## Senate Bill 48: Summary of Changes / Sectional Analysis House Finance Committee



Presented by Rena Miller, Special Assistant Alaska Department of Natural Resources (DNR) May 15, 2023



#### Carbon Offsets – Benefits to Alaska

- New source of State revenue
- Compatible with existing land and resource use
- Positive environmental impact
- Incentivizes active forest management and rebuilding State's timber stock
- Supports the general State economy
- 'Maximum use' per Alaska Constitution
- Does not:
  - 'lock up land'
  - institute emission limits/ cap and trade rules for Alaska businesses



### Setting the Stage



- Governor Dunleavy introduced HB49, SB48 'Carbon Offset Program on State Land'
- House Resources Committee heard HB49 six times, amended
- House Finance Committee heard HB49 five times
- Senate Resources Committee heard SB48 four times, amended
- Senate Finance Committee heard SB48 five times, amended

# This presentation: walk through SB48 and indicate changes compared with CS for HB49(RES) version \U



SB48 Section	Page	Content
Title	1	Revised to reflect amendments: added 'relating to the powers and duties of the Alaska Oil and Gas Conservation Commission' (see Sec. 1); and 'relating to oil and gas lease expenditures' (see Sec. 16)
Sec. 1	1	New; was Sec. 3 in HB50 – Carbon Storage. Sec. 1 provides the Alaska Oil and Gas Conservation Commission the authority to acquire primary enforcement responsibility for Class VI wells from the Environmental Protection Agency; Class VI wells are used to inject carbon dioxide into deep rock formations
Sec. 2	2	Formerly Sec. 1. Full exemption from the state procurement code was amended to exempt only contracts with registries
Sec. 3	2	Formerly Sec. 2; no change. Allows revenue from carbon offset credit sales to be treated as designated program receipts



Section	Page	Content
Sec. 4	2	Formerly Sec. 3; no change. Conforming to Sec. 5 / carbon management purpose lease program
Sec. 5	3	<ul> <li>Formerly Sec. 4. Carbon management purpose lease program. Added:</li> <li>DNR must solicit competitive interest on receiving an application</li> <li>DNR to weigh revenue to state in case of competing leases</li> <li>Leases must include performance benchmarks and will be terminated if failure to meet</li> <li>In Best Interest Finding, DNR must consider impacts on mining, timber and other resource development; the known mineral potential in the area; and value to the state</li> <li>State land will remain open to other resource development</li> <li>Annual report to Legislature</li> </ul>
Sec. 6	6	Formerly Sec. 5; no change. Conforming to Sec. 5.



Section	Page	Content
Sec. 7	6	New; conforming to Sec. 5 requirement to solicit competitive interest
Sec. 8	7	<ul> <li>Formerly Sec. 6; establishes Carbon Offset Program at DNR. Added:</li> <li>Additional criteria to evaluate in a Best Interest Finding, including impacts to other resource development sectors; assessment of mineral potential in area; and potential revenue to the state</li> <li>State land to remain open to other resource development</li> <li>Removal of new fund; credit sale revenue will go to general fund</li> <li>Ability for DNR when considering contracts under the procurement code to evaluate revenue and value to the state</li> <li>Prohibition against contract commissions over 30%</li> <li>Annual report to the Legislature</li> <li>Revisions to definitions section to reflect the evolving nature of the carbon offsets industry and ensure statute durability</li> </ul>



	Section	Page	Provision
	Secs. 9-11	12	Formerly Secs. 7-9; no change. Allows state carbon offset projects in Haines State Forest and Resource Management Area
	Secs. 12- 15	12-13	Formerly Secs. 10-13; no change. Allows state carbon offset projects in State Forests
	Sec. 16	14	New; disallows carbon lease/project costs as oil and gas lease expenditures
	Sec. 17	17	Formerly Sec. 14; no change. Effective date
	***	***	Throughout bill, technical/clean-up revisions





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