  
 19 LEGAL GUARDIAN OF THE MINOR,] or who is otherwise missing from the  
 20 minor's usual place of abode without the consent of a parent [OR THE LEGAL  
 21 GUARDIAN OF THE MINOR].

22 \* **Sec. 4.** AS 34.50.020 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

23 (d) Subsection (a) of this section does not authorize the recovery of damages  
 24 from

25 (1) a legal guardian; or

26 (2) the adoptive parents of a hard-to-place child if the adoptive parents  
 27 are receiving, at the time the property is destroyed, financial assistance from the state  
 28 as a result of the adoption; in this paragraph, "hard-to-place child" has the meaning  
 29 given in AS 25.23.240.

30 (e) If damages are recovered in a civil action as allowed under (a) of this  
 31 section, the court shall require the unemancipated minor who caused the damages to

1 provide a written report to the court regarding

2 (1) financial resources of the minor that are available for purposes of  
3 restitution;

4 (2) restitution the minor has made to the claimants; and

5 (3) what, if anything, the minor has learned from the civil justice  
6 process.

7 \* **Sec. 5.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to  
8 read:

9 **APPLICABILITY.** This Act applies to a civil action that accrues on or after the  
10 effective date of this Act.

11 \* **Sec. 6.** This Act takes effect July 1, 2003.