

SENATE CS FOR CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 127(TRA)

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

TWENTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

BY THE SENATE TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE

Offered: 4/27/01

Referred: Rules

Sponsor(s): REPRESENTATIVES HARRIS, Foster, Morgan, Dyson, Bunde

SENATOR Olson

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 **"An Act relating to aviation and to emergency equipment to be carried on aircraft."**

2 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

3 * **Section 1.** AS 02.10.010 is amended to read:

4 **Sec. 02.10.010. Supervision over aeronautics and communication.** (a) The
5 **Department of Transportation and Public Facilities** [DEPARTMENT] shall
6 supervise aeronautics and communications inside the state, and shall make
7 recommendations for the establishment, location, maintenance, operation, and use of
8 airports, landing fields, air markings, air beacons, and other navigation facilities [,
9 AND FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT, OPERATION, MANAGEMENT, AND
10 EQUIPMENT OF ALL AIR SCHOOLS, FLYING CLUBS, AND OTHER
11 PERSONS GIVING AIR INSTRUCTION].

12 (b) The department shall, whenever it considers the action necessary in the
13 interest of general safety or the safety of those engaged in aeronautics, adopt
14 regulations establishing minimum standards with which all air navigation facilities [,
15 AIR SCHOOLS, AND FLYING CLUBS] shall comply, and shall adopt and enforce

1 regulations to safeguard from accident and to protect the safety of persons operating or
 2 using aircraft and persons and property on the ground, and to develop and promote
 3 aeronautics and communications in the state. However, the regulations may not
 4 duplicate or conflict with the aeronautical and communications regulations **adopted**
 5 [IN FORCE] by the **United States** Department of **Transportation or** [COMMERCE
 6 OF THE UNITED STATES,] the Federal Communications Commission [OR THE
 7 PROVISIONS OF THE FEDERAL AIR COMMERCE ACT OF 1926].

8 * **Sec. 2.** AS 02.10.010 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

9 (c) The department shall adopt regulations governing the proper protection of
 10 the records of the proceedings of the department and the filing and publicizing of its
 11 regulations so that they are accessible to and generally known by the interested public.

12 * **Sec. 3.** AS 02.15.090 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

13 (f) The department shall require as a term of all aviation-related contracts,
 14 leases, and other arrangements for use or occupancy of an airport operated by the
 15 department, including the international airports, that the parties to the contract, lease,
 16 or other arrangement, including the department, shall be required to reimburse each
 17 other according to the principles of comparative fault for amounts paid others for
 18 personal injury and property damage. The apportionment of liability among the
 19 parties to an agreement under this subsection may not affect the rights of persons who
 20 are not parties to the agreement.

21 (g) If the department determines that it is in the best interests of the state to
 22 require that persons holding aviation-related leases, permits, or concession contracts
 23 for use or occupancy of an airport operated by the department, including the
 24 international airports, provide insurance coverage, the department shall specify by
 25 regulation the type and limits of insurance coverage required of each class of aviation-
 26 related lease, permit, or concession contract. The department may authorize a
 27 variation from the types and limits of coverage required by the regulation if the
 28 department finds in writing that the variation is necessary considering the best
 29 interests of the state and the unique circumstances underlying a specific aviation-
 30 related lease, permit, or concession contract.

31 * **Sec. 4.** AS 02.20.050(a) is amended to read:

1 (a) A person may not place an object on the surface of a public use [OR
2 PRIVATE] airport that because of its nature or location might cause injury or damage
3 to an aircraft or person riding in the aircraft.

4 * **Sec. 5.** AS 02.20.050(b) is amended to read:

5 (b) A person may not dig a hole or make any kind of excavation, or drive a
6 sled, tractor, truck, or any kind of vehicle upon the surface of a public use [AN]
7 airport that might make ruts, or tracks, or add to an accumulation of tracks so as to
8 cause sufficient roughness of the surface to endanger aircraft using the airport.

9 * **Sec. 6.** AS 02.20.050 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

10 (d) Unless closed for public safety reasons by a notice to airmen (NOTAM)
11 provided to the Federal Aviation Administration or by publication in the appropriate
12 aeronautical charts and publications published by the Federal Aviation Administration,
13 navigable water in the state or a suitable landing site on public land is presumed open
14 for operation of fixed-wing aircraft.

15 * **Sec. 7.** AS 02.30.030(a) is amended to read:

16 (a) A person may not operate an aircraft in the air or on the ground or water in
17 [VIOLATION OF AS 28.35.030, NOR OPERATE AN AIRCRAFT IN THE AIR OR
18 ON THE GROUND OR WATER IN] a careless or reckless manner so as to endanger
19 the life or property of another. In a proceeding charging careless or reckless operation
20 of aircraft in violation of this section, the court, in determining whether the operation
21 was careless or reckless, shall consider the standards for safe operation of aircraft
22 prescribed by federal statutes or regulations governing aeronautics.

23 * **Sec. 8.** AS 02.30.030(b) is amended to read:

24 (b) A person may not operate an aircraft occupied by a crew member or
25 passenger who is obviously under the influence of intoxicating liquor or a controlled
26 substance [HABIT-FORMING DRUGS].

27 * **Sec. 9.** AS 02.30.040 is amended to read:

28 **Sec. 02.30.040. Penalties.** A person violating a provision of this chapter is
29 guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction is punishable by a fine of not more than
30 \$1,000 [\$500 UNLESS THAT PERSON IS CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF
31 AS 28.35.030, IN WHICH CASE THE SENTENCE SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE

1 WITH AS 28.35.030].

2 * **Sec. 10.** AS 02.35.110(a) is amended to read:

3 (a) An airman may not make a flight inside the state with an aircraft unless
4 emergency equipment is carried as follows:

5 (1) the following minimum equipment must be carried during the
6 summer months:

7 (A) **ration** [FOOD] for each occupant sufficient to sustain life
8 for **one week** [TWO WEEKS];

9 (B) one axe or hatchet;

10 (C) one first aid kit;

11 (D) one pistol, revolver, shotgun, or rifle, and ammunition for
12 **the pistol, revolver, shotgun, or rifle; this subparagraph does not apply to**
13 **a flight between an airport in the state and an airport in Canada, without**
14 **regard to intermediate stops en route, if a flight plan for the flight was**
15 **filed and activated under applicable federal regulations** [SAME];

16 (E) [ONE SMALL GILL NET, AND] an assortment of tackle
17 such as hooks, flies, lines, **and** sinkers [, ETC.];

18 (F) one knife;

19 (G) **fire starter** [TWO SMALL BOXES OF MATCHES];

20 (H) one mosquito headnet for each occupant;

21 (I) two small signaling devices such as colored smoke bombs,
22 railroad fuses, or Very pistol shells, in sealed metal containers;

23 (2) in addition to the equipment required under (1) of this **subsection**
24 [SECTION], the following must be carried as minimum equipment from October 15 to
25 April 1 of each year:

26 (A) one pair of snowshoes;

27 (B) one sleeping bag;

28 (C) one wool blanket **or equivalent** for each occupant over
29 four.

30 * **Sec. 11.** AS 02.35.120 is amended to read:

31 **Sec. 02.35.120. Penalties for violation of chapter except AS 02.35.090 and**

1 **02.35.110.** A person who acts as an airman for a civil aircraft when flown or operated
 2 in this state [, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN AS 02.35.080 AND 02.35.100,] without
 3 holding an existing airman's license or permit issued in accordance with [THIS
 4 CHAPTER AND] federal law, [; OR] who flies or causes to be flown in this state any
 5 civil aircraft [, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN AS 02.35.080 AND 02.35.100,] without
 6 an existing license or permit for that aircraft issued in accordance with [THE
 7 PROVISIONS OF THIS CHAPTER AND] federal law, [;] or who violates a provision
 8 of [THIS CHAPTER OTHER THAN AS 02.35.090 OR 02.35.110 OR] a regulation
 9 adopted under this chapter [,] is punishable by a fine of not more than \$500 or by
 10 imprisonment for not more than six months or by both.

11 * **Sec. 12.** AS 09.65 is amended by adding a new section to read:

12 **Sec. 09.65.093. Civil liability relating to aircraft runways, airfields, and**
 13 **landing areas.** (a) A natural person who without compensation maintains or repairs
 14 an aircraft runway, airfield, or landing area may not be held civilly liable, except for
 15 an act or omission that constitutes gross negligence or recklessness or intentional
 16 misconduct, for the injury to or death of a person or for damage to an aircraft,
 17 resulting from the use of the runway, airfield, or landing area to take off, land, or
 18 operate an aircraft.

19 (b) A natural person who is the owner or operator of an aircraft runway,
 20 airfield, or landing area that is located on private land is not civilly liable, except for
 21 an act or omission that constitutes gross negligence or recklessness or intentional
 22 misconduct, for the injury to or the death of a person or for damage to an aircraft,
 23 resulting from the use or attempted use of the runway, airfield, or landing area to take
 24 off, land, or operate an aircraft while the runway, airfield, or landing area is

25 (1) marked as closed by placement of a large "X" that is readily visible
 26 from the air; and

27 (2) listed as closed in the appropriate aeronautical charts and
 28 publications published by the Federal Aviation Administration.

29 * **Sec. 13.** AS 11.46.130(b)(2) is amended to read:

30 (2) "aircraft safety or survival equipment" means equipment required
 31 to be carried on an aircraft under [AS 02.30.010 OR] AS 02.35.110;

1 * **Sec. 14.** AS 02.10.020, 02.10.030, 02.10.040(1), 02.10.060, 02.10.070, 02.10.080,
 2 02.10.090; AS 02.15.010(1), 02.15.050(d), 02.15.170, 02.15.205, 02.15.220(b), 02.15.225;
 3 AS 02.20.010, 02.20.020, 02.20.030, 02.20.040, 02.20.070; AS 02.25.080; AS 02.30.010,
 4 02.30.030(c), 02.30.030(d); AS 02.35.010, 02.35.020, 02.35.030, 02.35.040, 02.35.050,
 5 02.35.060, 02.35.070, 02.35.080, 02.35.100, 02.35.115, and 02.35.140 are repealed.

6 * **Sec. 15.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
 7 read:

8 APPLICABILITY. (a) AS 02.15.090(f) and (g), added by sec. 3 of this Act, apply to
 9 aviation-related contracts, concession contracts, leases, permits, and other aviation-related
 10 arrangements for use or occupancy of an airport operated by the Department of Transportation
 11 and Public Facilities, including the international airports, that are entered into after the
 12 effective date of this Act.

13 (b) AS 02.15.090(f) and (g), added by sec. 3 of this Act, apply to an aviation-related
 14 contract, concession contract, lease, permit, or other aviation-related arrangement for use or
 15 occupancy of an airport operated by the Department of Transportation and Public Facilities,
 16 including the international airports, that exists on the effective date of this Act if

17 (1) the parties to the agreement agree to modification of the agreement to
 18 conform to provisions of AS 02.15.090(f) and (g), added by sec. 3 of this Act, and the
 19 regulations adopted under AS 02.15.090(f) and (g), added by sec. 3 of this Act; or

20 (2) the unilateral modification of the agreement by the department is
 21 consistent with the Constitution of the State of Alaska.

22 * **Sec. 16.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
 23 read:

24 APPLICABILITY. Section 12 of this Act applies to a civil action that accrues on or
 25 after the effective date of this Act.