

HOUSE CS FOR CS FOR SENATE BILL NO. 7(FIN)
IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA
TWENTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

BY THE HOUSE FINANCE COMMITTEE

Offered: 3/24/00

Referred: Rules

Sponsor(s): SENATORS TAYLOR, Tim Kelly, Donley, Wilken, Leman, Pearce, Mackie, Ward
REPRESENTATIVES Halcro, James

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 "An Act relating to the University of Alaska and university land and authorizing
2 the University of Alaska to select additional state land."

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

4 * Section 1. The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new
5 section to read:

6 FINDINGS AND PURPOSE. The legislature finds that

7 (1) as the beneficiary under the provisions of the Acts of August 30, 1890, and
8 March 4, 1907, designating the Alaska Agricultural College and School of Mines as
9 beneficiary, and of March 4, 1915, 38 Stat. 1214, transferring certain land for its location and
10 support, the University of Alaska is a land grant university;

11 (2) under the Acts of March 4, 1915, 38 Stat. 1214, and January 21, 1929, 45
12 Stat. 1091, the Congress of the United States granted to the Territory of Alaska certain federal
13 land to be held in trust for the benefit of the predecessor of the University of Alaska;

14 (3) the Territory was unable to receive most of the land conveyed by the Act

1 of March 4, 1915, before repeal of that Act by Sec. 6(k) of the Alaska Statehood Act (P.L. 85-
2 508, 72 Stat. 339);

3 (4) the Congress of the United States granted the State of Alaska the right to
4 select 102,500,000 acres of federal land under Sec. 6(b) of the Alaska Statehood Act;

5 (5) the land selection rights embodied in the Alaska Statehood Act reflect in
6 part congressional recognition that the state would need the land to support its government and
7 programs, and the Congress assumed that the State of Alaska would in turn devote some of
8 the land or the income from it for the use and benefit of the University of Alaska;

9 (6) most land grant colleges in the western United States have obtained a larger
10 land grant from the federal government than the University of Alaska has received;

11 (7) an academically strong and financially secure state university system is a
12 cornerstone to the long-term development of a stable population and to a healthy, diverse
13 economy in the state;

14 (8) it is in the best interests of the state and the University of Alaska that the
15 university take ownership of a significant and substantial portfolio of income producing land
16 in order to provide income for the support of public higher education in the state; and

17 (9) renewable resources should be managed on a sustained yield basis, taking
18 into account the total land grant.

19 * **Sec. 2.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section
20 to read:

21 **LEGISLATIVE INTENT.** It is the intent of the legislature that the University of
22 Alaska

23 (1) receive land under this Act in an expeditious fashion; and

24 (2) encourage the development of in-state value-added industries to the
25 maximum extent feasible when developing land conveyed under AS 14.40.365.

26 * **Sec. 3.** AS 14.40.170(a) is amended to read:

27 (a) The Board of Regents shall

28 (1) appoint the president of the university by a majority vote of the
29 whole board, and the president may attend meetings of the board;

30 (2) fix the compensation of the president of the university, all heads of
31 departments, professors, teachers, instructors, and other officers;

- 1 (3) confer such appropriate degrees as it may determine and prescribe;
- 2 (4) have the care, control, and management of
- 3 (A) all the real and personal property of the university; and
- 4 (B) land
- 5 (i) conveyed to the Board of Regents by the
- 6 commissioner of natural resources in the settlement of the claim of the
- 7 University of Alaska to land granted to the state in accordance with the
- 8 Act of March 4, 1915 (38 Stat. 1214), as amended, and in accordance
- 9 with the Act of January 21, 1929 (45 Stat. 1091), as amended; **and**
- 10 **(ii) selected by the University of Alaska and conveyed**
- 11 **to it by the commissioner of natural resources under AS 14.40.365;**
- 12 (5) keep a correct and easily understood record of the minutes of every
- 13 meeting and all acts done by it in pursuance of its duties;
- 14 (6) under procedures to be established by the commissioner of
- 15 administration, and in accordance with existing procedures for other state agencies,
- 16 have the care, control, and management of all money of the university and keep a
- 17 complete record of all money received and disbursed;
- 18 (7) adopt reasonable rules for the prudent trust management and the
- 19 long-term financial benefit to the university of the land of the university;
- 20 (8) provide public notice of sales, leases, exchanges, and transfers of
- 21 the land of the university or of interests in land of the university.

22 * **Sec. 4.** AS 14.40.291 is amended to read:

23 **Sec. 14.40.291. Land of the University of Alaska not public domain land.**

24 **(a)** Notwithstanding any other provision of law, university-grant land, state

25 replacement land that becomes university-grant land on conveyance to the university,

26 **land selected by and conveyed to the University of Alaska under AS 14.40.365,** and

27 any other land owned by the University of Alaska is not and may not be treated as

28 state public domain land. **Land conveyed to the University of Alaska under**

29 **AS 14.40.365 shall be managed under AS 14.40.365 - 14.40.368 and policies of the**

30 **Board of Regents of the University of Alaska.**

31 **(b)** Title **to** or interest **in** [TO] land described in **(a) of** this section may not

1 be acquired by adverse possession, prescription, or in any other manner except by
2 conveyance from the university.

3 (c) The land **described in (a) of this section** is subject to condemnation for
4 public purpose in accordance with law.

5 * **Sec. 5.** AS 14.40 is amended by adding new sections to read:

6 **Sec. 14.40.365. University land from Statehood Act land selection**
7 **conveyances.** (a) The University of Alaska may select and is entitled to receive the
8 conveyance of not less than 250,000 and not more than 260,000 acres of land
9 conveyed to the state under Sec. 6(b) of the Alaska Statehood Act (P.L. 85-508, 72
10 Stat. 339). The Board of Regents of the University of Alaska shall periodically submit
11 a list of selections to the commissioner of natural resources and, if the list of selections
12 contains land within the boundaries of a municipality, the Board of Regents of the
13 University of Alaska shall submit the list to the municipality. The Board of Regents
14 and the commissioner of natural resources shall periodically and jointly submit to the
15 legislature, within 30 days of the beginning of a regular legislative session, a list of
16 the selections of land proposed to be conveyed by the state to the University of Alaska
17 under this section. If the list submitted to the legislature contains land within the
18 boundaries of a municipality, the Board of Regents and the commissioner of natural
19 resources shall provide a copy of the list to the municipality. Each list must contain
20 not more than 25 percent of the total acres of land to which the university is entitled
21 after subtracting previous conveyances under this section, but not less than 25,000
22 acres or the remaining entitlement under this section, whichever is less. A list of
23 selections submitted shall be considered approved for conveyance to the University of
24 Alaska unless the legislature acts to disapprove the list during the legislative session
25 during which the list was submitted. If the amount of land to be conveyed exceeds
26 the balance due the university under this section, the university shall set out the land
27 to be conveyed in priority order. Land may not be selected if, on the date of its
28 selection by the university, it

29 (1) has been reserved by law from the public domain;

30 (2) is located within a municipality unless the land is vacant,
31 unappropriated, unreserved land; if land included on the list of selections is selected

1 by the municipality with remaining selection rights under AS 29.65 within 120 days
 2 of receiving the Board of Regents' list of selections under this subsection, the
 3 university may not select the land unless a binding agreement between the university
 4 and the municipality is negotiated to allow the selection; if the municipal selection is
 5 disapproved, in whole or in part, the university may select the land, or any available
 6 portion of the land, and that selection will relate back to the date of the Board of
 7 Regents' list of selections under this subsection and shall have priority over all other
 8 selections or claims made subsequent to that notice; in this paragraph, "vacant,
 9 unappropriated, unreserved land" has the meaning given in AS 29.65.130;

10 (3) is land

11 (A) included in a five-year proposed oil and gas leasing
 12 program under AS 38.05.180(b); or

13 (B) leased under, or for which a lease application is pending
 14 under, AS 38.05.180(d) or 38.05.150;

15 (4) is subject to

16 (A) an oil, gas, or coal lease, or coal prospecting permit;

17 (B) a mining claim, offshore prospecting permit, a prospecting
 18 site, an upland mining lease, or a mining leasehold location;

19 (5) is necessary to carry out the purpose of an interagency land
 20 management agreement; or

21 (6) is subject to conveyance under a land exchange or land settlement
 22 agreement.

23 (b) Notwithstanding AS 38.05.125(a), the transfer of ownership and
 24 management of land from the Department of Natural Resources to the Board of
 25 Regents of the University of Alaska under this section includes the interest of the state
 26 in

27 (1) the coal, ores, minerals, fissionable materials, geothermal resources,
 28 and fossils that may be in or on the land; and

29 (2) the oil and gas that may be in or on the land, but only as to land
 30 that is selected by the University of Alaska under this section on and after the date that
 31 is the third anniversary of the effective date of this section.

1 (c) When the University of Alaska selects the land to which it is entitled under
2 this section, selections must be made in parcels of 40 acres or larger unless the
3 selection is an isolated tract or the commissioner of natural resources finds it is in the
4 best interest of the state to convey less. When the University of Alaska becomes
5 entitled to land under this section, the commissioner of natural resources shall convey
6 a document of interim conveyance under (j) of this section or a patent to land.

7 (d) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, for land selected under (a) of
8 this section but not yet patented to the University of Alaska or for which a document
9 of interim conveyance has not been issued to the University of Alaska under this
10 section,

11 (1) the state, with the concurrence of the University of Alaska, is
12 authorized to enter into contracts and grant leases, licenses, prospecting sites, claims,
13 permits, rights-of-way, or easements and any interim conveyance or patent shall be
14 subject to the contract, lease, license, prospecting site, claim, permit, right-of-way, or
15 easement, except that the authority granted the state by this paragraph is the authority
16 that the state otherwise would have had under existing laws and regulations had the
17 land not been selected by the University of Alaska;

18 (2) income from and management of the land is subject to
19 AS 14.40.368.

20 (e) The list of selections of land submitted to the legislature may not include
21 a land selection made by the University of Alaska under this section if the
22 commissioner of natural resources determines in writing that the proposed selection

23 (1) includes land that the commissioner, in consultation with the
24 commissioner of fish and game, determines has demonstrated value to the public as
25 a habitat area that is especially critical to the perpetuation of fish or wildlife;

26 (2) includes land for which, at the time of its selection under this
27 section, a municipality has made a selection under AS 29.65 unless the land selection
28 is, at a later date, rejected by the commissioner of natural resources or relinquished by
29 the municipality;

30 (3) includes land that the commissioner reasonably believes may be
31 selected by a newly formed municipality under AS 29.65.030, but the commissioner

1 may not withhold selection under this paragraph for more than three years after the
2 municipality's incorporation;

3 (4) includes land within the boundaries of a municipality, the
4 municipality has a remaining entitlement under AS 29.65, and the municipality selects
5 the land under AS 29.65 within 120 days after receipt by the municipality of the Board
6 of Regents' list of selections under (a) of this section;

7 (5) includes land that, at the time of its selection under this section,

8 (A) is subject to an oil and gas exploration license; or

9 (B) the commissioner reasonably believes will be made part of
10 an oil and gas exploration license issued under AS 38.05.131 - 38.05.134; the
11 commissioner may not refuse to convey title to land to the University of Alaska
12 under this subparagraph for more than two years after its first selection by the
13 University of Alaska; or

14 (6) includes land the commissioner of natural resources reasonably
15 believes would not be in the best interests of the state to convey outside of state
16 ownership.

17 (f) When land is conveyed to the University of Alaska under this section, the
18 University of Alaska takes the land subject to any valid possessory interest held by
19 another person on the effective date of the conveyance.

20 (g) In conveying land to the University of Alaska under this section, the
21 commissioner of natural resources shall give public notice that substantially complies
22 with notice requirements under AS 38.05.945(b) and (c) and provide for access under
23 AS 38.05.127, but other provisions of AS 38.04 and AS 38.05 do not apply.

24 (h) Land transferred or conveyed to the University of Alaska under this section

25 (1) is subject to

26 (A) Sec. 6(i) of the Alaska Statehood Act (P.L. 85-508, 72 Stat.
27 339);

28 (B) art. IX of the state constitution;

29 (C) AS 19.10.010;

30 (D) the payment requirements to the Alaska permanent fund
31 under AS 37.13.010(a) and (b); and

1 (E) any easement, right-of-way, or other access under former
2 43 U.S.C. 932 (sec. 8, Act of July 26, 1866, 14 Stat. 253);

3 (2) excludes any interest transferred to the state by quitclaim deed dated
4 June 30, 1959, under authority of the Alaska Omnibus Act, P.L. 86-70, 73 Stat. 141;

5 (3) based on a land selection filed by the University of Alaska on or
6 after the effective date of this section and until the day before the day that is the third
7 anniversary of the effective date of this section, is subject to reservation by the state
8 in perpetuity of all oil and gas that may be in or on the land, together with the right
9 to explore the land for oil and gas and to remove from the land all oil and gas located
10 in and on it.

11 (i) The University of Alaska shall bear all of its own costs of selection,
12 platting, surveying, and, except as provided in (k) of this section, conveyance of the
13 land that it selects under this section and, subject to appropriation, shall reimburse the
14 Department of Natural Resources for the reasonable costs incurred by that department
15 relating to that selection, platting, surveying, and conveyance. As to land due the
16 University of Alaska under (c) of this section,

17 (1) if the land has been surveyed, the boundaries of the land conveyed
18 must conform to the public land subdivisions established by the approved survey;

19 (2) if the land is unsurveyed, the commissioner shall survey the exterior
20 boundaries of the land to be conveyed without interior subdivision and shall issue
21 patent in terms of the exterior boundary survey within one year of the later of the
22 effective date of the approval by the legislature of the list containing the land or the
23 adjournment of the legislative session during which the list containing the land was not
24 disapproved by the legislature.

25 (j) For land due the University of Alaska under (c) of this section that is
26 unsurveyed, pending the survey of exterior boundaries and issuance of patent, the
27 commissioner of natural resources shall, within one year of the later of the effective
28 date of the approval by the legislature of the list containing the land or the
29 adjournment of the legislative session during which the list containing the land was not
30 disapproved by the legislature, prepare and provide to the University of Alaska a
31 document of interim conveyance for the land to be conveyed.

1 (k) Management of land conveyed to the University of Alaska by patent or by
2 a document of interim conveyance vests with the University of Alaska from the date
3 of recording of the patent or document of interim conveyance. The state shall pay the
4 cost of recording all patents and documents of interim conveyance.

5 (l) The University of Alaska may not make a land selection under this section
6 after December 31, 2010.

7 (m) The commissioner of natural resources, when conveying land under this
8 section, shall reserve easements, rights-of-way, and other forms of access

9 (1) required under the Constitution of the State of Alaska or other law;
10 and

11 (2) sufficient to ensure reasonable access to the public to all navigable
12 and public water under AS 38.05.127.

13 (n) The University of Alaska may seek review of the decision of the
14 commissioner of natural resources under (e) of this section through the process
15 established by the Department of Natural Resources.

16 **Sec. 14.40.366. Management requirements for university land.** (a) The
17 Board of Regents shall, by policy, establish procedures for mineral entry or location
18 and mineral leasing on university land selections made under AS 14.40.365 that are
19 consistent with the Constitution of the State of Alaska and the Alaska Statehood Act
20 (P.L. 85 - 508, 72 Stat. 339).

21 (b) Notwithstanding other provisions of law, the University of Alaska shall
22 seek public comment on proposals for development, exchange, or sale of university
23 selections made under AS 14.40.365. The Board of Regents shall adopt policies that
24 provide that the university shall prepare an annual plan for management and
25 disposition of university land under this section and shall, not less than 60 days before
26 scheduled approval by the Board of Regents of the plan,

27 (1) make copies of the plan available at all legislative information
28 offices and at other locations as the university may designate;

29 (2) publish a notice in newspapers of general circulation in the state
30 that provides the public with information on the locations where the plan is available
31 for public inspection;

1 (3) give notice to all legislators and to local governments with
2 jurisdiction over the land affected by the proposal; and

3 (4) seek public comment on the annual plan before action by the Board
4 of Regents approving the plan.

5 (c) Subject to appropriation of the income, the Board of Regents shall use an
6 amount up to 20 percent of the earnings derived from the management of university
7 land conveyed to the university under AS 14.40.365 for programs and services
8 supporting the development of natural resources within the region from which the
9 earnings were derived. The earnings shall be used by the campus or campuses located
10 within the region from which the earnings were derived if a municipality within which
11 the campus or campuses are located provides to the campus or campuses a match of
12 the same amount. This subsection does not apply if the match is not made available
13 by a municipality.

14 (d) Before the conveyance or the disposal of an interest in the land to a third
15 party, land conveyed to the University of Alaska under AS 14.40.365 shall be managed
16 in a manner that, to the extent practicable, permits reasonable activities of the public
17 that do not interfere with the use or management of the land by the university. The
18 Board of Regents shall adopt a permitting process consistent with this subsection.

19 **Sec. 14.40.367. Confidential records.** Notwithstanding AS 09.25.100 -
20 09.25.220, on a determination that it is in the best interest of the University of Alaska
21 or on the request of the person who has provided the information, the president of the
22 university may keep the following confidential:

23 (1) the name of a person applying for the sale, lease, or other disposal
24 of university land or an interest in university land;

25 (2) before the issuance of a notice of intent to award a contract relating
26 to a sale, lease or disposal of university land or an interest in university land, the
27 names of the participants and the terms of their offers;

28 (3) all geological, well, geophysical, engineering, architectural, sales,
29 market, cost, appraisal, timber cruise, gross receipts, net receipts, or other financial
30 information relating to university land or an interest in university land and considered
31 for, offered for, or currently subject to disposal or a contract;

1 (4) cost data and financial information submitted by an applicant in
 2 support of applications for bonds, leases, or other information in offerings and ongoing
 3 operations relating to management of university land;

4 (5) applications for rights-of-way or easements across university land;
 5 and

6 (6) requests for information about or applications by public agencies
 7 for university land that is being considered for use for a public purpose.

8 **Sec. 14.40.368. Encumbrances and trespasses.** Except as provided in
 9 AS 14.40.365(b), for the land selected by the University of Alaska under AS 14.40.365
 10 that is subject to a lease, license, contract, prospecting site, claim, sale, permit, right-
 11 of-way, or easement, or to trespass,

12 (1) if the lease, license, contract, prospecting site, claim, sale, permit,
 13 right-of-way, easement, or trespass

14 (A) existed before the selection of the land by the University
 15 of Alaska, the state is entitled to receive the income obtained from the lease,
 16 license, contract, prospecting site, claim, sale, permit, right-of-way, easement,
 17 or trespass until the land is conveyed to the University of Alaska by the
 18 issuance of a document of interim conveyance or a patent;

19 (B) did not exist before the selection of the land by the
 20 University of Alaska, the income obtained from the lease, license, contract,
 21 prospecting site, claim, sale, permit, right-of-way, or easement, or from trespass

22 (i) before the recording of the conveyance to the
 23 University of Alaska by the issuance of a document of interim
 24 conveyance or a patent shall be separately accounted for under
 25 AS 37.05.142, and the legislature may appropriate the balance of the
 26 account to the University of Alaska; nothing in this sub-subparagraph
 27 creates a dedicated fund;

28 (ii) on the date of and after the recording of the
 29 conveyance to the University of Alaska by the issuance of a document
 30 of interim conveyance or a patent is the property of the University of
 31 Alaska;

1 (2) the responsibility for the management of the land vests with the
 2 University of Alaska on the date of recording of the conveyance of the land to the
 3 university by a document of interim conveyance or patent.

4 * **Sec. 6.** AS 14.40.400(a) is amended to read:

5 (a) The Board of Regents shall establish a separate endowment trust fund in
 6 which shall be held in trust in perpetuity **all**

7 (1) [ALL] net income derived from the sale or lease of the land granted
 8 under the Act of Congress approved January 21, 1929, as amended; [AND]

9 (2) **net income derived from the sale, lease, or management of the**
 10 **land selected by and conveyed to the University of Alaska under AS 14.40.365;**
 11 **and**

12 (3) [ALL] monetary gifts, bequests, or endowments made to the
 13 University of Alaska for the purpose of the fund.

14 * **Sec. 7.** AS 14.40 is amended by adding a new section to read:

15 **Sec. 14.40.461. University demonstration forest.** (a) For the purpose of
 16 advancing research into forest management practices, from land conveyed to the
 17 University of Alaska under AS 14.40.365 that is suitable for the purpose, the Board
 18 of Regents may establish a University of Alaska demonstration forest.

19 (b) The demonstration forest shall be managed under

20 (1) the principles of multiple use and sustained yield; and

21 (2) a management plan prepared by the University of Alaska in
 22 consultation with residents of any community within or adjacent to the demonstration
 23 forest.

24 (c) The Board of Regents shall

25 (1) include within the demonstration forest sufficient land that is within
 26 one watershed so that management of the resources of the demonstration forest under
 27 multiple-use and sustained yield principles applicable to forest land within a watershed
 28 may be fairly tested and evaluated; and

29 (2) analyze possible timber utilization programs for the demonstration
 30 forest to illustrate how timber in the forest can be completely and profitably used,
 31 including, to the extent possible, on-site or off-site value-added product manufacture

1 in the state.

2 (d) The information generated as a result of management of the demonstration
3 forest established under this section is public information. The Board of Regents shall
4 compile, analyze, and distribute the information for the benefit of the timber industry
5 and the state and federal governments.

6 (e) In this section, "sustained yield" has the meaning given in AS 41.17.950.

7 * **Sec. 8.** AS 29.45.030(a) is amended to read:

8 (a) The following property is exempt from general taxation:

9 (1) municipal property, including property held by a public corporation
10 of a municipality, [OR] state property, **property of the University of Alaska**, or land
11 that is in the trust established by the Alaska Mental Health Enabling Act of 1956, P.L.
12 84-830, 70 Stat. 709, except that

13 (A) a private leasehold, contract, or other interest in the
14 property is taxable to the extent of the interest;

15 (B) notwithstanding any other provision of law, property
16 acquired by an agency, corporation, or other entity of the state through
17 foreclosure or deed in lieu of foreclosure and retained as an investment of a
18 state entity is taxable; this subparagraph does not apply to federal land granted
19 to the University of Alaska under AS 14.40.380 or 14.40.390, [OR] to other
20 land granted to the university by the state to replace land that had been granted
21 under AS 14.40.380 or 14.40.390, **or to land conveyed by the state to the**
22 **university under AS 14.40.365**;

23 (C) an ownership interest of a municipality in real property
24 located outside the municipality acquired after December 31, 1990, is taxable
25 by another municipality; however, a borough may not tax an interest in real
26 property located in the borough and owned by a city in that borough;

27 (2) household furniture and personal effects of members of a
28 household;

29 (3) property used exclusively for nonprofit religious, charitable,
30 cemetery, hospital, or educational purposes;

31 (4) property of a nonbusiness organization composed entirely of persons

1 with 90 days or more of active service in the armed forces of the United States whose
 2 conditions of service and separation were other than dishonorable, or the property of
 3 an auxiliary of that organization;

4 (5) money on deposit;

5 (6) the real property of certain residents of the state to the extent and
 6 subject to the conditions provided in (e) of this section;

7 (7) real property or an interest in real property that is exempt from
 8 taxation under 43 U.S.C. 1620(d), as amended;

9 (8) property of a political subdivision, agency, corporation, or other
 10 entity of the United States to the extent required by federal law; except that a private
 11 leasehold, contract, or other interest in the property is taxable to the extent of that
 12 interest;

13 (9) natural resources in place including coal, ore bodies, mineral
 14 deposits, and other proven and unproven deposits of valuable materials laid down by
 15 natural processes, unharvested aquatic plants and animals, and timber.

16 * **Sec. 9.** AS 41.17.118(a) is amended to read:

17 (a) The riparian standards for state land **and land conveyed to the University**
 18 **of Alaska under AS 14.40.365** are as follows:

19 (1) on state forest land managed by the department **or conveyed to the**
 20 **University of Alaska under AS 14.40.365** that is located north of the Alaska Range,
 21 harvest of timber may not be undertaken within 100 feet immediately adjacent to an
 22 anadromous or high value resident fish water body unless the division determines that
 23 adequate protection remains for the fish habitat;

24 (2) on state forest land managed by the department **or conveyed the**
 25 **University of Alaska under AS 14.40.365** that is located south of the Alaska Range,

26 (A) harvest of timber may not be undertaken within 100 feet
 27 immediately adjacent to an anadromous or high value resident fish water body;

28 (B) between 100 and 300 feet from the water body, timber
 29 harvest may occur but shall be consistent with the maintenance of important
 30 fish and wildlife habitat.