



LAWS OF ALASKA

2004

Source

HCS SB 344(JUD) am H

Chapter No.

AN ACT

Relating to the Uniform Probate Code and trusts, including pleadings, orders, nonprobate assets, estates of decedents, minors, protected persons, incapacitated persons, guardians, conservators, trustees, foreign trusts, principal and income, and transfer restrictions; relating to corporate voting trusts; and providing for an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

THE ACT FOLLOWS ON PAGE 1

AN ACT

1 Relating to the Uniform Probate Code and trusts, including pleadings, orders, nonprobate
2 assets, estates of decedents, minors, protected persons, incapacitated persons, guardians,
3 conservators, trustees, foreign trusts, principal and income, and transfer restrictions; relating
4 to corporate voting trusts; and providing for an effective date.

5

6 * **Section 1.** AS 10.06.425(a) is amended to read:

7 (a) Any number of shareholders of a corporation may create a voting trust for
8 the purpose of conferring upon a trustee or trustees the right to vote or otherwise
9 represent their shares [, FOR A PERIOD NOT TO EXCEED 10 YEARS,] by entering
10 into a written voting trust agreement specifying the terms and conditions of the voting
11 trust, by depositing a copy of the agreement with the corporation at its registered
12 office, and by transferring their shares to the trustee or trustees for the purpose of the

1 agreement. The trustee or trustees shall keep a record of the holders of voting trust
2 certificates evidencing a beneficial interest in the voting trust, giving the names and
3 addresses of all the holders and the number and class of the shares for which the
4 voting trust certificates are issued, and shall deposit a copy of the record with the
5 corporation at its registered office. The copies of the voting trust agreement and the
6 record deposited with the corporation are subject to the same right of examination by a
7 shareholder of the corporation, in person or by agent or attorney, as are the books and
8 records of the corporation under AS 10.06.430, and the copies of the agreement and
9 the record are subject to examination by a holder of record of voting trust certificates,
10 either in person or by agent or attorney, at a reasonable time for a proper purpose.
11 This subsection does not invalidate an irrevocable proxy complying with
12 AS 10.06.418(e).

13 * **Sec. 2.** AS 13.06.120 is amended to read:

14 **Sec. 13.06.120. Pleadings; when parties bound by orders; notice.** In any
15 [FORMAL] proceedings involving trusts, nonprobate assets, or estates of decedents,
16 minors, protected persons, or incapacitated persons brought under AS 13.06 -
17 AS 13.36 or AS 13.38, including any [AND IN] judicially supervised settlements
18 and any nonjudicial proceedings and settlements, the following apply:

19 (1) interests to be affected shall be described in pleadings that give
20 reasonable information to owners by name or class, by reference to the instrument
21 creating the interests, or in other appropriate manner;

22 (2) persons are bound by orders binding others in the following cases:

23 (A) orders binding the sole holder or all co-holders of a power
24 of revocation or a [PRESENTLY EXERCISABLE] general or nongeneral
25 power of appointment, including one in the form of a power of amendment,
26 bind other persons to the extent their interests (as objects, takers in default, or
27 otherwise) are subject to the power;

28 (B) to the extent there is no conflict of interest between them or
29 among persons represented, orders binding a conservator bind the person
30 whose estate the conservator controls; orders binding a guardian bind the ward
31 if no conservator of the estate has been appointed; orders binding a trustee bind

1 beneficiaries of the trust in proceedings to probate a will establishing or adding
2 to a trust, to review the acts or accounts of a prior fiduciary and in proceedings
3 involving creditors or other third parties; [AND] orders binding a personal
4 representative bind persons interested in the undistributed assets of a
5 decedent's estate in actions or proceedings by or against the estate; **and orders**
6 **binding an agent having authority to act with respect to the particular**
7 **questions or dispute bind the principal;** if there is no conflict of interest and
8 no conservator or guardian has been appointed, a parent may represent the
9 minor child;

10 (C) an unborn [OR UNASCERTAINED] person, **a minor, an**
11 **incapacitated person, or a person whose identity or location is unknown or**
12 **not reasonably ascertainable** who is not otherwise represented is bound by an
13 order to the extent the interest is adequately represented by another party
14 having a substantially identical interest in the proceeding;

15 **(D) with regard to interests given upon the happening of a**
16 **certain event to persons who comprise a certain class, orders binding the**
17 **living persons who would constitute the class, if the event had happened**
18 **immediately before the commencement of the proceeding, bind all**
19 **members of the class;**

20 **(E) with regard to an interest given to a living person when**
21 **the same interest or a share of the interest is to pass to the surviving**
22 **spouse or to persons who are or might be the distributees, devisees, heirs,**
23 **or issue of the living person upon the happening of a future event, orders**
24 **binding the living person bind the surviving spouse, distributees, devisees,**
25 **heirs, or issue of the living person;**

26 **(F) with regard to interests given to a person or a class of**
27 **persons, or to both, upon the happening of a future event, if the same**
28 **interest or a share of the interest is to pass to another person or class of**
29 **persons, or to both, upon the happening of an additional future event,**
30 **orders binding the living person or class of persons who would take the**
31 **interest upon the happening of the first event bind the persons and classes**

1 of persons who might take on the happening of the additional future
2 event;

3 (3) notice is required as follows:

4 (A) notice as prescribed by AS 13.06.110 shall be given to
5 every interested person or to one person who can bind an interested person as
6 described in (2)(A), (B), or (D) - (F) [(2)(A) OR (B)] of this section; notice
7 may be given both to a person and to another person who may bind the person;

8 (B) notice is given to unborn [OR UNASCERTAINED]
9 persons, a minor, an incapacitated person, or a person whose identity or
10 location is unknown or not reasonably ascertainable, and persons who are
11 not represented under (2)(A) or (B) of this section, by giving notice to all
12 known persons whose interests in the proceedings are substantially identical to
13 those of the unborn [OR UNASCERTAINED] persons, the minor, the
14 incapacitated person, or the person whose identity or location is unknown
15 or not reasonably ascertainable;

16 (4) at any point in a proceeding, a court may appoint a guardian ad
17 litem to represent the interest of an unborn person, a minor, an incapacitated [,
18 UNBORN, OR UNASCERTAINED] person, or a person whose identity or address is
19 unknown or not reasonably ascertainable, if the court determines that representation
20 of the interest otherwise would be inadequate; if not precluded by conflict of interests,
21 a guardian ad litem may be appointed to represent several persons or interests; the
22 court shall set out its reasons for appointing a guardian ad litem as a part of the record
23 of the proceeding.

24 * **Sec. 3.** AS 13.36.043(a) is amended to read:

25 (a) The situs of a foreign trust is moved to this state when the trust satisfies
26 the conditions listed in AS 13.36.035(c)(1) - (4) [AS 13.36.035(c)] and a qualified
27 person serving as trustee registers the trust under AS 13.36.010.

28 * **Sec. 4.** AS 13.36.100 is repealed and reenacted to read:

29 **Sec. 13.36.100. Limitations on proceedings against trustees.** (a) Unless
30 resolved or barred under (b) or (c) of this section, and notwithstanding the lack of
31 adequate disclosure, all claims against a trustee who has issued a final report received

1 by the beneficiary and who has informed the beneficiary of the location and
2 availability of records for examination by the beneficiary are barred unless a
3 proceeding to assert the claims is commenced within three years after the beneficiary's
4 receipt of the final report.

5 (b) If a trustee petitions a court for an order approving a report that adequately
6 discloses the existence of a potential claim, serves the report on all beneficiaries to be
7 bound by the report, and gives the beneficiaries at least 90 days' notice of the court
8 proceeding, all potential claims of the beneficiaries against the trustee are barred
9 unless the claims are served on the trustee and filed with the court within 60 days after
10 the beneficiaries receive the report, or during the proceeding.

11 (c) If a trustee serves a report on a beneficiary that adequately discloses the
12 existence of a potential claim against the trustee, the trustee informs the beneficiary
13 that a proceeding to assert any claim against the trustee must be commenced by the
14 beneficiary within 24 months after receipt of the report if it is an interim report or
15 within six months after receipt of the report if it is a final report, and the beneficiary
16 fails to assert a claim against the trustee, all claims of the beneficiary are barred.

17 (d) A beneficiary is considered to have received a report if, being an adult, the
18 report is received by the beneficiary personally, or, if the beneficiary is a person who
19 may be represented and bound by another person under AS 13.06.120, the report is
20 received by the person who may represent the person under AS 13.06.120.

21 (e) A report adequately discloses the existence of a potential claim against a
22 trustee if it provides sufficient information for the beneficiary to know of the potential
23 claim or to be expected to reasonably inquire into the existence of a claim with respect
24 to the matter.

25 (f) This section does not apply to claims brought by a beneficiary against a
26 trustee for fraud committed by the trustee.

27 (g) In this section,

28 (1) "final report" is a report that informs the beneficiary that the trust
29 administration is to be ended;

30 (2) "report" means a final report or an interim report for a certain
31 period, and includes an accounting.

1 * **Sec. 5.** AS 13.38.500 is amended to read:

2 **Sec. 13.38.500. Determination and distribution of net income.** After a
3 decedent dies in the case of an estate, or after an income interest in a trust ends, a
4 fiduciary

5 (1) of an estate or of a terminating income interest shall determine the
6 amount of net income and net principal receipts received from property specifically
7 given to a beneficiary under (5) of this section and the provisions applicable to trustees
8 in AS 13.38.550 - 13.38.860; the fiduciary shall distribute the net income and net
9 principal receipts to the beneficiary who is to receive the specific property;

10 (2) shall distribute to a beneficiary or trust that receives a pecuniary
11 amount a share of net income equal to the beneficiary's or trust's fractional interest in
12 undistributed principal assets as determined under **AS 13.38.510(a), (b)(1), (b)(3),**
13 **and (c) - (e)** [AS 13.38.510]; the share accrues from the date of death of a decedent, in
14 the case of an estate, or the date of death of a settlor or specified event, in the case of a
15 revocable or irrevocable trust;

16 (3) shall determine the remaining net income of a decedent's estate or a
17 terminating income interest under the provisions applicable to trustees in
18 AS 13.38.550 - 13.38.860 and by

19 (A) including in net income all income from property used to
20 discharge liabilities; and

21 (B) paying from principal the debts, the funeral expenses, the
22 costs of disposition of remains, the family allowance under AS 13.12.404, fees
23 of personal representatives and their attorneys and accountants, and the taxes,
24 related interest, and penalties described in AS 13.38.810(a)(7) that are
25 apportioned to the estate or terminating income interest by the governing
26 instrument or applicable law;

27 (4) shall distribute the net income remaining after distributions
28 required by (2) of this section in the manner described in AS 13.38.510 to all other
29 beneficiaries;

30 (5) may not reduce principal or income receipts from property
31 described in (1) of this section because of a payment described in **AS 13.38.800 or**

1 **13.38.810** [AS 13.38.710 OR 13.38.720] to the extent that the governing instrument or
2 applicable law requires the fiduciary to make the payment from assets other than the
3 property or to the extent that the fiduciary recovers or expects to recover the payment
4 from a third party; the net income and principal receipts from the property are
5 determined by

6 (A) including all of the amounts the fiduciary receives or pays
7 with respect to the property, whether those amounts accrued or became due
8 before, on, or after the date of a decedent's death or an income interest's
9 terminating event; and

10 (B) making a reasonable provision for amounts that the
11 fiduciary believes the estate or terminating income interest may become
12 obligated to pay after the property is distributed.

13 * **Sec. 6.** AS 13.38.730(a) is amended to read:

14 (a) If a federal estate or gift tax marital deduction is allowed for all or part of a
15 trust whose income is required to be paid to the settlor's or testator's spouse and whose
16 assets consist substantially of property that does not provide the spouse with sufficient
17 income from or use of the trust assets, and if the amounts that the trustee transfers
18 from principal to income under AS 13.38.210 and that the trustee distributes to the
19 spouse from principal under the governing instrument are insufficient to provide the
20 spouse with the beneficial enjoyment required to obtain the marital deduction, the
21 spouse may require the trustee to make property productive of income, convert
22 property within a reasonable time, or exercise the power conferred by
23 AS 13.38.210(a). The trustee may decide which action or combination of actions to
24 take. **The income interest for a marital deduction trust described in this**
25 **subsection shall be paid at least annually.**

26 * **Sec. 7.** AS 13.38.730 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

27 (c) Unless otherwise provided by the trust instrument, a power or authority
28 granted to a trustee, except for the authority to refrain from electing qualified terminal
29 interest property treatment under 26 U.S.C. 2056 or 2523 (Internal Revenue Code),
30 does not prevent a qualifying trust from being eligible for the marital deduction. All
31 powers granted to a trustee shall be construed consistently with this subsection. In this

1 subsection, "qualifying trust" means a trust

2 (1) that is designated in the trust instrument as a trust eligible for the
3 federal estate or gift tax marital deduction; or

4 (2) if it can be inferred from the trust instrument that the grantor
5 intended the trust to be eligible for the federal estate or gift tax marital deduction.

6 * **Sec. 8.** AS 34.40.110(a) is amended to read:

7 (a) A person who in writing transfers property in trust may provide that the
8 interest of a beneficiary of the trust, including a beneficiary who is the settlor of the
9 trust, may not be either voluntarily or involuntarily transferred before payment or
10 delivery of the interest to the beneficiary by the trustee. Payment or delivery of the
11 interest to the beneficiary does not include a beneficiary's use or occupancy of real
12 property or tangible personal property owned by the trust if the use or occupancy is in
13 accordance with the trustee's discretionary authority under the trust instrument. **A**
14 **provision in a trust instrument that provides the restrictions described in this**
15 **subsection is considered to be a restriction that is a restriction on the transfer of**
16 **the transferor's beneficial interest in the trust and that is enforceable under**
17 **applicable nonbankruptcy law within the meaning of 11 U.S.C. 541(c)(2)**
18 **(Bankruptcy Code), as that paragraph reads on the effective date of this bill**
19 **section or as it may be amended in the future.** In this subsection,

20 (1) "property" includes real property, personal property, and interests
21 in real or personal property;

22 (2) "transfer" means any form of transfer, including deed, conveyance,
23 or assignment.

24 * **Sec. 9.** AS 34.40.110(b) is amended to read:

25 (b) If a trust contains a transfer restriction allowed under (a) of this section,
26 the transfer restriction prevents a creditor existing when the trust is created or a person
27 who subsequently becomes a creditor from satisfying a claim out of the beneficiary's
28 interest in the trust, unless the creditor is a creditor of the settlor and

29 (1) the settlor's transfer of property in trust was made with the intent to
30 defraud that creditor, **and a cause of action or claim for relief with respect to the**
31 **fraudulent transfer complies with the requirements of (d) of this section;**

1 (2) the trust provides that the settlor may revoke or terminate all or part
2 of the trust without the consent of a person who has a substantial beneficial interest in
3 the trust and the interest would be adversely affected by the exercise of the power held
4 by the settlor to revoke or terminate all or part of the trust; in this paragraph, "revoke
5 or terminate" does not include a power to veto a distribution from the trust, a
6 testamentary nongeneral power of appointment or similar power, or the right to
7 receive a distribution of income, principal, or both in the discretion of a person,
8 including a trustee, other than the settlor, or a right to receive a distribution of income
9 or principal under (3)(A) or (B) of this subsection;

10 (3) the trust requires that all or a part of the trust's income or principal,
11 or both, must be distributed to the settlor; however, this paragraph does not apply to a
12 settlor's right to receive **the following types of distributions, which remain subject**
13 **to the restriction provided by (a) of this section until the distributions occur:**

14 (A) income or principal from a charitable remainder annuity
15 trust or charitable remainder unitrust; in this subparagraph, "charitable
16 remainder annuity trust" and "charitable remainder unitrust" have the meanings
17 given in 26 U.S.C. 664 (Internal Revenue Code) as that section reads on the
18 effective date of this bill section and as it may be amended;

19 (B) a percentage of the value of the trust each year as
20 determined from time to time under the trust instrument, but not exceeding the
21 amount that may be defined as income under AS 13.38 or under 26 U.S.C.
22 643(b) (Internal Revenue Code) as that subsection reads on the effective date
23 of this bill section and as it may be amended;

24 **(C) the transferor's potential or actual use of real property**
25 **held under a qualified personal residence trust within the meaning of 26**
26 **U.S.C. 2702(c) (Internal Revenue Code) as that subsection reads on the**
27 **effective date of this bill section or as it may be amended in the future; or**

28 **(D) income or principal from a grantor retained annuity**
29 **trust or grantor retained unitrust that is allowed under 26 U.S.C. 2702**
30 **(Internal Revenue Code) as that section reads on the effective date of this**
31 **bill section or as it may be amended in the future; or**

1 (4) at the time of the transfer, the settlor is in default by 30 or more
2 days of making a payment due under a child support judgment or order.

3 * **Sec. 10.** AS 34.40.110(e) is amended to read:

4 (e) If a trust contains a transfer restriction allowed under (a) of this section, the
5 transfer restriction prevents a creditor existing when the trust is created, a person who
6 subsequently becomes a creditor, or another person from asserting any cause of action
7 or claim for relief against a trustee of the trust or against others involved in the
8 preparation or funding of the trust for conspiracy to commit fraudulent conveyance,
9 aiding and abetting a fraudulent conveyance, or participation in the trust transaction.

10 **Preparation or funding of the trust includes the preparation and funding of a**
11 **limited partnership or a limited liability company if interests in the limited**
12 **partnership or limited liability company are subsequently transferred to the**
13 **trust.** The creditor and other person prevented from asserting a cause of action or
14 claim for relief are limited to recourse against the trust assets and the settlor to the
15 extent allowed under AS 34.40.010.

16 * **Sec. 11.** AS 34.40.110 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

17 (l) Notwithstanding another provision of the law of this state, an action,
18 including an action to enforce a judgment entered by a court or other body having
19 adjudicative authority, may not be brought at law or in equity for an attachment or
20 other provisional remedy against property of a trust subject to this section or to avoid a
21 transfer of property to a trust that is the subject of this section unless the action is
22 brought under (b)(1) of this section and within the limitations period of (d) of this
23 section. A court of this state has exclusive jurisdiction over an action brought under a
24 cause of action or claim for relief that is based on a transfer of property to a trust that
25 is the subject of this section.

26 * **Sec. 12.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
27 read:

28 APPLICATION OF SECTIONS. (a) AS 13.06.120, as amended by sec. 2 of this Act,
29 applies to a proceeding begun on or after the effective date of sec. 2 of this Act.

30 (b) AS 13.36.100, as enacted by sec. 4 of this Act, applies to a report received by a
31 beneficiary on or after the effective date of sec. 4 of this Act. In this subsection, "report" has

1 the meaning given in AS 13.36.100.

2 (c) The amendments to AS 34.40.110 made by secs. 8 - 11 of this Act apply to a trust
3 created before, on, or after the effective date of secs. 8 - 11 of this Act.

4 * **Sec. 13.** Sections 2, 4, and 5 of this Act, take effect immediately under AS 01.10.070(c).